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SELECTED SERIES
OF
CANADIAN LABOUR STATISTICS
1954



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SELECTED SERIES
OF
CANADIAN LABOUR STATISTICS
1954

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INTRODUCTORY NOTES
ON
SELECTED SERIES OF CANADIAN LABOUR STATISTICS

SELECTED SERIES OF CANADIAN LABOUR STATISTICS

These notes are designed to contribute to a better understanding of selected labour statistics series appearing in the following sections of this volume. They are concerned mainly with various groups within the labour force and with the earnings of wage-earners. They provide background material concerned with sources, concepts, and methods of data collection, pointing out similarities and differences in statistical series related to the same phenomena, particularly those concerned with employment and unemployment.

Different sources of basic data present one of the main problems in this area. For reasons which will be explained, it is not possible to obtain a perfect match between data secured from industrial establishments and households. Yet some data such as age, marital status and other personal attributes can be obtained to best advantage from individuals or households, while for other information involving industrial classification, aggregate amounts of wages and salaries, and so forth, it is preferable to turn to records of industrial establishments. Another distinction may be made between records emanating from statistical surveys or censuses on the one hand, and those arising out of the operation of plans administered for such purposes as the strengthening of social security. The basic design of statistics of the latter type will necessarily reflect the administrative organization of a plan concerned essentially with a non-statistical objective.

1. Estimates of Population by Age, Sex and Province

Inter-censal estimates of population are projections of the most recent census data available using current sources such as vital statistics and immigration figures. Official estimates are published, applying to June 1 each year, shortly after that date. Since final figures for components such as the number of births and deaths are not available at that time for the most recent months, the records of births, deaths and other elements of population change are partly filled in by extrapolation. To avoid cumulative error, the estimates for each June 1 are obtained independently from the latest census figures, to which the births of the intervening years are added and the deaths subtracted; likewise numbers of immigrants are added and emigrants subtracted. Immigration figures are a matter of record but emigration totals for each year are less easily obtained. From the immigration records of the United States and the United Kingdom, however, it is possible to isolate a very large part of Canadian emigration. All estimates are provisional until final population figures are available for a later year from a population census. Final estimates for the years 1942-1950, for example, resulted from revisions to earlier estimates that could be made only after final figures from the 1951 Census became available.

To obtain annual estimates by age, sex and province it is necessary to obtain all the required components in that form. The base population is classified by age and sex for each province as are mortality figures. Births are available by sex and province and immigration by age, sex and intended province of destination. Emigration is apportioned among the provinces in accordance with ratios based upon immigration figures grouped according to intended province of destination. An additional complication when provincial estimates are required is a measure of inter-provincial migration which, for any particular province, increases both immigration and emigration and thus alters the net population change for the period. An enlarged sample in the larger urban areas for each May Labour Force Survey¹ is used to obtain data on inter-provincial migration. Urban areas of 30,000 and over contain about one-half of the Canadian population, and doubling the sample size in those areas makes it possible to improve materially the accuracy of migration estimates.

The resulting official annual estimates of population have many uses including the provision of base figures for the calculation of rates such as those of births, deaths, marriage, criminology and labour force participation. In addition, the population estimates provide age and sex distributions which are used to increase the precision of labour force component totals related to these attributes. Per capita figures for many purposes such as production, trade and earnings also depend upon population estimates. Another important use of the official estimates is in the calculation of the amounts payable each year in financial agreements between the Federal Government and the provinces.

2. The Labour Force

Information on the labour force characteristics of the total population of working age comes from two sources. The Census of Canada provides detailed figures at ten-year intervals and the Labour Force Survey produces estimates of the major categories every month.

(a) Labour force data from the census

For many decades attempts have been made in the national censuses of most countries to obtain some measure of the "working population", "economically active population", or "gainfully occupied population". These terms are virtually synonymous and each has been used in an attempt to measure the size of the population engaged in economic pursuits. In some cases this is taken to mean the number of people who usually engage in economic

1. Described on page 8.

activity or the number who have an occupation (e.g., gainfully occupied). The labour force concept is the most recent development in this field and the most precise in that individuals are classified on the basis of current activity during a definite week. It is also the concept most suited to current surveys (as contrasted with infrequent censuses) because it reveals seasonal and other short-run shifts in economic activity as evidenced by fluctuations in labour force participation. As a result changing levels of activity are reflected in current data on the number working and hours per week they worked, the number with jobs but not at work, and the number seeking work—both those with jobs who are looking for other work and those without jobs.

At ten-year intervals since 1871, the Census of Canada has contained questions designed to measure the economically active population (the "gainfully occupied" concept was used up to 1941 and the "labour force" in 1951). The Canadian census is taken on a *de jure* basis, i.e., each household is enumerated in respect of those persons who usually reside there. Thus population, labour force and other classifications relate to the number of persons who are usually resident in Canada and provincial totals represent usual resident of the province.

The census schedules are completed by enumerators who are hired and trained for the purpose. An enumerator is assigned to a particular district, required to call at each place in which people reside, and to complete a schedule for each resident. In the majority of cases the desired information on all residents of a household is obtained from one adult member of that household. Population census questions relate to such factors as relationship to head of the household, sex, age, marital status, years of schooling, languages spoken, religion, birthplace, citizenship and ethnic origin as well as the questions designed to establish labour force status. Thus labour force data from the census are available in considerable geographical, occupational and industrial detail as well as by age groups. The main labour force categories are cross-classified with such characteristics as marital status, years of schooling and class of worker.¹

For purposes of census classification (and in the current labour force surveys discussed later) the labour force includes persons 14 years of age and over, who, in a specified week:

- (i) worked for pay or profit or did unpaid work that contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a member of the household, related by blood or marriage (the current surveys use the phrase "operated by a relative");

- (ii) had jobs but did no work during the specified week because of illness, bad weather, vacation, industrial dispute, or temporary layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the time of being laid off. (Note that those with a job who did no work and were seeking work are included in (iii) below);

- (iii) did no work during the specified week and were seeking work, including those who never worked before and were seeking work. This category includes those who would have looked for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged layoff, or believed that no work was available.

Those classed as "not in the labour force" comprise that part of the population of working age that did not work for pay or profit or as unpaid workers in a family enterprise, did not have jobs and were not seeking work during the specified week. The categories of persons "not in the labour force" as given in the census are:

- (i) keeping house,
- (ii) going to school,
- (iii) retired or voluntarily idle,
- (iv) permanently unable or too old to work,
- (v) other.

Thus, those not included in the labour force may be engaged in useful activities, (such as housewives and students) or may be idle for personal reasons or because of age or incapacity.

On the 1951 Census it was decided that certain labour force questions applying to comparatively small groups in the current surveys would not be asked because of the large number of interviews, and consequent cost, involved in obtaining relatively few affirmative replies. Thus, the questions used to separate those included in the labour force from those not in the labour force were: "What did this person do mostly during the week ending June 2, 1951?" The answer to this question indicated whether the person worked, had a job but was not work, looked for work, kept house, went to school, was retired or voluntarily idle, was permanently unable to work, was an inmate of an institution, or did something else. If the answer were any except worked or permanently unable to work, the respondent was then asked: "In addition, did this person do any work for pay or profit?", the answer to this question being recorded as "yes" or "no".

Those recorded on the first question as "worked", "with a job but not at work", "looked for work" or for whom the answer was "yes" on the second question, were asked further questions designed to obtain information on the extent and kind of work done in the present job or last job held. These questions included the number of hours worked in the week, the name of the firm or business concern-

1. For full details see volume IV and V Census of Canada, 1951, and the Administrative Report on the Ninth Census of Canada, 1951.

ed, the nature of the business, the occupation followed (and the usual occupation if different), the class of worker. For persons recorded as wage-earners¹ during the census week, additional questions on weeks worked for wages and salary during the preceding twelve months, and wage and salary earnings during those twelve months were asked.

The census labour force results differed from those obtained from the current survey for a number of reasons. The main differences will be discussed later in connection with the current surveys.

(b) Current labour force surveys

Since November 1945, the Bureau of Statistics has conducted current sample surveys scientifically designed to provide estimates of the labour force status of the population. Like the Census, the current survey pursues its objective by attempting to measure the "activity" of persons during a given week. Accordingly, use is made of all the Census connotations of the concept of activity (with some added) such as "worked", "kept house", and so on. However, the current survey concentrates on the labour force while this subject occupies only a small part of the census population document. Thus, the sample aims at more precise delineation of the labour force than does the decennial Census.

The schedule for the current surveys begins with the same first question as the census, (i.e., what did this person do mostly last week?) the answer being recorded as: worked, looked for work, had a job but not at work, permanently unable to work, kept house, went to school, retired, voluntarily idle or other. The second question is concerned with secondary activity (i.e., did this person do anything else last week?) the choice of answers being recorded as: did some work, looked for work, had a job but not at work, no work. Here it may be noted that persons who reported working as little as one hour a week are listed as "persons at work".

For those classed as members of the labour force (i.e., those answering worked, looked for work or had a job but not at work on the basis of either major or secondary activity) there are questions covering industry, occupation, and class of worker. Hours worked in the week are recorded for those who did some work, and in the case of those who looked for work, the number of months looking are taken. Persons who worked less than full time (defined as less than 35 hours) are asked whether or not they usually work 35 hours or more and, if yes, why they worked less than their usual hours. The answer is recorded as one of: illness, bad weather, vacation, industrial dispute, lost job during week, found job during week, temporary lay-off, working short time, or other. If the respondent

does not usually work more than 35 hours he is asked whether or not he would prefer to work 35 hours or more.

Those classed as "had a job but not at work" on either major or secondary activity are asked the reason for absence from work. Answers to this question are recorded as illness, bad weather, vacation, industrial dispute, temporary layoff, or other.

On the basis of answers to these questions estimates are prepared, covering the civilian non-institutional population 14 years of age and over, (excluding Indians living on reservations.) Although many categories are shown, each person is included only once and therefore duplications and omissions are avoided. The main summary table consists of a series of categories designed to present significant segments of the labour force such as those working full time, those working part time by principal reasons for loss of working time, those with jobs who did not work with main reasons for absence, and those without jobs who were seeking work. From this distribution it is possible to assemble "employed", "unemployed" and "partially employed—partially unemployed" groups according to a number of definitions.

The foregoing brief description is sufficient to establish that the current labour force survey results may differ from those of a complete census on the 1951 model. The more important differences are listed following:

- (i) the census includes members of the armed forces in the labour force whereas the current surveys cover the civilian population only. The 1951 census included 71,000 members of the forces.
- (ii) the Yukon and Northwest territories are excluded from the current labour force surveys; in 1951 the census included 17,000 residents of these territories who were 14 years of age and over.
- (iii) persons living in institutions are not included in the population from which the labour force sample is drawn and, according to the 1951 census, there were 117,000 such individuals of 14 years and over.
- (iv) Indians living on reservations are excluded from all current survey totals. The 1951 Census listed 62,000 Indians among persons 14 years and over but showed "Indians on Reserves" and "labour force" as two separate groups of the population 14 years and over.

In addition, differences may result from the treatment of answers to survey questions concerned with secondary activity. As explained earlier, the census enumerators were not instructed to ask for secondary activities except working. Thus, those classed on the basis of major activity as "not in the labour force", but who also looked for work or

1. Persons who worked for wages, salaries, piece rates, commissions, tips or payment in kind or board and room.

had a job but did not work were not included in the labour force by the census. In terms of the total labour force this omission is of negligible size, but it is more significant in certain groups, for example, farm family members and families of small proprietors such as those in retail trade.

The fact that the labour force survey is based upon a sample (approximating 1 p.c. of the universe) makes it virtually certain that figures would differ from those of a complete enumeration even if identical concepts and controls were used. However, sampling variability can be measured from the survey results themselves and can be controlled by changing the size of the sample. Sampling variability estimates are published along with monthly survey results. In this connection, it may be noted that the ratio of any two successive estimates of one characteristic is likely to be more reliable than either of the estimates from which the ratio is computed.

In addition to sampling error, other discrepancies may arise from enumerator and respondent inaccuracies. The principal reasons for such inaccuracies are:

- (i) the respondent may not recall correctly details of the past week, particularly those relating to persons other than himself;
- (ii) the enumerator may misinterpret the definition despite careful instruction;
- (iii) the enumerator may inadvertently phrase questions which influence the answers of the respondent;
- (iv) the respondent may inadvertently phrase answers which influence the subsequent questions asked by the enumerator; and
- (v) there may be deliberate mis-statements by either enumerator or respondent.

The amount of error associated with these factors differs with the nature of the inquiry. For example, greater precision may be expected in figures of the number of people "at work" than the number of people "looking for work" because there are various means and degrees of looking for work. In particular, it is hard to classify clearly housewives and retired persons who are normally outside the labour force but who may from time to time seek either part-time or full-time employment. It is also difficult to distinguish properly in the interviews between persons on temporary layoff (usually a very small group) and persons "without jobs and seeking work".

Census enumerators are hired for the one job and are employed, as a rule, for two or three weeks. They are instructed on all aspects of the schedules to be completed which include agricultural schedules for farms and a housing schedule for each tenth household enumerated. In the population questionnaire there were, in all, ten questions relating to labour force matters out of a total of 29 questions,

but 2 of the 10 questions (dealing with weeks employed and earnings) are not asked on the monthly survey. Thus the labour force questions formed a relatively small part of the census enumeration. On the other hand, labour force survey enumerators are practiced in obtaining labour force data; many of them work for a number of successive surveys. It is possible also to re-instruct enumerators on the monthly survey when they have been on the job for a number of months. Thus training and background differences may affect results obtained by census enumerators and those for the same week from current survey enumerators.

In tabulating census results it is desirable to maintain consistency with past censuses as well as with current surveys. Categories are planned so that the figures can be rearranged to provide results approximating, so far as possible, previous census results and the data from similar current surveys. In the case of labour force results this was achieved by providing in the census separate categories for the "experienced labour force" and "persons who have never worked and are seeking work". By definition the labour force includes all those who are seeking work whether or not they have had work experience. The gainfully occupied population was confined to those who had worked and whose usual activity was working. Thus the closest approximation to "gainfully occupied" (as used in 1941 and earlier censuses) was obtained by tabulating the "experienced labour force" in the 1951 census, (i.e., those with previous work experience who, in the week ended June 2, worked, looked for work, or had a job but did not work). However, unlike the gainfully occupied concept the experienced labour force would not include a person who was not in the labour force at census time but whose usual activity was working. Tables showing occupation or industry in the 1951 census include the experienced labour force. Similar tables for the current surveys classify "persons with jobs", (i.e., those who worked in the survey week or had a job but did not work or look for work); those "without jobs and seeking work" being handled as a separate category.

3. Employment and Earnings

(a) Employment and payrolls

Although employment and earnings statistics emanate from both annual and monthly inquiries, this section will be devoted mainly to series derived from a monthly survey of employment and payrolls for industrial establishments. This survey was inaugurated to produce current indicators of relative change in employment. It has produced such data since 1921, with extensions in 1941 and 1944, adding information on payrolls and hours of work.

Employment and payroll data also are collected in annual inquiries concerning the manufacturing, mining, construction, and utility industries, and

from educational and health institutions. Questions on employment and payrolls form part of establishment or institutional schedules usually designed to provide a census type of record. In fact, the term **census of industry** is used to describe the surveys of industrial establishments. These provide employment and payroll bench-mark data and are the only source of payroll data from 1917 when they were inaugurated, until 1941 when the monthly surveys were broadened to include payroll data.

The monthly employment and payroll survey is carried on by means of a questionnaire mailed to establishments that usually employ fifteen or more persons. Nine major industrial divisions are covered, namely: forestry, mining, manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and certain service industries (mainly hotels and restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants, establishments engaged in recreational and business service). Industries not covered include agriculture, hunting, fishing and trapping, community service, such as education and health services, government services and part of the personal service group: domestic service employment, for example, does not come within the purview of an establishment survey.

The questionnaire asks, among other things, for:

- (i) the number of persons on the payrolls of the establishment (males and females being shown separately, and employers and working proprietors excluded) during the last pay periods ending in the month; and
- (ii) the gross amount of wages and salaries paid in the last pay periods (including commissions, bonuses, and overtime payments).

Many establishments have more than one payroll, often covering different time periods so that provision is made for separate reporting of weekly, bi-weekly, semi-monthly and monthly payrolls. Separate information is requested on the number of casual employees as an aid in interpreting data reported. The standard number of days and hours in the working week is also requested for the same purpose. In processing data for both payroll indexes and per capita earnings figures, an effort is made to reflect month-to-month changes in pay earned rather than gross pay received. In this connection, establishments are asked to distinguish between regular wage and salary payments, and bonus or special payments either for services rendered prior to the reporting period or any advance amounts of vacation pay. The period to which these payments apply is also requested. This information is utilized to produce payroll indexes and per capita earnings figures representing time paid for during one work week. Time paid for would include statutory holidays and vacation time with pay in addition to time worked.

It has already been pointed out that the monthly survey does not cover establishments usually employing less than fifteen persons. Further, there

are differences in industrial and geographical coverage which cannot be estimated with accuracy during intercensal periods. In view of these circumstances, index numbers rather than estimates of actual numbers are compiled to show changes in the levels of industrial employment and payrolls from month-to-month. Dollar averages of weekly wages and salaries are also published as are index numbers of per capita earnings. The number of employees represented in area and industry statistics of average earnings and index numbers are published each month. Monthly indexes of employment and average weekly wages and salaries are published for industries and for areas (provinces and 32 principal cities or metropolitan areas), with payroll indexes for the main industrial and population centres.

Since establishments tend to be larger in some industry groups and areas than in others, the proportions of total employment covered by the survey vary between industries and areas. Comparison with information obtained in the census of June 1, 1951, indicates that about 78 p.c. of all paid workers in the covered industries, and some 59 p.c. of all paid workers in Canada, were reported in the monthly survey. A sustained effort is made to include all new establishments within the field of employment covered.

Industry	p.c.
Forestry	75
Mining	96
Manufacturing	89
Construction	81
Transportation, storage and communication.....	89
Public utility operation.....	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	82
Service.....	40
All industries surveyed	78

Area	p.c.
Newfoundland	64
Prince Edward Island	41
Nova Scotia.....	73
New Brunswick.....	67
Quebec.....	75
Ontario.....	84
Manitoba	81
Saskatchewan	63
Alberta.....	72
British Columbia	78
Canada	78

In the monthly establishment surveys, the term "employee" is used to include all paid workers in the same sense as the population census uses "wage-earner". However, the monthly establishment surveys distinguish between wage-earner em-

ployees and salaried employees which makes possible a useful division for purposes of earnings analysis. Salaried employees, including senior administrative, professional and clerical staff, form a heterogeneous group which it is useful to segregate as clearly as possible from employees engaged directly either with the production or distribution of goods and services. The monthly survey schedule calls for a further segregation of wage-earners for whom hours of work are recorded by establishments; separate earnings and hours of paid time are reported for these employees.

(b) Man-hours and hourly earnings

Wage-earners for whom hours of work are recorded are predominantly hourly-rated workers engaged directly in production or related work. The term "man-hours" as applied to this group includes hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, overtime hours actually worked and also hours of paid absence. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are not included. The numbers of wage-earners represented in statistics of man-hours and hourly earnings are, of course, lower than wage-earner totals for all co-operating establishments which customarily employ fifteen or more persons. However, this record covers a large proportion of total wage-earners in mining, manufacturing, construction, some branches of transportation and services, and data for forestry in British Columbia. Since no complete reference totals of hourly rated or production workers are available, no current estimates of total man-hours or total earnings of this group are published. Monthly statistics from these records relate to average weekly wages and hours, and average hourly earnings.

The average hours per week calculated from these returns represent hours worked and hours of paid absence, such as paid vacations and sick leave. The average hourly earnings reflect hourly rates as supplemented by additional amounts for overtime, shift differentials and production bonuses. Thus variations in hourly earnings in a given industry reflect not only changes in wage rates, but other variations such as amounts of overtime, short-time, shifts in occupational distributions, and changes in levels of activity in different establishments. In the larger areas and industrial groups, changes in geographical distribution and variations in business activity in the component industries also contribute to the movements shown in the general averages. In view of the numerous factors which could affect movements in hourly earnings averages, it is of interest that relative changes in recent years usually have compared fairly closely with relative changes in wage rates.

(c) Hours worked and earnings in manufacturing

A more detailed survey of hours and earnings in manufacturing providing separate data by sex and for wage-earners and salaried employees, is

conducted for the last week in October each year. This inquiry covers the same list of manufacturing establishments used in the monthly surveys and hence is limited to those usually having fifteen or more employees. In addition to the basic hours and earnings, the following details are obtained by sex in this survey in an annual rotation:

- (i) a frequency distribution by classes of hours actually worked by wage-earners in the week.
- (ii) a frequency distribution by classes of weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees.
- (iii) separate figures of weekly earnings and hours worked for clerical workers and executive and related workers (i.e., a further subdivision of the salaried employees).

The additional data obtained on this survey permit the computation of average hours worked and average hourly earnings for: male wage-earners and female wage-earners. Weekly earnings for these categories and for salaried employees of each sex are also computed.

In the third year of the cycle, the clerical and general office workers are separated from the executive and related classes within each of the salaried employees' categories. Thus the information obtained annually supplements, for the manufacturing industry, the monthly data on employment, earnings and hours worked. The relatively detailed industrial and geographical breakdowns obtained from the monthly series are also available from the annual survey.

Contrasts between Data from Establishments and Households

The source from which statistics are obtained has a very important bearing upon the nature of the data. Each source gives rise to special problems and has special advantages. Some types of statistical data can be obtained most economically, and at times exclusively, from the households. The most prominent example is of course the population census. A count of the population necessarily involves canvassing homes (including institutions) for each individual in the population is attached to some home or institution. Only in this way can a complete count be obtained. Furthermore, much of the information sought is of a personal nature in the sense that it can be obtained only from the person concerned or some close associate; for example, questions on age, marital status, nationality and residence. Similarly, the household is the basic source of information for statistics on persons who did not work in a specified period, including individuals who are not in the labour force during that period. This sort of information, or indeed other data when it is desired to cross-classify them by related facts (for example, income by family

size), can be obtained most economically through a household survey, because one member of the household, frequently the housewife, can supply information on all members.

On the other hand, since establishments characteristically maintain quite precise payroll records, they can provide, by mail, on actual count of persons on the payroll and total amounts paid to employees at relatively low cost; individuals themselves may not be certain on which payroll they would appear at a particular time or their exact earnings in a period. Establishment payroll data can be grouped according to industrial classes and for quite small geographical areas such as individual cities at minimum cost.

With data obtained from individuals through household surveys it is possible to avoid duplication by assigning each individual to his principal job when he has more than one, and to aggregate his earnings and hours worked for the appropriate period. Information from establishments when aggregated inevitably contains some duplication (that is, some individuals are counted more than once) because there are always people with more than one job. Other individuals change jobs during the survey period and thus appear twice. In circumstances where an individual is counted twice his earnings and hours worked are nevertheless counted once, that is, only the amount earned and hours worked in each job are counted. There is thus a tendency with data from establishments to overstate numbers employed, and therefore to understate per capita earnings and per capita hours worked.

4. Statistics from Unemployment Insurance Operations

(a) Insured population

The Canadian unemployment insurance system results from legislation of the Government of Canada, the provinces having agreed to an amendment of the British North America Act to permit federal action. Thus the one scheme of coverage, contributions and benefit payments applies in all regions.

All persons employed in Canada under a contract of service are covered unless specifically excepted. Exceptions include those employed in agriculture, fishing, hunting and trapping, private domestic service, hospitals or charitable institutions not carried on for gain; private duty nurses, teachers, members of the armed forces, police, firemen; permanent employees of federal or municipal governments, and provincial government service unless insured under arrangements with individual provinces; those paid on other than an hourly, daily or piece rate and earning more than \$4,800 a year.

Upon entering insured employment an individual is registered, assigned an insurance number which he retains for life, and is issued an unemployment

insurance book in which his contributions can be recorded. Insurance books and contribution cards are renewed annually at April 1, and it is from this exchange of books that statistics of the insured population are derived. Insured employees whose books or cards are in the custody of the employer (the employer holds the book or card to record current contributions) have them renewed through the employer. Those who have a current claim are reporting periodically to a local office of the Unemployment Insurance Commission and their books are renewed on the first reporting day following March 31st. **For this purpose then, the insured population is defined as those having current contact with the unemployment insurance scheme as either contributors or claimants at a particular point in time.**

Estimates of the insured population are prepared monthly between book renewals. The employment indexes obtained from the monthly employment and payrolls survey described on pages 13-17 are used to project estimated numbers of contributors as indicated by the last available book renewal. The projection is done separately for industry groups so that appropriate weight is given each such group in the insured population. Monthly totals of active claimants are then added to provide the current estimate.

In addition to providing a population base to which other figures (such as claims filed, live claims, benefit years established) can be related, the insured population data contain valuable material on employment. For example, this is the only current source of employment data classified by age and sex for each province.

Since July 1, 1941 the Bureau of Statistics has maintained records for a 5 p.c. sample of persons insured under the Unemployment Insurance Act. Because of its use for actuarial analysis, this record is known as the five percent actuarial sample. **The category "insured population" as used in this context contains only those insured persons for whom attachment to insured employment was recorded during the 12-month period covered by the data, i.e., contributors.**

An individual ledger card is set up on which to record the personal characteristics of the insured person; this provides the basic information to which is added the insured person's record of time in insured employment together with the contribution rate (from which his average rate of earnings is known) for each year, as well as his occupation, industry and local office as at April 1, each year. Benefit records are also processed and information is collected separately on compensable and non-compensable days.

Intended primarily to provide data for actuarial investigations, the sample also has value for the study of employment and earnings patterns within

the various regions and by age and sex. The record is continuous, although when no insured activity is shown for an individual his records are placed in a special dormant file to exclude them from tabulations concerned only with the insured population coinciding with the second definition given above. They will be revived should he re-enter insured employment and thus it is possible to study movements into and out of the insured population over a period of years.

(b) Insurance operations

Statistics obtained from the insurance operations of the Unemployment Insurance Commission relate mainly to the subject of insurance benefit. So long as an insured person remains a contributor his contact with the Commission's offices is relatively remote; the employer is in more direct contact since he is responsible for actually deducting unemployment insurance contributions from employees' earnings. However, as intimated in the preceding sections, records of contributions are maintained by the Commission and it is these records that often determine whether or not a claimant is eligible for benefit and that are always taken into consideration in determining the extent of this entitlement. It is clear also that unemployment insurance contributions are collected only for the purpose of paying benefit to those qualified who experience temporary involuntary interruptions of earnings.

When a claim is filed the claimant must state that he is unemployed, capable of and available for work, but unable to find suitable employment. For this purpose the term "unemployed" means "not employed for the full working week", "capable of and available for work" means that he would not refuse a suitable job if one were offered to him; and "unable to find suitable employment" means that he has registered for employment at the National Employment Service office and that no suitable job is on file. These definitions are spelled out to emphasize the fact that statistics obtained from administrative operations are based upon definitions determined by law (or charter, etc.) and administrative rules and procedures.

In terms of the procedures laid down, transactions occur which are taken to represent events having broader implications than the administrative process. For example, when a claim is registered under unemployment insurance it becomes a matter of record and steps can be taken to have the number of claims filed in a period (week, month) reported on a systematic basis. Such a number then may be taken to represent the number of new cases of unemployment recorded among insured persons in the period. It should be remembered, however, that in using the figure for that purpose the user implicitly accepts the set of rules governing the recording of a claim on the claim register as his definition of unemployment.

In general, the figures representing the number of cases occurring in a period such as the number of claims filed, number of benefit years established

and number of beneficiaries can be taken to represent cases of recorded unemployment recognized by the system. Benefit years and beneficiaries represent cases that have been handled in the administrative process and have satisfied specific conditions. Subdivisions of each of the figures are available and these reveal the distribution and the characteristics of the individuals concerned. Geographical, sex, age, marital status, and other groupings yield revealing data on the characteristics of those moving through the benefit procedures of unemployment insurance.

(c) National employment service operations

The operations of the National Employment Service are closely associated with those of the Unemployment Insurance Branch of the UIC. The two organizations operate in the same offices and under the direction of the same Commission. In fact, the insurance operations could not be carried on without an employment service to certify that no suitable employment is available for a claimant. Obviously, too, the payment of benefit is very much a second-rate solution to the problem of someone who is without a job and actively seeking employment. Thus the employment service has an important function of placement altogether apart from the certification of claimants.

Although claimants make up the bulk of applicants, these offices also receive applications from persons seeking work who were previously working in non-insured employment, persons who have exhausted their unemployment insurance benefits and persons looking for their first job. Since it is estimated that about 80 p.c. of Canadian paid workers are covered by unemployment insurance a large proportion of unemployed persons will be registered for employment with National Employment Service offices, although this proportion varies in accordance with circumstances.

Applications are kept in a "live" file as long as the applicant remains unplaced and continues to report at regular intervals either in person, or, in the case of persons living a considerable distance from the office, by mail. When an applicant ceases to report, his application is maintained in the "live" file for two reporting periods and then transferred to a dormant file.

At the close of business each Thursday, a count of applications in the "live" file is made. The statistics available from the count of the "live" file provide the basis for weekly tabulations showing unplaced applicants by sex and local office area. Each month, data are compiled by the last occupation followed by the applicant, and each quarter by age group.

Since claimants make up a very large proportion of all applicants, the extent to which NES applications for employment is representative of total unemployment depends in part on the scope of cover-

age of unemployment insurance. As insurance coverage is extended to new classes of persons the degree to which unemployment among insured persons reflects the unemployment situation generally, increases. The same result obtains when the scheme is liberalized to permit claims from insured persons who were not previously eligible to claim, for example, through the introduction of a scheme of supplementary benefits. On the other hand, in a period of prolonged unemployment the exhaustion of benefits would reduce the percentage of claimants among unemployed persons. Since it is not compulsory to maintain contact with NES after benefit payments have been discontinued, application data could become a less comprehensive indicator of unemployment.

Another factor which should be kept in mind in using National Employment Service data is the effect of administrative lags in maintaining the "live" file of NES applications on hand. Thus the procedure for retaining on file for a given period applications for persons who have lost contact with the office means that the file includes, at any time, a varying proportion of persons whose status as job seekers is uncertain, i.e., some have found jobs, and others may no longer wish employment. The proportion of such persons varies between areas and at different seasons of the year. In areas where job opportunities are limited, claimants have little incentive to maintain a registration for employment after their benefit rights are exhausted. The same situation applies to claimants generally who exhaust their benefit in inactive seasons of the year. The problem is aggravated when, as in the winter months, a high proportion of applicants are postal claimants whose registration is maintained in the "live" file for somewhat longer than regular claimants, after their last time of reporting.

The characteristics of applicants included in the "live" file is another factor requiring consideration. The majority of persons registered for employment will always consist of persons who are looking full-time work. However, there will also be others including those who are temporarily without jobs and are seeking work during a lay-off or period of holidays. In fact applications can be found in varying numbers in nearly all categories of the Labour Force. From the foregoing it should be clear that the statistics of NES employment applications on hand yields much useful information. It is also apparent that it is essential to have an understanding of pertinent factors in using an administrative series for the analysis of unemployment.

(d) Hiring and separation rates

To provide information on hiring and separation rates in Canada, establishments are required to complete form UIC 847, Semi-Annual Report of Hirings and Separations. The report is completed by each establishment in Canada having one or more employees insured under the Unemployment Insurance Act and employing, in all, ten or more persons, with the exception that all units of chain and multiple firms are covered regardless of the number employed in a unit. In addition to the number of hirings and separations in each month, a report is required on the number in the employ of the establishment at the beginning and end of the period as well as at the end of each intervening month. The number of hirings and separations in each month is expressed as a percentage of the average number on the payroll during that month and the resulting rates are published for major industrial groupings within each region.

PART I

ANNUAL POPULATION ESTIMATES
AND LABOUR FORCE DATA FROM 1951 CENSUS

(compiled from 1951 Census Volumes IV and V and "Population Estimates"
Census and Health and Welfare Divisions, D.B.S.)

PART I

ANNUAL POPULATION ESTIMATES
AND LABOUR FORCE DATA FROM 1951 CENSUS

COMMENTARY

The tables of this section concern the population and the labour force. The following definitions are provided to facilitate interpretation of the tables dealing with the labour force.

Labour Force.— The labour force, as defined in the 1951 Census, includes all persons 14 years of age and over, who, during the week ending June 2, 1951:

(a) Worked for pay or profit or did unpaid work that contributed to the running of a farm or business operated by a member of the household.

(b) Had jobs but did not work because of illness, bad weather, vacation, industrial dispute, or temporary layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the time of being laid off.

(c) Were without jobs and were seeking work during the week. This category includes those who would have looked for work except that they were temporarily ill, were on indefinite or prolonged lay-off, or believed that no work was available.

Persons not in the Labour Force.— The non-working part of the population 14 years of age and over consists of those who, during the week ending June 2, 1951, did not work for pay or profit, or as unpaid workers in family enterprises such as farms or businesses and even though they did not have jobs were not actively looking for work. It includes, therefore, persons going to school, keeping house, permanently unable to work, retired and voluntarily idle, and those not otherwise classifiable.

(a) **Keeping House.**— Includes persons who were occupied with their own housework or management of their own homes or children, were so occupied helping other members of the household, or would have been so occupied except for temporary illness.

(b) **Going to School.**— Includes persons who attended any kind of educational institution in which students do not receive any compensation in money or kind.

(c) **Retired or Voluntarily Idle.**— Includes persons who were retired whether on pension or not; and persons able to work who were not working, not actively looking for work, not keeping house, or not going to school.

(d) **Permanently Unable to Work.**— Includes persons who were permanently unable to work because of old age, physical or mental disability or chronic illness.

(e) **Other.**— Includes persons whose major activity was one not described by any of the foregoing classification terms.

Industry Inquiry.— Persons in the labour force reported as "working" or "with a job and not at work" were asked to state the name of the firm or business where they worked as well as the nature or kind of business, industry, or service in which the firm or enterprise was primarily engaged. Those without jobs and seeking work but who had work experience reported the information for the firm or business where they last worked. New workers, that is, persons seeking their first job, were regarded as having no industrial attachment and are not included in the industry tables.

Occupation Inquiry.— Persons in the labour force, except those seeking their first job, were asked to state the occupation at which they worked in the industry or service reported to the industry inquiry.

Occupational Versus Industrial Classification.— Persons in the labour force were classified by occupation and industry and although the group titles are, in general, the same in the two classifications, the composition of the groups is different. The industry group "Manufacturing", for example, includes all persons employed by manufacturing firms, whether engaged in the processes of production, the sale or transport of the product, or in clerical or other occupations associated with the industry. The occupation group "Manufacturing and Mechanical", on the other hand, includes only such persons as followed so-called "processing" occupations, that is, occupations in which they were directly engaged in the process of manufacture or repair, and all persons were so classified irrespective of whether they were employed by manufacturing firms or by firms engaged in mining, construction, transportation, etc.

Labourers

While labourers (unspecified) in primary industries are, for the most part, directly engaged in agricultural, fishing, logging, or mining operations and are therefore included with agricultural, fishing, logging, or mining occupations, as determined by the industry in which employed, those in non-primary industries were grouped together and appear in a residuary group in the occupation tables. This grouping of labourers in non-primary industries is necessary since the term "Labourer", so reported, gives no indication of the type of work performed by the individual. Even a knowledge of the industry in which the person is employed does not supply the necessary information as to the type of work performed, since for example, a labourer in a steel mill might be working in a construction, transport, etc., type of occupation rather than in one directly concerned with the process of manufacture.

Class of Worker.— Persons in the labour force, except those looking for their first job, were classified as:

(a) **Employers and Own Accounts.**— Persons who operated their own business, farm, or profession with or without the assistance of any paid workers.

(b) **Wage Earners.**— Persons who worked for wages, salary, piece rates, commissions, tips, or payment in kind or board and room.

(c) **Unpaid Family Workers (no pays).**— Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business owned and operated by a member of the household to whom they were related by blood or marriage. The work done must have contributed to the operation of the family enterprise.

Comparability of Census Labour Force Data and Current Labour Force Survey Data.— In addition to the labour force data obtained from the 1951 Census the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has taken regular sample surveys of the labour force since November, 1945. There are, however, a number of differences

between the labour force sample survey data and that obtained from the Census. Apart from sampling variability, results published from these two sources are different in a number of ways.

There is a difference in coverage. Unlike the 1951 Census the labour force sample surveys do not cover inmates in institutions; Indians on Reserves as well as persons in the Armed Forces. The Census shows 117,084 inmates in institutions and 62,458 Indians on Reserves, 14 years of age and over, and 71,240 persons in the Armed Forces.

There are differences due to grouping of labour force data for publication purposes which are not inherent in the source data but must be taken into account when comparing sample survey figures with those from the Census. The labour force sample survey uses the category "persons with jobs" for further classification into class of worker, occupation, industry, hours worked, etc. The Census of 1951 uses for this same purpose the "experienced labour force" which includes not only persons "with jobs" but also persons "without jobs and seeking work" who had previous work experience.

TABLE 1. Number and Percentage of the Population, 14 Years of Age and Over in the Labour Force, by Age and Sex, for Canada¹, 1931-1951 Censuses

Census year and age	Population 14 years of age and over ²			Labour force 14 years of age and over					
				Number			Per cent of population		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1931									
Total	7,298,447	3,817,358	3,481,089	3,921,833	3,256,531	665,302	53.74	85.31	19.11
14-15 years	424,508	214,452	210,056	47,233	39,155	8,078	11.13	18.26	3.85
16-19 "	826,663	417,757	408,906	409,260	284,274	124,986	49.51	68.05	30.57
20-24 "	910,507	463,378	447,129	618,354	429,018	189,336	67.91	92.58	42.34
25-34 "	1,493,805	777,459	716,346	914,962	759,361	155,601	61.25	97.67	21.72
35-64 "	3,067,461	1,650,192	1,417,269	1,750,878	1,580,936	169,942	57.08	95.80	11.99
65 years and over	575,503	294,120	281,383	181,146	163,787	17,359	31.48	55.69	6.17
1941³									
Total	8,514,877	4,384,833	4,130,044	4,195,951	3,363,111	832,840	49.28	76.70	20.17
14-15 years	434,658	219,642	215,016	44,738	37,082	7,656	10.29	16.88	3.56
16-19 "	902,244	455,534	446,710	397,553	260,649	136,904	44.06	57.22	30.65
20-24 "	1,030,991	517,145	513,846	571,022	356,064	214,958	55.39	68.85	41.83
25-34 "	1,807,780	918,060	889,720	1,017,437	796,667	220,770	56.28	86.78	24.81
35-64 "	3,572,292	1,884,199	1,688,093	1,960,113	1,728,306	231,807	54.87	91.73	13.73
65 years and over	766,912	390,253	376,659	205,088	184,343	20,745	26.74	47.24	5.51
1951⁴									
Total	9,949,737	5,016,330	4,933,407	5,286,153	4,121,832	1,164,321	53.13	82.17	23.60
14-15 years	417,694	212,225	205,469	40,597	29,988	10,609	9.72	14.13	5.16
16-19 "	846,060	424,652	421,408	467,531	280,976	186,555	55.26	66.17	44.27
20-24 "	1,086,087	535,897	550,190	751,945	494,339	257,606	69.23	92.25	46.82
25-34 "	2,169,063	1,062,471	1,106,592	1,292,706	1,024,535	268,171	59.60	96.43	24.23
35-64 "	4,345,457	2,230,376	2,115,081	2,493,792	2,079,598	414,194	57.39	93.24	19.58
65 years and over	1,085,376	550,709	534,667	239,582	212,396	27,186	22.07	38.57	5.08

1. Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

2. Graduated ages rather than tabulated ages were used prior to 1941 for determining the population, 14 years of age and over.

3. Persons on Active Service are excluded from the 1941 gainfully occupied (labour force) figures.

4. Including Newfoundland.

Note: The "Gainfully Occupied" rather than the "Labour Force" concept was used prior to 1951 for determining the labour force status

TABLE 2. Population by Five-Year Age Groups and Sex, for Provinces and Territories, 1951 Census

No.	Province and Sex	Total	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29
Total								
1	Canada (including Yukon and N.W.T.)	14,009,429	1,722,109	1,397,825	1,130,783	1,057,972	1,088,641	1,131,215
2	Canada (excluding Yukon and N.W.T.)	13,984,329	1,718,263	1,395,178	1,128,796	1,056,109	1,086,087	1,128,555
3	Newfoundland	361,416	58,831	46,433	36,126	30,403	26,718	24,994
4	Prince Edward Island	98,429	13,213	10,358	9,294	8,296	6,557	6,455
5	Nova Scotia	642,584	82,540	68,816	58,131	51,533	46,275	46,773
6	New Brunswick	515,697	74,869	59,504	49,541	42,850	36,559	37,253
7	Quebec	4,055,681	541,524	463,444	361,140	337,501	340,902	332,855
8	Ontario	4,597,542	514,722	399,292	325,300	315,685	352,360	387,239
9	Manitoba	776,541	89,977	72,594	60,143	57,188	58,752	62,419
10	Saskatchewan	831,728	99,855	81,782	73,615	68,482	62,613	62,260
11	Alberta	939,501	116,846	93,063	76,897	73,941	75,527	76,715
12	British Columbia	1,165,210	125,886	99,892	78,609	70,230	79,824	91,592
13	Yukon	9,096	1,319	809	526	435	934	1,175
14	Northwest Territories	16,004	2,527	1,833	1,461	1,428	1,620	1,485
Male								
15	Canada (including Yukon and N.W.T.)	7,088,873	879,063	713,873	575,122	532,180	537,535	552,812
16	Canada (excluding Yukon and N.W.T.)	7,074,363	877,108	712,509	574,107	531,186	535,897	551,239
17	Newfoundland	185,143	30,056	23,425	18,329	15,358	13,412	12,938
18	Prince Edward Island	50,218	6,705	5,302	4,778	4,176	3,345	3,214
19	Nova Scotia	324,955	42,125	35,074	29,505	25,867	22,941	22,980
20	New Brunswick	259,211	38,242	30,289	25,127	21,088	17,217	18,010
21	Quebec	2,022,127	275,965	236,287	183,612	167,765	164,499	161,195
22	Ontario	2,314,170	263,530	204,576	165,701	160,190	176,929	190,261
23	Manitoba	394,818	46,059	37,195	30,645	28,555	28,437	29,829
24	Saskatchewan	434,568	50,841	41,837	37,564	34,538	31,377	31,113
25	Alberta	492,192	59,409	47,528	39,008	37,882	38,333	38,022
26	British Columbia	596,961	64,176	50,996	39,838	35,767	39,407	43,677
27	Yukon	5,457	675	417	266	227	624	669
28	Northwest Territories	9,053	1,280	947	749	767	1,014	904
Female								
29	Canada (including Yukon and N.W.T.)	6,920,556	843,046	683,952	555,661	525,792	551,106	578,403
30	Canada (excluding Yukon and N.W.T.)	6,909,966	841,155	682,669	554,689	524,923	550,190	577,316
31	Newfoundland	176,273	28,775	23,008	17,797	15,045	13,306	12,056
32	Prince Edward Island	48,211	6,508	5,056	4,516	4,120	3,212	3,241
33	Nova Scotia	317,629	40,415	33,742	28,626	25,666	23,334	23,793
34	New Brunswick	256,486	36,627	29,215	24,414	21,762	19,342	19,243
35	Quebec	2,033,554	265,559	227,157	177,528	169,736	176,403	171,660
36	Ontario	2,283,372	251,192	194,716	159,599	155,495	175,431	196,978
37	Manitoba	381,723	43,918	35,399	29,498	28,633	30,315	32,590
38	Saskatchewan	397,160	49,014	39,945	36,051	33,944	31,236	31,147
39	Alberta	447,309	57,437	45,535	37,889	36,059	37,194	38,693
40	British Columbia	568,249	61,710	48,896	38,771	34,463	40,417	47,915
41	Yukon	3,639	644	392	260	208	310	506
42	Northwest Territories	6,951	1,247	891	712	661	606	581

TABLE 2. Population by Five-Year Age Groups and Sex, for Provinces and Territories, 1951 Census

30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90+	No.
1,042,734	999,133	868,567	744,679	662,656	570,690	506,152	433,497	315,072	188,391	96,791	39,599	12,923	1
1,040,508	997,347	867,128	743,538	661,776	570,062	505,606	433,139	314,822	188,218	96,707	39,583	12,907	2
23,877	23,005	18,412	14,693	13,190	11,728	9,516	9,071	6,553	4,497	2,192	889	288	3
6,284	6,290	5,351	4,486	4,499	4,130	3,509	3,268	2,756	1,853	1,057	560	213	4
46,503	44,938	37,974	30,156	27,666	25,014	21,340	19,440	15,476	10,471	5,856	2,693	989	5
34,914	33,001	28,575	23,191	20,956	19,070	16,381	14,286	11,181	7,230	3,992	1,752	592	6
296,455	276,376	241,914	203,128	172,529	139,618	116,198	93,161	66,733	40,772	20,508	8,268	2,655	7
351,043	340,797	302,342	268,129	247,478	210,308	182,484	155,097	115,919	70,419	38,027	15,799	5,102	8
58,361	57,394	48,590	41,718	37,134	34,556	32,247	27,347	19,127	10,730	5,355	2,172	737	9
60,342	57,736	49,481	42,129	37,059	35,424	33,737	29,103	19,496	10,827	5,026	2,074	687	10
71,951	66,509	56,971	50,146	42,334	37,001	34,657	29,439	19,553	10,664	4,866	1,847	574	11
90,778	91,301	77,518	65,762	58,931	53,213	55,537	52,927	38,028	20,755	9,828	3,529	1,070	12
940	747	566	435	315	212	216	186	103	108	45	13	12	13
1,286	1,039	873	706	565	416	330	172	147	65	39	3	4	14
512,557	503,571	445,800	387,708	340,461	292,564	264,324	228,076	160,398	94,130	45,963	17,539	5,197	15
511,232	502,528	444,880	386,939	339,900	292,184	263,945	227,845	160,225	94,008	45,913	17,528	5,190	16
12,397	11,995	9,916	7,679	6,690	5,955	4,977	4,755	3,401	2,285	1,053	386	136	17
3,176	3,223	2,862	2,366	2,368	2,097	1,793	1,666	1,396	895	510	259	87	18
22,956	22,996	20,109	15,602	14,016	12,609	10,953	9,912	7,844	5,166	2,750	1,148	402	19
17,347	16,812	14,905	11,890	10,556	9,686	8,448	7,355	5,646	3,656	1,918	787	232	20
143,615	137,213	120,613	102,513	86,439	70,523	58,421	46,774	32,788	19,753	9,509	3,602	1,041	21
173,719	172,694	154,854	138,498	126,219	105,521	91,268	77,350	54,917	32,808	16,729	6,502	1,904	22
28,750	28,797	24,722	21,718	19,133	17,883	17,684	15,094	10,355	5,767	2,734	1,098	363	23
30,349	29,535	26,188	22,829	19,787	19,538	19,782	17,458	11,419	6,231	2,805	1,072	305	24
36,031	34,040	30,330	27,959	23,698	20,865	20,360	17,536	11,270	6,096	2,648	907	270	25
42,892	45,223	40,381	35,885	30,994	27,507	30,259	29,945	21,189	11,351	5,257	1,767	450	26
556	450	379	321	230	135	154	135	81	87	35	10	6	27
769	593	541	448	331	245	225	96	92	35	15	1	1	28
530,177	495,562	422,767	356,971	322,195	278,126	241,828	205,421	154,674	94,261	50,828	22,060	7,726	29
529,276	494,819	422,248	356,599	321,876	277,878	241,661	205,294	154,597	94,210	50,794	22,055	7,717	30
11,480	11,010	8,496	7,014	6,500	5,773	4,539	4,316	3,152	2,212	1,139	503	152	31
3,108	3,067	2,489	2,120	2,131	2,033	1,716	1,602	1,360	958	547	301	126	32
23,547	21,942	17,865	14,554	13,650	12,405	10,387	9,528	7,632	5,305	3,106	1,545	587	33
17,567	16,189	13,670	11,301	10,400	9,384	7,933	6,931	5,535	3,574	2,074	965	360	34
152,840	139,163	121,301	100,615	86,090	69,095	57,777	46,387	33,945	21,019	10,999	4,666	1,614	35
177,324	168,103	147,488	129,631	121,259	104,787	91,216	77,747	61,002	37,611	21,298	9,297	3,198	36
29,611	28,597	23,868	20,000	18,001	16,673	14,563	12,253	8,772	4,963	2,621	1,074	374	37
29,993	28,201	23,293	19,300	17,272	15,886	13,955	11,645	8,077	4,596	2,221	1,002	382	38
35,920	32,469	26,641	22,187	18,636	16,136	14,297	11,903	8,283	4,568	2,218	940	304	39
47,886	46,078	37,137	29,877	27,937	25,706	25,278	22,982	16,839	9,404	4,571	1,762	620	40
384	297	187	114	85	77	62	51	22	21	10	3	6	41
517	446	332	258	234	171	105	76	55	30	24	2	3	42

TABLE 3. Numerical and Percentage Distribution of the Population, 14 Years of Age and Over, by Activity (or Work Status), Age Group and Sex, for Canada¹, 1951

No.	Activity (or work status) and sex	Total		Age group							
				14		15		16-17		18-19	
		Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.
	Total										
1	Population 14 years and over	9,919,737	100.0	207,615	100.0	210,049	100.0	416,401	100.0	429,659	100.0
2	Labour force	5,299,625	53.3	10,179	4.9	33,321	15.9	183,287	44.0	293,127	68.2
3	All industries (except agriculture)	4,459,123	44.8	5,151	2.5	19,309	9.2	139,142	33.4	250,691	58.3
4	Employers and own accounts	482,609	4.9	36	2	137	0.1	1,521	0.4	3,113	0.7
5	Wage earners	3,951,388	39.7	4,783	2.3	18,345	8.7	134,827	32.4	244,960	57.0
6	No pays	25,126	0.3	332	0.2	827	0.4	2,794	0.7	2,618	0.6
7	Agriculture	827,030	8.3	4,363	2.1	11,774	5.6	38,035	9.1	39,663	9.2
8	Employers and own accounts	548,400	5.5	8	2	24	2	1,119	0.3	2,790	0.6
9	Wage earners	133,763	1.3	611	0.3	2,030	1.0	10,173	2.4	12,748	3.0
10	No pays	144,867	1.5	3,744	1.8	9,720	4.6	26,743	6.4	24,125	5.6
11	Persons who have never worked and were seeking work	13,472	0.1	665	0.3	2,238	1.1	6,110	1.5	2,773	0.6
12	Not in the labour force	4,587,654	46.1	195,145	94.0	174,450	83.0	228,622	54.9	132,560	30.9
13	Keeping house	3,156,151	31.7	6,551	3.2	13,559	6.5	39,498	9.5	57,637	13.4
14	Going to school	620,198	6.2	184,799	89.0	155,175	73.8	176,303	42.3	62,797	14.6
15	Retired or voluntarily idle	465,681	4.7	627	0.3	1,375	0.7	3,681	0.9	3,216	0.8
16	Permanently unable to work	189,372	1.9	586	0.3	858	0.4	2,285	0.5	2,540	0.6
17	Other	38,449	0.4	858	0.4	1,607	0.8	3,703	0.9	3,119	0.7
18	Inmates of institutions	117,803	1.2	1,724	0.8	1,776	0.8	3,152	0.8	3,251	0.8
19	Indians on reserves	62,458	0.6	2,321	1.1	2,278	1.1	4,492	1.1	3,972	0.9
	Male										
20	Population 14 years and over	5,016,330	100.0	105,691	100.0	106,534	100.0	210,184	100.0	214,468	100.0
21	Labour force	4,130,802	82.3	7,896	7.5	24,160	22.7	114,904	54.7	171,814	80.1
22	All industries (except agriculture)	3,329,901	66.4	3,485	3.3	11,552	10.8	75,197	35.8	132,762	61.9
23	Employers and own accounts	434,088	8.7	35	2	127	0.1	1,430	0.7	2,799	1.3
24	Wage earners	2,885,914	57.5	3,192	3.0	10,777	10.1	71,580	34.1	128,021	59.7
25	No pays	9,899	0.2	258	0.2	648	0.6	2,187	1.0	1,942	0.9
26	Agriculture	791,931	15.8	3,940	3.7	11,011	10.3	35,676	17.0	37,341	17.4
27	Employers and own accounts	540,199	10.8	8	2	24	2	1,110	0.5	2,782	1.3
28	Wage earners	125,408	2.5	551	0.5	1,858	1.7	9,322	4.4	11,808	5.5
29	No pays	126,324	2.5	3,381	3.2	9,129	8.6	25,244	12.0	22,751	10.6
30	Persons who have never worked and were seeking work	8,970	0.2	471	0.4	1,597	1.5	4,031	1.9	1,711	0.8
31	Not in the labour force	852,439	17.0	96,636	91.4	81,241	76.3	93,007	44.3	40,703	19.0
32	Keeping house	5,029	0.1	459	0.4	414	0.4	571	0.3	264	0.1
33	Going to school	317,700	6.3	93,918	88.9	77,364	72.6	85,182	40.5	33,906	15.8
34	Retired or voluntarily idle	322,636	6.4	419	0.4	899	0.8	2,075	1.0	1,546	0.7
35	Permanently unable to work	117,592	2.3	304	0.3	474	0.4	1,275	0.6	1,442	0.7
36	Other	22,259	0.4	497	0.5	1,002	0.9	2,050	1.0	1,532	0.7
37	Inmates of institutions	67,223	1.3	1,039	1.0	1,088	1.0	1,854	0.9	2,013	0.9
38	Indians on reserves	33,089	0.7	1,159	1.1	1,133	1.1	2,273	1.1	1,951	0.9
	Female										
39	Population 14 years and over	4,933,407	100.0	101,954	100.0	103,515	100.0	206,217	100.0	215,191	100.0
40	Labour force	1,168,823	23.7	2,283	2.2	9,161	8.8	68,383	33.2	121,313	56.4
41	All industries (except agriculture)	1,129,222	22.9	1,666	1.6	7,757	7.5	63,945	31.0	117,929	54.8
42	Employers and own accounts	48,521	1.0	1	2	10	2	91	2	314	0.1
43	Wage earners	1,065,474	21.6	1,591	1.6	7,568	7.3	63,247	30.7	116,939	54.3
44	No pays	15,227	0.3	74	0.1	179	0.2	607	0.3	676	0.3
45	Agriculture	35,099	0.7	423	0.4	763	0.7	2,359	1.1	2,322	1.1
46	Employers and own accounts	8,201	0.2	—	—	—	—	9	2	8	2
47	Wage earners	8,355	0.2	60	0.1	172	0.2	851	0.4	940	0.4
48	No pays	18,543	0.4	363	0.4	591	0.6	1,499	0.7	1,374	0.6
49	Persons who have never worked and were seeking work	4,502	0.1	194	0.2	641	0.6	2,079	1.0	1,062	0.5
50	Not in the labour force	3,735,215	75.7	98,509	96.6	93,209	90.0	135,615	65.8	91,857	42.7
51	Keeping house	3,151,122	63.9	6,092	6.0	13,245	12.8	38,927	18.9	57,373	26.7
52	Going to school	302,498	6.1	90,881	89.1	77,811	75.2	91,121	44.2	28,891	13.4
53	Retired or voluntarily idle	143,045	2.9	208	0.2	476	0.5	1,606	0.8	1,670	0.8
54	Permanently unable to work	71,780	1.5	282	0.3	384	0.4	1,010	0.5	1,098	0.5
55	Other	16,190	0.3	361	0.4	605	0.6	1,653	0.8	1,587	0.7
56	Inmates of institutions	50,580	1.0	685	0.7	688	0.7	1,298	0.6	1,238	0.6
57	Indians on reserves	29,369	0.6	1,162	1.1	1,145	1.1	2,219	1.1	2,021	0.9

1. Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

2. Less than 0.05 per cent.

TABLE 3. Numerical and Percentage Distribution of the Population, 14 Years of Age and Over, by Activity (or Work Status), Age Group and Sex, for Canada¹, 1951

Age group																
20-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-59		60-64		65-69		70+		No.
Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	Number	P.c.	
1,986,087	100.0	2,169,063	100.0	1,864,475	100.0	1,405,314	100.0	570,062	100.0	505,606	100.0	433,139	100.0	652,237	100.0	1
753,307	69.4	1,292,975	59.6	1,116,088	59.9	825,650	58.8	307,099	53.9	245,005	48.5	154,493	35.7	85,094	13.0	2
665,899	61.3	1,130,523	52.1	953,285	51.1	682,901	48.6	246,900	43.3	192,857	38.1	114,628	26.5	57,837	8.9	3
19,932	1.8	97,237	4.5	136,424	7.3	109,295	7.8	41,326	7.2	33,598	6.6	24,235	5.6	15,755	2.4	4
642,186	59.1	1,028,487	47.4	811,991	43.6	570,607	40.6	204,700	35.9	158,710	31.4	89,982	20.8	41,610	6.4	5
3,781	0.3	4,799	0.2	4,870	0.3	2,999	0.2	874	0.2	549	0.1	411	0.1	272	2	6
86,046	7.9	162,183	7.5	162,771	8.7	142,735	10.2	60,198	10.6	52,145	10.3	39,861	9.2	27,256	4.2	7
21,949	2.0	107,239	4.9	133,549	7.2	124,008	8.8	53,424	9.4	45,878	9.1	34,314	7.9	23,998	3.7	8
28,030	2.6	30,831	1.4	19,484	1.0	13,864	1.0	5,137	0.9	4,859	1.0	4,075	0.9	1,921	0.3	9
36,067	3.3	24,113	1.1	9,638	0.5	4,853	0.3	1,637	0.3	1,408	0.3	1,472	0.3	1,337	0.2	10
1,352	0.1	269	2	32	2	14	2	1	2	3	2	4	2	1	2	11
324,199	29.8	863,468	39.8	736,530	39.6	572,124	40.7	260,178	45.6	258,358	51.1	276,787	63.9	563,233	86.4	12
266,470	24.5	813,678	37.5	696,815	37.4	519,553	37.0	218,869	38.3	189,890	37.6	155,153	35.8	178,378	27.4	13
31,490	2.9	7,784	0.4	1,273	0.1	571	2	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
5,681	0.5	7,067	0.3	7,346	0.4	16,192	1.2	19,767	3.5	42,240	8.4	87,319	20.1	271,170	41.6	15
6,543	0.6	12,266	0.6	12,484	0.7	15,909	1.1	11,932	2.1	16,386	3.2	24,117	5.6	83,466	12.8	16
5,304	0.5	6,309	0.3	4,572	0.2	4,181	0.3	2,104	0.4	2,048	0.4	2,055	0.5	2,589	0.4	17
8,711	0.8	16,364	0.7	16,040	0.8	15,718	1.1	7,500	1.3	7,794	1.5	8,143	1.9	27,630	4.2	18
8,581	0.8	12,620	0.6	9,857	0.5	7,540	0.5	2,785	0.5	2,243	0.4	1,859	0.4	3,910	0.6	19
535,897	100.0	1,062,471	100.0	947,408	100.0	726,839	100.0	292,184	100.0	263,945	100.0	227,845	100.0	322,864	100.0	20
495,245	92.4	1,024,753	96.4	915,888	96.7	686,992	94.5	261,810	89.6	214,941	81.4	136,965	60.1	75,434	23.4	21
412,483	77.0	868,804	81.8	759,527	80.2	550,253	75.7	204,001	69.8	164,516	62.3	98,232	43.1	49,089	15.2	22
17,877	3.3	88,573	8.3	123,374	13.0	97,732	13.4	36,574	12.5	29,931	11.3	21,653	9.5	13,983	4.3	23
392,159	73.2	779,039	73.3	635,714	67.1	452,273	62.2	167,309	57.3	134,463	50.9	76,425	33.5	34,962	10.8	24
2,447	0.5	1,192	0.1	439	2	248	2	118	2	122	2	154	0.1	144	2	25
81,856	15.3	155,731	14.7	156,337	16.5	136,734	18.8	57,808	19.8	50,422	19.1	38,731	17.0	26,344	8.2	26
21,864	4.1	106,792	10.1	132,339	14.0	121,617	16.7	52,101	17.8	44,788	17.0	33,532	14.7	23,242	7.2	27
26,259	4.9	29,007	2.7	18,186	1.9	13,012	1.8	4,878	1.7	4,695	1.8	3,963	1.7	1,869	0.6	28
33,733	6.3	19,932	1.9	5,812	0.6	2,105	0.3	829	0.3	939	0.4	1,236	0.5	1,233	0.4	29
906	0.2	218	2	24	2	5	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	30
35,196	6.8	31,140	2.9	26,119	2.8	35,634	4.9	28,762	9.8	47,743	18.1	89,829	39.4	245,429	76.0	31
345	0.1	368	2	402	2	580	0.1	293	0.1	303	0.1	386	0.2	644	0.2	32
21,292	4.0	5,673	0.5	331	2	34	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
2,716	0.5	4,002	0.4	4,805	0.5	11,399	1.6	13,803	4.7	29,784	11.3	66,525	29.2	184,663	57.2	34
3,675	0.7	7,550	0.7	8,331	0.9	11,547	1.6	8,812	3.0	11,739	4.4	16,756	7.4	45,677	14.1	35
2,575	0.5	3,467	0.3	2,854	0.3	2,831	0.4	1,385	0.5	1,355	0.5	1,377	0.6	1,334	0.4	36
5,593	1.0	10,080	0.9	9,396	1.0	9,243	1.3	4,469	1.5	4,562	1.7	4,775	2.1	13,111	4.1	37
4,456	0.8	6,578	0.6	5,401	0.6	4,213	0.6	1,612	0.6	1,261	0.5	1,051	0.5	2,001	0.6	38
550,190	100.0	1,106,592	100.0	917,067	100.0	678,475	100.0	277,878	100.0	241,661	100.0	205,294	100.0	329,373	100.0	39
258,062	46.9	268,222	24.2	200,200	21.8	138,658	20.4	45,289	16.3	30,064	12.4	17,528	8.5	9,660	2.9	40
253,416	46.1	261,719	23.7	193,758	21.1	132,648	19.6	42,899	15.4	28,341	11.7	16,396	8.0	8,748	2.7	41
2,055	0.4	8,664	0.8	13,050	1.4	11,563	1.7	4,752	1.7	3,667	1.5	2,582	1.3	1,772	0.5	42
250,027	45.4	249,448	22.5	176,277	19.2	118,334	17.4	37,391	13.5	24,247	10.0	13,557	6.6	6,848	2.1	43
1,334	0.2	3,607	0.3	4,431	0.5	2,751	0.4	756	0.3	427	0.2	257	0.1	128	2	44
4,190	0.8	6,452	0.6	6,434	0.7	6,001	0.9	2,390	0.9	1,723	0.7	1,130	0.6	912	0.3	45
85	2	447	2	1,310	0.1	2,391	0.4	1,323	0.5	1,090	0.5	782	0.4	756	0.2	46
1,771	0.3	1,824	0.2	1,298	0.1	852	0.1	259	0.1	164	0.1	112	0.1	52	2	47
2,334	0.4	4,181	0.4	3,826	0.4	2,758	0.4	808	0.3	469	0.2	236	0.1	104	2	48
456	0.1	51	2	8	2	9	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	49
288,003	52.3	832,328	75.2	712,411	77.7	536,490	79.1	231,416	83.3	210,615	87.2	186,958	91.1	317,804	96.5	50
266,125	48.4	813,310	73.5	696,413	75.9	518,973	76.5	218,576	78.7	189,587	78.5	154,767	75.4	177,734	54.0	51
10,198	1.9	2,111	0.2	942	0.1	537	0.1	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
2,965	0.5	3,065	0.3	2,541	0.3	4,793	0.7	5,964	2.1	12,456	5.2	20,794	10.1	86,507	26.3	53
2,868	0.5	4,716	0.4	4,153	0.5	4,362	0.6	3,120	1.1	4,647	1.9	7,351	3.6	37,789	11.5	54
2,729	0.5	2,842	0.3	1,718	0.2	1,350	0.2	719	0.3	693	0.3	678	0.3	1,255	0.4	55
3,118	0.6	6,284	0.6	6,644	0.7	6,475	1.0	3,031	1.1	3,232	1.3	3,368	1.6	14,519	4.4	56
4,125	0.7	6,042	0.5	4,456	0.5	3,327	0.5	1,173	0.4	982	0.4	808	0.4	1,909	0.6	57

**TABLE 4. Population, 14 Years of Age and Over, by Activity During the Week Ending June 2, 1951,
and Sex, for Canada and the Provinces**

No.	Activity (or work status) and sex	Canada ²	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia
	Total				
1	Population 14 years and over¹	9,949,737	226,466	67,413	444,175
2	Labour force	5,299,625	107,329	34,268	222,115
3	Experienced labour force	5,286,153	106,540	34,125	220,806
4	..... Total	4,085,151	78,685	18,969	175,975
5	Working	5,150,083	98,354	33,375	211,137
6	..... Total	3,959,738	72,508	18,278	167,181
7	With jobs but not at work	58,013	2,769	320	3,947
8	..... Total	50,732	1,461	285	3,391
9	Without jobs and seeking work	78,057	5,417	430	5,722
10	..... Total	74,681	4,716	406	5,403
11	Persons who have never worked seeking work	13,472	789	143	1,309
12	Not in the labour force	4,587,654	119,137	33,019	220,821
13	Keeping house	3,156,151	76,046	21,775	144,365
14	Going to school	620,198	16,760	4,781	33,397
15	Retired or voluntarily idle	465,681	11,782	3,427	23,591
16	Permanently unable to work	189,372	9,758	1,787	11,682
17	Other	38,449	3,097	317	2,962
18	Inmates of institutions	117,803	1,694	932	4,824
19	Indians on reserves	62,458	—	126	1,239
	Male				
20	Population 14 years and over¹	5,016,330	116,561	34,397	223,942
21	Labour force	4,130,802	90,067	28,245	179,048
22	Experienced labour force	4,121,832	89,460	28,156	178,087
23	..... Total	3,011,322	63,354	13,603	136,494
24	Working	4,012,701	81,719	27,582	169,662
25	..... Total	2,912,350	57,613	13,086	128,918
26	With jobs but not at work	45,286	2,604	213	3,380
27	..... Total	38,392	1,305	179	2,846
28	Without jobs and seeking work	63,845	5,137	361	5,045
29	..... Total	60,580	4,436	338	4,730
30	Persons who have never worked seeking work	8,970	607	89	961
31	Not in the labour force	852,439	26,494	6,084	44,269
32	Keeping house	5,029	155	29	222
33	Going to school	317,700	8,453	2,235	16,430
34	Retired or voluntarily idle	322,636	8,542	2,128	16,259
35	Permanently unable to work	117,592	6,192	1,083	7,070
36	Other	22,259	2,230	164	1,773
37	Inmates of institutions	67,223	922	445	2,515
38	Indians on reserves	33,089	—	68	625
	Female				
39	Population 14 years and over¹	4,933,407	109,905	33,016	220,233
40	Labour force	1,168,823	17,262	6,023	43,067
41	Experienced labour force	1,164,321	17,080	5,969	42,719
42	..... Total	1,073,829	15,331	5,366	39,481
43	Working	1,137,382	16,635	5,793	41,475
44	..... Total	1,047,388	14,895	5,192	38,263
45	With jobs but not at work	12,727	165	107	567
46	..... Total	12,340	156	106	545
47	Without jobs and seeking work	14,212	280	69	677
48	..... Total	14,101	280	68	673
49	Persons who have never worked seeking work	4,502	182	54	348
50	Not in the labour force	3,735,215	92,643	26,935	176,552
51	Keeping house	3,151,122	75,891	21,746	144,143
52	Going to school	302,498	8,307	2,546	16,967
53	Retired or voluntarily idle	143,045	3,240	1,299	7,332
54	Permanently unable to work	71,780	3,566	704	4,612
55	Other	16,190	867	153	1,189
56	Inmates of institutions	50,580	772	487	2,309
57	Indians on reserves	29,369	—	58	614

1. Includes "Indians on Reserves" and "Inmates of Institutions".

2. Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 4. Population, 14 Years of Age and Over, by Activity During the Week Ending June 2, 1951, and Sex, for Canada and the Provinces

New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	No.
340,853	2,754,688	3,418,502	564,859	590,610	667,012	875,159	1
169,845	1,477,530	1,887,551	299,050	302,508	354,326	445,103	2
169,038	1,471,840	1,884,941	298,501	302,112	353,898	444,352	3
127,070	1,161,583	1,564,726	209,619	148,223	226,970	373,331	4
162,758	1,429,134	1,850,831	291,508	298,357	347,280	427,349	5
121,215	1,121,241	1,532,512	203,173	144,882	220,995	357,753	6
2,384	13,558	17,325	3,787	2,027	3,766	8,130	7
2,090	12,116	15,946	3,416	1,696	3,266	7,065	8
3,896	29,148	16,785	3,206	1,728	2,852	8,873	9
3,765	28,226	16,268	3,030	1,645	2,709	8,513	10
807	5,690	2,610	549	396	428	751	11
169,820	1,270,994	1,517,188	256,379	279,803	304,867	415,626	12
110,649	899,444	1,064,946	174,571	186,076	207,670	270,609	13
25,725	167,029	196,180	33,298	45,751	48,996	48,281	14
17,070	93,348	152,511	32,568	30,650	32,783	67,951	15
10,027	66,343	54,215	7,383	7,920	6,631	13,626	16
2,125	8,721	10,406	1,907	2,230	2,221	4,463	17
4,224	36,109	38,930	6,652	7,176	6,566	10,696	18
1,188	6,164	13,763	9,430	8,299	7,819	14,430	19
170,216	1,359,131	1,711,373	286,538	311,460	353,503	449,209	20
135,540	1,134,220	1,441,444	232,629	251,292	291,511	346,806	21
134,953	1,130,194	1,439,966	232,296	251,077	291,269	346,374	22
95,425	846,151	1,147,165	150,036	105,623	170,171	283,300	23
129,700	1,096,153	1,414,070	226,980	248,258	285,977	332,600	24
90,574	814,311	1,123,038	145,243	103,202	165,494	270,871	25
1,913	10,060	13,092	2,813	1,508	3,029	6,674	26
1,636	8,734	11,818	2,461	1,191	2,552	5,670	27
3,340	23,981	12,804	2,503	1,311	2,263	7,100	28
3,215	23,106	12,309	2,332	1,230	2,125	6,759	29
587	4,026	1,478	333	215	242	432	30
34,054	221,645	262,526	48,939	55,799	57,920	94,709	31
213	2,362	1,279	165	172	166	266	32
12,831	92,523	99,867	16,073	21,694	23,679	23,915	33
11,256	61,675	100,710	23,361	22,914	24,414	51,377	34
6,145	41,059	32,197	4,581	5,295	4,312	9,658	35
1,130	4,906	5,708	1,044	1,326	1,211	2,767	36
2,479	19,120	22,765	3,715	4,398	4,138	6,726	37
622	3,266	7,403	4,970	4,369	4,072	7,694	38
170,637	1,395,557	1,707,129	278,321	279,150	313,509	425,950	39
34,305	343,310	446,107	66,421	51,216	62,815	98,297	40
34,085	341,646	444,975	66,205	51,035	62,629	97,978	41
31,645	315,432	417,561	59,583	42,600	56,799	90,031	42
33,058	332,981	436,761	64,528	50,099	61,303	94,749	43
30,641	306,930	409,474	57,930	41,680	55,501	86,882	44
471	3,498	4,233	974	519	737	1,456	45
454	3,382	4,128	955	505	714	1,395	46
556	5,167	3,981	703	417	589	1,773	47
550	5,120	3,959	698	415	584	1,754	48
220	1,664	1,132	216	181	186	319	49
135,766	1,049,349	1,254,662	207,440	224,004	246,947	320,917	50
110,436	897,082	1,063,667	174,406	185,904	207,504	270,343	51
12,894	74,506	96,313	17,225	24,057	25,317	24,366	52
5,814	31,673	51,801	9,207	7,736	8,369	16,574	53
3,882	25,284	22,018	2,802	2,625	2,319	3,968	54
995	3,815	4,698	863	904	1,010	1,696	55
1,745	16,989	16,165	2,937	2,778	2,428	3,970	56
566	2,898	6,360	4,460	3,930	3,747	6,736	57

TABLE 5. Labour Force¹, 14 Years of Age and Over, by Occupation Group and Sex, Showing Age Group, Marital Status and Class of Worker, for Canada², 1951

	Occupation Group and Sex	Total	Age Group				
			14-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54
1	Total	5,286,153	508,128	751,945	1,292,706	1,116,056	825,636
	Male						
2	All Occupations	4,121,832	310,964	494,339	1,024,535	915,864	686,987
3	Proprietary and managerial	369,934	466	10,918	72,101	114,231	89,666
4	Professional	210,735	3,308	21,143	67,743	54,384	33,674
5	Clerical	243,900	24,289	45,573	67,480	45,669	30,724
6	Agricultural	797,874	88,214	81,903	155,759	156,870	138,118
7	Fishing, hunting and trapping	50,679	4,720	5,652	11,429	11,250	8,303
8	Logging	101,020	13,392	18,482	26,555	18,462	13,868
9	Mining and quarrying	65,273	3,077	9,063	19,114	16,069	11,112
10	Manufacturing and mechanical	668,956	41,483	84,074	185,197	162,549	110,459
11	Foremen	46,342	82	1,505	9,290	15,716	11,839
12	Food products	45,152	4,146	6,646	11,339	9,937	7,028
13	Liquors and beverages	4,232	403	562	1,341	933	622
14	Tobacco products	916	42	135	220	221	160
15	Rubber products	9,464	687	1,445	2,837	2,170	1,549
16	Fur and fur goods	3,687	337	590	924	888	562
17	Leather and leather products	18,222	1,764	1,988	3,448	3,768	3,521
18	Textiles	27,416	3,478	5,341	7,653	5,663	3,196
19	Textile goods and wearing apparel	23,657	2,137	2,659	5,054	5,380	3,900
20	Wood products	53,361	4,657	7,320	13,694	11,147	8,366
21	Pulp, paper, and paper products	18,922	972	2,953	5,554	4,259	3,313
22	Printing, publishing, bookbinding	25,242	3,150	4,687	5,399	5,312	3,424
23	Metal products	359,903	17,087	43,622	109,133	89,691	58,140
24	Non-metallic mineral products	11,240	896	1,765	3,213	2,411	1,621
25	Chemicals	11,315	480	1,298	3,486	3,045	1,880
26	Miscellaneous	9,885	1,165	1,558	2,612	2,008	1,338
27	Electric light and power production and stationary enginem	61,617	1,342	5,215	14,438	14,923	12,953
28	Construction	298,713	12,310	31,413	74,115	71,881	55,322
29	Transportation	339,606	24,288	48,012	102,698	77,927	49,422
30	Communication	40,011	2,085	6,875	13,326	7,395	5,626
31	Commercial	189,776	18,198	26,209	54,633	42,578	24,583
32	Financial	30,755	82	1,772	7,465	7,987	5,956
33	Service ³	271,743	19,739	27,123	64,785	47,611	41,999
34	Personal	139,018	7,759	10,857	23,526	26,567	28,767
35	Protective	124,928	10,833	25,977	39,904	19,599	11,991
36	Other	7,797	1,147	889	1,355	1,445	1,301
37	Labourers ⁴	330,267	46,320	52,118	76,012	57,861	47,775
38	Not stated	50,973	7,651	8,194	11,685	8,217	7,421
	Female						
39	All Occupations	1,164,321	197,164	257,606	268,171	200,192	138,649
40	Proprietary and managerial	37,257	145	1,584	6,791	10,982	9,531
41	Professional	165,945	12,946	41,580	39,006	32,731	23,382
42	Clerical	321,809	58,392	93,958	86,226	45,503	25,889
43	Agricultural	32,567	5,246	3,616	5,926	6,096	5,756
44	Fishing, hunting, and trapping	198	38	31	35	38	31
45	Logging	19	2	2	5	5	3
46	Mining and quarrying	18	1	5	5	3	2
47	Manufacturing and mechanical	172,412	32,747	36,326	40,386	30,938	19,548
48	Forewomen	4,507	60	472	1,290	1,493	854
49	Food products	10,708	2,758	2,182	2,146	1,767	1,155
50	Liquors and beverages	691	128	179	166	141	49
51	Tobacco products	2,785	434	863	667	431	290
52	Rubber products	2,690	551	749	691	427	218
53	Fur and fur goods	2,087	247	308	438	473	361
54	Leather and leather products	8,797	2,021	1,964	1,905	1,418	969
55	Textiles	25,206	6,161	6,321	5,509	3,900	2,193
56	Textile goods and wearing apparel	70,960	11,625	12,645	15,228	13,604	10,092
57	Wood products	2,670	594	662	702	424	197
58	Pulp, paper, and paper products	4,634	1,262	1,210	1,009	598	359
59	Printing, publishing, bookbinding	5,124	913	1,132	1,057	991	675
60	Metal products	21,136	3,768	5,290	6,877	3,475	1,272
61	Non-metallic mineral products	1,275	362	286	319	179	89
62	Chemicals	1,792	362	416	486	319	150
63	Miscellaneous	7,350	1,501	1,647	1,896	1,298	625
64	Electric light and power production and stationary enginem	1	—	—	1	—	—
65	Construction	898	174	201	239	149	90
66	Transportation	2,583	745	417	719	427	187
67	Communication	31,107	8,038	8,978	6,029	3,962	3,034
68	Commercial	118,797	25,284	23,734	28,300	22,398	12,489
69	Financial	1,550	14	111	268	385	372
70	Service ³	245,039	43,929	39,577	47,035	41,930	35,133
71	Personal	242,663	43,291	39,244	46,474	41,595	34,565
72	Protective	1,074	44	88	350	243	185
73	Other	1,302	594	245	211	92	83
74	Labourers ⁴	20,939	5,869	4,362	4,390	2,994	2,093
75	Not stated	13,132	3,594	3,124	2,810	1,651	1,109

1. Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed. 2. Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. 3. Exclusive of "Professional" service. 4. Labourers in all industries except those engaged in agricultural, fishing, logging and mining operations are included in this group.

TABLE 5. Labour Force¹, 14 Years of Age and Over, by Occupation Group and Sex, Showing Age Group, Marital Status and Class of Worker, for Canada², 1951

Age Group				Marital Status				Class of Worker				No.
55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Employer	Own account	Wage-earner	No pay	
307,098	245,002	154,489	85,093	1,927,731	3,173,118	160,952	24,352	229,638	801,371	4,085,151	169,993	1
261,809	214,938	136,963	75,433	1,204,298	2,824,157	82,280	11,097	219,086	755,201	3,011,322	136,223	2
33,875	25,209	14,348	9,120	31,753	329,295	7,762	1,124	120,747	87,139	161,929	119	3
11,835	9,261	5,459	3,928	58,837	148,876	2,456	566	9,797	22,339	178,467	132	4
12,438	9,544	5,265	2,918	91,302	148,424	3,486	688	?	141	243,560	197	5
58,645	51,525	39,826	27,014	288,523	489,433	18,837	1,081	65,205	474,667	131,701	126,301	6
3,322	2,865	2,262	876	16,707	32,260	1,629	83	1,358	38,752	9,367	1,202	7
4,421	3,237	2,082	521	49,767	49,098	1,924	231	—	11,997	87,847	1,176	8
3,221	2,235	1,059	323	18,822	45,247	1,026	178	142	1,223	63,892	16	9
35,503	27,157	15,425	7,109	163,190	492,598	11,265	1,903	5,675	30,041	632,012	1,228	10
3,648	2,631	1,179	452	3,239	42,099	902	102	—	—	46,334	8	11
2,398	1,864	1,266	528	13,131	31,028	873	120	560	1,309	42,987	296	12
175	122	58	16	1,250	2,921	51	10	—	—	4,228	4	13
65	40	23	10	270	621	24	1	—	—	915	1	14
432	230	85	29	2,373	6,956	107	28	30	133	9,299	2	15
159	118	75	34	1,162	2,457	55	13	66	111	3,508	2	16
1,324	1,084	848	477	5,525	12,089	570	38	385	4,363	13,428	46	17
878	648	383	176	9,701	17,350	335	30	2	27	27,379	8	18
1,601	1,307	992	627	6,804	16,280	522	51	388	1,450	21,802	17	19
3,003	2,444	1,842	888	16,079	36,031	1,079	172	493	2,392	50,226	250	20
934	670	201	66	4,568	14,042	275	37	2	7	18,912	1	21
1,245	1,027	601	397	8,530	16,244	395	73	389	764	24,076	13	22
18,134	13,772	7,206	3,118	81,706	271,484	5,567	1,146	3,125	18,303	337,912	563	23
493	441	282	118	3,236	7,756	225	23	60	300	10,871	9	24
559	392	141	34	2,241	8,911	132	31	7	50	11,258	—	25
455	367	243	139	3,375	6,329	153	28	168	832	8,877	8	26
5,093	4,277	2,336	1,040	10,473	49,303	1,596	245	—	—	61,601	16	27
19,985	17,330	11,449	4,908	66,589	224,128	7,044	952	7,440	39,588	251,101	584	28
18,068	14,395	3,667	1,129	91,462	242,309	4,736	1,099	2,697	25,952	309,876	1,081	29
2,263	1,551	615	275	11,016	28,392	492	111	—	—	40,008	3	30
8,980	7,348	4,669	2,578	56,475	129,991	2,708	602	353	3,103	184,552	1,768	31
2,538	2,124	1,618	1,213	3,797	26,118	705	135	2,359	6,276	22,110	10	32
20,018	18,292	13,902	7,674	84,254	178,730	7,680	1,079	3,136	12,516	255,476	615	33
13,925	12,919	9,533	5,165	39,007	93,916	5,368	727	3,085	12,059	123,288	586	34
5,489	4,867	4,003	2,325	42,545	79,934	2,126	323	12	67	124,837	12	35
604	506	366	184	2,702	4,880	186	29	39	390	7,351	17	36
18,758	16,304	11,183	3,936	136,871	185,331	7,279	786	—	—	328,635	1,632	37
2,846	2,284	1,798	871	24,460	24,624	1,655	234	175	1,467	49,188	143	38
45,289	30,064	17,526	9,660	723,433	348,961	78,672	13,255	10,552	46,170	1,073,829	33,770	39
3,526	2,343	1,450	905	10,684	19,392	6,537	644	6,778	17,029	12,897	553	40
7,483	4,509	2,325	1,983	127,959	31,471	5,565	950	293	4,119	161,281	252	41
6,664	3,446	1,258	473	226,867	80,922	10,419	3,601	2	192	319,852	1,763	42
2,304	1,664	1,063	896	10,511	16,354	5,597	105	1,913	6,273	6,215	18,166	43
12	7	3	3	79	83	35	1	5	90	93	10	44
1	1	—	—	9	6	3	1	—	2	17	—	45
1	1	—	—	10	5	3	—	—	4	14	—	46
5,692	3,628	2,144	1,003	100,949	59,261	10,357	1,845	165	5,503	166,409	335	47
192	85	44	17	2,478	1,662	292	75	—	—	4,501	6	48
376	206	103	15	6,038	3,877	663	130	6	46	10,593	63	49
17	6	4	1	421	215	43	12	—	—	690	1	50
62	23	11	4	1,961	686	131	7	—	—	2,784	1	51
38	9	5	2	1,420	1,159	83	28	—	—	2,689	1	52
117	76	54	13	1,062	804	190	31	2	21	2,053	11	53
247	181	68	24	5,569	2,719	450	59	5	111	8,666	15	54
570	347	146	59	15,707	8,330	983	186	1	96	25,095	14	55
3,222	2,272	1,485	787	41,123	23,497	5,666	674	131	4,991	65,694	144	56
47	27	9	8	1,555	964	111	40	1	31	2,623	15	57
100	60	27	9	3,067	1,337	183	47	—	—	4,634	—	58
184	87	61	24	3,149	1,624	290	61	11	27	5,068	18	59
273	122	51	8	11,380	8,619	770	367	5	35	21,081	15	60
20	13	5	2	766	441	50	18	1	9	1,264	1	61
33	20	5	1	1,127	567	81	17	—	2	1,790	—	62
194	94	66	29	4,126	2,760	371	93	2	134	7,184	30	63
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	64
18	12	13	2	470	365	47	16	6	45	841	6	65
40	30	12	6	1,655	740	129	59	12	92	2,407	72	66
625	281	117	43	21,481	8,145	1,146	335	—	—	31,087	20	67
3,425	1,939	907	321	65,771	44,857	6,493	1,676	26	127	110,587	8,057	68
144	113	85	58	623	571	300	56	83	388	1,074	5	69
14,358	11,434	7,794	3,849	134,589	76,825	29,984	3,641	1,262	12,163	227,298	4,316	70
14,254	11,359	7,752	3,829	133,067	76,205	29,779	3,612	1,260	12,093	225,004	4,306	71
69	52	32	11	610	304	144	16	—	1	1,073	—	72
35	23	10	9	912	316	61	13	2	69	1,221	10	73
621	386	176	48	12,415	7,073	1,246	205	—	—	20,775	164	74
375	270	179	70	9,360	2,891	811	120	7	143	12,981	51	75

1. Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed. 2. Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. 3. Exclusive of "Professional" service. 4. Labourers in all industries except those engaged in agricultural, fishing, logging and mining operations are included in this group.

TABLE 6. Labour Force¹, 14 Years of Age and over, by Industry Group and Sex, Showing Age Group and Class of Worker, for Canada², 1951

No.	Industry group	Age group			
		Total		14 - 19	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1	All industries.....	4,121,832	1,164,321	310,934	197,164
2	Agriculture.....	791,931	35,099	87,968	5,877
3	Forestry and logging.....	127,488	2,344	15,004	347
4	Fishing and trapping.....	50,174	405	4,658	89
5	Mining, quarrying and oil wells.....	101,520	2,328	4,499	290
6	Metal mining.....	53,457	1,085	2,330	169
7	Fuels.....	30,366	585	1,197	47
8	Non-metallic mining.....	8,767	186	350	33
9	Quarrying, clay and sand pits.....	4,826	83	319	10
10	Prospecting.....	3,814	378	286	30
11	Not stated.....	290	11	17	1
12	Manufacturing.....	1,085,911	274,751	78,499	55,180
13	Foods and beverages.....	117,818	32,663	9,505	7,692
14	Tobacco and tobacco products.....	3,828	4,652	131	726
15	Rubber products.....	16,539	5,156	1,152	1,033
16	Leather products.....	26,130	12,187	2,751	2,865
17	Textile products (except clothing).....	51,959	29,463	5,919	7,137
18	Clothing (textile and fur).....	45,783	74,757	4,320	14,327
19	Wood products.....	136,904	8,725	13,077	1,667
20	Paper products.....	78,523	11,449	4,142	2,544
21	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	46,901	16,067	6,649	2,664
22	Iron and steel products.....	181,572	18,066	9,415	3,095
23	Transportation equipment.....	177,105	9,367	9,899	1,862
24	Non-ferrous metal products.....	45,112	5,123	2,397	1,134
25	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	52,182	18,332	2,867	3,403
26	Non-metallic mineral products.....	31,831	3,903	2,241	910
27	Products of petroleum and coal.....	12,736	1,238	366	136
28	Chemical products.....	39,675	11,473	1,769	1,704
29	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	20,579	10,404	1,842	2,033
30	Not stated.....	699	226	57	48
31	Electricity, gas and water.....	56,472	5,342	2,373	902
32	Construction.....	344,889	6,007	21,453	795
33	Transportation, storage and communication.....	353,945	48,762	17,909	10,636
34	Transportation.....	316,962	15,936	16,218	1,870
35	Storage.....	13,555	925	411	143
36	Communication.....	23,428	31,901	1,280	8,623
37	Trade.....	498,125	211,643	39,085	37,215
38	Wholesale trade.....	158,915	36,408	9,373	6,278
39	Retail trade.....	339,210	175,235	29,712	30,937
40	Finance, insurance and real estate.....	80,027	63,968	4,251	15,339
41	Service.....	576,805	500,660	27,358	67,042
42	Community.....	136,962	234,786	3,158	24,064
43	Government ³	250,244	54,030	14,545	5,127
44	Recreation.....	21,655	7,048	2,020	1,436
45	Business.....	40,462	18,416	1,251	2,532
46	Personal.....	127,482	186,380	6,384	33,883
47	Not stated.....	54,545	13,012	7,897	3,462

1. Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

2. Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 6. Labour Force¹, 14 Years of Age and over, by Industry Group and Sex, Showing Age Group and Class of Worker, for Canada², 1951

Age group										No.
20-24		25-34		35-44		45-54		55-59		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
494,339	257,606	1,024,535	268,171	915,864	200,192	686,987	138,649	261,809	45,289	1
81,856	4,190	155,731	6,452	156,337	6,434	136,734	6,001	57,808	2,390	2
21,796	481	33,371	580	24,462	428	18,449	332	6,064	97	3
5,518	100	11,423	69	11,106	66	8,168	42	3,346	21	4
13,002	696	29,362	739	25,378	349	17,103	175	5,119	45	5
7,428	295	16,453	304	14,082	183	8,792	97	2,104	22	6
3,403	183	7,565	214	7,406	75	5,826	43	2,140	11	7
1,144	51	2,743	46	2,136	37	1,328	11	448	6	8
612	24	1,248	24	1,135	9	749	10	290	3	9
970	141	1,279	149	564	42	353	11	122	3	10
45	2	74	2	55	3	55	3	15	—	11
137,862	64,874	290,199	68,026	254,400	45,581	176,622	26,840	59,478	7,140	12
15,208	7,374	30,406	7,333	27,398	5,384	19,079	3,141	6,570	965	13
476	1,406	880	1,096	945	700	805	488	289	99	14
2,209	1,443	4,657	1,348	3,739	784	2,892	423	967	80	15
2,399	2,775	5,045	2,647	5,485	1,974	4,907	1,280	1,834	308	16
8,049	7,605	13,076	6,686	11,453	4,391	7,558	2,444	2,340	612	17
5,203	14,677	9,952	16,580	11,184	13,885	7,519	9,356	2,859	2,666	18
17,862	2,147	33,300	2,265	29,236	1,472	21,670	799	7,603	204	19
10,238	3,019	21,291	2,874	18,540	1,653	14,177	959	4,689	217	20
6,554	3,723	9,618	3,691	10,262	2,768	6,703	1,925	2,494	522	21
21,384	4,702	50,884	5,275	42,868	2,825	29,977	1,507	10,314	362	22
21,618	2,730	50,238	2,879	43,788	1,510	29,824	639	9,716	139	23
5,820	1,533	13,615	1,779	11,615	990	7,296	481	1,951	116	24
7,393	4,990	17,754	5,978	12,242	2,615	7,028	1,017	2,106	201	25
4,403	998	8,634	1,001	7,158	582	5,082	284	1,688	76	26
1,562	386	3,923	419	3,181	161	2,258	113	742	15	27
4,529	2,901	11,612	3,324	10,410	1,945	6,633	1,095	2,120	299	28
2,589	2,354	5,158	2,796	4,732	1,842	3,089	868	1,155	253	29
66	51	156	55	164	40	125	21	41	6	30
6,936	1,620	15,028	1,417	12,360	706	10,127	453	3,938	133	31
42,267	1,507	86,492	1,713	78,874	1,050	58,294	628	20,808	130	32
44,153	14,000	99,155	10,986	79,980	6,089	61,149	4,462	24,708	1,165	33
38,595	3,740	87,749	4,712	72,456	2,548	55,058	1,927	22,564	661	34
1,144	250	3,330	225	3,548	187	2,688	85	1,001	20	35
4,414	10,610	8,075	6,049	3,976	3,354	3,403	2,450	1,143	484	36
60,032	44,195	126,895	51,284	119,063	40,020	79,082	24,649	27,877	7,069	37
20,452	9,999	43,644	10,018	38,150	5,564	24,498	3,186	8,694	741	38
39,580	34,196	83,251	41,266	80,913	34,456	54,584	21,463	19,183	6,328	39
8,887	21,215	15,852	13,823	19,173	6,461	15,040	4,600	6,316	1,328	40
62,993	101,018	148,787	110,283	126,016	91,372	98,113	69,369	43,109	25,394	41
10,185	53,490	31,427	51,135	33,441	43,858	27,159	33,952	10,917	12,209	42
35,022	10,963	76,833	14,617	50,085	10,369	34,248	7,628	17,114	2,624	43
2,453	1,240	4,077	1,652	4,574	1,249	3,795	847	1,600	297	44
4,279	4,601	11,565	5,045	8,945	3,199	6,254	1,955	2,620	520	45
10,454	30,724	24,885	37,834	28,971	32,697	26,657	24,987	10,858	9,744	46
8,437	3,110	12,240	2,799	8,715	1,636	8,106	1,098	3,238	377	47

3. Such services as health, education, etc., administered by private agencies as well as by public authority are classified elsewhere. Only services peculiar to government service are listed under this head.

TABLE 6. Labour Force¹, 14 Years of Age and over, by Industry Group and Sex, Showing Age Group and Class of Worker, for Canada², 1951— Concluded

No.	Industry group	Age group			
		60-64		65-69	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1	All industries.....	214,938	30,064	136,963	17,526
2	Agriculture.....	50,422	1,723	38,731	1,130
3	Forestry and logging.....	4,475	48	3,025	27
4	Fishing and trapping.....	2,892	11	2,245	3
5	Mining, quarrying and oil wells.....	3,734	19	1,971	9
6	Metal mining.....	1,321	8	672	4
7	Fuels.....	1,701	6	862	5
8	Non-metallic mining.....	366	1	167	—
9	Quarrying, clay and sand pits.....	234	2	171	—
10	Prospecting.....	94	2	90	—
11	Not stated.....	18	—	9	—
12	Manufacturing.....	47,119	4,089	27,923	2,221
13	Foods and beverages.....	5,263	474	2,936	240
14	Tobacco and tobacco products.....	187	50	76	21
15	Rubber products.....	580	26	247	16
16	Leather products.....	1,510	219	1,183	87
17	Textile products (except clothing).....	1,890	335	1,108	153
18	Clothing (textile and fur).....	2,175	1,723	1,575	1,071
19	Wood products.....	5,630	101	5,127	54
20	Paper products.....	3,582	125	1,391	45
21	Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	2,125	328	1,510	185
22	Iron and steel products.....	8,373	196	5,572	72
23	Transportation equipment.....	7,401	73	3,272	32
24	Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,433	52	631	29
25	Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1,519	82	931	44
26	Non-metallic mineral products.....	1,358	31	827	19
27	Products of petroleum and coal.....	574	5	115	1
28	Chemical products.....	1,554	128	699	59
29	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	922	138	693	91
30	Not stated.....	43	3	30	2
31	Electricity, gas and water.....	3,362	75	1,798	23
32	Construction.....	17,972	101	13,363	62
33	Transportation, storage and communication.....	20,487	599	4,810	160
34	Transportation.....	18,348	378	4,124	73
35	Storage.....	654	9	412	4
36	Communication.....	735	212	274	83
37	Trade.....	22,269	4,185	14,920	2,070
38	Wholesale trade.....	7,010	393	4,542	157
39	Retail trade.....	15,259	3,792	10,378	1,913
40	Finance, insurance and real estate.....	4,304	694	3,343	364
41	Service.....	34,731	18,241	22,623	11,281
42	Community.....	9,289	8,140	6,897	4,604
43	Government ³	12,498	1,697	6,280	769
44	Recreation.....	1,314	183	1,153	109
45	Business.....	2,417	332	1,802	162
46	Personal.....	9,213	7,889	6,486	5,637
47	Not stated.....	2,701	273	2,211	176

1. Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

2. Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 6. Labour Force¹, 14 Years of Age and over, by Industry Group and Sex, Showing Age Group and Class of Worker, for Canada², 1951 - Concluded

Age group		Class of worker								No.
70 +		Employer		Own account		Wage-earner		No pay		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
75,433	9,660	219,086	10,552	755,201	46,170	3,011,322	1,073,829	136,223	33,770	1
26,344	912	65,292	1,918	474,907	6,283	125,408	8,355	126,324	18,543	2
842	4	3,375	12	12,016	17	110,817	2,269	1,280	46	3
848	4	1,358	5	38,714	90	8,900	297	1,202	13	4
752	6	639	8	1,033	8	99,823	2,309	25	3	5
275	3	105	1	151	3	53,196	1,081	5	—	6
266	1	293	3	187	—	29,882	581	4	1	7
85	1	21	—	21	—	8,724	186	1	—	8
68	1	152	4	97	—	4,564	77	13	2	9
56	—	50	—	553	4	3,204	374	1	—	10
2	—	12	—	24	1	253	10	1	—	11
13,809	800	37,614	977	30,911	5,435	1,015,297	267,569	2,089	770	12
1,453	60	3,693	114	1,300	46	112,479	32,365	346	138	13
39	6	48	1	—	—	3,779	4,648	1	3	14
96	3	58	1	—	—	10,481	5,154	—	1	15
716	32	1,199	31	4,366	111	20,514	11,999	51	46	16
566	40	893	52	52	108	51,001	29,284	13	19	17
1,001	472	4,271	373	1,515	4,945	39,981	69,297	21	142	18
2,399	16	8,383	69	3,564	32	124,181	8,530	776	94	19
473	13	336	6	10	—	78,170	11,441	7	2	20
986	61	2,155	96	841	33	43,884	15,872	21	66	21
2,785	32	3,901	42	6,121	7	171,278	17,989	272	28	22
1,349	3	7,647	48	9,714	14	159,225	9,659	519	146	23
354	9	729	13	859	7	43,515	6,092	9	11	24
342	2	866	11	1,439	4	49,865	18,262	12	35	25
440	2	1,099	25	300	9	30,409	3,856	23	13	26
45	2	61	—	1	—	12,704	1,237	—	1	27
349	18	778	29	50	2	38,840	11,435	7	7	28
399	29	1,388	66	775	117	18,409	10,204	7	17	29
17	—	109	—	4	—	582	225	4	1	30
550	12	58	3	80	—	56,326	5,337	8	2	31
5,366	21	24,592	60	38,769	54	280,809	5,752	719	141	32
1,594	65	6,575	115	28,074	140	318,613	48,342	683	165	33
1,350	27	6,254	103	27,807	131	282,228	15,562	673	140	34
167	2	257	7	217	3	13,076	905	5	10	35
77	36	64	5	50	6	23,309	31,875	5	15	36
8,902	956	47,860	3,351	70,299	11,555	377,481	188,242	2,485	8,495	37
2,552	72	8,157	152	10,561	152	139,998	35,922	199	182	38
6,350	884	39,703	3,199	59,738	11,403	237,483	152,320	2,286	8,313	39
2,351	144	4,051	133	6,331	394	69,617	63,331	28	110	40
13,075	6,660	27,402	3,962	52,567	22,063	495,639	469,193	1,197	5,442	41
4,489	3,334	4,538	385	13,325	4,241	118,831	229,298	268	862	42
3,019	236	—	—	—	—	250,244	54,030	—	—	43
664	35	1,545	61	2,931	281	17,136	6,622	43	84	44
1,329	70	5,750	144	8,885	719	25,801	17,447	26	106	45
3,574	2,985	15,569	3,372	27,426	16,822	83,627	161,796	860	4,390	46
1,000	76	270	8	1,500	131	52,592	12,833	183	40	47

3. Such services as health, education, etc., administered by private agencies as well as by public authority are classified elsewhere. Only services peculiar to government service are listed under this head.

TABLE 7. Population estimates by sex and age group for Canada and the provinces, 1951

Age group and sex	Canada ¹	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	'000										
Total population	13,984.3	361.4	98.4	642.6	515.7	4,055.7	4,597.6	776.5	831.7	939.5	1,165.2
Male population, total	7,074.3	185.1	50.2	325.0	259.2	2,022.1	2,314.2	394.8	434.5	492.2	597.0
0-9	1,589.6	53.5	12.0	77.2	68.5	512.3	468.1	83.3	92.6	106.9	115.2
10-13	465.3	14.9	3.9	23.9	20.4	149.1	133.9	24.9	30.4	31.5	32.4
14	108.8	3.4	0.9	5.6	4.7	34.5	31.8	5.8	7.2	7.5	7.4
15-19	531.2	15.3	4.2	25.9	21.1	167.8	160.2	28.5	34.5	37.9	35.8
20-24	535.9	13.4	3.3	23.0	17.2	164.5	176.9	28.4	31.4	38.4	39.4
25-34	1,062.4	25.3	6.4	45.9	35.3	304.8	364.0	58.6	61.5	74.0	86.6
35-44	947.4	21.9	6.1	43.1	31.7	257.8	327.6	53.5	55.7	64.4	85.6
45-54	726.9	14.4	4.8	29.6	22.5	188.9	264.7	40.8	42.6	51.6	66.9
55-59	292.2	6.0	2.1	12.6	9.7	70.5	105.5	17.9	19.5	20.9	27.5
60-64	264.0	5.0	1.8	11.0	8.4	58.4	91.3	17.7	19.8	20.4	30.2
65-69	227.9	4.7	1.7	9.9	7.4	46.8	77.4	15.1	17.5	17.5	29.9
70+	322.8	7.3	3.0	17.3	12.3	66.7	112.8	20.3	21.8	21.2	40.1
Female population, total	6,910.0	176.3	48.2	317.6	256.5	2,033.6	2,283.4	381.7	397.2	447.3	568.2
0-9	1,523.9	51.8	11.6	74.1	65.8	492.8	445.9	79.3	89.0	103.0	110.6
10-13	448.8	14.5	3.6	23.2	19.8	143.7	128.9	23.8	29.1	30.6	31.6
14	105.9	3.3	0.9	5.4	4.6	33.8	30.7	5.7	7.0	7.3	7.2
15-19	524.9	15.0	4.1	25.7	21.8	169.7	155.5	28.6	33.9	36.1	34.5
20-24	550.2	13.3	3.2	23.3	19.4	176.4	175.4	30.3	31.2	37.2	40.5
25-34	1,106.6	23.6	6.3	47.4	36.8	324.5	374.3	62.2	61.1	74.6	95.8
35-44	917.0	19.5	5.6	39.8	29.9	260.5	315.6	52.4	51.5	59.1	83.1
45-54	678.5	13.5	4.2	28.3	21.7	186.7	250.9	38.0	36.6	40.8	57.8
55-59	277.9	5.8	2.0	12.4	9.4	69.1	104.8	16.7	15.9	16.1	25.7
60-64	241.7	4.5	1.7	10.4	7.9	57.8	91.2	14.6	14.0	14.3	25.3
65-69	205.3	4.3	1.6	9.5	6.9	46.4	77.8	12.3	11.6	11.9	23.0
70+	329.3	7.2	3.4	18.1	12.5	72.2	132.4	17.8	16.3	16.3	33.1

TABLE 8. Population estimates by sex and age group for Canada and the provinces, 1952

Age group and sex	Canada ¹	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	'000										
Total population	14,405.0	374.0	103.0	653.0	526.0	4,174.0	4,766.0	798.0	843.0	970.0	1,198.0
Male population, total	7,300.5	192.2	52.3	330.5	264.8	2,087.4	2,406.4	405.7	439.3	508.5	613.4
0-9	1,657.0	55.4	12.8	79.5	70.8	526.7	495.1	87.1	94.7	113.4	121.5
10-13	486.6	15.8	4.1	24.6	21.1	156.5	140.8	25.9	30.4	33.0	34.4
14	112.2	3.5	0.9	5.7	4.8	35.8	32.8	6.0	7.2	7.7	7.8
15-19	540.5	16.0	4.3	26.2	21.5	170.9	163.0	29.2	34.6	38.0	36.8
20-24	549.5	14.1	3.8	23.1	17.7	169.0	183.0	28.9	31.1	39.9	38.9
25-34	1,099.7	26.0	6.7	45.9	35.7	316.8	382.4	60.4	62.0	76.2	87.6
35-44	978.7	22.8	6.1	43.6	31.9	266.7	342.1	54.9	56.2	66.4	88.0
45-54	748.3	15.0	4.8	30.6	23.0	195.4	272.1	42.0	44.1	52.5	68.8
55-59	297.8	6.1	2.1	12.6	9.7	73.0	108.2	17.7	19.3	21.1	28.0
60-64	263.4	5.2	1.8	11.0	8.6	59.3	91.8	17.2	19.3	20.0	29.2
65-69	230.4	4.7	1.7	10.0	7.5	48.1	78.5	15.2	17.3	17.7	29.7
70+	336.4	7.6	3.2	17.7	12.5	69.2	116.6	21.2	23.1	22.6	42.7
Female population, total	7,104.5	181.8	50.7	322.5	261.2	2,086.6	2,359.6	392.3	403.7	461.5	584.6
0-9	1,586.6	53.4	12.2	75.9	67.8	505.5	472.1	83.3	91.6	108.3	116.5
10-13	468.7	15.3	3.8	23.8	20.4	150.6	135.5	24.9	29.4	31.6	33.4
14	108.7	3.4	0.9	5.5	4.6	34.8	31.7	5.9	7.0	7.4	7.5
15-19	527.9	15.5	4.1	25.9	21.4	169.8	157.4	28.8	33.7	35.9	35.4
20-24	550.6	13.7	3.9	23.4	19.5	176.4	175.4	30.1	31.2	37.4	39.6
25-34	1,132.8	24.2	6.7	47.3	37.5	333.7	386.0	62.8	61.5	76.8	96.3
35-44	949.2	20.2	5.7	40.7	30.7	268.9	328.3	54.2	52.6	61.4	86.5
45-54	697.0	13.7	4.4	28.5	22.1	193.3	256.4	39.3	37.6	42.3	59.4
55-59	285.3	5.9	2.0	12.5	9.6	72.0	107.9	16.9	15.9	16.5	26.1
60-64	245.4	4.7	1.8	10.6	8.2	59.0	92.8	14.8	14.0	14.4	25.1
65-69	209.5	4.3	1.7	9.7	6.8	47.7	79.4	12.5	11.9	12.2	23.3
70+	342.8	7.5	3.5	18.7	12.6	74.9	136.7	18.8	17.3	17.3	35.5

1. Does not include Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 9. Population estimates by sex and age group for Canada and the provinces, 1953

Age group and sex	Canada ¹	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
'000											
Total population	14, 756.0	383.0	106.0	663.0	536.0	4, 269.0	4, 897.0	809.0	861.0	1, 002.0	1, 230.0
Male population, total	7, 474.7	196.8	53.9	336.3	269.5	2, 134.8	2, 471.9	411.1	447.9	524.1	628.4
0- 9	1, 720.5	57.1	13.2	81.6	72.9	539.2	521.1	89.8	98.0	119.5	128.1
10- 13	509.3	16.6	4.3	25.4	21.8	163.7	148.5	26.7	30.9	34.7	36.7
14	116.2	3.7	1.0	5.8	4.9	37.2	34.0	6.1	7.3	8.0	8.2
15- 19	547.9	16.3	4.5	26.4	22.0	173.4	165.3	28.8	34.5	38.4	38.3
20- 24	550.7	14.3	3.7	23.5	17.6	168.5	184.1	28.8	31.0	40.5	38.7
25- 34	1, 116.1	26.2	6.8	45.7	36.0	323.4	387.0	60.9	63.3	79.2	87.6
35- 44	999.4	23.0	6.3	44.3	32.3	272.4	350.3	55.6	57.4	68.4	89.4
45- 54	767.6	15.6	5.0	31.8	23.5	201.4	278.8	42.4	45.3	53.7	70.1
55- 59	302.6	6.1	2.1	12.8	9.7	74.7	110.6	17.6	19.4	21.2	28.4
60- 64	263.7	5.2	1.9	11.1	8.6	60.6	92.6	16.7	19.0	19.5	28.5
65- 69	231.4	4.8	1.7	9.9	7.5	49.0	79.3	15.2	17.3	17.5	29.2
70 +	349.3	7.9	3.4	18.0	12.7	71.3	120.3	22.5	24.5	23.5	45.2
Female population, total	7, 281.3	186.2	52.1	326.7	266.5	2, 134.2	2, 425.1	397.9	413.1	477.9	601.6
0- 9	1, 646.7	54.8	12.5	77.2	69.5	517.3	497.7	85.7	94.9	114.3	122.8
10- 13	490.3	16.0	4.0	24.3	20.9	157.6	143.0	25.7	30.1	33.3	35.4
14	111.9	3.5	0.9	5.6	4.7	36.0	32.8	5.9	7.1	7.6	7.8
15- 19	532.4	15.8	4.2	26.2	21.8	170.8	158.8	28.4	34.1	36.2	36.1
20- 24	548.5	13.7	4.0	23.5	19.7	174.6	175.2	29.0	32.2	37.8	38.8
25- 34	1, 149.0	24.6	6.9	47.0	38.6	340.9	389.9	63.6	62.8	78.6	96.1
35- 44	977.1	20.7	5.8	41.6	31.4	276.7	338.5	55.1	53.5	63.6	90.2
45- 54	715.6	14.1	4.5	29.2	22.5	198.8	263.0	40.0	38.2	44.2	61.1
55- 59	292.2	6.0	2.1	12.7	9.6	74.9	110.4	17.1	16.0	17.0	26.4
60- 64	249.1	4.9	1.9	10.8	8.2	60.6	94.2	14.9	14.0	14.6	25.0
65- 69	212.8	4.3	1.7	9.6	6.9	48.8	80.7	12.8	12.0	12.4	23.6
70+	355.7	7.8	3.6	19.0	12.7	77.2	140.9	19.7	18.2	18.3	38.3

TABLE 10. Population estimates by sex and age groups, for Canada and the provinces, 1954

Age group and sex	Canada ¹	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
'000											
Total population	15, 168.0	398.0	105.0	673.0	547.0	4, 388.0	5, 046.0	828.0	878.0	1, 039.0	1, 266.0
Male population, total	7, 683.0	205.1	53.3	342.5	274.6	2, 194.7	2, 547.0	420.3	457.3	542.5	645.7
0- 9	1, 791.0	59.7	12.9	83.5	74.6	555.7	548.9	93.0	101.7	126.5	134.5
10- 13	535.3	17.6	4.3	26.3	22.7	171.7	157.5	27.8	31.9	36.5	39.0
14	120.7	3.8	0.9	6.0	5.0	38.7	35.6	6.3	7.4	8.3	8.7
15- 19	560.8	16.9	4.0	27.0	22.2	177.1	169.9	29.4	34.9	39.4	40.0
20- 24	556.8	15.1	4.1	23.9	18.2	170.2	184.5	29.3	32.4	40.9	38.2
25- 34	1, 139.6	27.0	6.9	46.5	35.4	332.2	394.1	62.0	64.3	81.8	89.4
35- 44	1, 022.6	23.7	6.2	44.4	32.8	279.0	360.1	57.0	58.5	70.0	90.9
45- 54	789.4	16.6	5.0	32.9	24.3	207.8	285.8	43.4	46.0	55.7	71.9
55- 59	308.5	6.3	2.1	12.8	9.8	76.7	113.4	17.5	19.3	21.4	29.2
60- 64	264.3	5.4	1.8	11.0	8.7	61.6	93.9	16.1	18.5	19.2	28.1
65- 69	231.8	4.8	1.7	9.9	7.5	50.0	79.6	15.2	16.9	17.7	28.5
70 +	362.2	8.2	3.4	18.3	13.4	74.0	123.7	23.3	25.5	25.1	47.3
Female population, total	7, 485.0	192.9	51.7	330.5	272.4	2, 193.3	2, 499.0	407.7	420.7	496.5	620.3
0- 9	1, 712.8	57.2	12.5	78.3	70.9	533.2	523.2	88.9	98.4	121.8	128.4
10- 13	515.2	16.9	4.1	25.0	21.7	165.6	151.4	26.9	31.0	35.2	37.4
14	116.4	3.7	0.9	5.7	4.9	37.4	34.3	6.1	7.2	7.9	8.3
15- 19	542.0	16.4	4.1	26.0	22.2	173.5	162.3	28.7	33.8	37.0	38.0
20- 24	549.5	13.8	3.6	22.8	19.9	175.3	176.0	29.7	32.0	37.9	38.5
25- 34	1, 166.9	25.5	6.9	47.5	38.8	347.9	396.1	63.9	63.4	80.2	96.7
35- 44	1, 006.3	21.2	5.8	42.7	32.2	285.3	349.2	56.0	55.0	66.0	92.9
45- 54	736.9	14.6	4.4	29.8	23.2	204.9	269.8	41.4	38.7	46.2	63.9
55- 59	299.4	6.0	2.1	12.8	9.8	77.5	113.1	17.3	16.0	17.7	27.1
60- 64	254.1	5.0	1.9	11.0	8.4	62.4	96.2	15.1	13.9	14.9	25.3
65- 69	216.2	4.4	1.8	9.6	7.1	50.0	82.0	13.0	12.1	12.5	23.7
70 +	369.3	8.2	3.6	19.3	13.3	80.3	145.4	20.7	19.2	19.2	40.1

1. Does not include Yukon and Northwest Territories.

PART II

CURRENT LABOUR FORCE SAMPLE SURVEYS

(from "The Labour Force, November 1945 - January 1955"
Special Surveys Divisions, D.B.S.)

PART II

CURRENT LABOUR FORCE SAMPLE SURVEYS

COMMENTARY

Since November, 1945, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has conducted sample surveys to obtain data on the employment characteristics of the Canadian population. Until November, 1952, these surveys were carried out at approximately quarterly intervals, but since that date they have taken place each month. About 30,000 households, chosen by random area-sampling methods in some 115 different areas in the ten provinces of Canada, are visited each month and information obtained for all civilians (except Indians on reservations and inmates of

institutions) 14 years of age and over. Persons are classified according to current activity or status during the specific week covered by the survey.

The final estimates are obtained by applying to the sample survey results weights based on estimated totals of population, separately for age and sex groups in each province. These totals are derived from the official estimates of population based on latest census counts adjusted for the numbers of births, deaths, immigrants and emigrants for the intervening period.

Coverage

The sample used in the surveys of the labour force has been designed to include all persons 14 years of age and over who reside in Canada with certain specific exceptions. No estimates are made for: residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories; members of the armed services; Indians on reservations; and inmates of institutions. The totals of persons 14 years of age and over shown for these categories in the 1951 Census were 17,000; 71,000; 62,000; and 117,000 respectively.

The estimates in this chapter differ from those published in earlier releases on the labour force (except DBS Reference Paper No. 58) because of adjustments made over the past few years. Final population figures by age, sex and province from the 1951 Census were not identical with those originally used to weight the labour force survey

results. In addition the earlier estimates excluded persons living in certain remote and inaccessible areas in the ten provinces, whereas the present figures are adjusted to include representation for those areas.

In June 1950, no interviewing was carried out in Manitoba due to flood conditions in the Red and Assiniboine Valleys, and all estimates for that month exclude Manitoba. A calculation has been made of what the estimates might have been if there had been no flooding and figures on this basis are shown on page 2-37.

In April 1949, Newfoundland formally entered Confederation as the tenth province of Canada. However, it was not possible to include estimates for Newfoundland until October 1949.

Definitions

(a) Civilian labour force.

The civilian labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian non-institutional population 14 years of age and over who, during the survey week: did some work; had jobs but did no work; or did not have jobs and were seeking work.

(b) Persons with jobs and at work.

This category includes those who did any work during the survey week for pay or profit or who did unpaid work which contributed to the running of a farm or a business operated by a related member of the household.

A useful supplement to the estimates of persons with jobs and at work is provided in the distribution by hours worked (Table 1). While variations in the estimates of the total number of persons at work provide a valuable indicator of economic conditions, significant changes in employment may be concealed unless some attention is directed to the extent to which people worked less than full-time.

In any enterprise operated by a related member of the household, it may be difficult to determine what portion of the work of an unpaid worker actually contributes to the operation of the enterprise and what portion contributes to the normal maintenance of the household.

It has been found that this difficulty is most pronounced for female unpaid family workers on farms who are reported as principally engaged in keeping house. To compensate for the tendency to over-reporting of hours in this group, the first 20 hours are considered to apply to household maintenance, and all subsequent work reported is considered to contribute to the operation of the enterprise. This adjustment is made at the processing level when enumerators' returns are edited and applies only to farm housewives reporting unpaid work.

(c) Persons with jobs but not at work.

This category includes those who had jobs but did not work during the survey week because of vacation, illness, bad weather, industrial dispute or temporary lay-off. Persons who had jobs but did not work during the survey week and who also looked for work are included in (d) below, "Persons without jobs and seeking work".

Persons on temporary lay-off are those who were laid off from their job with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the date of lay-off. If a person has no such instructions and is not working at some other job he is regarded as "without a job and seeking work" or as "voluntarily idle" depending upon the individual circumstances (see Reliability of Estimates below).

Reliability of Estimates

(a) Non-sampling Variability.

The data obtained by enumeration, either of the entire population or of a sample of it, will differ in some degree from the true data (as specified by the definitions outlined in the preceding pages) because of problems associated with enumeration and response. The principal elements of this nature are:

- (i) the respondent may not recall correctly details of the past week, particularly those relating to persons other than himself;
- (ii) the enumerator may misinterpret the definitions despite careful instruction;
- (iii) the enumerator may inadvertently phrase questions which influence the answers of the respondent;
- (iv) the respondent may inadvertently phrase answers which influence the subsequent questions asked by the enumerator; and
- (v) there may be deliberate mis-statements by either enumerator or respondent.

The amount of variability associated with these factors differs with the nature of the inquiry. In general, the more personal and more subjective inquiries are subject to greater error.

(d) Persons without jobs and seeking work.

This category includes those persons who, during the survey week, were looking for work and did no work. Persons who were temporarily away from their jobs during the whole of survey week and who were seeking work are considered as without jobs and are included in this category (see (c) above).

In addition to those who actively looked for work, this classification includes persons who would have looked for work except that they: were temporarily ill; were on indefinite or prolonged lay-off and expected to be called back to their old jobs; or believed that no work was available.

(e) Persons not in the labour force.

That part of the population 14 years of age and over which is considered as "not in the labour force" consists of those who are not working for pay or profit or as unpaid workers in family enterprises, nor are they looking for work. This category includes those: going to school; keeping house; too old or otherwise unable to work; and voluntarily idle or retired. Housewives, students and others who worked part-time are classified as "persons with jobs". If they were looking for work, they are classified as "persons without jobs and seeking work".

Control of the size and nature of non-sampling variability is achieved in large part by questionnaire design and by enumerator selection and training. Both are directed towards obtaining answers within the definitional framework which will most correctly represent the labour force activity of those in the sample. A continuous programme of research has been introduced (including regular field checks by re-interviews of respondent households) which assesses the variability and the effectiveness of the controls.

One of the problems of classification concerns persons reported as being on temporary lay-off. As defined above, these persons must have specific instructions to return to work within 30 days of the date of lay-off. It is frequently difficult to determine this qualification with accuracy. Respondents may consider that they have such instructions when, in fact, they do not and the enumerator may not probe deeply enough to make the proper classification. Some of those shown as on temporary lay-off, may actually be on indefinite lay-off and in this case should be classified either as without jobs and seeking work, or as voluntarily idle. This situation is more prevalent in winter months and was most pronounced in the period from 1950 to 1953. It has not been possible to measure the numbers involved and, therefore, no adjustment has been made in the

tables. The magnitudes may be of the order of some 20,000 for each of the months in the first quarter of 1953. Continual instruction of enumerators since 1953 has reduced considerably the incorrect enumeration of this category.

(b) Sampling Variability.

The estimates are based on the responses of a sample of the population and may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same schedules, instructions and enumerators. The approximate sampling variability of estimates of various sizes is shown in the table below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference between the estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count is less than the sampling variability indicated.

Size of Estimate	Sampling Variability
10,000	4,000
50,000	8,000
100,000	11,000
500,000	25,000
1,000,000	33,000
5,000,000	54,000

Estimates of characteristics by age and sex are subject to somewhat less sampling variability than that shown above.

The estimates of sampling variability cannot be applied to estimates of month-to-month change. The ratio of any two successive estimates of any labour force characteristic is likely to be relatively more reliable than either of the two estimates from which it is computed.

FOOTNOTES TO TABLES

1. Newfoundland included in estimates beginning with survey of October 1949. Estimates exclude Yukon and Northwest Territories, Indians on reserves, and inmates of institutions.
2. Manitoba excluded due to flood conditions. See supplementary estimates, page 2-37.
3. See page 2-4 for discussion of interrelation of "temporary lay-off" and "without job and seeking work".
4. Includes those who did not work during the entire survey week and were looking for work.
5. Because Good Friday was included in the survey of April 1954, a large number worked less than 35 hours.
6. Without paid employees.
7. With own business, profession or farm.
8. In business or on a farm.
9. Data previous to 1946 are not available.
- * Less than 10 thousands.

TABLE 1. Summary of the labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date			Popu- lation	Civilian labour force						Not in the labour force	
				Total labour force	With jobs				Without jobs and seeking work ^{3,4}		
					Total with jobs	At work (hours)					Not at work
	35 or more	15-34	1-14								
Both sexes											
1945	Nov.	17	8,356	4,515	4,342	3,863	289	97	93	173	3,841
1946	Feb.	23	8,580	4,551	4,338	3,847	300	85	106	213	4,029
	June	1	8,768	4,862	4,738	4,144	316	155	123	124	3,906
	Aug.	31	8,859	5,025	4,907	4,343	255	103	206	118	3,834
	Nov.	9	8,907	4,876	4,761	4,240	304	112	105	115	4,031
1947	Mar.	1	8,959	4,729	4,589	4,025	325	98	141	140	4,230
	May	31	8,993	4,954	4,862	4,315	316	126	105	92	4,039
	Aug.	16	9,021	5,117	5,044	4,342	319	113	270	73	3,904
	Nov.	8	9,054	4,968	4,881	4,323	326	119	113	87	4,086
1948	Feb.	21	9,094	4,847	4,691	4,054	372	103	162	156	4,247
	June	5	9,123	5,035	4,954	4,395	334	127	98	81	4,088
	Sept.	4	9,159	5,109	5,042	4,448	314	102	178	67	4,050
	Nov.	26	9,189	4,961	4,856	4,335	325	104	92	105	4,228
1949	Mar.	5	9,227	4,870	4,673	4,073	386	91	123	197	4,357
	June	4	9,254	5,092	4,991	4,458	335	108	90	101	4,162
	Aug.	20	9,281	5,213	5,116	4,486	309	92	229	97	4,068
	Oct.	29	9,536	5,156	5,010	4,449	365	99	97	146	4,380
1950	Mar.	4	9,581	5,048	4,742	3,998	474	120	150	306	4,533
(2) June	3		9,066	4,892	4,755	4,273	312	87	83	137	4,174
	Aug.	19	9,625	5,266	5,165	4,515	293	92	265	101	4,359
	Nov.	4	9,645	5,138	5,024	4,458	375	93	98	114	4,507
1951	Mar.	3	9,677	5,101	4,932	4,192	424	109	207	169	4,576
	June	2	9,696	5,236	5,155	4,616	334	114	91	81	4,460
	Aug.	18	9,742	5,327	5,251	4,565	307	80	299	76	4,415
	Nov.	3	9,791	5,205	5,108	4,453	453	82	120	97	4,586
1952	Mar.	1	9,865	5,171	4,962	4,301	389	94	178	209	4,694
	May	31	9,919	5,335	5,229	4,662	331	107	129	106	4,584
	Aug.	16	9,968	5,435	5,349	4,620	269	77	383	86	4,533
	Nov.	22	10,030	5,320	5,206	4,709	283	87	127	114	4,710
	Dec.	13	10,043	5,308	5,176	4,585	379	85	127	132	4,735
1953	Jan.	24	10,072	5,258	5,069	4,573	252	73	171	189	4,814
	Feb.	21	10,088	5,251	5,070	4,567	262	63	178	181	4,837
	Mar.	21	10,095	5,250	5,076	4,585	258	70	163	174	4,845
	April	18	10,110	5,299	5,132	4,697	234	65	136	167	4,811
	May	16	10,114	5,380	5,265	4,773	314	78	100	115	4,734
	June	20	10,129	5,447	5,356	4,943	222	65	126	91	4,682
	July	18	10,146	5,576	5,485	4,860	214	64	347	91	4,570
	Aug.	22	10,167	5,569	5,476	4,874	218	58	326	93	4,598
	Sept.	19	10,182	5,454	5,369	4,947	223	59	140	85	4,728
	Oct.	24	10,197	5,407	5,295	4,881	225	64	125	112	4,790
	Nov.	21	10,209	5,371	5,218	4,763	250	75	130	153	4,838
	Dec.	12	10,217	5,330	5,138	4,597	357	70	114	192	4,887
1954	Jan.	23	10,232	5,297	5,014	4,512	277	85	140	283	4,935
	Feb.	20	10,242	5,285	4,970	4,489	278	80	123	315	4,957
	Mar.	20	10,251	5,291	4,970	4,506	273	77	114	321	4,960
(5) April	17		10,261	5,312	5,006	2,920	1,895	81	110	306	4,949
	May	22	10,274	5,413	5,195	4,748	272	80	95	218	4,861
	June	19	10,280	5,483	5,297	4,845	272	74	106	186	4,797
	July	24	10,293	5,577	5,405	4,601	247	62	495	172	4,716
	Aug.	21	10,312	5,591	5,416	4,767	254	65	330	175	4,721
	Sept.	18	10,330	5,505	5,337	4,839	275	71	152	168	4,825
	Oct.	23	10,351	5,482	5,302	4,838	264	71	129	180	4,869
	Nov.	20	10,375	5,438	5,223	4,765	275	73	110	215	4,937
	Dec.	11	10,394	5,435	5,187	4,632	375	75	105	248	4,959

TABLE 1. Summary of the labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 - Continued

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date			Popu- lation	Civilian labour force					Without jobs and seeking work 3, 4	Not in the labour force	
				Total labour force	With jobs			Not at work			
					Total with jobs	At work (hours)					
					35 or more	15-34	1-14				
Males											
1945	Nov.	17	4,040	3,421	3,280	3,042	124	39	75	141	619
1946	Feb.	23	4,237	3,533	3,353	3,070	149	47	87	180	704
	June	1	4,398	3,756	3,649	3,370	135	43	101	107	642
	Aug.	31	4,466	3,879	3,783	3,521	101	21	140	96	587
	Nov.	9	4,497	3,817	3,720	3,443	156	35	86	97	680
1947	Mar.	1	4,523	3,747	3,626	3,261	196	45	124	121	776
	May	31	4,542	3,869	3,793	3,525	148	34	86	76	673
	Aug.	16	4,556	3,968	3,908	3,557	141	21	189	60	588
	Nov.	8	4,572	3,890	3,819	3,529	161	39	90	71	682
1948	Feb.	21	4,590	3,842	3,705	3,287	233	45	140	137	748
	June	5	4,604	3,943	3,880	3,607	154	38	81	63	661
	Sept.	4	4,619	3,984	3,931	3,640	146	23	122	53	635
	Nov.	20	4,631	3,921	3,832	3,530	187	38	77	89	710
1949	Mar.	5	4,646	3,879	3,703	3,294	256	46	107	176	767
	June	4	4,656	3,978	3,892	3,619	166	35	72	86	678
	Aug.	20	4,666	4,056	3,977	3,655	153	21	148	79	610
	Oct.	29	4,794	4,055	3,928	3,595	215	37	81	127	739
1950	Mar.	4	4,813	3,977	3,701	3,186	325	64	126	276	836
(2) June	3		4,550	3,830	3,713	3,458	160	28	67	117	720
	Aug.	19	4,822	4,135	4,056	3,704	151	22	179	79	687
	Nov.	4	4,827	4,025	3,931	3,609	206	34	82	94	802
1951	Mar.	3	4,833	3,985	3,839	3,346	266	55	172	146	848
	June	2	4,833	4,057	3,993	3,723	167	32	71	64	776
	Aug.	18	4,855	4,169	4,112	3,724	162	18	208	57	686
	Nov.	3	4,882	4,073	3,995	3,603	264	32	96	78	809
1952	Mar.	1	4,919	4,038	3,860	3,412	249	47	152	178	881
	May	31	4,946	4,139	4,050	3,738	177	35	100	89	807
	Aug	16	4,973	4,240	4,172	3,727	140	28	277	68	733
	Nov.	22	5,005	4,129	4,034	3,729	157	40	108	95	876
	Dec.	13	5,012	4,119	4,004	3,632	222	42	108	115	893
1953	Jan.	24	5,029	4,112	3,944	3,621	144	35	144	168	917
	Feb.	21	5,037	4,114	3,954	3,611	156	33	154	160	923
	Mar.	21	5,039	4,109	3,949	3,625	154	35	135	160	930
	April	18	5,047	4,142	3,989	3,715	134	27	113	153	905
	May	16	5,050	4,197	4,094	3,809	174	30	81	103	853
	June	20	5,058	4,244	4,166	3,933	116	20	97	78	814
	July	18	5,066	4,341	4,266	3,913	105	22	226	75	725
	Aug.	22	5,078	4,352	4,276	3,911	113	21	231	76	726
	Sept.	19	5,086	4,248	4,176	3,927	119	22	108	72	838
	Oct.	24	5,087	4,210	4,114	3,868	115	31	100	96	877
	Nov.	21	5,089	4,166	4,028	3,745	137	38	108	138	923
	Dec.	12	5,092	4,125	3,950	3,604	219	35	92	175	967
1954	Jan.	23	5,097	4,099	3,841	3,508	169	42	122	258	998
	Feb.	20	5,100	4,089	3,808	3,498	166	40	104	281	1,011
	Mar.	20	5,102	4,087	3,800	3,513	160	37	90	287	1,015
(5) April	17		5,105	4,114	3,841	2,411	1,306	37	87	273	991
	May	22	5,116	4,218	4,024	3,769	145	34	76	194	898
	June	19	5,117	4,269	4,108	3,851	146	30	81	161	848
	July	24	5,121	4,348	4,205	3,709	135	24	337	143	773
	Aug.	21	5,130	4,356	4,209	3,810	147	28	224	147	774
	Sept.	18	5,138	4,251	4,108	3,797	160	31	120	143	887
	Oct.	23	5,148	4,244	4,095	3,832	135	27	101	149	904
	Nov.	20	5,161	4,207	4,023	3,752	148	32	91	184	954
	Dec.	11	5,171	4,195	3,977	3,637	218	32	90	218	976

TABLE 1. Summary of the labour force characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 - Concluded

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date			Popu- lation	Civilian labour force						Not in the labour force	
				Total labour force	With jobs				Without jobs and seeking work ^{3,4}		
					Total with jobs	At work (hours)					Not at work
						35 or more	15-34	1-14			
Females											
1945	Nov.	17	4,316	1,094	1,062	821	165	58	18	32	3,222
1946	Feb.	23	4,343	1,018	985	777	151	38	19	33	3,325
	June	1	4,370	1,106	1,089	774	181	112	22	17	3,264
	Aug.	31	4,393	1,146	1,124	822	154	82	66	22	3,247
	Nov.	9	4,410	1,059	1,041	797	148	77	19	18	3,351
1947	Mar.	1	4,436	982	963	764	129	53	17	19	3,454
	May	31	4,451	1,085	1,069	790	168	92	19	16	3,366
	Aug.	16	4,465	1,149	1,136	785	178	92	81	13	3,316
	Nov.	8	4,482	1,078	1,062	794	165	80	23	16	3,404
1948	Feb.	21	4,504	1,005	986	767	139	58	22	19	3,499
	June	5	4,519	1,092	1,074	788	180	89	17	18	3,427
	Sept.	4	4,540	1,125	1,111	808	168	79	56	14	3,415
	Nov.	20	4,558	1,040	1,024	805	138	66	15	16	3,518
1949	Mar.	5	4,581	991	970	779	130	45	16	21	3,590
	June	4	4,598	1,114	1,099	839	169	73	18	15	3,484
	Aug.	20	4,615	1,157	1,139	831	156	71	81	18	3,458
	Oct.	29	4,742	1,101	1,082	854	150	62	16	19	3,641
1950	Mar.	4	4,768	1,071	1,041	812	149	56	24	30	3,697
(2) June	3	4,516	1,062	1,042	815	152	59	16	20	3,454	
	Aug.	19	4,803	1,131	1,109	811	142	70	86	22	3,672
	Nov.	4	4,818	1,113	1,093	849	169	59	16	20	3,705
1951	Mar.	3	4,844	1,116	1,093	846	158	54	35	23	3,728
	June	2	4,863	1,179	1,162	893	167	82	20	17	3,684
	Aug.	18	4,887	1,158	1,139	841	145	62	91	19	3,729
	Nov.	3	4,909	1,132	1,113	850	189	50	24	19	3,777
1952	Mar.	1	4,946	1,133	1,102	889	140	47	26	31	3,813
	May	31	4,973	1,196	1,179	924	154	72	29	17	3,777
	Aug.	16	4,995	1,195	1,177	893	129	49	106	18	3,800
	Nov.	22	5,025	1,191	1,172	980	126	47	19	19	3,834
	Dec.	13	5,031	1,189	1,172	953	157	43	19	17	3,842
1953	Jan.	24	5,043	1,146	1,125	952	108	38	27	21	3,897
	Feb.	21	5,051	1,137	1,116	956	106	30	24	21	3,914
	Mar.	21	5,056	1,141	1,127	960	104	35	28	14	3,915
	April	18	5,063	1,157	1,143	982	100	38	23	14	3,906
	May	16	5,064	1,183	1,171	964	140	48	19	12	3,881
	June	20	5,071	1,203	1,190	1,010	106	45	29	13	3,868
	July	18	5,080	1,235	1,219	947	109	42	121	16	3,845
	Aug.	22	5,089	1,217	1,200	963	105	37	95	17	3,872
	Sept.	19	5,096	1,206	1,193	1,020	104	37	32	13	3,890
	Oct.	24	5,110	1,197	1,181	1,013	110	33	25	16	3,913
	Nov.	21	5,120	1,205	1,190	1,018	113	37	22	15	3,915
	Dec.	12	5,125	1,205	1,188	993	138	35	22	17	3,920
1954	Jan.	23	5,135	1,198	1,173	1,004	108	43	18	25	3,937
	Feb.	20	5,142	1,196	1,162	991	112	40	19	34	3,946
	Mar.	20	5,149	1,204	1,170	993	113	40	24	34	3,945
(5) April	17	5,156	1,198	1,165	509	589	44	23	33	33	3,958
	May	22	5,158	1,195	1,171	979	127	46	19	24	3,963
	June	19	5,163	1,214	1,189	994	126	44	25	25	3,949
	July	24	5,172	1,229	1,200	892	112	38	158	29	3,943
	Aug.	21	5,182	1,235	1,207	957	107	37	106	28	3,947
	Sept.	18	5,192	1,254	1,229	1,042	115	40	32	25	3,938
	Oct.	23	5,203	1,238	1,207	1,006	129	44	28	31	3,965
	Nov.	20	5,214	1,231	1,200	1,013	127	41	19	31	3,983
	Dec.	11	5,223	1,240	1,210	995	157	43	15	30	3,983

For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 2. Population 14 years of age and over by sex and age groups, showing those in the labour force and those not in the labour force, for Canada¹, 1945 to 1954

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date	Total		14-19 years		20-24 years		25-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in
Both sexes												
1945 Nov. 17	4,515	3,841	586	638	583	324	1,888	1,323	1,226	957	232	599
1946 Feb. 23	4,551	4,029	545	695	632	343	1,943	1,384	1,216	985	215	622
June 1	4,862	3,906	606	646	707	324	2,069	1,356	1,250	966	230	614
Aug. 31	5,025	3,834	692	562	724	330	2,115	1,354	1,258	971	236	617
Nov. 9	4,876	4,031	611	645	714	344	2,084	1,410	1,245	993	222	639
1947 Mar. 1	4,729	4,230	553	701	685	377	2,072	1,449	1,214	1,034	205	669
May 31	4,954	4,039	575	675	731	332	2,154	1,386	1,265	991	229	655
Aug. 16	5,117	3,904	701	547	738	325	2,169	1,386	1,274	989	235	657
Nov. 8	4,968	4,086	591	657	712	351	2,150	1,420	1,274	999	241	659
1948 Feb. 21	4,847	4,247	536	709	706	357	2,130	1,461	1,255	1,029	220	691
June 5	5,035	4,088	565	675	742	318	2,193	1,414	1,306	988	229	693
Sept. 4	5,109	4,050	617	622	737	321	2,213	1,416	1,305	996	237	695
Nov. 20	4,961	4,228	547	690	708	348	2,185	1,462	1,285	1,025	236	703
1949 Mar. 5	4,870	4,357	518	715	707	347	2,163	1,509	1,261	1,059	221	727
June 4	5,092	4,162	558	672	742	309	2,243	1,446	1,309	1,019	240	716
Aug. 20	5,213	4,068	664	563	744	304	2,263	1,445	1,309	1,025	233	731
Oct. 29	5,156	4,380	571	695	732	345	2,292	1,520	1,321	1,067	240	753
1950 Mar. 4	5,048	4,533	524	741	726	346	2,271	1,573	1,305	1,092	222	781
(2) June 3	4,892	4,174	501	693	707	305	2,196	1,450	1,270	995	218	731
Aug. 19	5,266	4,359	635	619	748	314	2,318	1,561	1,331	1,080	234	785
Nov. 4	5,138	4,507	543	708	717	338	2,307	1,590	1,338	1,078	233	793
1951 Mar. 3	5,101	4,576	522	722	719	329	2,327	1,597	1,324	1,101	209	827
June 2	5,236	4,460	530	704	733	311	2,380	1,562	1,362	1,069	231	814
Aug. 18	5,327	4,415	640	595	732	311	2,363	1,602	1,368	1,079	224	828
Nov. 3	5,205	4,586	517	723	709	335	2,380	1,611	1,377	1,081	222	836
1952 Mar. 1	5,171	4,694	493	752	704	342	2,396	1,631	1,364	1,113	214	856
May 31	5,335	4,584	515	733	734	316	2,457	1,597	1,405	1,085	224	853
Aug. 16	5,435	4,533	636	616	738	311	2,447	1,633	1,390	1,112	224	861
Nov. 22	5,320	4,710	506	753	731	321	2,457	1,652	1,401	1,116	225	868
Dec. 13	5,308	4,735	518	743	721	332	2,464	1,650	1,389	1,132	216	878
1953 Jan. 24	5,258	4,814	498	769	714	333	2,451	1,673	1,383	1,139	212	900
Feb. 21	5,251	4,837	485	780	721	333	2,452	1,682	1,388	1,139	205	903
Mar. 21	5,250	4,845	484	779	720	333	2,449	1,690	1,394	1,143	203	900
April 18	5,299	4,811	488	778	729	323	2,471	1,677	1,403	1,137	208	896
May 16	5,380	4,734	504	761	742	312	2,488	1,662	1,430	1,108	216	891
June 20	5,447	4,682	548	719	750	305	2,506	1,652	1,429	1,114	214	892
July 18	5,576	4,570	678	590	746	307	2,506	1,660	1,426	1,123	220	890
Aug. 22	5,569	4,598	664	605	746	307	2,505	1,671	1,427	1,127	227	888
Sept. 19	5,454	4,728	545	727	737	317	2,513	1,668	1,435	1,124	224	892
Oct. 24	5,407	4,790	537	741	724	326	2,498	1,681	1,427	1,143	221	899
Nov. 21	5,371	4,838	520	759	716	333	2,495	1,689	1,424	1,151	216	906
Dec. 12	5,330	4,887	515	765	710	338	2,489	1,698	1,409	1,168	207	918
1954 Jan. 23	5,297	4,935	506	778	707	340	2,464	1,726	1,414	1,169	206	922
Feb. 20	5,285	4,957	498	788	705	340	2,471	1,723	1,411	1,175	200	931
Mar. 20	5,291	4,960	497	791	704	340	2,475	1,720	1,419	1,171	196	938
April 17	5,312	4,949	496	794	705	338	2,480	1,720	1,425	1,168	206	929
May 22	5,413	4,861	517	776	726	317	2,508	1,695	1,445	1,153	217	920
June 19	5,483	4,797	554	742	734	308	2,521	1,684	1,458	1,141	216	922
July 24	5,577	4,716	679	618	730	311	2,501	1,705	1,449	1,160	218	922
Aug. 21	5,591	4,721	661	639	732	313	2,519	1,698	1,457	1,153	222	918
Sept. 18	5,505	4,825	549	756	726	319	2,540	1,683	1,470	1,143	220	924
Oct. 23	5,482	4,869	533	773	709	337	2,543	1,688	1,480	1,143	217	928
Nov. 20	5,438	4,937	516	794	711	337	2,533	1,710	1,465	1,161	213	935
Dec. 11	5,435	4,959	518	796	710	339	2,534	1,715	1,462	1,169	211	940

TABLE 2. Population 14 years of age and over by sex and age groups, showing those in the labour force and those not in the labour force, for Canada¹, 1945 to 1954 — Continued

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date			Total		14-19 years		20-24 years		25-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
			In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in
Males														
1945	Nov.	17	3,421	619	341	253	325	44	1,482	42	1,063	67	210	213
1946	Feb.	23	3,533	704	331	279	376	60	1,565	57	1,067	76	194	232
	June	1	3,756	642	371	252	440	50	1,657	46	1,079	74	209	220
	Aug.	31	3,879	587	424	202	464	47	1,693	42	1,084	76	214	220
	Nov.	9	3,817	680	379	251	456	59	1,693	56	1,086	79	203	235
1947	Mar.	1	3,747	776	347	281	452	66	1,698	66	1,066	102	184	261
	May	31	3,869	673	359	268	475	44	1,736	38	1,095	77	204	246
	Aug.	16	3,968	588	433	192	488	33	1,745	35	1,095	81	207	247
	Nov.	8	3,890	682	367	258	468	53	1,742	45	1,098	82	215	244
1948	Feb.	21	3,842	748	340	284	466	55	1,747	48	1,091	94	198	267
	June	5	3,943	661	362	260	489	31	1,768	33	1,117	74	207	263
	Sept.	4	3,984	635	392	230	484	34	1,779	30	1,116	77	213	264
	Nov.	20	3,921	710	346	274	473	45	1,776	40	1,112	85	214	266
1949	Mar.	5	3,879	767	325	293	469	46	1,777	51	1,105	96	203	281
	June	4	3,978	678	347	270	484	29	1,803	31	1,127	77	217	271
	Aug.	20	4,056	610	417	198	488	22	1,815	28	1,125	81	211	281
	Oct.	29	4,055	739	354	281	487	38	1,853	42	1,146	87	215	291
1950	Mar.	4	3,977	836	330	304	478	44	1,846	63	1,122	115	201	310
(2)	June	3	3,830	720	314	285	465	27	1,773	37	1,081	86	197	285
	Aug.	19	4,135	687	409	218	490	23	1,879	42	1,145	97	212	307
	Nov.	4	4,025	802	335	291	481	48	1,872	55	1,144	100	213	308
1951	Mar.	3	3,985	848	320	301	459	43	1,883	53	1,133	115	190	336
	June	2	4,057	776	323	290	469	31	1,904	34	1,153	99	208	322
	Aug.	18	4,169	686	400	215	482	17	1,913	35	1,170	90	204	329
	Nov.	3	4,073	809	318	300	464	37	1,921	41	1,169	96	201	335
1952	Mar.	1	4,038	881	304	316	458	45	1,927	54	1,158	115	191	351
	May	31	4,139	807	317	305	475	31	1,959	35	1,183	96	205	340
	Aug.	16	4,240	733	398	228	480	26	1,971	36	1,186	99	205	344
	Nov.	22	4,129	876	300	329	470	39	1,973	49	1,184	108	202	351
	Dec.	13	4,119	893	307	323	466	45	1,976	48	1,175	119	195	358
1953	Jan.	24	4,112	917	302	335	463	43	1,979	53	1,177	115	191	371
	Feb.	21	4,114	923	298	335	471	41	1,981	55	1,180	116	184	376
	Mar.	21	4,109	930	300	331	466	45	1,977	62	1,183	118	183	374
	April	18	4,142	905	301	332	471	40	1,987	56	1,194	108	189	369
	May	16	4,197	853	311	323	483	29	2,000	43	1,206	96	197	362
	June	20	4,244	814	340	294	493	19	2,010	39	1,205	99	196	363
	July	18	4,341	725	428	205	496	17	2,011	41	1,207	100	199	362
	Aug.	22	4,352	726	416	219	495	17	2,017	40	1,218	92	206	358
	Sept.	19	4,248	838	324	312	480	33	2,020	40	1,220	93	204	360
	Oct.	24	4,210	877	318	321	466	44	2,009	46	1,215	103	202	363
	Nov.	21	4,166	923	306	334	459	50	2,000	56	1,205	113	196	370
	Dec.	12	4,125	967	299	341	454	53	1,990	67	1,194	126	188	380
1954	Jan.	23	4,099	998	295	347	451	57	1,981	75	1,188	134	184	385
	Feb.	20	4,089	1,011	296	348	452	54	1,977	81	1,184	138	180	390
	Mar.	20	4,087	1,015	295	350	451	54	1,978	78	1,188	136	175	397
	April	17	4,114	991	294	352	452	50	1,986	72	1,198	129	184	388
	May	22	4,218	898	314	335	471	33	2,014	45	1,223	107	196	378
	June	19	4,269	848	339	310	480	23	2,022	38	1,232	99	196	378
	July	24	4,348	773	421	229	482	20	2,018	41	1,226	109	201	374
	Aug.	21	4,356	774	411	240	485	20	2,023	43	1,236	98	201	373
	Sept.	18	4,251	887	317	336	472	34	2,028	40	1,235	100	199	377
	Oct.	23	4,244	904	317	336	464	42	2,030	43	1,238	102	195	381
	Nov.	20	4,207	954	303	352	462	46	2,026	54	1,226	115	190	387
	Dec.	11	4,195	976	304	353	462	46	2,015	68	1,226	118	188	391

1. For footnotes see page 2-3..

TABLE 2. Population 14 years of age and over by sex and age groups, showing those in the labour force and those not in the labour force, for Canada¹, 1945 to 1954 — Concluded

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date	Total		14-19 years		20-24 years		25-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in
Females												
1945 Nov. 17	1,094	3,222	245	385	258	280	406	1,281	163	890	22	386
1946 Feb. 23	1,018	3,325	214	416	256	283	378	1,327	149	909	21	390
June 1	1,106	3,264	235	394	267	274	412	1,310	171	892	21	394
Aug. 31	1,146	3,247	268	360	260	283	422	1,312	174	895	22	397
Nov. 9	1,059	3,351	232	394	258	285	391	1,354	159	914	19	404
1947 Mar. 1	982	3,454	206	420	233	311	374	1,383	148	932	21	408
May 31	1,085	3,366	216	407	256	288	418	1,348	170	914	25	409
Aug. 16	1,149	3,316	268	355	250	292	424	1,351	179	908	28	410
Nov. 8	1,078	3,404	224	399	244	298	408	1,375	176	917	26	415
1948 Feb. 21	1,005	3,499	196	425	240	302	383	1,413	164	935	22	424
June 5	1,092	3,427	203	415	253	287	425	1,381	189	914	22	430
Sept. 4	1,125	3,415	225	392	253	287	434	1,386	189	919	24	431
Nov. 20	1,040	3,518	201	416	235	303	409	1,422	173	940	22	437
1949 Mar. 5	991	3,590	193	422	238	301	386	1,458	156	963	18	446
June 4	1,114	3,484	211	402	258	280	440	1,415	182	942	23	445
Aug. 20	1,157	3,458	247	365	256	282	448	1,417	184	944	22	450
Oct. 29	1,101	3,641	217	414	245	307	439	1,478	175	980	25	462
1950 Mar. 4	1,071	3,697	194	437	248	302	425	1,510	183	977	21	471
(2) June 3	1,062	3,454	187	408	242	278	423	1,413	189	909	21	446
Aug. 19	1,131	3,672	226	401	258	291	439	1,519	186	983	22	478
Nov. 4	1,113	3,705	208	417	256	290	435	1,535	194	978	20	485
1951 Mar. 3	1,116	3,728	202	421	260	286	444	1,544	191	986	19	491
June 2	1,179	3,684	207	414	264	280	476	1,528	209	970	23	492
Aug. 18	1,158	3,729	240	380	250	294	450	1,567	198	989	20	499
Nov. 3	1,132	3,777	199	423	245	298	459	1,570	208	985	21	501
1952 Mar. 1	1,133	3,813	189	436	246	297	469	1,577	206	998	23	505
May 31	1,196	3,777	198	428	259	285	498	1,562	222	989	19	513
Aug. 16	1,195	3,800	238	388	258	285	476	1,597	204	1,013	19	517
Nov. 22	1,191	3,834	206	424	261	282	484	1,603	217	1,008	23	517
Dec. 13	1,189	3,842	211	420	255	287	488	1,602	214	1,013	21	520
1953 Jan. 24	1,146	3,897	196	434	251	290	472	1,620	206	1,024	21	529
Feb. 21	1,137	3,914	187	445	250	292	471	1,627	208	1,023	21	527
Mar. 21	1,141	3,915	184	448	254	288	472	1,628	211	1,025	20	526
April 18	1,157	3,906	187	446	258	283	484	1,621	209	1,029	19	527
May 16	1,183	3,881	193	438	259	283	488	1,619	224	1,012	19	529
June 20	1,203	3,868	208	425	257	286	496	1,613	224	1,015	18	529
July 18	1,235	3,845	250	385	250	290	495	1,619	219	1,023	21	528
Aug. 22	1,217	3,872	248	386	251	290	488	1,631	209	1,035	21	530
Sept. 19	1,206	3,890	221	415	257	284	493	1,628	215	1,031	20	532
Oct. 24	1,197	3,913	219	420	258	282	489	1,635	212	1,040	19	536
Nov. 21	1,205	3,915	214	425	257	283	495	1,633	219	1,038	20	536
Dec. 12	1,205	3,920	216	424	256	285	499	1,631	215	1,042	19	538
1954 Jan. 23	1,198	3,937	211	431	256	283	483	1,651	226	1,035	22	537
Feb. 20	1,196	3,946	202	440	253	286	494	1,642	227	1,037	20	541
Mar. 20	1,204	3,945	202	441	253	286	497	1,642	231	1,035	21	541
April 17	1,198	3,958	202	442	253	288	494	1,648	227	1,039	22	541
May 22	1,195	3,963	203	441	255	284	494	1,650	222	1,046	21	542
June 19	1,214	3,949	215	432	254	285	499	1,646	226	1,042	20	544
July 24	1,229	3,943	258	389	248	291	483	1,664	223	1,051	17	548
Aug. 21	1,235	3,947	250	399	247	293	496	1,655	221	1,055	21	545
Sept. 18	1,254	3,938	232	420	254	285	512	1,643	235	1,043	21	547
Oct. 23	1,238	3,965	216	437	245	295	513	1,645	242	1,041	22	547
Nov. 20	1,231	3,983	213	442	249	291	507	1,656	239	1,046	23	548
Dec. 11	1,240	3,983	214	443	248	293	519	1,647	236	1,051	23	549

1. For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 3. Labour force by age groups, showing persons with jobs, and persons without jobs and seeking work,³ for Canada,¹ 1945-1954

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date	Total		14-19 years		20-24 years		25-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	With	Without	With	Without	With	Without	With	Without	With	Without	With	Without
1945 Nov. 17.....	4,342	173	545	41	545	38	1,827	61	1,200	26	225	*
1946 Feb. 23	4,338	213	504	41	591	41	1,860	83	1,177	39	206	*
June 1.....	4,738	124	583	23	680	27	2,020	49	1,231	19	224	*
Aug. 31.....	4,907	118	668	24	694	30	2,075	40	1,239	19	231	*
Nov. 9.....	4,761	115	589	22	687	27	2,043	41	1,224	21	218	*
1947 Mar. 1.....	4,589	140	525	28	655	30	2,023	49	1,188	26	198	*
May 31.....	4,862	92	556	19	711	20	2,122	32	1,249	16	224	*
Aug. 16.....	5,044	73	682	19	725	13	2,144	25	1,261	13	232	*
Nov. 8.....	4,881	87	573	18	690	22	2,121	29	1,260	14	237	*
1948 Feb. 21.....	4,691	156	500	36	675	31	2,079	51	1,224	31	213	*
June 5.....	4,954	81	544	21	725	17	2,172	21	1,288	18	225	*
Sept. 4.....	5,042	67	598	19	725	12	2,193	20	1,292	13	234	*
Nov. 20.....	4,856	105	521	26	689	19	2,148	37	1,266	19	232	*
1949 Mar. 5.....	4,673	197	475	43	669	38	2,094	69	1,221	40	214	*
June 4.....	4,991	101	533	25	722	20	2,209	34	1,292	17	235	*
Aug. 20.....	5,116	97	638	26	725	19	2,232	31	1,292	17	229	*
Oct. 29.....	5,010	146	536	35	707	25	2,238	54	1,295	26	234	*
1950 Mar. 4.....	4,742	306	473	51	666	60	2,152	119	1,241	64	210	12
(2) June 3.....	4,755	137	471	30	680	27	2,150	46	1,241	29	213	*
Aug. 19.....	5,165	101	611	24	728	20	2,286	32	1,310	21	230	*
Nov. 4.....	5,024	114	515	28	4	23	2,274	33	1,314	24	227	*
1951 Mar. 3.....	4,932	169	486	36	690	29	2,267	60	1,286	38	203	*
June 2.....	5,155	81	510	20	717	16	2,355	25	1,346	16	227	*
Aug. 18.....	5,251	76	618	22	717	15	2,342	21	1,352	16	222	*
Nov. 3.....	5,108	97	489	28	693	16	2,351	29	1,356	21	219	*
1952 Mar. 1.....	4,962	209	452	41	666	38	2,320	76	1,317	47	207	*
May 31.....	5,229	106	492	23	714	20	2,422	35	1,380	25	221	*
Aug. 16.....	5,349	86	614	22	722	16	2,418	29	1,373	17	222	*
Nov. 22.....	5,206	114	483	23	711	20	2,416	41	1,375	26	221	*
Dec. 13.....	5,176	132	491	27	699	22	2,412	52	1,363	26	211	*
1953 Jan. 24.....	5,069	189	465	33	683	31	2,375	76	1,340	43	206	*
Feb. 21.....	5,070	181	454	31	685	36	2,382	70	1,349	39	200	*
Mar. 21.....	5,076	174	456	28	685	35	2,383	66	1,355	39	197	*
April 18.....	5,132	167	457	31	698	31	2,409	62	1,366	37	202	*
May 16.....	5,265	115	484	20	723	19	2,442	46	1,404	26	212	*
June 20.....	5,356	91	522	26	732	18	2,478	28	1,412	17	212	*
July 18.....	5,485	91	650	28	730	16	2,480	26	1,408	18	217	*
Aug. 22.....	5,476	93	640	24	730	16	2,473	32	1,409	18	224	*
Sept. 19.....	5,369	85	526	19	721	16	2,481	32	1,419	16	222	*
Oct. 24.....	5,295	112	510	27	701	23	2,459	39	1,406	21	219	*
Nov. 21.....	5,218	153	491	29	692	24	2,434	61	1,389	35	212	*
Dec. 12.....	5,138	192	479	36	679	31	2,412	77	1,366	43	202	*
1954 Jan. 23.....	5,014	283	463	43	659	48	2,350	114	1,344	70	198	*
Feb. 20.....	4,970	315	450	48	646	59	2,346	125	1,337	74	191	*
Mar. 20.....	4,970	321	444	53	643	61	2,349	126	1,348	71	186	10
April 17.....	5,006	306	448	48	648	57	2,362	118	1,351	74	197	*
May 22.....	5,195	218	477	40	688	38	2,422	86	1,397	48	211	*
June 19.....	5,297	186	510	44	702	32	2,453	68	1,422	36	210	*
July 24.....	5,405	172	637	42	704	26	2,436	65	1,416	33	212	*
Aug. 21.....	5,416	175	620	41	704	28	2,450	69	1,425	32	217	*
Sept. 18.....	5,337	168	512	37	698	28	2,475	65	1,438	32	214	*
Oct. 23.....	5,302	180	499	34	679	30	2,472	71	1,440	40	212	*
Nov. 20.....	5,223	215	475	41	676	35	2,449	84	1,416	49	207	*
Dec. 11.....	5,187	248	474	44	669	41	2,441	93	1,401	61	202	*

1. For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 4. Persons with jobs, by sex and age groups, for Canada¹, 1945-1954

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date		Total	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
Males							
1945	Nov. 17	3,280	314	297	1,428	1,038	203
1946	Feb. 23	3,353	302	345	1,492	1,029	185
	June 1	3,649	354	418	1,613	1,061	203
	Aug. 31	3,783	406	441	1,661	1,066	209
	Nov. 9	3,720	362	435	1,658	1,066	199
1947	Mar. 1	3,626	326	428	1,653	1,042	177
	May 31	3,793	345	460	1,709	1,080	199
	Aug. 16	3,908	420	476	1,725	1,083	204
	Nov. 8	3,819	355	451	1,717	1,085	211
1948	Feb. 21	3,705	308	439	1,702	1,064	192
	June 5	3,880	347	476	1,753	1,100	204
	Sept. 4	3,931	378	475	1,764	1,104	210
	Nov. 20	3,832	325	458	1,744	1,095	210
1949	Mar. 5	3,703	290	437	1,713	1,067	196
	June 4	3,892	328	467	1,773	1,112	212
	Aug. 20	3,977	399	474	1,788	1,109	207
	Oct. 29	3,928	326	466	1,805	1,121	210
1950	Mar. 4	3,701	289	425	1,736	1,062	189
(2) June 3		3,713	293	442	1,732	1,054	192
	Aug. 19	4,056	395	476	1,851	1,126	208
	Nov. 4	3,931	314	442	1,844	1,123	208
1951	Mar. 3	3,839	292	435	1,829	1,099	184
	June 2	3,993	311	458	1,883	1,137	204
	Aug. 18	4,112	385	471	1,897	1,156	203
	Nov. 3	3,995	298	452	1,897	1,150	198
1952	Mar. 1	3,860	275	427	1,857	1,116	185
	May 31	4,050	301	459	1,927	1,161	202
	Aug. 16	4,172	383	468	1,947	1,171	203
	Nov. 22	4,034	282	454	1,940	1,160	198
	Dec. 13	4,004	285	447	1,932	1,150	190
1953	Jan. 24	3,944	276	438	1,910	1,135	185
	Feb. 21	3,954	275	442	1,916	1,142	179
	Mar. 21	3,949	276	436	1,915	1,145	177
	April 18	3,989	276	444	1,928	1,158	183
	May 16	4,094	295	467	1,958	1,181	193
	June 20	4,166	321	478	1,985	1,188	194
	July 18	4,266	408	482	1,989	1,191	196
	Aug. 22	4,276	399	482	1,991	1,201	203
	Sept. 19	4,176	311	466	1,992	1,205	202
	Oct. 24	4,114	298	446	1,974	1,196	200
	Nov. 21	4,028	281	437	1,944	1,174	192
	Dec. 12	3,950	269	426	1,919	1,153	183
1954	Jan. 23	3,841	260	408	1,874	1,123	176
	Feb. 20	3,808	260	400	1,862	1,115	171
	Mar. 20	3,800	255	396	1,862	1,122	165
	April 17	3,841	258	403	1,878	1,127	175
	May 22	4,024	284	438	1,935	1,177	190
	June 19	4,108	307	453	1,961	1,197	190
	July 24	4,205	392	461	1,961	1,196	195
	Aug. 21	4,209	382	462	1,963	1,206	196
	Sept. 18	4,108	291	450	1,970	1,204	193
	Oct. 23	4,095	293	439	1,971	1,202	190
	Nov. 20	4,023	274	433	1,952	1,180	184
	Dec. 11	3,977	271	427	1,932	1,168	179

TABLE 4. Persons with jobs by sex and age groups, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 — Concluded

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date		Total	14-19 years	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
Females							
1945	Nov. 17	1,062	231	248	399	162	22
1946	Feb. 23	985	202	246	368	148	21
	June 1	1,089	229	262	407	170	21
	Aug. 31	1,124	262	253	414	173	22
	Nov. 9	1,041	227	252	385	158	19
1947	Mar. 1	963	199	227	370	146	21
	May 31	1,069	211	251	413	169	25
	Aug. 16	1,136	262	249	419	178	28
	Nov. 8	1,062	218	239	404	175	21
1948	Feb. 21	986	192	236	377	160	21
	June 5	1,074	197	249	419	188	21
	Sept. 4	1,111	220	250	429	188	24
	Nov. 20	1,024	196	231	404	171	22
1949	Mar. 5	970	185	232	381	154	18
	June 4	1,099	205	255	436	180	23
	Aug. 20	1,139	239	251	444	183	22
	Oct. 29	1,082	210	241	433	174	24
1950	Mar. 4	1,041	184	241	416	179	21
(2)	June 3	1,042	178	238	418	187	21
	Aug. 19	1,109	216	252	435	184	22
	Nov. 4	1,093	201	252	430	191	19
1951	Mar. 3	1,093	194	255	438	187	19
	June 2	1,162	199	259	472	209	23
	Aug. 18	1,139	233	246	445	196	19
	Nov. 3	1,113	191	241	454	206	21
1952	Mar. 1	1,102	177	239	463	201	22
	May 31	1,179	191	255	495	219	19
	Aug. 16	1,177	231	254	471	202	19
	Nov. 22	1,172	201	257	476	215	23
	Dec. 13	1,172	206	252	480	213	21
1953	Jan. 24	1,125	189	245	465	205	21
	Feb. 21	1,116	179	243	466	207	21
	Mar. 21	1,127	180	249	468	210	20
	April 18	1,143	181	254	481	208	19
	May 16	1,171	189	256	484	223	19
	June 20	1,190	201	254	493	224	18
	July 18	1,219	242	248	491	217	21
	Aug. 22	1,200	241	248	482	208	21
	Sept. 19	1,193	215	255	489	214	20
	Oct. 24	1,181	212	255	485	210	19
	Nov. 21	1,190	210	255	490	215	20
	Dec. 12	1,188	210	253	493	213	19
1954	Jan. 23	1,173	203	251	476	221	22
	Feb. 20	1,162	190	246	484	222	20
	Mar. 20	1,170	189	247	487	226	21
	April 17	1,165	190	245	484	224	22
	May 22	1,171	193	250	487	220	21
	June 19	1,189	203	249	492	225	20
	July 24	1,200	245	243	475	220	17
	Aug. 21	1,207	238	242	487	219	21
	Sept. 18	1,229	221	248	505	234	21
	Oct. 23	1,207	206	240	501	238	22
	Nov. 20	1,200	201	243	497	236	23
	Dec. 11	1,210	203	242	509	233	23

For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 5. Occupational status of persons with jobs, in agricultural and non-agricultural industries, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date	All industries				
	Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
Both sexes					
1945 Nov. 17	4,342	2,937	860	197	348
1946 Feb. 23	4,338	2,913	901	179	345
June 1	4,738	3,143	925	212	458
Aug. 31	4,907	3,272	933	235	467
Nov. 9	4,761	3,301	913	214	333
1947 Mar. 1	4,589	3,173	928	180	308
May 31	4,862	3,262	952	231	417
Aug. 16	5,044	3,354	961	237	492
Nov. 8	4,881	3,359	961	209	352
1948 Feb. 21	4,691	3,261	918	220	292
June 5	4,954	3,367	960	240	387
Sept. 4	5,042	3,440	938	234	430
Nov. 20	4,856	3,443	931	205	277
1949 Mar. 5	4,673	3,276	949	185	263
June 4	4,991	3,479	932	230	350
Aug. 20	5,116	3,553	921	250	392
Oct. 29	5,010	3,556	928	224	302
1950 Mar. 4	4,742	3,365	914	173	290
(2) June 3	4,755	3,364	904	173	314
Aug. 19	5,165	3,606	973	184	402
Nov. 4	5,024	3,646	913	175	290
1951 Mar. 3	4,932	3,622	898	159	253
June 2	5,155	3,736	912	188	319
Aug. 18	5,251	3,787	912	193	359
Nov. 3	5,108	3,795	897	170	246
1952 Mar. 1	4,962	3,721	712	282	247
May 31	5,229	3,891	732	305	301
Aug. 16	5,349	3,958	717	332	342
Nov. 22	5,206	3,967	698	309	232
Dec. 13	5,176	3,917	717	302	240
1953 Jan. 24	5,069	3,825	717	292	235
Feb. 21	5,070	3,818	724	288	240
Mar. 21	5,076	3,808	732	285	251
April 18	5,132	3,863	732	289	248
May 16	5,265	3,945	733	319	268
June 20	5,356	4,025	717	332	282
July 18	5,485	4,083	728	338	336
Aug. 22	5,476	4,122	727	336	291
Sept. 19	5,369	4,122	688	324	235
Oct. 24	5,295	4,038	737	296	224
Nov. 21	5,218	4,003	725	280	210
Dec. 12	5,138	3,935	724	267	212
1954 Jan. 23	5,014	3,822	717	259	216
Feb. 20	4,970	3,785	724	252	209
Mar. 20	4,970	3,751	731	268	220
April 17	5,006	3,767	739	275	225
May 22	5,195	3,900	754	308	233
June 19	5,297	3,991	748	311	247
July 24	5,405	4,006	754	322	323
Aug. 21	5,416	4,047	742	336	291
Sept. 18	5,337	4,032	748	314	243
Oct. 23	5,302	4,008	746	311	237
Nov. 20	5,223	3,988	720	299	216
Dec. 11	5,187	3,969	711	292	215

TABLE 5. Occupational status of persons with jobs, in agricultural and non-agricultural industries, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 - Continued

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date	Agricultural Industries				
	Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
Both sexes					
1945 Nov. 17	1,056	126	565	68	297
1946 Feb. 23	1,082	117	608	49	308
June 1	1,271	157	630	65	419
Aug. 31	1,318	189	624	82	423
Nov. 9	1,074	125	608	50	291
1947 Mar. 1	933	69	579	31	254
May 31	1,172	123	606	73	370
Aug. 16	1,306	169	617	86	434
Nov. 8	1,075	117	610	55	293
1948 Feb. 21	968	106	571	63	228
June 5	1,186	142	624	78	342
Sept. 4	1,247	175	614	77	381
Nov. 20	983	109	587	60	227
1949 Mar. 5	947	94	603	44	206
June 4	1,114	153	582	78	301
Aug. 20	1,221	199	592	93	337
Oct. 29	1,033	124	595	65	249
1950 Mar. 4	923	88	562	40	233
(2) June 3	965	113	538	47	267
Aug. 19	1,133	131	609	50	343
Nov. 4	951	100	566	43	242
1951 Mar. 3	830	68	534	29	199
June 2	991	111	564	49	267
Aug. 18	1,066	129	575	55	307
Nov. 3	874	89	550	36	199
1952 Mar. 1	824	87	482	62	193
May 31	927	105	497	76	249
Aug. 16	1,012	144	481	108	279
Nov. 22	803	109	450	74	170
Dec. 13	785	95	450	65	175
1953 Jan. 24	780	87	461	62	170
Feb. 21	776	78	469	53	176
Mar. 21	808	75	482	56	195
April 18	842	95	490	63	194
May 16	897	108	494	81	214
June 20	910	128	468	90	224
July 18	1,004	146	484	101	273
Aug. 22	975	166	471	103	235
Sept. 19	907	153	470	99	185
Oct. 24	836	119	472	79	166
Nov. 21	795	105	474	62	154
Dec. 12	770	93	476	50	151
1954 Jan. 23	763	79	473	50	161
Feb. 20	767	83	477	49	158
Mar. 20	792	87	479	59	167
April 17	828	97	495	62	174
May 22	889	124	499	85	181
June 19	900	128	496	87	189
July 24	1,013	154	503	99	257
Aug. 21	1,016	179	500	107	230
Sept. 18	931	154	503	85	189
Oct. 23	934	138	520	87	189
Nov. 20	841	112	496	73	160
Dec. 11	803	105	473	68	157

TABLE 5. Occupational status of persons with jobs, in agricultural and non-agricultural industries, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 - Continued

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date	Non-agricultural industries				
	Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
Both sexes					
1945 Nov. 17	3,286	2,811	295	129	51
1946 Feb. 23	3,256	2,796	293	130	37
June 1	3,467	2,986	295	147	39
Aug. 31	3,589	3,083	309	153	44
Nov. 9	3,687	3,176	305	164	42
1947 Mar. 1	3,656	3,104	349	149	54
May 31	3,690	3,139	346	158	47
Aug. 16	3,738	3,185	344	151	58
Nov. 8	3,806	3,242	351	154	59
1948 Feb. 21	3,723	3,155	347	157	64
June 5	3,768	3,225	336	162	45
Sept. 4	3,795	3,265	324	157	49
Nov. 20	3,873	3,334	344	145	50
1949 Mar. 5	3,726	3,182	346	141	57
June 4	3,877	3,326	350	152	49
Aug. 20	3,895	3,354	329	157	55
Oct. 29	3,977	3,432	333	159	53
1950 Mar. 4	3,819	3,277	352	133	57
(2) June 3	3,790	3,251	366	126	47
Aug. 19	4,032	3,475	364	134	59
Nov. 4	4,073	3,546	347	132	48
1951 Mar. 3	4,102	3,554	364	130	54
June 2	4,164	3,625	348	139	52
Aug. 18	4,185	3,658	337	138	52
Nov. 3	4,234	3,706	347	134	47
1952 Mar. 1	4,138	3,634	230	220	54
May 31	4,302	3,786	235	229	52
Aug. 16	4,337	3,814	236	224	63
Nov. 22	4,403	3,858	248	235	62
Dec. 13	4,391	3,822	267	237	65
1953 Jan. 24	4,289	3,738	256	230	65
Feb. 21	4,294	3,740	255	235	64
Mar. 21	4,268	3,733	250	229	56
April 18	4,290	3,768	242	226	54
May 16	4,368	3,837	239	238	54
June 20	4,446	3,897	249	242	58
July 18	4,481	3,937	244	237	63
Aug. 22	4,501	3,956	256	233	56
Sept. 19	4,462	3,969	218	225	50
Oct. 24	4,459	3,919	265	217	58
Nov. 21	4,423	3,898	251	218	56
Dec. 12	4,368	3,842	248	217	61
1954 Jan. 23	4,251	3,743	244	209	55
Feb. 20	4,203	3,702	247	203	51
Mar. 20	4,178	3,664	252	209	53
April 17	4,178	3,670	244	213	51
May 22	4,306	3,776	255	223	52
June 19	4,397	3,863	252	224	58
July 24	4,392	3,852	251	223	66
Aug. 21	4,400	3,868	242	229	61
Sept. 18	4,406	3,878	245	229	54
Oct. 23	4,368	3,870	226	224	48
Nov. 20	4,382	3,876	224	226	56
Dec. 11	4,384	3,864	238	224	58

TABLE 5. Occupational status of persons with jobs, in agricultural and non-agricultural industries, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 - Continued

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date			All industries				
			Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
Males							
1945	Nov.	17	3,280	2,088	793	187	212
1946	Feb.	23	3,353	2,102	843	170	238
	June	1	3,649	2,321	871	201	256
	Aug.	31	3,783	2,422	876	224	261
	Nov.	9	3,720	2,442	862	203	213
1947	Mar.	1	3,626	2,352	874	171	229
	May	31	3,793	2,444	887	223	239
	Aug.	16	3,908	2,520	888	227	273
	Nov.	8	3,819	2,503	899	199	218
1948	Feb.	21	3,705	2,428	858	212	207
	June	5	3,880	2,530	897	230	223
	Sept.	4	3,931	2,586	876	224	245
	Nov.	20	3,832	2,576	874	195	187
1949	Mar.	5	3,703	2,428	898	179	198
	June	4	3,892	2,584	876	220	212
	Aug.	20	3,977	2,644	867	239	227
	Oct.	29	3,928	2,630	874	215	209
1950	Mar.	4	3,701	2,455	852	166	228
(2)	June	3	3,713	2,482	843	165	223
	Aug.	19	4,056	2,689	915	176	276
	Nov.	4	3,931	2,699	858	168	206
1951	Mar.	3	3,839	2,659	837	151	192
	June	2	3,993	2,755	856	180	202
	Aug.	18	4,112	2,817	863	182	250
	Nov.	3	3,995	2,812	845	162	176
1952	Mar.	1	3,860	2,738	671	266	185
	May	31	4,050	2,880	687	286	197
	Aug.	16	4,172	2,950	678	316	228
	Nov.	22	4,034	2,914	659	291	170
	Dec.	13	4,004	2,862	679	285	178
1953	Jan.	24	3,944	2,808	676	277	183
	Feb.	21	3,954	2,807	685	272	190
	Mar.	21	3,949	2,791	688	270	200
	April	18	3,989	2,828	691	277	193
	May	16	4,094	2,902	691	304	197
	June	20	4,166	2,973	676	316	201
	July	18	4,266	3,016	689	320	241
	Aug.	22	4,276	3,060	689	316	211
	Sept.	19	4,176	3,043	653	309	171
	Oct.	24	4,114	2,976	697	280	161
	Nov.	21	4,028	2,917	688	262	161
	Dec.	12	3,950	2,848	685	251	166
1954	Jan.	23	3,841	2,748	679	244	170
	Feb.	20	3,808	2,717	685	238	168
	Mar.	20	3,800	2,686	688	253	173
	April	17	3,841	2,711	695	259	176
	May	22	4,024	2,845	709	294	176
	June	19	4,108	2,919	709	297	183
	July	24	4,205	2,949	714	306	236
	Aug.	21	4,209	2,966	703	317	223
	Sept.	18	4,108	2,926	706	297	179
	Oct.	23	4,095	2,924	706	293	172
	Nov.	20	4,023	2,893	684	284	162
	Dec.	11	3,977	2,868	677	275	157

For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 5. Occupational status of persons with jobs, in agricultural and non-agricultural industries, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 — Continued

(estimates of thousands)

Survey date	Agricultural industries				
	Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
Males					
1945 Nov. 17	930	117	551	67	195
1946 Feb. 23	984	111	597	48	228
June 1	1,071	143	619	64	245
Aug. 31	1,102	165	612	80	245
Nov. 9	963	116	599	49	199
1947 Mar. 1	871	66	571	30	204
May 31	1,001	112	592	72	225
Aug. 16	1,080	146	599	84	251
Nov. 8	956	105	599	54	198
1948 Feb. 21	903	101	562	63	177
June 5	1,026	131	610	77	208
Sept. 4	1,062	156	601	76	229
Nov. 20	906	102	579	59	166
1949 Mar. 5	905	91	597	44	173
June 4	982	138	572	76	196
Aug. 20	1,056	171	584	91	210
Oct. 29	960	114	590	63	193
1950 Mar. 4	883	84	556	39	204
(2) June 3	889	108	531	46	204
Aug. 19	1,022	118	601	49	254
Nov. 4	883	94	559	42	188
1951 Mar. 3	790	65	527	28	170
June 2	892	102	555	48	187
Aug. 18	968	115	567	53	233
Nov. 3	822	83	543	35	161
1952 Mar. 1	786	83	477	61	165
May 31	842	99	487	74	182
Aug. 16	917	130	474	106	207
Nov. 22	763	98	445	72	148
Dec. 13	751	88	446	63	154
1953 Jan. 24	756	81	458	61	156
Feb. 21	757	74	466	52	165
Mar. 21	785	72	478	55	180
April 18	812	89	486	63	174
May 16	847	101	488	80	178
June 20	849	116	463	89	181
July 18	925	129	479	99	218
Aug. 22	898	142	466	101	189
Sept. 19	849	131	465	99	154
Oct. 24	799	108	471	78	142
Nov. 21	768	97	472	60	139
Dec. 12	749	87	473	49	140
1954 Jan. 23	739	73	469	49	148
Feb. 20	748	79	473	48	148
Mar. 20	769	83	475	58	153
April 17	801	91	490	62	158
May 22	853	115	493	84	161
June 19	858	116	492	86	164
July 24	953	142	498	98	215
Aug. 21	953	155	494	105	199
Sept. 18	875	133	497	84	161
Oct. 23	884	128	513	85	158
Nov. 20	808	105	491	72	140
Dec. 11	770	97	469	67	137

TABLE 5. Occupational status of persons with jobs, in agricultural and non-agricultural industries, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 — Continued

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date	Non-agricultural industries				
	Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
Males					
1945 Nov. 17	2,350	1,971	242	120	17
1946 Feb. 23	2,369	1,991	246	122	10
June 1	2,578	2,178	252	137	11
Aug. 31	2,681	2,257	264	144	16
Nov. 9	2,757	2,326	263	154	14
1947 Mar. 1	2,755	2,286	303	141	25
May 31	2,792	2,332	295	151	14
Aug. 16	2,828	2,374	289	143	22
Nov. 8	2,863	2,398	300	145	20
1948 Feb. 21	2,802	2,327	296	149	30
June 5	2,854	2,399	287	153	15
Sept. 4	2,869	2,430	275	148	16
Nov. 20	2,926	2,474	295	136	21
1949 Mar. 5	2,798	2,337	301	135	25
June 4	2,910	2,446	304	144	16
Aug. 20	2,921	2,473	283	148	17
Oct. 29	2,968	2,516	284	152	16
1950 Mar. 4	2,818	2,371	296	127	24
(2) June 3	2,824	2,374	312	119	19
Aug. 19	3,034	2,571	314	127	22
Nov. 4	3,048	2,605	299	126	18
1951 Mar. 3	3,049	2,594	310	123	22
June 2	3,101	2,653	301	132	15
Aug. 18	3,144	2,702	296	129	17
Nov. 3	3,173	2,729	302	127	15
1952 Mar. 1	3,074	2,655	194	205	20
May 31	3,208	2,781	200	212	15
Aug. 16	3,255	2,820	204	210	21
Nov. 22	3,271	2,816	214	219	22
Dec. 13	3,253	2,774	233	222	24
1953 Jan. 24	3,188	2,727	218	216	27
Feb. 21	3,197	2,733	219	220	25
Mar. 21	3,164	2,719	210	215	20
April 18	3,177	2,739	205	214	19
May 16	3,247	2,801	203	224	19
June 20	3,317	2,857	213	227	20
July 18	3,341	2,887	210	221	23
Aug. 22	3,378	2,918	223	215	22
Sept. 19	3,327	2,912	188	210	17
Oct. 24	3,315	2,868	226	202	19
Nov. 21	3,260	2,820	216	202	22
Dec. 12	3,201	2,761	212	202	26
1954 Jan. 23	3,102	2,675	210	195	22
Feb. 20	3,060	2,638	212	190	20
Mar. 20	3,031	2,603	213	195	20
April 17	3,040	2,620	205	197	18
May 22	3,171	2,730	216	210	15
June 19	3,250	2,803	217	211	19
July 24	3,252	2,807	216	208	21
Aug. 21	3,256	2,811	209	212	24
Sept. 18	3,233	2,793	209	213	18
Oct. 23	3,211	2,796	193	208	14
Nov. 20	3,215	2,788	193	212	22
Dec. 11	3,207	2,771	208	208	20

TABLE 5. Occupational status of persons with jobs, in agricultural and non-agricultural industries, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 - Continued

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date			All industries				
			Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
Females							
1945	Nov.	17	1,062	849	67	10	136
1946	Feb.	23	985	811	58	*	107
	June	1	1,089	822	54	11	202
	Aug.	31	1,124	850	57	11	206
	Nov.	9	1,041	859	51	11	120
1947	Mar.	1	963	821	54	*	79
	May	31	1,069	818	65	*	178
	Aug.	16	1,136	834	73	10	219
	Nov.	8	1,062	856	62	10	134
1948	Feb.	21	986	833	60	*	85
	June	5	1,074	837	63	10	164
	Sept.	4	1,111	854	62	10	185
	Nov.	20	1,024	867	57	10	90
1949	Mar.	5	970	848	51	*	65
	June	4	1,099	895	56	10	138
	Aug.	20	1,139	909	54	11	165
	Oct.	29	1,082	926	54	*	93
1950	Mar.	4	1,041	910	62	*	62
(2)	June	3	1,042	882	61	*	91
	Aug.	19	1,109	917	58	*	126
	Nov.	4	1,093	947	55	*	84
1951	Mar.	3	1,093	963	61	*	61
	June	2	1,162	981	56	*	117
	Aug.	18	1,139	970	49	11	109
	Nov.	3	1,113	983	52	*	70
1952	Mar.	1	1,102	983	41	16	62
	May	31	1,179	1,011	45	19	104
	Aug.	16	1,177	1,008	39	16	114
	Nov.	22	1,172	1,053	39	18	62
	Dec.	13	1,172	1,055	38	17	62
1953	Jan.	24	1,125	1,017	41	15	52
	Feb.	21	1,116	1,011	39	16	50
	Mar.	21	1,127	1,017	44	15	51
	April	18	1,143	1,035	41	12	55
	May	16	1,171	1,043	42	15	71
	June	20	1,190	1,052	41	16	81
	July	18	1,219	1,067	39	18	95
	Aug.	22	1,200	1,062	38	20	80
	Sept.	19	1,193	1,079	35	15	64
	Oct.	24	1,181	1,062	40	16	63
	Nov.	21	1,190	1,086	37	18	49
	Dec.	12	1,188	1,087	39	16	46
1954	Jan.	23	1,173	1,074	38	15	46
	Feb.	20	1,162	1,068	39	14	41
	Mar.	20	1,170	1,065	43	15	47
	April	17	1,165	1,056	44	16	49
	May	22	1,171	1,055	45	14	57
	June	19	1,189	1,072	39	14	64
	July	24	1,200	1,057	40	16	87
	Aug.	21	1,207	1,081	39	19	68
	Sept.	18	1,229	1,106	42	17	64
	Oct.	23	1,207	1,084	40	18	65
	Nov.	20	1,200	1,095	36	15	54
	Dec.	11	1,210	1,101	34	17	58

TABLE 5. Occupational status of persons with jobs, in agricultural and non-agricultural industries, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 — Continued

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date	Agricultural industries				
	Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
Females					
1945 Nov. 17	126	*	14	*	102
1946 Feb. 23	98	*	11	*	80
June 1	200	14	11	*	174
Aug. 31	216	24	12	*	178
Nov. 9	111	*	*	*	92
1947 Mar. 1	62	*	*	*	50
May 31	171	11	14	*	145
Aug. 16	226	23	18	*	183
Nov. 8	119	12	11	*	95
1948 Feb. 21	65	*	*	*	51
June 5	160	11	14	*	134
Sept. 4	185	19	13	*	152
Nov. 20	77	*	*	*	61
1949 Mar. 5	42	*	*	*	33
June 4	132	15	10	*	105
Aug. 20	165	28	*	*	127
Oct. 29	73	10	*	*	56
1950 Mar. 4	40	*	*	*	29
(2) June 3	76	*	*	*	63
Aug. 19	111	13	*	*	89
Nov. 4	68	*	*	*	54
1951 Mar. 3	40	*	*	*	29
June 2	99	*	*	*	80
Aug. 18	98	14	*	*	74
Nov. 3	52	*	*	*	38
1952 Mar. 1	38	*	*	*	28
May 31	85	*	10	*	67
Aug. 16	95	14	*	*	72
Nov. 22	40	11	*	*	22
Dec. 13	34	*	*	*	21
1953 Jan. 24	24	*	*	*	14
Feb. 21	19	*	*	*	11
Mar. 21	23	*	*	*	15
April 18	30	*	*	*	20
May 16	50	*	*	*	36
June 20	61	12	*	*	43
July 18	79	17	*	*	55
Aug. 22	77	24	*	*	46
Sept. 19	58	22	*	*	31
Oct. 24	37	11	*	*	24
Nov. 21	27	*	*	*	15
Dec. 12	21	*	*	*	11
1954 Jan. 23	24	*	*	*	13
Feb. 20	19	*	*	*	10
Mar. 20	23	*	*	*	14
April 17	27	*	*	*	16
May 22	36	*	*	*	20
June 19	42	12	*	*	25
July 24	60	12	*	*	42
Aug. 21	63	24	*	*	31
Sept. 18	56	21	*	*	28
Oct. 23	50	10	*	*	31
Nov. 20	33	*	*	*	20
Dec. 11	33	*	*	*	20

TABLE 5. Occupational status of persons with jobs, in agricultural and non-agricultural industries, by sex, for Canada¹, 1945-1954 - Concluded

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date			Non-agricultural industries				
			Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
Females							
1945	Nov.	17	936	840	53	*	34
1946	Feb.	23	887	805	47	*	27
	June	1	889	808	43	10	28
	Aug.	31	908	826	45	*	28
	Nov.	9	930	850	42	10	28
1947	Mar.	1	901	818	46	*	29
	May	31	898	807	51	*	33
	Aug.	16	910	811	55	*	36
	Nov.	8	943	844	51	*	39
1948	Feb.	21	921	828	51	*	34
	June	5	914	826	49	*	30
	Sept.	4	926	835	49	*	33
	Nov.	20	947	860	49	*	29
1949	Mar.	5	928	845	45	*	32
	June	4	967	880	46	*	33
	Aug.	20	974	881	46	*	38
	Oct.	29	1,009	916	49	*	37
1950	Mar.	4	1,001	906	56	*	33
(2)	June	3	966	877	54	*	28
	Aug.	19	998	904	50	*	37
	Nov.	4	1,025	941	48	*	30
1951	Mar.	3	1,053	960	54	*	32
	June	2	1,063	972	47	*	37
	Aug.	18	1,041	956	41	*	35
	Nov.	3	1,061	977	45	*	32
1952	Mar.	1	1,064	979	36	15	34
	May	31	1,094	1,005	35	17	37
	Aug.	16	1,082	994	32	14	42
	Nov.	22	1,132	1,042	34	16	40
	Dec.	13	1,138	1,048	34	15	41
1953	Jan.	24	1,101	1,011	38	14	38
	Feb.	21	1,097	1,007	36	15	39
	Mar.	21	1,104	1,014	40	14	36
	April	18	1,113	1,029	37	12	35
	May	16	1,121	1,036	36	14	35
	June	20	1,129	1,040	36	15	38
	July	18	1,140	1,050	34	16	40
	Aug.	22	1,123	1,038	33	18	34
	Sept.	19	1,135	1,057	30	15	33
	Oct.	24	1,144	1,051	39	15	39
	Nov.	21	1,163	1,078	35	16	34
	Dec.	12	1,167	1,081	36	15	35
1954	Jan.	23	1,149	1,068	34	14	33
	Feb.	20	1,143	1,064	35	13	31
	Mar.	20	1,147	1,061	39	14	33
	April	17	1,138	1,050	39	16	33
	May	22	1,135	1,046	39	13	37
	June	19	1,147	1,060	35	13	39
	July	24	1,140	1,045	35	15	45
	Aug.	21	1,144	1,057	33	17	37
	Sept.	18	1,173	1,085	36	16	36
	Oct.	23	1,157	1,074	33	16	34
	Nov.	20	1,167	1,088	31	14	34
	Dec.	11	1,177	1,093	30	16	38

For footnotes see page 2-3.

**TABLE 6. Reason for absence of persons with jobs not at work during the survey week,
for Canada¹, 1946-1954⁹**

(estimates in thousands)

Survey date	Total	Illness	Bad weather	Vacation	Industrial dispute	Temporary layoff ³	Other
1946 June 1	123	62	*	19	23	18	*
Aug. 31	206	54	*	118	21	11	*
Nov. 9	105	55	*	22	*	24	*
1947 Mar. 1	141	79	10	17	15	19	*
May 31	105	58	*	22	10	*	*
Aug. 16	270	58	*	194	*	11	*
Nov. 8	113	67	*	25	*	11	*
1948 Feb. 21	162	92	18	22	*	17	*
June 5	98	49	*	28	*	16	*
Sept. 4	178	43	*	121	*	*	*
Nov. 20	92	58	*	20	*	*	*
1949 Mar. 5	123	78	11	12	*	14	*
June 4	90	48	*	27	*	*	*
Aug. 20	229	40	*	176	*	*	*
Oct. 29	97	49	*	25	*	10	*
1950 Mar. 4	150	73	15	14	*	39	*
(2) June 3	83	40	*	21	*	13	*
Aug. 19	265	45	*	201	*	12	*
Nov. 4	98	49	*	20	*	18	*
1951 Mar. 3	207	134	15	17	*	30	11
June 2	91	44	*	25	*	13	*
Aug. 18	299	41	*	224	*	17	*
Nov. 3	120	56	*	29	*	21	*
1952 Mar. 1	178	76	20	20	*	51	10
May 31	129	55	*	33	12	19	*
Aug. 16	383	39	*	305	12	17	*
Nov. 22	127	64	*	23	*	19	13
Dec. 13	127	67	*	14	*	26	11
1953 Jan. 24	171	78	*	18	*	49	18
Feb. 21	178	73	*	21	*	53	24
Mar. 21	163	86	*	15	*	40	17
April 18	136	66	*	18	*	27	17
May 16	100	57	*	21	*	11	*
June 20	126	51	*	53	*	10	*
July 18	347	47	*	275	*	13	*
Aug. 22	326	55	*	241	*	17	*
Sept. 19	140	56	*	61	*	13	*
Oct. 24	125	60	*	30	*	14	11
Nov. 21	130	61	*	22	*	27	11
Dec. 12	114	55	*	*	*	25	13
1954 Jan. 23	140	57	25	14	*	24	14
Feb. 20	123	61	10	18	*	23	11
Mar. 20	114	59	*	18	*	21	13
April 17	110	50	*	22	*	20	13
May 22	95	45	*	28	*	10	10
June 19	106	46	*	42	*	*	*
July 24	495	43	*	434	*	*	*
Aug. 21	330	43	*	259	*	14	*
Sept. 18	152	45	13	71	*	11	*
Oct. 23	129	48	*	40	17	11	12
Nov. 20	110	47	*	26	13	12	*
Dec. 11	105	52	*	10	*	16	14

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954

(Estimates in Thousands)

No	Survey date		Population, 14 years of age and over			Total labour force			Persons not in the labour force		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Canada ¹										
1	1945	Nov. 17	8,356	4,040	4,316	4,515	3,421	1,094	3,841	619	3,222
2	1946	Feb. 23	8,580	4,237	4,343	4,551	3,533	1,018	4,029	704	3,325
3		June 1	8,768	4,398	4,370	4,862	3,756	1,106	3,906	642	3,264
4		Aug. 31	8,859	4,466	4,393	5,025	3,879	1,146	3,834	587	3,247
5		Nov. 9	8,907	4,497	4,410	4,876	3,817	1,059	4,031	680	3,351
6	1947	Mar. 1	8,959	4,523	4,436	4,729	3,747	982	4,230	776	3,454
7		May 31	8,993	4,542	4,451	4,954	3,869	1,085	4,039	673	3,366
8		Aug. 16	9,021	4,556	4,465	5,117	3,968	1,149	3,904	588	3,316
9		Nov. 8	9,054	4,572	4,482	4,968	3,890	1,078	4,086	682	3,404
10	1948	Feb. 21	9,094	4,590	4,504	4,847	3,842	1,005	4,247	748	3,499
11		June 5	9,123	4,604	4,519	5,035	3,943	1,092	4,088	661	3,427
12		Sept. 4	9,159	4,619	4,540	5,109	3,984	1,125	4,050	635	3,415
13		Nov. 20	9,189	4,631	4,558	4,961	3,921	1,040	4,228	710	3,518
14	1949	Mar. 5	9,227	4,646	4,581	4,870	3,879	991	4,357	767	3,590
15		June 4	9,254	4,656	4,598	5,092	3,978	1,114	4,162	678	3,484
16		Aug. 20	9,281	4,666	4,615	5,213	4,056	1,157	4,068	610	3,458
17		Oct. 29	9,536	4,794	4,742	5,156	4,055	1,101	4,380	739	3,641
18	1950	Mar. 4	9,581	4,813	4,768	5,048	3,977	1,071	4,533	836	3,697
19	(2)	June 3	9,066	4,550	4,516	4,892	3,830	1,062	4,174	720	3,454
20		Aug. 19	9,625	4,822	4,803	5,266	4,135	1,131	4,359	687	3,672
21		Nov. 4	9,645	4,827	4,818	5,138	4,025	1,113	4,507	802	3,705
22	1951	Mar. 3	9,677	4,833	4,844	5,101	3,985	1,116	4,576	848	3,728
23		June 2	9,696	4,833	4,863	5,236	4,057	1,179	4,460	776	3,684
24		Aug. 18	9,742	4,855	4,887	5,327	4,169	1,158	4,415	686	3,729
25		Nov. 3	9,791	4,882	4,909	5,205	4,073	1,132	4,586	809	3,777
26	1952	Mar. 1	9,865	4,919	4,946	5,171	4,038	1,133	4,694	881	3,813
27		May 31	9,919	4,946	4,973	5,335	4,139	1,196	4,584	807	3,777
28		Aug. 16	9,968	4,973	4,995	5,435	4,240	1,195	4,533	733	3,800
29		Nov. 22	10,030	5,005	5,025	5,320	4,129	1,191	4,710	876	3,834
30		Dec. 13	10,043	5,012	5,031	5,308	4,119	1,189	4,735	893	3,842
31	1953	Jan. 24	10,072	5,029	5,043	5,258	4,112	1,146	4,814	917	3,897
32		Feb. 21	10,088	5,037	5,051	5,251	4,114	1,137	4,837	923	3,914
33		Mar. 21	10,095	5,039	5,056	5,250	4,109	1,141	4,845	930	3,915
34		April 18	10,110	5,047	5,063	5,299	4,142	1,157	4,811	905	3,906
35		May 16	10,114	5,050	5,064	5,380	4,197	1,183	4,734	853	3,881
36		June 20	10,129	5,058	5,071	5,447	4,244	1,203	4,682	814	3,868
37		July 18	10,146	5,066	5,080	5,576	4,341	1,235	4,570	725	3,845
38		Aug. 22	10,167	5,078	5,089	5,569	4,352	1,217	4,598	726	3,872
39		Sept. 19	10,182	5,086	5,096	5,454	4,248	1,206	4,728	838	3,890
40		Oct. 24	10,197	5,087	5,110	5,407	4,210	1,197	4,790	877	3,913
41		Nov. 21	10,209	5,089	5,120	5,371	4,166	1,205	4,838	923	3,915
42		Dec. 12	10,217	5,092	5,125	5,330	4,125	1,205	4,887	967	3,920
43	1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,097	5,135	5,297	4,099	1,198	4,935	998	3,937
44		Feb. 20	10,242	5,100	5,142	5,285	4,089	1,196	4,957	1,011	3,946
45		Mar. 20	10,251	5,102	5,149	5,291	4,087	1,204	4,960	1,015	3,945
46		April 17	10,261	5,105	5,156	5,312	4,114	1,198	4,949	991	3,958
47		May 22	10,274	5,116	5,158	5,413	4,218	1,195	4,861	898	3,963
48		June 19	10,280	5,117	5,163	5,483	4,269	1,214	4,797	848	3,949
49		July 24	10,293	5,121	5,172	5,577	4,348	1,229	4,716	773	3,943
50		Aug. 21	10,312	5,130	5,182	5,591	4,356	1,235	4,721	774	3,947
51		Sept. 18	10,330	5,138	5,192	5,505	4,251	1,254	4,825	887	3,938
52		Oct. 23	10,351	5,148	5,203	5,482	4,244	1,238	4,869	904	3,965
53		Nov. 20	10,375	5,161	5,214	5,438	4,207	1,231	4,937	954	3,983
54		Dec. 11	10,394	5,171	5,223	5,435	4,195	1,240	4,959	976	3,983

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954

(Estimates in Thousands)

Persons with jobs								Persons without jobs and seeking work ^{3,4}	No.
All status groups					Paid workers				
Total			Agricultural	Non-agricultural					
Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	Male	Female	Total	
4,342	3,280	1,062	1,056	3,286	2,937	2,088	849	173	
4,338	3,353	985	1,082	3,256	2,913	2,102	811	213	
4,738	3,649	1,089	1,271	3,467	3,143	2,321	822	124	
4,907	3,783	1,124	1,318	3,589	3,272	2,422	850	118	
4,761	3,720	1,041	1,074	3,687	3,301	2,442	859	115	
4,589	3,626	963	933	3,656	3,173	2,352	821	140	
4,862	3,793	1,069	1,172	3,690	3,262	2,444	818	92	
5,044	3,908	1,136	1,306	3,738	3,354	2,520	834	73	
4,881	3,819	1,062	1,075	3,806	3,359	2,503	856	87	
4,691	3,705	986	968	3,723	3,261	2,428	833	156	
4,954	3,880	1,074	1,186	3,768	3,367	2,530	837	81	
5,042	3,931	1,111	1,247	3,795	3,440	2,586	854	67	
4,856	3,832	1,024	983	3,873	3,443	2,576	867	105	
4,673	3,703	970	947	3,726	3,276	2,428	848	197	
4,991	3,892	1,099	1,114	3,877	3,479	2,584	895	101	
5,116	3,977	1,139	1,221	3,895	3,553	2,644	909	97	
5,010	3,928	1,082	1,033	3,977	3,556	2,630	926	146	
4,742	3,701	1,041	923	3,819	3,365	2,455	910	306	
4,755	3,713	1,042	965	3,790	3,364	2,482	882	137	
5,165	4,056	1,109	1,133	4,032	3,606	2,689	917	101	
5,024	3,931	1,093	951	4,073	3,646	2,699	947	114	
4,932	3,839	1,093	830	4,102	3,622	2,659	963	169	
5,155	3,993	1,162	991	4,164	3,736	2,755	981	81	
5,251	4,112	1,139	1,066	4,185	3,787	2,817	970	76	
5,108	3,995	1,113	874	4,234	3,795	2,812	983	97	
4,962	3,860	1,102	824	4,138	3,721	2,738	983	209	
5,229	4,050	1,179	927	4,302	3,891	2,880	1,011	106	
5,349	4,172	1,177	1,012	4,337	3,958	2,950	1,008	86	
5,206	4,034	1,172	803	4,403	3,967	2,914	1,053	114	
5,176	4,004	1,172	785	4,391	3,917	2,862	1,055	132	
5,069	3,944	1,125	780	4,289	3,825	2,808	1,017	189	
5,070	3,954	1,116	776	4,294	3,818	2,807	1,011	181	
5,076	3,949	1,127	808	4,268	3,808	2,791	1,017	174	
5,132	3,989	1,143	842	4,290	3,863	2,828	1,035	167	
5,265	4,094	1,171	897	4,368	3,945	2,902	1,043	115	
5,356	4,166	1,190	910	4,446	4,025	2,973	1,052	91	
5,485	4,266	1,219	1,004	4,481	4,083	3,016	1,067	91	
5,476	4,276	1,200	975	4,501	4,122	3,060	1,062	93	
5,369	4,176	1,193	907	4,462	4,122	3,043	1,079	85	
5,295	4,114	1,181	836	4,459	4,038	2,976	1,062	112	
5,218	4,028	1,190	795	4,423	4,003	2,917	1,086	153	
5,138	3,950	1,188	770	4,368	3,935	2,848	1,087	192	
5,014	3,841	1,173	763	4,251	3,822	2,748	1,074	283	
4,970	3,808	1,162	767	4,203	3,785	2,717	1,068	315	
4,970	3,800	1,170	792	4,178	3,751	2,686	1,065	321	
5,006	3,841	1,165	828	4,178	3,767	2,711	1,056	306	
5,195	4,024	1,171	889	4,306	3,900	2,845	1,055	218	
5,297	4,108	1,189	900	4,397	3,991	2,919	1,072	186	
5,405	4,205	1,200	1,013	4,392	4,006	2,949	1,057	172	
5,416	4,209	1,207	1,016	4,400	4,047	2,966	1,081	175	
5,337	4,108	1,229	931	4,406	4,032	2,926	1,106	168	
5,302	4,095	1,207	934	4,368	4,008	2,924	1,084	180	
5,223	4,023	1,200	841	4,382	3,988	2,893	1,095	215	
5,187	3,977	1,210	803	4,384	3,969	2,868	1,101	248	

For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 — Continued

(Estimates in Thousands)

No.	Survey date		Population, 14 years of age and over			Total labour force			Persons not in the labour force		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Newfoundland ¹										
1	1949	Oct. 29	228	117	111	113	94	19	115	23	92
2	1950	Mar. 4	227	117	110	99	83	16	128	34	94
3		June 3	227	117	110	112	96	16	115	21	94
4		Aug. 19	227	117	110	110	93	17	117	24	93
5		Nov. 4	227	117	110	99	82	17	128	35	93
6	1951	Mar. 3	226	116	110	97	79	18	129	37	92
7		June 2	225	116	109	104	87	17	121	29	92
8		Aug. 18	227	117	110	105	91	14	122	26	96
9		Nov. 3	228	118	110	101	86	15	127	32	95
10	1952	Mar. 1	230	119	111	97	80	17	133	39	94
11		May 31	232	120	112	108	88	20	124	32	92
12		Aug. 16	234	121	113	104	87	17	130	34	96
13		Nov. 22	236	122	114	99	80	19	137	42	95
14		Dec. 13	236	122	114	101	81	20	135	41	94
15	1953	Jan. 24	237	123	114	99	82	17	138	41	97
16		Feb. 21	237	123	114	99	82	17	138	41	97
17		Mar. 21	238	123	115	94	77	17	144	46	98
18		April 18	238	123	115	101	81	20	137	42	95
19		May 16	238	123	115	108	88	20	130	35	95
20		June 20	239	124	115	114	96	18	125	28	97
21		July 18	239	124	115	109	92	17	130	32	98
22		Aug. 22	240	124	116	111	94	17	129	30	99
23		Sept. 19	241	125	116	108	92	16	133	33	100
24		Oct. 24	239	123	116	101	85	16	138	38	100
25		Nov. 21	239	123	116	98	82	16	141	41	100
26		Dec. 12	240	124	116	97	81	16	143	43	100
27	1954	Jan. 23	240	123	117	90	72	18	150	51	99
28		Feb. 20	240	123	117	88	72	16	152	51	101
29		Mar. 20	240	123	117	86	68	18	154	55	99
30		April 17	240	123	117	93	75	18	147	48	99
31		May 22	241	124	117	100	83	17	141	41	100
32		June 19	241	123	118	108	90	18	133	33	100
33		July 24	241	124	117	101	86	15	140	38	102
34		Aug. 21	242	124	118	103	88	15	139	36	103
35		Sept. 18	243	125	118	108	90	18	135	35	100
36		Oct. 23	244	125	119	105	88	17	139	37	102
37		Nov. 20	245	126	119	105	87	18	140	39	101
38		Dec. 11	246	127	119	96	77	19	150	50	100

For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 — Continued
(Estimates in Thousands)

Persons with jobs								Persons without jobs and seeking work ^{3,4}	
All status groups					Paid workers				
Total			Agricultural	Non-agricultural					
Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	Male	Female	Total	No.
99	80	19	*	91	66	51	15	14	1
77	62	15	*	74	57	45	12	22	2
95	80	15	*	89	64	51	13	17	3
102	86	16	*	94	68	55	13	*	4
91	74	17	*	84	68	54	14	*	5
84	67	17	*	83	60	47	13	13	6
99	82	17	*	95	76	62	14	*	7
101	87	14	*	96	76	65	11	*	8
96	81	15	*	93	76	63	13	*	9
87	70	17	*	84	71	57	14	10	10
102	82	20	*	97	78	62	16	*	11
98	81	17	*	94	78	64	14	*	12
94	75	19	*	93	81	65	16	*	13
98	78	20	*	97	78	61	17	*	14
93	76	17	*	93	73	58	15	*	15
93	76	17	*	92	73	58	15	*	16
88	71	17	*	87	70	56	14	*	17
89	69	20	*	88	69	52	17	12	18
103	83	20	*	101	84	67	17	*	19
111	93	18	*	109	90	73	17	*	20
107	90	17	*	106	84	69	15	*	21
105	88	17	*	105	83	68	15	*	22
107	91	16	*	106	92	77	15	*	23
98	82	16	*	96	76	63	13	*	24
92	76	16	*	91	76	62	14	*	25
89	73	16	*	88	72	58	14	*	26
83	66	17	*	83	70	54	16	*	27
83	67	16	*	82	71	56	15	*	28
80	63	17	*	79	69	53	16	*	29
82	65	17	*	81	71	55	16	11	30
89	73	16	*	87	72	57	15	11	31
104	87	17	*	103	87	72	15	*	32
98	83	15	*	97	78	65	13	*	33
101	86	15	*	100	85	71	14	*	34
105	88	17	*	103	85	70	15	*	35
99	82	17	*	97	80	65	15	*	36
102	84	18	*	99	83	66	17	*	37
91	72	19	*	89	74	57	17	*	38

For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 — Continued

(Estimates in Thousands)

No.	Survey date			Population, 14 years of age and over			Total labour force			Persons not in the labour force		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Prince Edward Island											
	Nova Scotia											
	New Brunswick ¹											
1	1945	Nov.	17	761	359	402	371	295	76	390	64	326
2	1946	Feb.	23	788	385	403	385	314	71	403	71	332
3		June	1	810	405	405	422	344	78	388	61	327
4		Aug.	31	820	413	407	430	348	82	390	65	325
5		Nov.	9	822	415	407	424	344	80	398	71	327
6	1947	Mar.	1	827	417	410	415	336	79	412	81	331
7		May	31	829	418	411	425	348	77	404	70	334
8		Aug.	16	829	419	410	439	357	82	390	62	328
9		Nov.	8	830	419	411	432	347	85	398	72	326
10	1948	Feb.	21	831	419	412	417	336	81	414	83	331
11		June	5	831	419	412	422	345	77	409	74	335
12		Sept.	4	832	419	413	435	351	84	397	68	329
13		Nov.	20	832	419	413	431	345	86	401	74	327
14	1949	Mar.	5	833	419	414	415	336	79	418	83	335
15		June	4	834	419	415	430	347	83	404	72	332
16		Aug.	20	834	419	415	440	354	86	394	65	329
17		Oct.	29	835	419	416	421	341	80	414	78	336
18	1950	Mar.	4	836	419	417	415	337	78	421	82	339
19		June	3	837	420	417	429	348	81	408	72	336
20		Aug.	19	834	417	417	422	347	75	412	70	342
21		Nov.	4	834	416	418	410	334	76	424	82	342
22	1951	Mar.	3	832	414	418	410	332	78	422	82	340
23		June	2	826	407	419	413	330	83	413	77	336
24		Aug.	18	827	407	420	416	333	83	411	74	337
25		Nov.	3	829	408	421	403	320	83	426	88	338
26	1952	Mar.	1	832	409	423	383	309	74	449	100	349
27		May	31	834	409	425	407	325	82	427	84	343
28		Aug.	16	837	411	426	408	335	73	429	76	353
29		Nov.	22	840	412	428	406	327	79	434	85	349
30		Dec.	13	841	413	428	396	322	74	445	91	354
31	1953	Jan.	24	841	413	428	394	320	74	447	93	354
32		Feb.	21	843	413	430	391	318	73	452	95	357
33		Mar.	21	843	413	430	387	316	71	456	97	359
34		April	18	844	414	430	391	319	72	453	95	358
35		May	16	844	414	430	406	327	79	438	87	351
36		June	20	844	413	431	416	331	85	428	82	346
37		July	18	845	414	431	434	338	96	411	76	335
38		Aug.	22	846	415	431	424	339	85	422	76	346
39		Sept.	19	847	415	432	414	327	87	433	88	345
40		Oct.	24	849	416	433	407	325	82	442	91	351
41		Nov.	21	851	417	434	407	325	82	444	92	352
42		Dec.	12	851	417	434	398	318	80	453	99	354
43	1954	Jan.	23	852	417	435	394	318	76	458	99	359
44		Feb.	20	853	417	436	387	311	76	466	106	360
45		Mar.	20	853	417	436	386	307	79	467	110	357
46		April	17	854	417	437	389	313	76	465	104	361
47		May	22	855	418	437	405	327	78	450	91	359
48		June	19	856	418	438	411	332	79	445	86	359
49		July	24	857	419	438	417	336	81	440	83	357
50		Aug.	21	856	418	438	418	332	86	438	86	352
51		Sept.	18	857	419	438	414	327	87	443	92	351
52		Oct.	23	857	419	438	412	322	90	445	97	348
53		Nov.	20	858	419	439	410	320	90	448	99	349
54		Dec.	11	858	419	439	413	323	90	445	96	348

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 - Continued

(Estimates in Thousands)

Persons with jobs								Persons without jobs and seeking work ^{3,4}	No.
All status groups					Paid workers				
Total			Agricultural	Non-agricultural					
Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	Male	Female	Total	
355	281	74	78	277	231	170	61	16	
360	291	69	85	275	229	172	57	25	
402	326	76	104	298	248	188	60	20	
411	331	80	94	317	263	199	64	19	
406	328	78	87	319	267	202	65	18	
396	320	76	69	327	253	190	63	19	
404	329	75	88	316	256	195	61	21	
425	344	81	101	324	265	200	65	14	
415	333	82	86	329	271	207	64	17	
392	312	80	67	325	259	194	65	25	
408	332	76	87	321	270	207	63	14	
424	341	83	94	330	283	221	62	11	
414	330	84	78	336	279	211	68	17	
391	314	77	73	318	258	193	65	24	
413	331	82	84	329	278	210	68	17	
426	342	84	89	337	288	219	69	14	
400	322	78	79	321	273	209	64	21	
376	300	76	65	311	252	187	65	39	
408	328	80	83	325	272	206	66	21	
406	333	73	77	329	283	221	62	16	
390	316	74	63	327	274	212	62	20	
391	315	76	49	342	285	220	65	19	
404	323	81	63	341	290	222	68	*	
409	327	82	60	349	299	229	70	*	
394	312	82	62	332	286	217	69	*	
361	291	70	43	318	275	211	64	22	
397	317	80	58	339	293	225	68	10	
401	330	71	64	337	297	234	63	*	
393	315	78	56	337	293	224	69	13	
380	308	72	51	329	280	217	63	16	
372	299	73	54	318	270	205	65	22	
369	298	71	47	322	276	212	64	22	
364	295	69	51	313	269	207	62	23	
367	297	70	55	312	274	211	63	24	
390	311	79	64	326	285	216	69	16	
403	319	84	61	342	299	227	72	13	
421	327	94	75	346	308	227	81	13	
413	329	84	67	346	303	232	71	11	
402	316	86	60	342	300	227	73	12	
390	309	81	55	335	290	221	69	17	
388	306	82	42	346	292	220	72	19	
368	289	79	38	330	280	211	69	30	
362	288	74	39	323	268	204	64	32	
349	277	72	40	309	262	198	64	38	
342	267	75	41	301	257	191	66	44	
346	274	72	42	304	250	189	61	43	
377	301	76	52	325	279	214	65	28	
391	313	78	54	337	290	223	67	20	
402	322	80	59	343	301	231	70	15	
402	318	84	59	343	304	232	72	16	
401	316	85	55	346	308	232	76	13	
397	307	90	57	340	305	225	80	15	
389	301	88	51	338	300	221	79	21	
392	303	89	48	344	305	223	82	21	

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 - Continued

(Estimates in Thousands)

No.	Survey date			Population, 14 years of age and over			Total labour force			Persons not in the labour force		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Quebec ¹											
1	1945	Nov.	17	2,414	1,171	1,243	1,304	1,011	293	1,110	160	950
2	1946	Feb.	23	2,452	1,203	1,249	1,280	1,009	271	1,172	194	978
3		June	1	2,488	1,232	1,256	1,337	1,056	281	1,151	176	975
4		Aug.	31	2,509	1,246	1,263	1,379	1,088	291	1,130	158	972
5		Nov.	9	2,522	1,254	1,268	1,351	1,076	275	1,171	178	993
6	1947	Mar.	1	2,534	1,260	1,274	1,318	1,055	263	1,216	205	1,011
7		May	31	2,545	1,265	1,280	1,355	1,073	282	1,190	192	998
8		Aug.	16	2,551	1,267	1,284	1,376	1,096	280	1,175	171	1,004
9		Nov.	8	2,561	1,273	1,288	1,381	1,092	289	1,180	181	999
10	1948	Feb.	21	2,572	1,278	1,294	1,351	1,078	273	1,221	200	1,021
11		June	5	2,580	1,281	1,299	1,392	1,096	296	1,188	185	1,003
12		Sept.	4	2,592	1,286	1,306	1,405	1,110	295	1,187	176	1,011
13		Nov.	20	2,603	1,291	1,312	1,391	1,107	284	1,212	184	1,028
14	1949	Mar.	5	2,617	1,298	1,319	1,380	1,093	287	1,237	205	1,032
15		June	4	2,626	1,301	1,325	1,430	1,117	313	1,196	184	1,012
16		Aug.	20	2,635	1,305	1,330	1,452	1,134	318	1,183	171	1,012
17		Oct.	29	2,644	1,310	1,334	1,431	1,117	314	1,213	193	1,020
18	1950	Mar.	4	2,659	1,316	1,343	1,403	1,100	303	1,256	216	1,040
19		June	3	2,669	1,320	1,349	1,431	1,116	315	1,238	204	1,034
20		Aug.	19	2,677	1,321	1,356	1,462	1,133	329	1,215	188	1,027
21		Nov.	4	2,684	1,322	1,362	1,437	1,110	327	1,247	212	1,035
22	1951	Mar.	3	2,694	1,325	1,369	1,436	1,108	328	1,258	217	1,041
23		June	2	2,705	1,328	1,377	1,464	1,124	340	1,241	204	1,037
24		Aug.	18	2,720	1,336	1,384	1,483	1,158	325	1,237	178	1,059
25		Nov.	3	2,735	1,345	1,390	1,461	1,133	328	1,274	212	1,062
26	1952	Mar.	1	2,760	1,358	1,402	1,478	1,138	340	1,282	220	1,062
27		May	31	2,778	1,368	1,410	1,501	1,162	339	1,277	206	1,071
28		Aug.	16	2,793	1,376	1,417	1,528	1,191	337	1,265	185	1,080
29		Nov.	22	2,813	1,388	1,425	1,515	1,166	349	1,298	222	1,076
30		Dec.	13	2,817	1,390	1,427	1,516	1,169	347	1,301	221	1,080
31	1953	Jan.	24	2,827	1,395	1,432	1,512	1,166	346	1,315	229	1,086
32		Feb.	21	2,832	1,398	1,434	1,508	1,167	341	1,324	231	1,093
33		Mar.	21	2,834	1,399	1,435	1,506	1,164	342	1,328	235	1,093
34		April	18	2,839	1,402	1,437	1,519	1,171	348	1,320	231	1,089
35		May	16	2,840	1,403	1,437	1,524	1,186	338	1,316	217	1,099
36		June	20	2,846	1,407	1,439	1,530	1,195	335	1,316	212	1,104
37		July	18	2,851	1,409	1,442	1,581	1,232	349	1,270	177	1,093
38		Aug.	22	2,858	1,412	1,446	1,593	1,233	360	1,265	179	1,086
39		Sept.	19	2,862	1,416	1,446	1,572	1,211	361	1,290	205	1,085
40		Oct.	24	2,867	1,416	1,451	1,565	1,195	370	1,302	221	1,081
41		Nov.	21	2,869	1,415	1,454	1,569	1,186	383	1,300	229	1,071
42		Dec.	12	2,873	1,416	1,457	1,558	1,180	378	1,315	236	1,079
43	1954	Jan.	23	2,877	1,418	1,459	1,534	1,171	363	1,343	247	1,096
44		Feb.	20	2,880	1,419	1,461	1,526	1,170	356	1,354	249	1,105
45		Mar.	20	2,884	1,420	1,464	1,524	1,169	355	1,360	251	1,109
46		April	17	2,887	1,421	1,466	1,527	1,172	355	1,360	249	1,111
47		May	22	2,890	1,422	1,468	1,527	1,191	336	1,363	231	1,132
48		June	19	2,892	1,423	1,469	1,542	1,205	337	1,350	218	1,132
49		July	24	2,895	1,423	1,472	1,579	1,232	347	1,316	191	1,125
50		Aug.	21	2,903	1,427	1,476	1,596	1,244	352	1,307	183	1,124
51		Sept.	18	2,908	1,430	1,478	1,584	1,214	370	1,324	216	1,108
52		Oct.	23	2,915	1,433	1,482	1,572	1,213	359	1,343	220	1,123
53		Nov.	20	2,923	1,437	1,486	1,571	1,207	364	1,352	230	1,122
54		Dec.	11	2,929	1,440	1,489	1,566	1,206	360	1,363	234	1,129

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 — Continued

(Estimates in Thousands)

Persons with jobs								Persons without jobs and seeking work ^{3,4}	No.
All status groups					Paid workers				
Total			Agricultural	Non-agricultural					
Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1,243	964	279	266	977	881	644	237	61	
1,205	945	260	268	937	842	615	227	75	
1,293	1,017	276	311	982	885	663	222	44	
1,336	1,055	281	301	1,035	933	702	231	43	
1,319	1,049	270	229	1,090	970	730	240	32	
1,273	1,015	258	222	1,051	907	677	230	45	
1,326	1,049	277	261	1,065	931	703	228	29	
1,353	1,076	277	294	1,059	935	723	212	23	
1,359	1,074	285	233	1,126	976	735	241	22	
1,303	1,035	268	212	1,091	939	708	231	48	
1,367	1,076	291	280	1,087	953	717	236	25	
1,386	1,094	292	281	1,105	979	744	235	19	
1,360	1,079	281	210	1,150	1,014	772	242	31	
1,313	1,031	282	206	1,107	956	706	250	67	
1,395	1,086	309	268	1,127	989	740	249	35	
1,417	1,103	314	267	1,150	1,019	764	255	35	
1,387	1,079	308	226	1,161	1,026	758	268	44	
1,302	1,008	294	228	1,074	934	672	262	101	
1,381	1,074	307	268	1,113	965	706	259	50	
1,424	1,104	320	290	1,134	997	737	260	38	
1,398	1,079	319	232	1,166	1,035	756	279	39	
1,377	1,055	322	204	1,173	1,034	750	284	59	
1,433	1,100	333	248	1,185	1,052	768	284	31	
1,456	1,138	318	268	1,188	1,064	794	270	27	
1,431	1,108	323	199	1,232	1,104	813	291	30	
1,404	1,078	326	194	1,210	1,079	780	299	74	
1,461	1,129	332	216	1,245	1,118	823	295	40	
1,494	1,166	328	251	1,243	1,116	831	285	34	
1,479	1,137	342	179	1,300	1,163	852	311	36	
1,467	1,126	341	179	1,288	1,141	830	311	49	
1,443	1,107	336	184	1,259	1,117	813	304	69	
1,445	1,112	333	193	1,252	1,104	803	301	63	
1,436	1,102	334	206	1,230	1,094	792	302	70	
1,457	1,115	342	213	1,244	1,118	805	313	62	
1,480	1,148	332	212	1,268	1,148	842	306	44	
1,497	1,165	332	212	1,285	1,156	856	300	33	
1,544	1,200	344	244	1,300	1,174	871	303	37	
1,551	1,198	353	226	1,325	1,199	884	315	42	
1,539	1,181	358	199	1,340	1,232	902	330	33	
1,525	1,163	362	181	1,344	1,211	883	328	40	
1,513	1,137	376	187	1,326	1,198	854	344	56	
1,488	1,119	369	188	1,300	1,167	827	340	70	
1,436	1,082	354	193	1,243	1,123	798	325	98	
1,411	1,066	345	203	1,208	1,092	770	322	115	
1,401	1,059	342	212	1,189	1,071	757	314	123	
1,412	1,071	341	214	1,198	1,081	768	313	115	
1,450	1,123	327	220	1,230	1,112	810	302	77	
1,473	1,145	328	214	1,259	1,137	834	303	69	
1,505	1,171	334	253	1,252	1,134	835	299	74	
1,522	1,183	339	241	1,281	1,156	848	308	74	
1,519	1,159	360	216	1,303	1,178	852	326	65	
1,501	1,157	344	214	1,287	1,174	859	315	71	
1,489	1,138	351	195	1,294	1,162	839	323	82	
1,471	1,126	345	179	1,292	1,149	835	314	95	

For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 — Continued

(Estimates in Thousands)

No.	Survey date			Population, 14 years of age and over			Total labour force			Persons not in the labour force		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	Ontario ¹											
1	1945	Nov.	17	2,884	1,361	1,523	1,583	1,159	424	1,301	202	1,099
2	1946	Feb.	23	2,975	1,439	1,536	1,608	1,209	399	1,367	230	1,137
3		June	1	3,050	1,504	1,546	1,711	1,286	425	1,339	218	1,121
4		Aug.	31	3,083	1,529	1,554	1,766	1,330	436	1,317	199	1,118
5		Nov.	9	3,100	1,541	1,559	1,721	1,313	408	1,379	228	1,151
6	1947	Mar.	1	3,119	1,551	1,568	1,677	1,297	380	1,442	254	1,188
7		May	31	3,130	1,557	1,573	1,761	1,342	419	1,369	215	1,154
8		Aug.	16	3,143	1,564	1,579	1,821	1,376	445	1,322	188	1,134
9		Nov.	8	3,154	1,568	1,586	1,778	1,347	431	1,376	221	1,155
10	1948	Feb.	21	3,169	1,575	1,594	1,729	1,333	396	1,440	242	1,198
11		June	5	3,180	1,581	1,599	1,799	1,377	422	1,381	204	1,177
12		Sept.	4	3,195	1,588	1,607	1,808	1,381	427	1,387	207	1,180
13		Nov.	20	3,207	1,593	1,614	1,768	1,363	405	1,439	230	1,209
14	1949	Mar.	5	3,222	1,600	1,622	1,758	1,361	397	1,464	239	1,225
15		June	4	3,234	1,606	1,628	1,826	1,392	434	1,408	214	1,194
16		Aug.	20	3,246	1,610	1,636	1,873	1,420	453	1,373	190	1,183
17		Oct.	29	3,257	1,614	1,643	1,803	1,378	425	1,454	236	1,218
18	1950	Mar.	4	3,277	1,623	1,654	1,780	1,363	417	1,497	260	1,237
19		June	3	3,289	1,628	1,661	1,835	1,393	442	1,454	235	1,219
20		Aug.	19	3,297	1,629	1,668	1,864	1,424	440	1,433	205	1,228
21		Nov.	4	3,308	1,635	1,673	1,823	1,401	422	1,485	234	1,251
22	1951	Mar.	3	3,327	1,642	1,685	1,820	1,396	424	1,507	246	1,261
23		June	2	3,335	1,643	1,692	1,870	1,414	456	1,465	229	1,236
24		Aug.	18	3,355	1,654	1,701	1,909	1,454	455	1,446	200	1,246
25		Nov.	3	3,376	1,665	1,711	1,868	1,429	439	1,508	236	1,272
26	1952	Mar.	1	3,407	1,682	1,725	1,856	1,422	434	1,551	260	1,291
27		May	31	3,429	1,693	1,736	1,909	1,450	459	1,520	243	1,277
28		Aug.	16	3,448	1,704	1,744	1,944	1,484	460	1,504	220	1,284
29		Nov.	22	3,473	1,718	1,755	1,915	1,457	458	1,558	261	1,297
30		Dec.	13	3,478	1,721	1,757	1,920	1,459	461	1,558	262	1,296
31	1953	Jan.	24	3,490	1,728	1,762	1,894	1,460	434	1,596	268	1,328
32		Feb.	21	3,496	1,731	1,765	1,881	1,454	427	1,615	277	1,338
33		Mar.	21	3,499	1,732	1,767	1,895	1,460	435	1,604	272	1,332
34		April	18	3,505	1,735	1,770	1,901	1,468	433	1,604	267	1,337
35		May	16	3,506	1,736	1,770	1,937	1,479	458	1,569	257	1,312
36		June	20	3,512	1,739	1,773	1,981	1,501	480	1,531	238	1,293
37		July	18	3,520	1,743	1,777	2,004	1,522	482	1,516	221	1,295
38		Aug.	22	3,528	1,748	1,780	2,000	1,528	472	1,528	220	1,308
39		Sept.	19	3,534	1,752	1,782	1,963	1,492	471	1,571	260	1,311
40		Oct.	24	3,534	1,749	1,785	1,947	1,484	463	1,587	265	1,322
41		Nov.	21	3,537	1,749	1,788	1,956	1,487	469	1,581	262	1,319
42		Dec.	12	3,539	1,749	1,790	1,947	1,477	470	1,592	272	1,320
43	1954	Jan.	23	3,543	1,750	1,793	1,961	1,481	480	1,582	269	1,313
44		Feb.	20	3,546	1,751	1,795	1,965	1,480	485	1,581	271	1,310
45		Mar.	20	3,548	1,751	1,797	1,962	1,478	484	1,586	273	1,313
46		April	17	3,550	1,753	1,797	1,962	1,484	478	1,588	269	1,319
47		May	22	3,554	1,759	1,795	1,987	1,503	484	1,567	256	1,311
48		June	19	3,556	1,760	1,796	2,010	1,517	493	1,546	243	1,303
49		July	24	3,560	1,761	1,799	2,027	1,537	490	1,533	224	1,309
50		Aug.	21	3,568	1,765	1,803	2,036	1,540	496	1,532	225	1,307
51		Sept.	18	3,574	1,767	1,807	1,989	1,497	492	1,585	270	1,315
52		Oct.	23	3,581	1,770	1,811	1,981	1,492	489	1,600	278	1,322
53		Nov.	20	3,589	1,775	1,814	1,979	1,490	489	1,610	285	1,325
54		Dec.	11	3,596	1,778	1,818	1,983	1,490	493	1,613	288	1,325

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 — Continued

(Estimates in Thousands)

Persons with jobs								Persons without jobs and seeking work ^{3,4}	No.
All status groups				Paid workers					
Total			Agricultural	Non-agricultural					
Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1, 528	1, 114	414	275	1, 253	1, 145	787	358	55	1
1, 550	1, 162	388	285	1, 265	1, 164	823	341	58	2
1, 677	1, 259	418	333	1, 344	1, 244	898	346	34	3
1, 729	1, 300	429	363	1, 366	1, 275	924	351	37	4
1, 686	1, 284	402	297	1, 389	1, 274	931	343	35	5
1, 636	1, 262	374	230	1, 406	1, 256	929	327	41	6
1, 737	1, 324	413	319	1, 418	1, 291	959	332	24	7
1, 801	1, 360	441	356	1, 445	1, 343	992	351	20	8
1, 755	1, 329	426	294	1, 461	1, 320	968	352	23	9
1, 688	1, 299	389	253	1, 435	1, 280	938	342	41	10
1, 775	1, 360	415	311	1, 464	1, 324	989	335	24	11
1, 788	1, 368	420	329	1, 459	1, 339	997	342	20	12
1, 743	1, 343	400	265	1, 478	1, 339	987	352	25	13
1, 702	1, 312	390	238	1, 464	1, 320	970	350	56	14
1, 797	1, 369	428	292	1, 505	1, 374	1, 007	367	29	15
1, 845	1, 397	448	342	1, 503	1, 406	1, 030	376	28	16
1, 766	1, 348	418	266	1, 500	1, 371	999	372	37	17
1, 706	1, 299	407	221	1, 485	1, 345	976	369	74	18
1, 803	1, 369	434	266	1, 531	1, 412	1, 031	381	32	19
1, 841	1, 407	434	294	1, 547	1, 421	1, 044	377	23	20
1, 800	1, 382	418	233	1, 567	1, 425	1, 050	375	23	21
1, 784	1, 366	418	207	1, 577	1, 430	1, 044	386	36	22
1, 851	1, 400	451	251	1, 600	1, 475	1, 077	398	19	23
1, 889	1, 441	448	278	1, 611	1, 486	1, 092	394	20	24
1, 836	1, 405	431	217	1, 619	1, 482	1, 088	394	32	25
1, 800	1, 372	428	207	1, 593	1, 456	1, 066	390	56	26
1, 878	1, 424	454	237	1, 641	1, 510	1, 109	401	31	27
1, 921	1, 466	455	256	1, 665	1, 546	1, 144	402	23	28
1, 883	1, 431	452	211	1, 672	1, 525	1, 115	410	32	29
1, 885	1, 428	457	205	1, 680	1, 527	1, 112	415	35	30
1, 848	1, 418	430	204	1, 644	1, 493	1, 098	395	46	31
1, 835	1, 414	421	189	1, 646	1, 490	1, 102	388	46	32
1, 856	1, 424	432	196	1, 660	1, 501	1, 106	395	39	33
1, 862	1, 433	429	205	1, 657	1, 506	1, 113	393	39	34
1, 910	1, 455	455	222	1, 688	1, 537	1, 122	415	27	35
1, 957	1, 482	475	244	1, 713	1, 571	1, 146	425	24	36
1, 981	1, 504	477	253	1, 728	1, 599	1, 168	431	23	37
1, 981	1, 513	468	264	1, 717	1, 604	1, 178	426	19	38
1, 937	1, 470	467	233	1, 704	1, 591	1, 162	429	26	39
1, 917	1, 457	460	202	1, 715	1, 566	1, 143	423	30	40
1, 916	1, 450	466	208	1, 708	1, 565	1, 133	432	40	41
1, 899	1, 434	465	212	1, 687	1, 547	1, 115	432	48	42
1, 878	1, 405	473	206	1, 672	1, 529	1, 092	437	83	43
1, 877	1, 404	473	208	1, 669	1, 528	1, 091	437	88	44
1, 871	1, 398	473	207	1, 664	1, 518	1, 082	436	91	45
1, 883	1, 414	469	227	1, 656	1, 529	1, 095	434	79	46
1, 922	1, 447	475	244	1, 678	1, 551	1, 121	430	65	47
1, 950	1, 467	483	255	1, 695	1, 572	1, 136	436	60	48
1, 972	1, 492	480	290	1, 682	1, 568	1, 142	426	55	49
1, 978	1, 490	488	313	1, 665	1, 580	1, 138	442	58	50
1, 928	1, 443	485	276	1, 652	1, 552	1, 110	442	61	51
1, 921	1, 442	479	266	1, 655	1, 541	1, 105	436	60	52
1, 910	1, 431	479	249	1, 661	1, 544	1, 104	440	69	53
1, 908	1, 424	484	244	1, 664	1, 545	1, 099	446	75	54

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 — Continued

(Estimates in Thousands)

No.	Survey date			Population, 14 years of age and over			Total labour force			Persons not in the labour force		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta ¹									
1	1945	Nov. 17		1,600	805	795	893	674	219	707	131	576
2	1946	Feb. 23		1,640	843	797	895	699	196	745	144	601
3		June 1		1,670	871	799	882	745	237	688	126	562
4		Aug. 31		1,685	883	802	1,031	782	249	654	101	553
5		Nov. 9		1,693	889	804	966	761	205	727	128	599
6	1947	Mar. 1		1,702	893	809	910	736	174	792	157	635
7		May 31		1,707	897	810	988	772	216	719	125	594
8		Aug. 16		1,710	898	812	1,031	797	234	679	101	578
9		Nov. 8		1,714	899	815	954	772	182	760	127	633
10	1948	Feb. 21		1,720	902	818	929	761	168	791	141	650
11		June 5		1,724	903	821	988	780	208	736	123	613
12		Sept. 4		1,728	904	824	1,017	796	221	711	108	603
13		Nov. 20		1,731	905	826	939	767	172	792	138	654
14	1949	Mar. 5		1,735	906	829	899	752	147	836	154	682
15		June 4		1,737	906	831	962	778	184	775	128	647
16		Aug. 20		1,740	908	832	994	799	195	746	109	637
17		Oct. 29		1,744	908	836	955	788	167	789	120	669
18	1950	Mar. 4		1,750	912	838	924	762	162	826	150	676
19	(2)	June 3		1,210	638	572	657	543	114	553	95	458
20		Aug. 19		1,754	911	843	971	796	175	783	115	668
21		Nov. 4		1,755	911	844	945	765	180	810	146	664
22	1951	Mar. 3		1,757	909	848	915	740	175	842	169	673
23		June 2		1,764	914	850	955	767	188	809	147	662
24		Aug. 18		1,768	914	854	972	790	182	796	124	672
25		Nov. 3		1,775	918	857	947	769	178	828	149	679
26	1952	Mar. 1		1,784	921	863	930	754	176	854	167	687
27		May 31		1,791	925	866	978	778	200	813	147	666
28		Aug. 16		1,798	928	870	1,000	802	198	798	126	672
29		Nov. 22		1,806	931	875	938	757	181	868	174	694
30		Dec. 13		1,808	932	876	930	750	180	878	182	696
31	1953	Jan. 24		1,811	933	878	920	748	172	891	185	706
32		Feb. 21		1,814	935	879	932	756	176	882	179	703
33		Mar. 21		1,815	935	880	931	756	175	884	179	705
34		April 18		1,816	936	880	955	767	188	861	169	692
35		May 16		1,818	937	881	971	782	189	847	155	692
36		June 20		1,819	938	881	965	781	184	854	157	697
37		July 18		1,821	939	882	999	809	190	822	130	692
38		Aug. 22		1,824	940	884	998	814	184	826	126	700
39		Sept. 19		1,826	941	885	966	792	174	860	149	711
40		Oct. 24		1,833	944	889	957	786	171	876	158	718
41		Nov. 21		1,836	944	892	914	755	159	922	189	733
42		Dec. 12		1,836	945	891	906	741	165	930	204	726
43	1954	Jan. 23		1,841	947	894	898	733	165	943	214	729
44		Feb. 20		1,843	948	895	891	726	165	952	222	730
45		Mar. 20		1,845	949	896	905	735	170	940	214	726
46		April 17		1,847	949	898	910	739	171	937	210	727
47		May 22		1,850	950	900	964	778	186	886	172	714
48		June 19		1,851	951	900	975	785	190	876	166	710
49		July 24		1,854	952	902	1,003	811	192	851	141	710
50		Aug. 21		1,856	953	903	986	805	181	870	148	722
51		Sept. 18		1,859	955	904	965	783	182	894	172	722
52		Oct. 23		1,863	957	906	969	792	177	894	165	729
53		Nov. 20		1,867	960	907	933	768	165	934	192	742
54		Dec. 11		1,871	962	909	935	761	174	936	201	735

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 — Continued

(Estimates in Thousands)

Persons with jobs								Persons without jobs and seeking work ^{3,4}	No.
All status groups					Paid workers				
Total			Agricultural	Non-agricultural					
Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	Male	Female	Total	
871	656	215	410	461	400	277	123	22	
862	672	190	414	448	394	276	118	33	
968	733	235	490	478	435	314	121	14	
1,021	774	247	525	496	465	339	126	10	
948	745	203	436	512	452	323	129	18	
888	717	171	383	505	437	311	126	22	
979	763	216	466	513	455	330	125	*	
1,023	792	231	517	506	456	337	119	*	
942	762	180	433	509	458	336	122	12	
907	742	165	407	500	461	338	123	22	
980	775	205	469	511	481	353	128	*	
1,009	790	219	502	507	487	355	132	*	
921	753	168	397	524	471	346	125	18	
871	728	143	396	475	424	311	113	28	
952	771	181	431	521	490	364	126	10	
985	793	192	482	503	487	366	121	*	
938	773	165	421	517	480	357	123	17	
883	727	156	376	507	459	336	123	41	
652	539	113	315	331	312	231	81	*	
965	793	172	434	531	493	369	124	*	
933	757	176	388	545	506	367	139	12	
894	724	170	341	553	486	345	141	21	
946	760	186	396	550	499	360	139	*	
964	784	180	423	541	507	365	142	*	
937	763	174	369	568	510	370	140	10	
906	733	173	354	552	508	367	141	24	
969	771	198	387	582	542	391	151	*	
994	797	197	419	575	549	401	148	*	
924	746	178	340	584	540	384	156	14	
916	739	177	330	586	531	374	157	14	
901	732	169	319	582	522	373	149	19	
912	739	173	324	588	524	370	154	20	
912	738	174	334	578	518	364	154	19	
940	754	186	348	592	543	379	164	15	
960	773	187	376	584	539	388	151	11	
958	775	183	370	588	545	394	151	*	
993	804	189	406	587	550	399	151	*	
989	809	180	396	593	564	417	147	*	
961	788	173	396	565	550	401	149	*	
948	779	169	375	573	541	395	146	*	
897	741	156	340	557	519	381	138	17	
887	723	164	314	573	520	374	146	19	
865	703	162	309	556	496	351	145	33	
858	696	162	299	559	494	352	142	33	
874	707	167	315	559	495	349	146	31	
876	708	168	323	553	494	348	146	34	
945	761	184	353	592	541	380	161	19	
957	770	187	358	599	549	384	165	18	
993	803	190	388	605	556	398	158	10	
975	797	178	371	604	559	403	156	11	
952	773	179	353	599	550	393	157	13	
956	782	174	367	589	550	404	146	13	
913	751	162	316	597	545	401	144	20	
904	733	171	301	603	541	391	150	31	

For footnotes see page 2-3.

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 - Concluded

(Estimates in Thousands)

No.	Survey date			Population, 14 years of age and over			Total labour force			Persons not in the labour force		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	British Columbia ¹											
1	1945	Nov. 17	.....	697	344	353	364	282	82	333	62	271
2	1946	Feb. 23	.....	725	367	358	383	302	81	342	65	277
3		June 1	.....	750	386	364	410	325	85	340	61	279
4		Aug. 31	.....	762	395	367	419	331	88	343	64	279
5		Nov. 9	.....	770	398	372	414	323	91	356	75	281
6	1947	Mar. 1	.....	777	402	375	409	323	86	368	79	289
7		May 31	.....	782	405	377	425	334	91	357	71	286
8		Aug. 16	.....	788	408	380	450	342	108	338	66	272
9		Nov. 8	.....	795	413	382	423	332	91	372	81	291
10	1948	Feb. 21	.....	802	416	386	421	334	87	381	82	299
11		June 5	.....	808	420	388	434	345	89	374	75	299
12		Sept. 4	.....	812	422	390	444	346	98	368	76	292
13		Nov. 20	.....	816	423	393	432	339	93	384	84	300
14	1949	Mar. 5	.....	820	423	397	418	337	81	402	86	316
15		June 4	.....	823	424	399	444	344	100	379	80	299
16		Aug. 20	.....	826	424	402	454	349	105	372	75	297
17		Oct. 29	.....	828	426	402	433	337	96	395	89	306
18	1950	Mar. 4	.....	832	426	406	427	332	95	405	94	311
19		June 3	.....	834	427	407	428	334	94	406	93	313
20		Aug. 19	.....	836	427	409	437	342	95	399	85	314
21		Nov. 4	.....	837	426	411	424	333	91	413	93	320
22	1951	Mar. 3	.....	841	427	414	423	330	93	418	97	321
23		June 2	.....	841	425	416	430	335	95	411	90	321
24		Aug. 18	.....	845	427	418	442	343	99	403	84	319
25		Nov. 3	.....	848	428	420	425	336	89	423	92	331
26	1952	Mar. 1	.....	852	430	422	427	335	92	425	95	330
27		May 31	.....	855	431	424	432	336	96	423	95	328
28		Aug. 16	.....	858	433	425	451	341	110	407	92	315
29		Nov. 22	.....	862	434	428	447	342	105	415	92	323
30		Dec. 13	.....	863	434	429	445	338	107	418	96	322
31	1953	Jan. 24	.....	866	437	429	439	336	103	427	101	326
32		Feb. 21	.....	866	437	429	440	337	103	426	100	326
33		Mar. 21	.....	866	437	429	437	336	101	429	101	328
34		April 18	.....	868	437	431	432	336	96	436	101	335
35		May 16	.....	868	437	431	434	335	99	434	102	332
36		June 20	.....	869	437	432	441	340	101	428	97	331
37		July 18	.....	870	437	433	449	348	101	421	89	332
38		Aug. 22	.....	871	439	432	443	344	99	428	95	333
39		Sept. 19	.....	872	437	435	431	334	97	441	103	338
40		Oct. 24	.....	875	439	436	430	335	95	445	104	341
41		Nov. 21	.....	877	441	436	427	331	96	450	110	340
42		Dec. 12	.....	878	441	437	424	328	96	454	113	341
43	1954	Jan. 23	.....	879	442	437	420	324	96	459	118	341
44		Feb. 20	.....	880	442	438	428	330	98	452	112	340
45		Mar. 20	.....	881	442	439	428	330	98	453	112	341
46		April 17	.....	883	442	441	431	331	100	452	111	341
47		May 22	.....	884	443	441	430	336	94	454	107	347
48		June 19	.....	884	442	442	437	340	97	447	102	345
49		July 24	.....	886	442	444	450	346	104	436	96	340
50		Aug. 21	.....	887	443	444	452	347	105	435	96	339
51		Sept. 18	.....	889	442	447	445	340	105	444	102	342
52		Oct. 23	.....	891	444	447	443	337	106	448	107	341
53		Nov. 20	.....	893	444	449	440	335	105	453	109	344
54		Dec. 11	.....	894	445	449	442	338	104	452	107	345

TABLE 7. Characteristics of the labour force, for Canada and regions, 1945-1954 — Concluded

(Estimates in Thousands)

Persons with jobs								Persons without jobs and seeking work ^{3,4}	No.
All status groups					Paid workers				
Total			Agricultural	Non-agricultural					
Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	Male	Female	Total	
345	265	80	27	318	280	210	70	19	
361	283	78	30	331	284	216	68	22	
398	314	84	33	365	331	258	73	12	
410	323	87	35	375	336	258	78	*	
402	314	88	25	377	338	256	82	12	
396	312	84	29	367	320	245	75	13	
416	328	88	38	378	329	257	72	7	
442	336	106	38	404	355	268	87	*	
410	321	89	29	381	334	257	77	13	
401	317	84	29	372	322	250	72	20	
424	337	87	39	385	339	264	75	10	
435	338	97	41	394	352	269	83	*	
418	327	91	33	385	340	260	80	14	
396	318	78	34	362	318	248	70	22	
434	335	99	39	395	348	263	85	10	
443	342	101	41	402	353	265	88	11	
420	326	94	33	387	340	256	84	13	
398	305	93	30	368	318	239	79	29	
416	323	93	27	389	339	257	82	12	
427	333	94	30	397	344	263	81	10	
412	323	89	28	384	338	260	78	12	
402	312	90	28	374	327	253	74	21	
422	328	94	29	393	344	266	78	*	
432	335	97	32	400	355	272	83	10	
414	326	88	24	390	337	261	76	11	
404	316	88	23	381	332	257	75	23	
422	327	95	24	398	350	270	80	10	
441	332	109	18	423	372	276	96	10	
433	330	103	16	417	365	274	91	14	
430	325	105	19	411	360	268	92	15	
412	312	100	19	393	350	261	89	27	
416	315	101	22	394	351	262	89	24	
420	319	101	20	400	356	266	90	17	
417	321	96	20	397	353	268	85	15	
422	324	98	21	401	352	267	85	12	
430	332	98	21	409	364	277	87	11	
439	341	98	25	414	368	282	86	10	
437	339	98	22	415	369	281	88	*	
423	330	93	18	405	357	274	83	*	
417	324	93	21	396	354	271	83	13	
412	318	94	17	395	353	267	86	15	
407	312	95	17	390	349	263	86	17	
390	297	93	16	374	336	249	87	30	
392	298	94	16	376	338	250	88	36	
402	306	96	16	386	341	254	87	26	
407	309	98	21	386	342	256	86	24	
412	319	93	18	394	345	263	82	18	
422	326	96	18	404	356	270	86	15	
435	334	101	22	413	369	278	91	15	
438	335	103	31	407	363	274	89	14	
432	329	103	29	403	359	269	90	13	
428	325	103	28	400	358	266	92	15	
420	318	102	27	393	354	262	92	20	
421	319	102	29	392	355	263	92	21	

For footnotes see page 2-3.

NOTES

In June, 1950, no interviewing was carried out in Manitoba due to flood conditions in the Red and Assiniboine valleys and all estimates for that month excluded Manitoba. A calculation has been made of what the estimates might have been if there had been no flooding and figures on this basis are included in the following tables numbered to correspond with those in the body of this section (Part II). The Manitoba components of these estimates were calculated using straight-line interpolation between June 1949 and June 1951.

TABLE 1.

Sex	Popu- lation	Civilian labour force							Not in the labour force
		Total labour force	With jobs					Without jobs and seeking work 3, 4	
			Total with jobs	At work (hours)			Not at work		
				35 or more	15-34	1-14			
(estimates in thousands)									
Both sexes	9,610	5,198	5,056	4,533	332	101	90	142	4,412
Males	4,826	4,064	3,944	3,672	169	31	72	120	762
Females	4,784	1,134	1,112	861	163	70	18	22	3,650

TABLE 2.

Sex	Total		14-19 years		20-24 years		25-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in	In	Not in
(estimates in thousands)												
Both sexes	5,198	4,412	535	727	750	320	2,330	1,532	1,351	1,055	232	778
Males	4,064	762	335	298	491	28	1,878	39	1,150	91	210	306
Females	1,134	3,650	200	429	259	292	452	1,493	201	964	22	472

TABLES 3 and 4

	Total		14-19 years		20-24 years		25-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	With	Without	With	Without	With	Without	With	Without	With	Without	With	Without
(estimates in thousands)												
Both sexes	5,056	142	503	32	723	27	2,282	48	1,321	30	227	*
Males	3,944	Not	313	Not	468	Not	1,836	Not	1,122	Not	205	Not
Females	1,112	available	190	available	255	available	446	available	199	available	22	available

TABLE 5.

Industry and sex	Total	Paid workers	Own-account workers ⁶	Employers ⁷	Unpaid family workers ⁸
(estimates in thousands)					
All industries:					
Both sexes	5,056	3,553	968	188	347
Males	3,944	2,619	905	180	240
Females	1,112	934	63	*	107
Agricultural industries:					
Both sexes	1,066	124	589	54	299
Males	973	118	581	53	221
Females	93	*	*	*	78
Non-agricultural industries:					
Both sexes	3,990	3,429	379	134	48
Males	2,971	2,501	324	127	19
Females	1,019	928	55	*	29

TABLE 6

Sex	Total	Illness	Bad weather	Vacation	Industrial dispute	Temporary lay-off	Other
(estimates in thousands)							
Both sexes	90	43	*	25	*	13	*

TABLE 7

Region	Population 14 years of age and over			Total labour force			Persons not in the labour force		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	(estimates in thousands)								
Canada	9,610	4,826	4,784	5,198	4,064	1,134	4,412	762	3,650
Manitoba	{ 1,754	914	840	963	777	186	791	137	654
Saskatchewan									
Alberta ¹									
	Persons with jobs								Persons with- out jobs and seeking work 3,4
	All status groups					Paid workers			
	Total			Agricul- tural	Non-agri- cultural				
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total	Male	Female	
Canada	5,056	3,944	1,112	1,066	3,990	3,553	2,619	934	142
Manitoba	{ 953	770	183	416	537	501	368	133	10
Saskatchewan									
Alberta ¹									

For footnotes, see page 2-3.

PART III

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

(from "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls,"
Labour and Prices Division, D.B.S.)

ANNUAL REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1954

COMMENTARY

Historical Summary

Industrial employment levels in 1954 were moderately lower than in 1953, reversing the steadily upward movement of preceding years from 1947. The annual index, at 109.9 on the 1949 base, was also below the 1952 figure, but was otherwise the highest in the record, 24 p.c. above its position in the last year of the Second World War, and 83 p.c. higher than in 1939. The 1954 employment index for men was 3.6 p.c. lower than in 1953, while that for women fell by 1.5 p.c. These changes brought the index numbers closer together than in other years of their brief record, going back to 1949.

Employment declines in 1954 as compared with 1953, were quite widespread, viewed both industrially and geographically.

Nevertheless, levels in many industries and areas were exceeded only by those in the year or two immediately preceding, and in numerous industries and certain areas, new all-time highs were established in 1954.

The industrial composite index of payrolls showed little change, falling insignificantly to 151.3 from its 1953 maximum. Average weekly earnings were higher, continuing the series of increases recorded annually since 1939. The 1954 figure, at \$58.88, showed the smallest gain since wartime controls on wages and salaries were removed late in 1946. Since then, the per capita earnings have risen by 73 p.c.

General Changes in 1954

Employment throughout the year under review was consistently lower than in 1953. The index showed its largest decline in the 12-month comparison at May 1, when the falling off from the same date a year earlier amounted to 4.2 p.c. By Dec. 1, the difference had narrowed to 1.8 p.c.

The direction of the month-to-month fluctuations in the 1954 industrial composite index generally conformed to the seasonal pattern of the post-war period, although the changes indicated frequently differed in extent from the average in these years. A rather larger-than-usual recession in the winter and early spring was followed by slightly below-average expansion from May to October. The upward movement in this period, however, was somewhat stronger than in the summer and fall of 1953. At Dec. 1, the index was a little over two points higher than at the beginning of the year; earlier in the post-war period, the gain between Jan. 1 and Dec. 1 had averaged over six points.

As already stated, widely distributed declines in working forces were reported as compared with 1953. The general movement was downward in nine provinces, and in forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication and construction. The losses in employment recorded in construction and in the durable goods group of manufacturing had the greatest effect upon the general index. Industrial disputes¹ in these divisions were particularly serious in 1954,

accounting for well over two-thirds of the 1,475,000 working days lost from this cause during the year.

The payroll index was higher than in the corresponding period of 1953 during the first quarter of 1954, and again at Aug. 1 and Dec. 1. The increases then recorded in the 12-month comparison were small, but were noteworthy in view of the lower levels of employment generally prevailing. The declines reported in other parts of the year were also slight, reducing the annual index by only 0.1 p.c.

The Canada figure of per capita weekly earnings was higher throughout the year. The rates of gain in the 12-month comparisons diminished from the first quarter, and were consistently lower than those in 1953 and immediately preceding years. In most cases, the increases in wage and salary rates arranged in 1954 were on a smaller scale than in earlier parts of the post-war period. Prolonged labour-management disputes in several industries in which earnings usually exceed the general level, and a shorter work week in some branches of manufacturing, were also factors limiting the upward movement of the industrial composite average. There were nevertheless widely distributed, moderate advances in the per capita figures in nearly all areas and industries.

1. See: "Strikes and Lockouts in Canada during 1954", prepared by the Department of Labour, Ottawa.

Employment for Men and Women

Industrial employment for men declined in the year under review by 3.6 p.c. as compared with 1953. The loss among women was 1.5 p.c. As already stated, the index numbers for workers of the two sexes drew together, showing less disparity than in other years for which they are available. The maximum difference was in 1952, when the figure for men, (113.2), was nearly seven points higher than that for women. The movements for workers of the two sexes resulted from changes in business activity in industries with differing proportions of men and women, rather than from any marked variations in the proportions of workers of the two sexes in the industries surveyed. Substantial declines were recorded in 1954 in industries staffed largely by men, such as forestry, construction, transportation and storage, and the heavy manufacturing industries, accompanied by relatively small losses, or by increases, in other classes employing more women, such as food processing, communication, finance, insurance and real estate, trade and services.

The general proportion of women per 1,000 persons on the payrolls of the co-operating establishments, at 225, was the

highest since 1946, when the figure was 234 per 1,000. At the wartime peak of employment for women, (Oct. 1, 1944), they constituted 271 per 1,000 persons on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments.

In manufacturing generally, the index of female employment fell by 5.5 p.c. in 1954, as compared with a reduction of 4.8 p.c. in the figure for men. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported, at 223, changed only slightly from 1953. With the 1952 ratio of 220, this was the lowest since 1950, when the outbreak of hostilities in Korea was followed by greatly accelerated activity in the heavy manufacturing industries, largely staffed by men. For the first time in the record, the ratio of women in manufacturing in 1954 was slightly below the industrial composite proportion. This was a result of rising levels of employment in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and services, in which the numbers of women per 1,000 are well above the average. In 1954, the ratios in these classes stood at 361, 505, and 489, respectively.

TABLE A. Area and industry summary of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries
index numbers, (1949 = 100)

Area and industry	Employment			Payrolls			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1953	1954	Change from 1953	1953	1954	Change from 1953	1953	1954	Change from 1953
			%			%	\$	\$	%
(a) Province									
Newfoundland.....	140.9	128.2	- 9.0	209.5	186.1	- 11.2	55.54	54.47	- 1.9
Prince Edward Island	116.4	110.1	- 5.4	153.6	144.9	- 5.7	44.53	44.37	- 0.4
Nova Scotia.....	101.2	97.7	- 3.5	131.5	129.3	- 1.7	48.45	49.57	+ 2.3
New Brunswick.....	101.4	97.8	- 3.6	131.0	130.1	- 0.7	48.99	50.36	+ 2.8
Quebec.....	112.8	109.2	- 3.2	149.9	149.9	0	54.55	56.40	+ 3.4
Ontario.....	114.7	110.9	- 3.3	153.6	153.2	- 0.3	59.38	61.15	+ 3.0
Manitoba.....	107.2	104.8	- 2.2	137.9	139.0	+ 0.8	54.87	56.40	+ 2.8
Saskatchewan.....	116.0	118.0	+ 1.7	152.6	160.0	+ 4.8	54.54	56.09	+ 2.8
Alberta (including N.W.T.)	128.5	127.6	- 0.7	169.3	172.8	+ 2.1	58.81	60.08	+ 2.2
British Columbia (including Yukon)	108.4	106.2	- 2.0	150.2	149.8	- 0.3	63.34	64.34	+ 1.6
Canada.....	113.4	109.9	- 3.1	151.5	151.3	- 0.1	57.30	58.88	+ 2.8
(b) Metropolitan area									
St. John's.....	117.3	113.6	- 3.2	153.3	153.9	+ 0.4	42.08	43.62	+ 3.7
Sydney.....	101.7	93.5	- 8.1	130.0	118.9	- 8.5	59.98	59.73	- 0.4
Halifax.....	115.5	113.5	- 1.7	143.8	152.0	+ 2.2	45.96	47.68	+ 3.7
Saint John.....	102.7	100.3	- 2.3	128.5	131.5	+ 2.3	45.01	47.07	+ 4.6
Quebec.....	110.9	110.7	- 0.2	146.1	150.8	+ 3.2	46.86	48.33	+ 3.1
Sherbrooke.....	105.3	99.5	- 5.5	136.1	131.9	- 3.1	46.61	47.79	+ 2.5
Three Rivers.....	101.5	102.6	+ 1.1	131.4	138.7	+ 5.6	53.30	55.50	+ 4.1
Drummondville.....	85.0	69.6	- 18.1	112.8	93.3	- 17.3	51.55	52.04	+ 1.0
Montreal.....	113.8	110.8	- 2.6	150.6	151.9	+ 0.9	55.39	57.21	+ 3.3
Ottawa - Hull.....	109.4	109.7	+ 0.3	143.1	151.1	+ 5.6	51.45	54.13	+ 5.2
Peterborough.....	97.6	97.3	- 0.3	132.3	135.1	+ 2.1	60.68	62.20	+ 2.5
Oshawa.....	157.1	141.8	- 9.7	201.7	181.3	- 10.1	64.95	64.83	- 0.2
Niagara Falls.....	166.5	145.8	- 12.4	248.2	215.2	- 13.3	67.98	67.29	- 1.0
St. Catharines.....	122.1	110.9	- 9.2	162.9	152.0	- 6.7	65.84	67.37	+ 2.3
Toronto.....	119.6	120.1	+ 0.4	161.3	168.9	+ 4.7	59.92	62.23	+ 3.9
Hamilton.....	111.4	104.3	- 6.4	146.6	141.5	- 3.5	61.34	62.95	+ 2.6
Brantford.....	88.5	82.1	- 7.2	114.3	109.8	- 3.9	56.58	58.58	+ 3.5
Galt.....	108.6	98.6	- 9.2	148.1	135.8	- 8.3	53.60	54.13	+ 1.0
Kitchener.....	108.7	103.4	- 4.9	146.9	143.2	- 2.5	54.94	56.31	+ 2.5
Sudbury.....	134.5	134.6	+ 0.1	180.4	182.6	+ 1.2	71.76	72.62	+ 1.2
London.....	113.8	110.9	- 2.5	153.3	153.6	+ 0.2	54.63	56.17	+ 2.8
Sarnia.....	122.7	117.9	- 3.9	178.4	177.5	- 0.5	70.83	73.17	+ 3.3
Windsor.....	111.1	93.9	- 15.5	148.1	126.2	- 14.8	67.19	67.82	+ 0.9
Sault Ste. Marie.....	137.9	104.3	- 24.4	180.4	137.4	- 23.8	66.80	67.16	+ 0.5
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	120.1	107.8	- 10.2	159.5	145.1	- 9.0	59.93	60.47	+ 0.9
Winnipeg.....	104.1	103.3	- 0.8	136.3	139.8	+ 2.6	51.69	53.70	+ 3.9
Regina.....	112.3	119.2	+ 6.1	147.9	167.8	+ 13.5	50.42	53.74	+ 6.6
Saskatoon.....	117.4	120.6	+ 2.7	156.9	169.9	+ 8.3	49.86	52.58	+ 5.5
Edmonton.....	145.9	144.4	- 1.0	206.8	203.4	- 1.6	57.71	57.28	- 0.7
Calgary.....	128.6	131.5	+ 2.3	170.6	181.4	+ 6.3	55.74	57.95	+ 4.0
Vancouver.....	102.2	102.5	+ 0.3	137.4	143.3	+ 4.3	58.95	61.25	+ 3.9
Victoria.....	110.2	110.5	+ 0.3	149.8	153.8	+ 2.7	56.86	57.90	+ 1.8
(c) Industry									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	100.0	95.1	- 4.9	146.0	142.3	- 2.5	58.11	59.85	+ 3.0
Mining.....	111.7	109.8	- 1.7	149.5	150.6	+ 0.7	68.70	70.48	+ 2.6
Manufacturing.....	113.3	107.7	- 4.9	152.4	150.0	- 1.6	59.01	60.94	+ 3.3
Durable goods ¹	123.7	115.0	- 7.0	167.6	160.0	- 4.5	63.64	65.34	+ 2.7
Non-durable goods.....	104.2	101.4	- 2.7	137.9	140.1	+ 1.6	54.26	56.64	+ 4.4
Construction.....	118.6	110.7	- 6.7	173.7	163.0	- 6.2	60.57	61.04	+ 0.8
Transportation, storage, communication.....	111.3	109.0	- 2.1	141.5	142.2	+ 0.5	61.09	62.62	+ 2.5
Public utility operation.....	112.1	115.7	+ 3.2	152.8	164.4	+ 7.6	65.16	67.76	+ 4.0
Trade.....	113.2	114.6	+ 1.2	147.7	156.5	+ 6.0	48.26	50.60	+ 4.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	122.4	127.4	+ 4.1	149.2	162.3	+ 8.8	51.64	53.78	+ 4.1
Service ²	108.7	111.4	+ 2.5	138.4	148.9	+ 7.6	36.87	38.77	+ 5.2
Industrial composite.....	113.4	109.9	- 3.1	151.5	151.3	- 0.1	57.30	58.88	+ 2.8

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Payrolls

The disbursements reported in the major industrial divisions during 1954 eased very slightly from their 1953 peak, but were substantially greater than in any preceding year. Moderate curtailment in employment was the most important factor in a loss of 0.1 p.c. in the 12-month comparison. Industrial disputes in certain industries in which rates are above-average, and a shorter work week in numerous industries and areas, (notably in manufacturing), also contributed, as did a lessening in premium overtime work, particularly in construction. Largely offsetting these factors was a continuation of the post-war upward movement of wage and salary rates in many establishments and industries. The adjustments, however, were usually on a smaller scale than in recently preceding years.

Higher wage and salary aggregates in 1954 than in 1953 were reported only in the Prairie Provinces. Quebec showed no

general change. The trend was upward in 17 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in this report, with the industrial groups in which the most serious losses in employment and payrolls occurred being situated largely outside the cities. There were considerable reductions in payroll expenditures in construction, mainly due to completion of large engineering projects in rather remote areas, which had entailed unusually high wage rates and much overtime work. Logging companies reported lessened disbursements in 1954. The trend was downward in the heavy manufactured goods division, in which labour-management disputes were a factor of considerable importance. Aggregate wages and salaries rose moderately in non-durable goods manufacturing, and in the remaining non-manufacturing divisions surveyed. Slightly over half of the 110 industrial divisions, groups and sub-groups in Canada for which employment data are published, reported higher payroll expenditures in 1954.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

There were widely distributed but moderate increases in average weekly wages and salaries during 1954. As already mentioned, the advance of 2.8 p.c. in the industrial composite figure as compared with 1953 was smaller than in any other year since wartime controls on wages and salaries were relaxed in December, 1946. From 1946 to 1954, the per capita earnings generally rose by 81 p.c. The increase since 1939 amounted to 151 p.c., accompanying a gain of 183 p.c. in industrial employment. In these 16 years, the consumer's price index has mounted by 84 p.c., and of course income taxes have shown a substantial increase in the same period.

Several factors contributed to the changes indicated in 1954 over 1953 in average earnings. Wage rates moved upward in many industries and areas, although the advances were generally on a smaller scale than in immediately preceding years. In isolated cases, wage rates were reduced. The release of workers in the lower-paid occupations from industries showing curtailment also contributed to some extent to higher averages among persons remaining at work. Industrially, the variations in the levels of business activity recorded in the year tended to lower the general per capita figure. On the whole,

the more important contractions in employment took place in groups employing high proportions of men, at rates above the general average, such as logging, construction and non-durable goods manufacturing. If the distribution of the reported employees had been the same as in 1953, the increase in the average weekly wages and salaries would have been 11 cents greater than the \$1.58 rise recorded.

The per capita earnings were higher in 1954 in all provinces except Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, in 28 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in this review, in each of the major industrial divisions surveyed, and in most of their components. In many instances, new all-time high levels were established. The trend was unfavourable in only three of the 110 industrial groups for which statistics appear in Table 14, there being small declines from 1953 in men's clothing manufacturing, coal mining and grain storage. In the first-named, the average work week was nearly two hours less in 1954, occasioning a loss for which higher average hourly earnings did not fully compensate. Reduced activity in Alberta coal fields and in western grain elevators was the main factor in the other two classes mentioned.

Trends in Leading Industries

In spite of the lower tendency in employment generally, figures for several of the principal industrial divisions reached new all-time high levels in 1954; the indexes in public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed, and in almost all components of these groups, moderately exceeded any previously recorded. They were also above the industrial composite figure. Salary and wage disbursements in these industries were the largest on record, as were the average weekly earnings. The most noteworthy decline in staffs from 1953 was a 6.7 p.c. drop in construction, in which losses due to completion of certain defence and other major engineering projects more than offset expansion in residential and some other types of construction work. The annual index in logging was the lowest since 1943. In the second half of the year, however, improvement was indicated as compared with the corresponding part of 1953. Curtailment in the extraction of coal was an important factor in a moderate recession in employment in mining. There were gains in the extraction of oil and natural gas and of metals other than gold. Steam railway transportation and storage afforded rather less employment in 1954. The trend was upward in air transport and airport work and in electric and motor transportation.

Employment in manufacturing was quieter than in 1953 or 1952; the index was also fractionally lower than in 1951. Nevertheless, a relatively high level of activity was maintained in this group of industries, working forces being larger than in other years except 1944 and 1943. The slackening as compared with 1953 took place to a considerable extent in plants producing durable manufactured goods. The 1954 index in that category, at 115.0, was lower than in either 1953 or 1952, but continued above the general manufacturing figure of 107.7. Most branches of this division showed lessened activity during the year, notably the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups, in which labour-management disputes contributed in some areas to the losses in employment. Strikes in the agricultural implement and automotive industries were particularly serious and prolonged. The only group in the category to show an upward movement from 1953 was non-metallic mineral products, in which the index rose by 1.1 p.c.

There was a small reduction in the working forces reported in the non-durable goods class, with the largest declines in textile and clothing factories. The most important gains took place in paper products and chemicals. A new post-war high was established in the former industries, while the chemical index was exceeded only by the war-time figures in the period, 1942-1945.

TABLE B. Sex distribution of employees reported, by area and major industry

Area and industry	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of employees reported	
	Oct. 1 1944		Oct. 1 1945		Oct. 1 1952		Oct. 1 1953		Oct. 1 1954		Oct. 1 1954	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	No.
(a) Province												
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	89.8	10.2	43,097	4,376
Prince Edward Island.....	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	77.6	22.4	76.3	23.7	77.8	22.2	4,661	1,036
Nova Scotia.....	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.0	15.0	84.7	15.3	87,396	13,394
New Brunswick.....	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	83.7	16.3	82.1	17.9	83.4	16.6	60,601	10,037
Quebec	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	733,449	170,002
Ontario	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	76.8	23.2	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	1,058,977	259,719
Manitoba.....	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	131,974	29,501
Saskatchewan	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	80.1	19.9	64,210	12,798
Alberta (including N.W.T.)	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	81.3	18.7	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	136,297	26,321
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5	79.9	20.1	234,596	47,094
Canada.....	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	2,555,258	574,278
(b) Metropolitan area												
St. John's.....	..	..	..	..	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	11,765	2,526
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	95.8	4.2	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	17,636	799
Halifax	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	73.3	26.7	27,776	7,417
Saint John	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	71.3	28.7	70.9	29.1	71.0	29.0	13,781	3,997
Quebec	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	70.3	29.7	71.2	28.8	71.7	28.3	42,074	11,916
Sherbrooke	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5	10,911	3,115
Three Rivers	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	76.2	23.8	12,697	3,024
Drummondville.....	..	..	..	..	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	6,007	1,389
Montreal	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	71.1	28.9	70.6	29.4	70.2	29.8	375,419	111,776
Ottawa—Hull.....	..	..	60.6	39.4	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7	45,305	12,991
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	77.3	22.7	75.8	24.2	76.1	23.9	11,200	2,678
Oshawa.....	..	..	..	..	86.9	13.1	86.1	13.9	80.9	19.1	11,841	2,266
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	72.4	27.6	13,014	3,586
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	83.3	16.7	82.9	17.1	82.0	18.0	33,092	5,951
Toronto.....	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	69.4	30.6	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	379,333	116,979
Hamilton.....	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	75.8	24.2	75.1	24.9	74.8	25.2	75,659	19,073
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	77.8	22.2	73.9	26.1	74.3	25.7	13,176	3,391
Galt.....	..	..	..	..	73.0	27.0	74.0	26.0	72.7	27.3	9,377	2,564
Kitchener.....	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6	70.6	29.4	22,312	6,558
Sudbury.....	..	..	..	..	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9	92.9	7.1	20,808	1,472
London.....	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	70.1	29.9	69.4	30.6	68.6	31.4	31,145	9,785
Sarnia.....	..	..	..	..	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0	86.5	13.5	10,675	1,436
Windsor.....	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	83.6	16.4	82.3	17.7	80.1	19.9	35,761	7,100
Sault Ste. Marie.....	..	..	..	..	93.3	6.7	91.7	8.3	90.0	10.0	8,791	881
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	85.7	14.3	85.3	14.7	83.8	16.2	13,429	2,175
Winnipeg.....	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7	86,068	24,699
Regina.....	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	67.4	32.6	66.8	33.2	70.5	29.5	15,237	4,492
Saskatoon.....	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	72.8	27.2	10,651	2,899
Edmonton.....	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	75.5	24.5	75.2	24.8	75.5	24.5	39,302	9,631
Calgary.....	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	75.7	24.3	33,808	8,208
Vancouver	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6	100,022	28,622
Victoria	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	75.1	24.9	76.3	23.7	75.3	24.7	16,432	4,065
(c) Industry												
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	79,518	1,231
Mining.....	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	101,159	3,367
Manufacturing	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	1,125,838	259,530
Durable goods ¹	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	89.4	10.6	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.7	539,014	62,907
Non-durable goods	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	65.3	34.7	65.6	34.4	66.5	33.5	586,824	196,623
Construction	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	254,510	5,700
Transportation, storage, communication..	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	85.1	14.9	346,405	51,598
Public utility operation.....	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4	88.2	11.8	49,702	5,840
Trade.....	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	62.6	37.4	63.3	36.7	63.9	36.1	371,758	134,252
Finance, insurance and real estate	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	50.6	49.4	48.7	51.3	49.5	50.5	122,289	61,708
Service ²	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	50.9	49.1	104,079	51,052
Industrial composite.....	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	2,555,258	574,278

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Trends in the Provinces

Industrial employment generally diminished during 1954 in all provinces except Saskatchewan, where the index rose from 1953 by 1.7 p.c., to the highest point on record. For the most part, the losses were moderate, ranging from 0.7 p.c. in Alberta to 3.6 p.c. in New Brunswick. Two areas, however, showed larger declines, there being reductions of 9.0 p.c. in Newfoundland and 5.4 p.c. in Prince Edward Island.

Manufacturing showed generally greater activity during 1954 in Newfoundland, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. There was no change in the Alberta total. The trend in this group of industries was downward in the remaining provinces. The reductions in factory employment in Quebec and Ontario amounted to 5.3 p.c. and 5.9 p.c., respectively. The indexes in the trade and service groups were higher than in 1953 in half the provinces, and in finance, insurance and real estate in rather more than half. Establishments in most other industries surveyed reported lower levels of employment in nearly all areas.

Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries declined in 1954 in six provinces, showed no general change in Quebec, and rose in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, where new all-time highs were established. Last year's payroll indexes in the remaining areas except New Brunswick, were exceeded only by those in 1953. The 1954 figure in that province was also lower than in 1952.

Average weekly earnings fell slightly during 1954 in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, largely due to changes in levels of activity in relatively high-pay and low-pay industries. In Newfoundland, curtailment of extensive overtime work on construction projects was also a factor contributing to a decline of 1.9 p.c. The trend of per capita wages and salaries continued upward in the remaining provinces, which showed a considerable degree of uniformity in the rates of increase. In most areas, wage and salary rates were rather higher than in 1953. The amounts by which they rose, however, were usually smaller than in preceding post-war years.

Trends in the Metropolitan Areas

Industrial employment generally declined in 1954 in 23 of the centres for which monthly statistics are published, the indexes falling by proportions ranging from less than a point (1.0 p.c.) in Quebec and Peterboro to 15.5 p.c. in Windsor, 18.1 p.c. in Drummondville and 24.4 p.c. in Sault Ste. Marie. In Windsor, labour-management disputes in the automotive industry seriously affected the situation in the latter part of 1954; the general index was the lowest since 1947. Curtailment of staffs in textile manufacturing in Drummondville and in iron and steel plants in Sault Ste. Marie were largely responsible for the substantial losses in those areas.

In most cases, the gains in the cities showing an upward movement in 1954 were moderate. The advance of 6.1 p.c. in Regina was greatest. In the largest centres, slight improvement over 1953 was indicated in Toronto and Vancouver, with a small recession in Montreal and Winnipeg. The movement in many industrial groups within the cities was unfavourable in 1954, although the contractions in employment as compared with a year earlier were generally moderate. Manufacturing showed

improvement only in Saint John, Three Rivers, Regina, Saskatoon and Edmonton. Factory employment declined by 5.3 p.c. in Montreal, 2.7 p.c. in Toronto, 5.1 p.c. in Winnipeg and 0.9 p.c. in Vancouver.

The wage and salary disbursements in the principal metropolitan areas were higher than in 1953, reaching new all-time peaks. The trend of payrolls in 15 of the 32 centres listed, however, was downward, but generally speaking, the decreases in 1954 were on a relatively smaller scale than those in employment. The most important reductions were in Windsor, Drummondville and Sault Ste. Marie.

The average weekly earnings rose moderately in the year under review in 28 of the centres listed, in most instances reaching new high levels. Also in most cases, the gains over 1953 were smaller than those recorded in a 12-month comparison for earlier post-war years. The losses reported in 1954 in Sydney, Oshawa and Edmonton were slight, while that in Niagara Falls amounted only to 1.0 p.c.

CHART I.

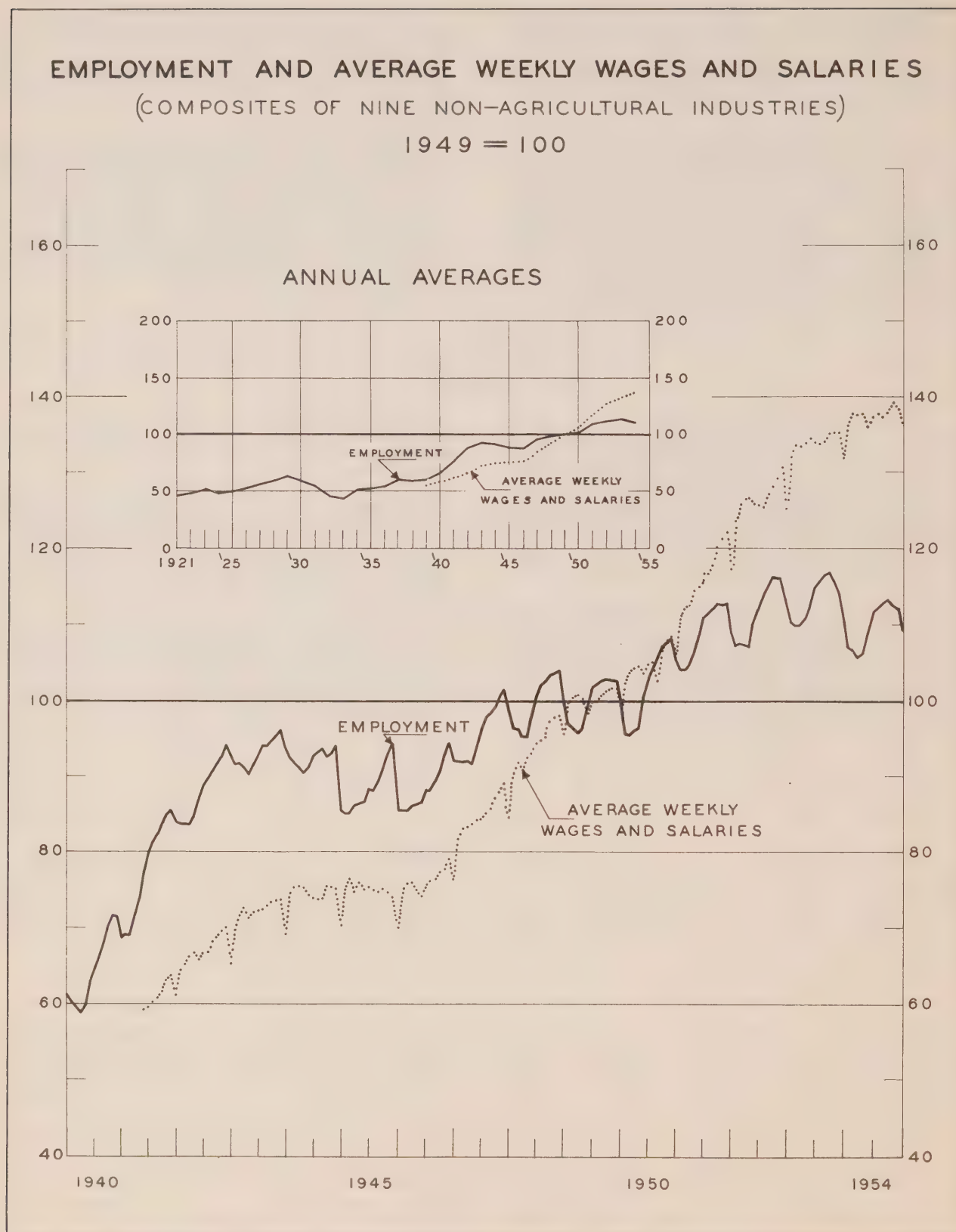


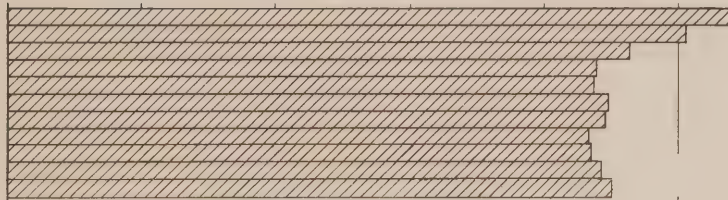
CHART-2

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1954

OCT. 1

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



CANADA

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



MARITIMES

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



QUEBEC

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



ONTARIO

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
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1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



PRAIRIES

1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954



BRITISH COLUMBIA

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40
PER CENT

CHART - 3

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES 1949 = 100

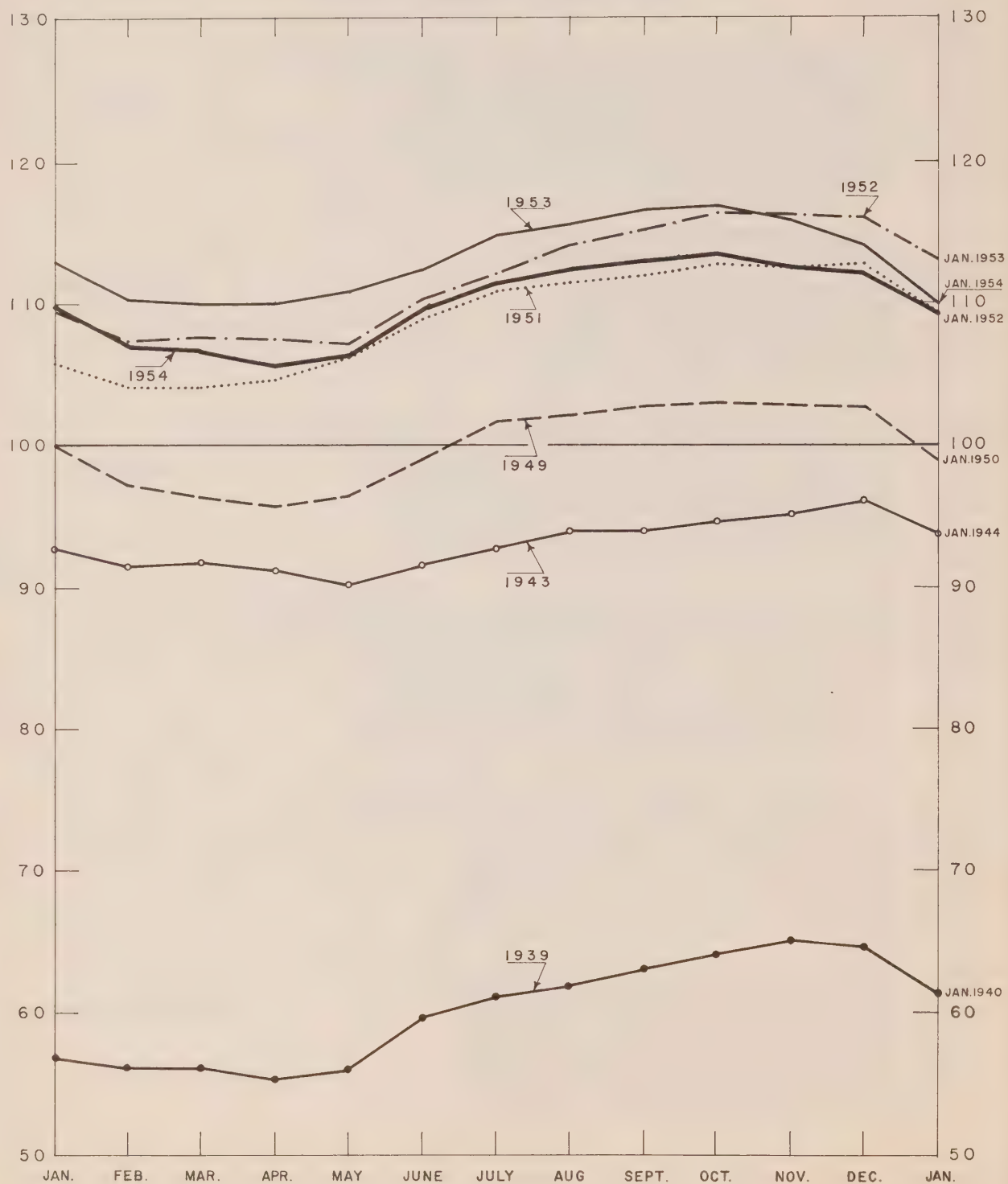


CHART - 4

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MANUFACTURING 1949 = 100

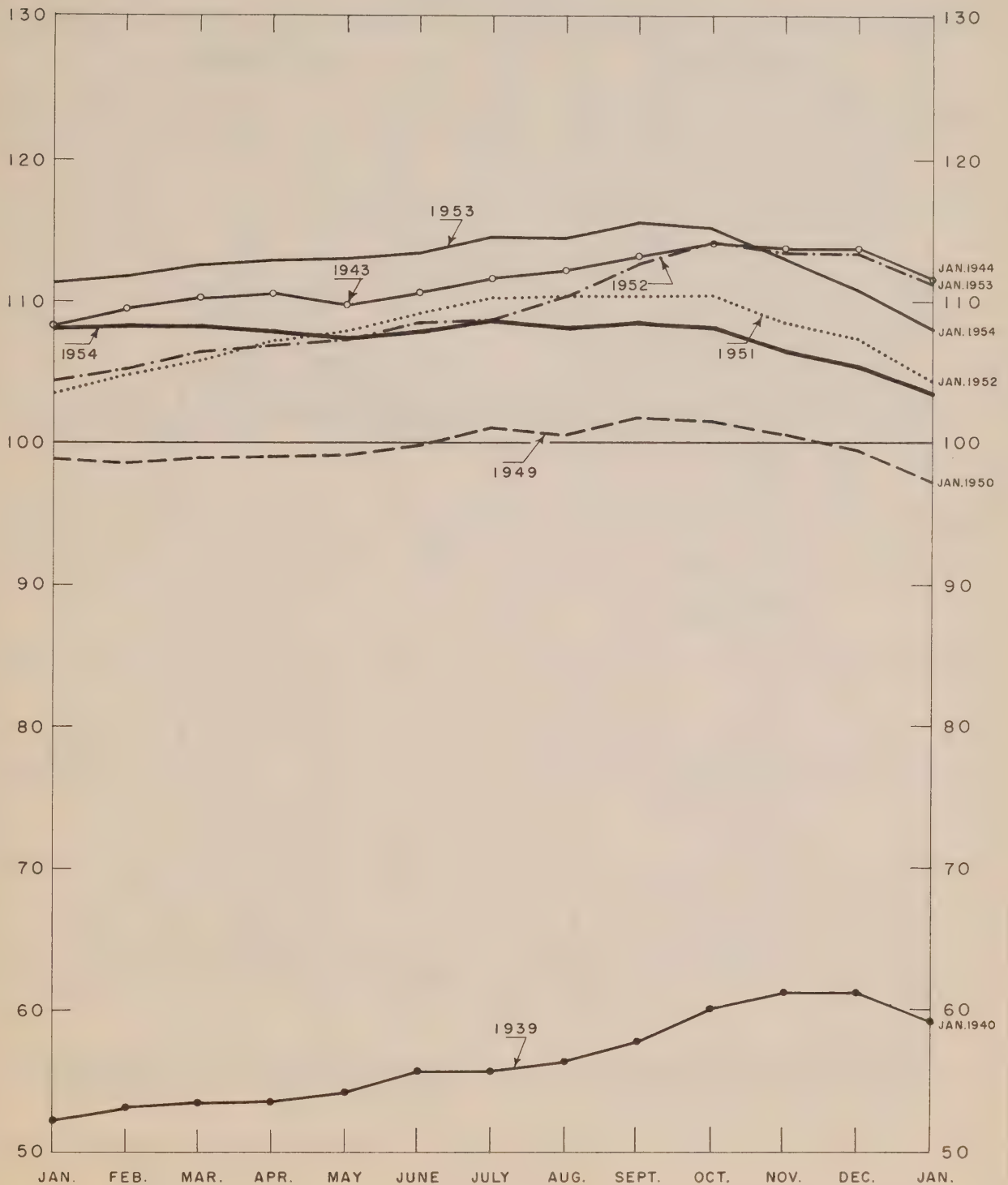


CHART 5.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

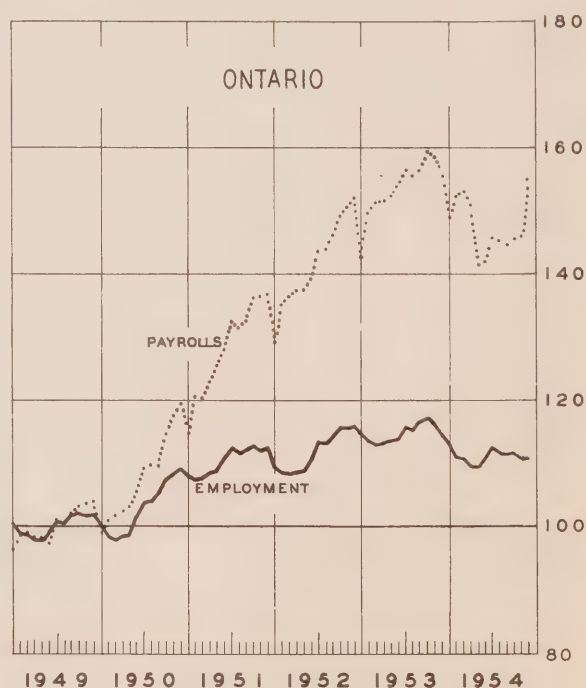
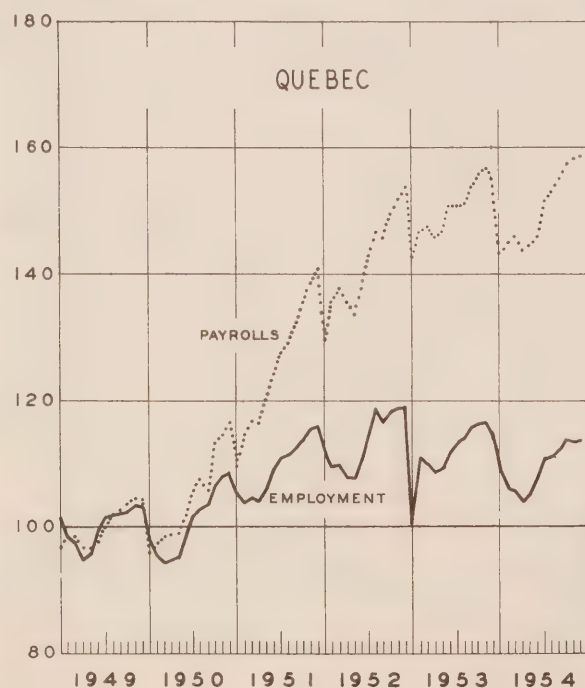
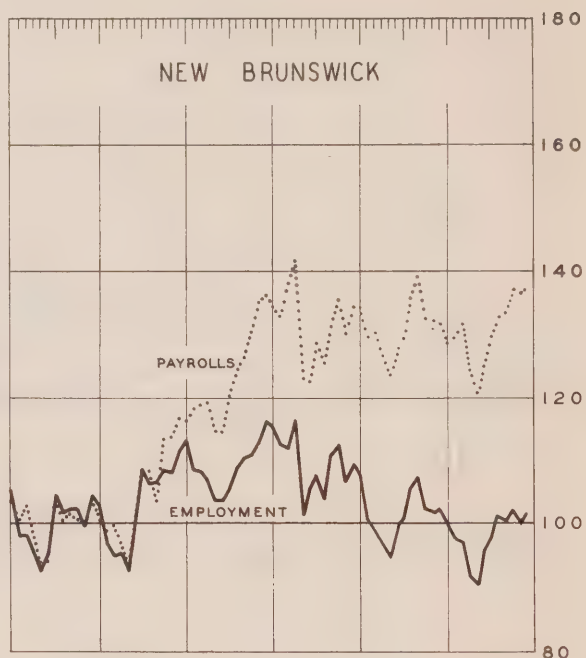
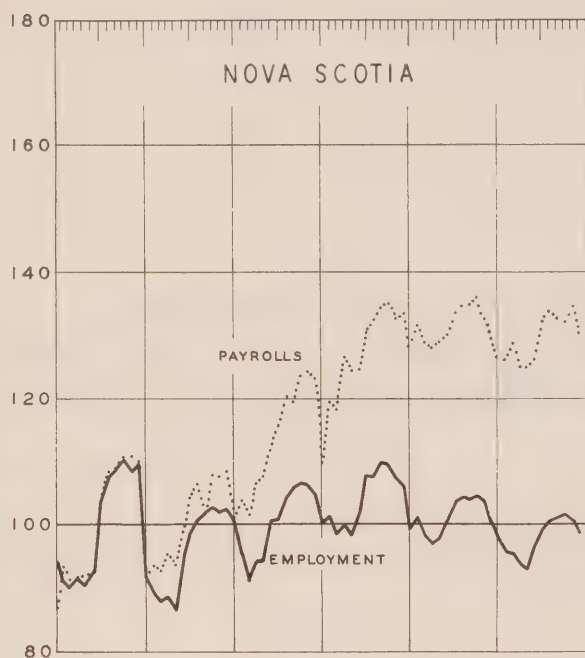


CHART 6.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

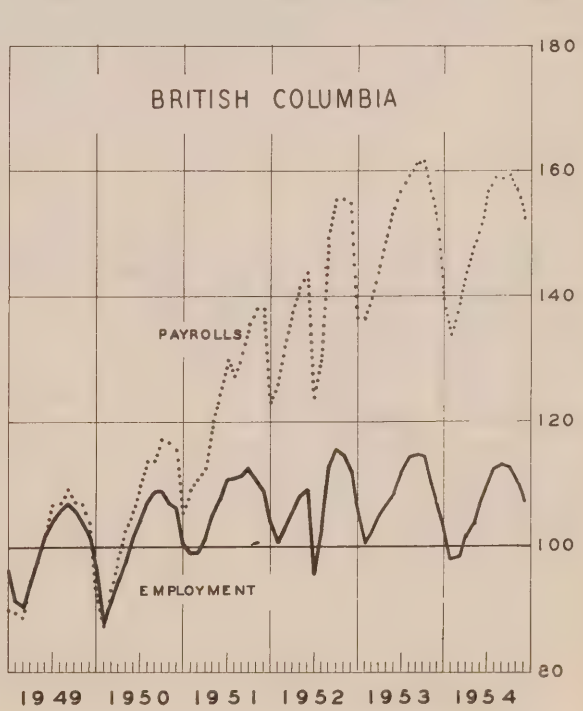
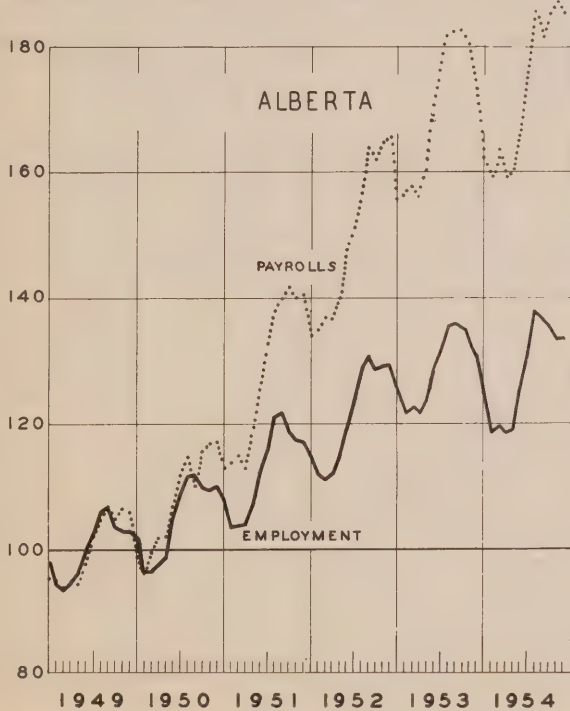
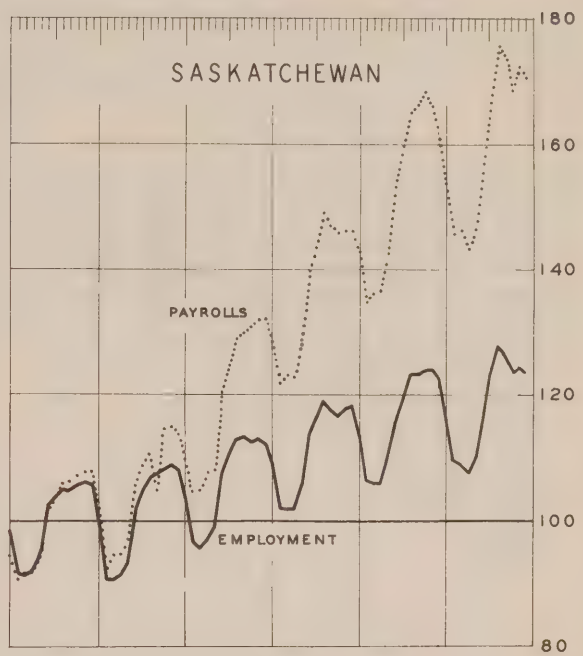
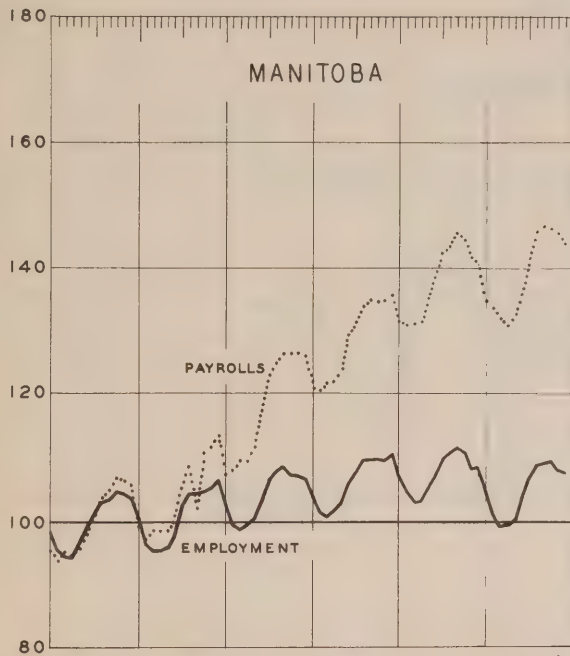


CHART 7.

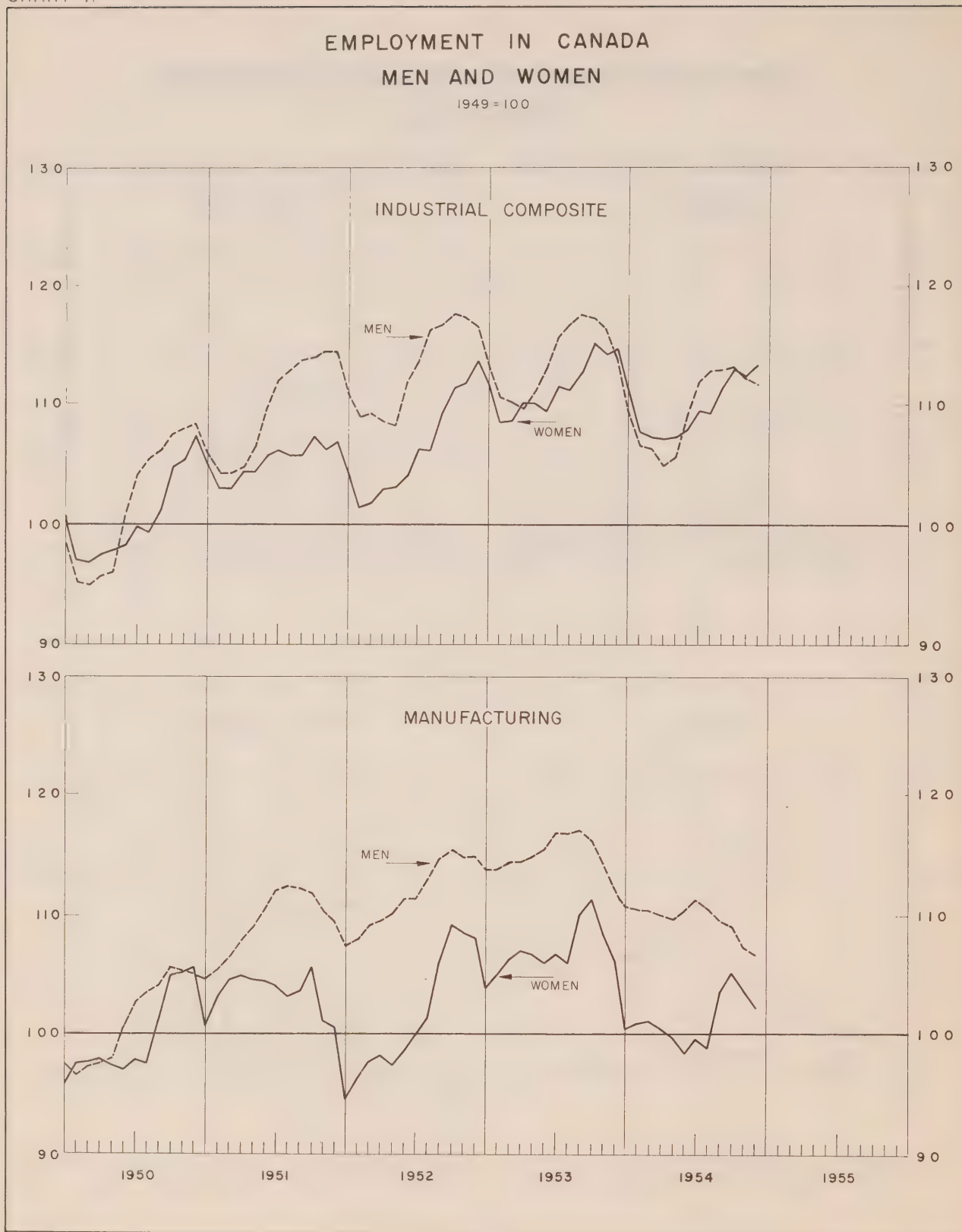


CHART-8

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

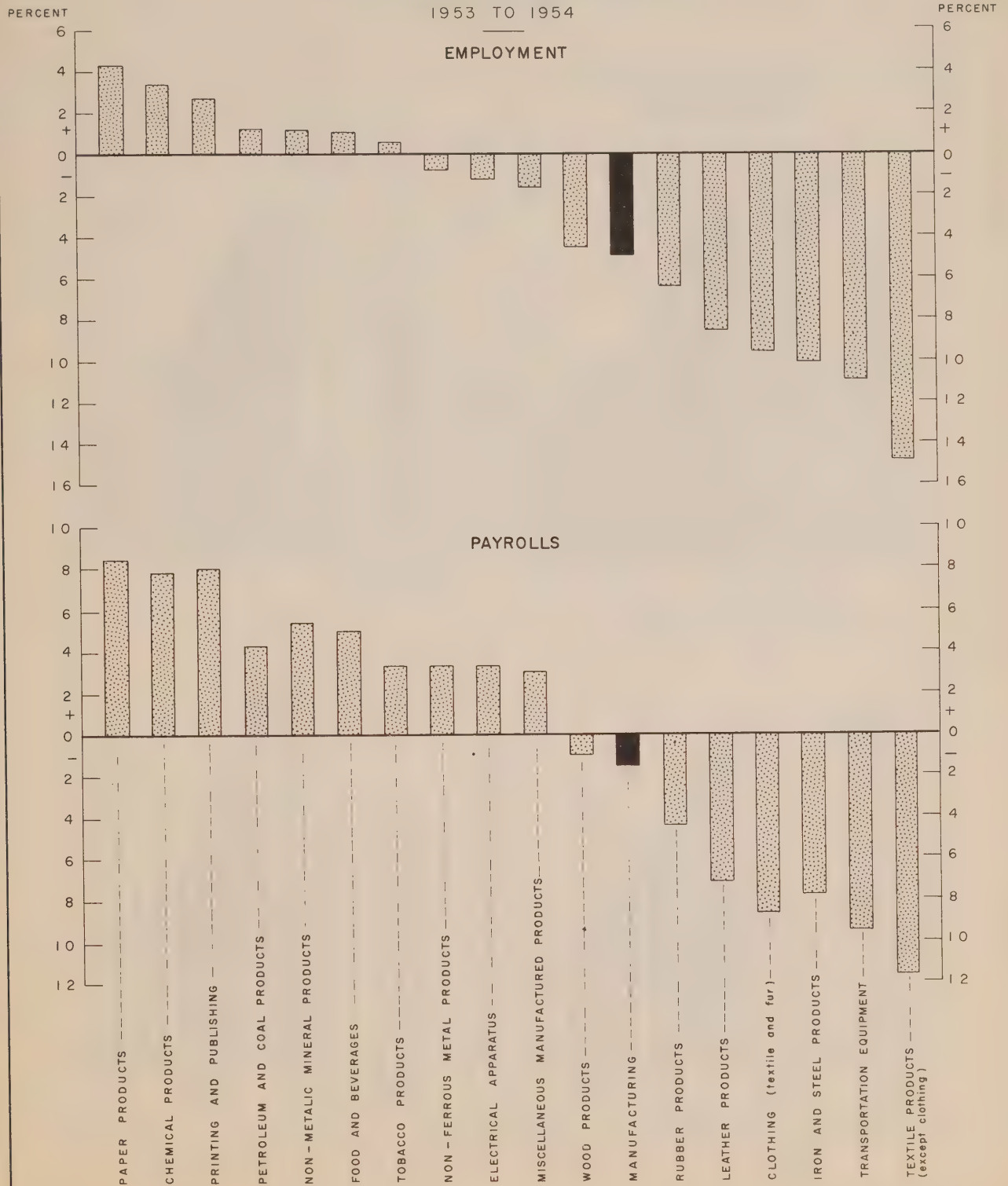


CHART-9

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1953 TO 1954

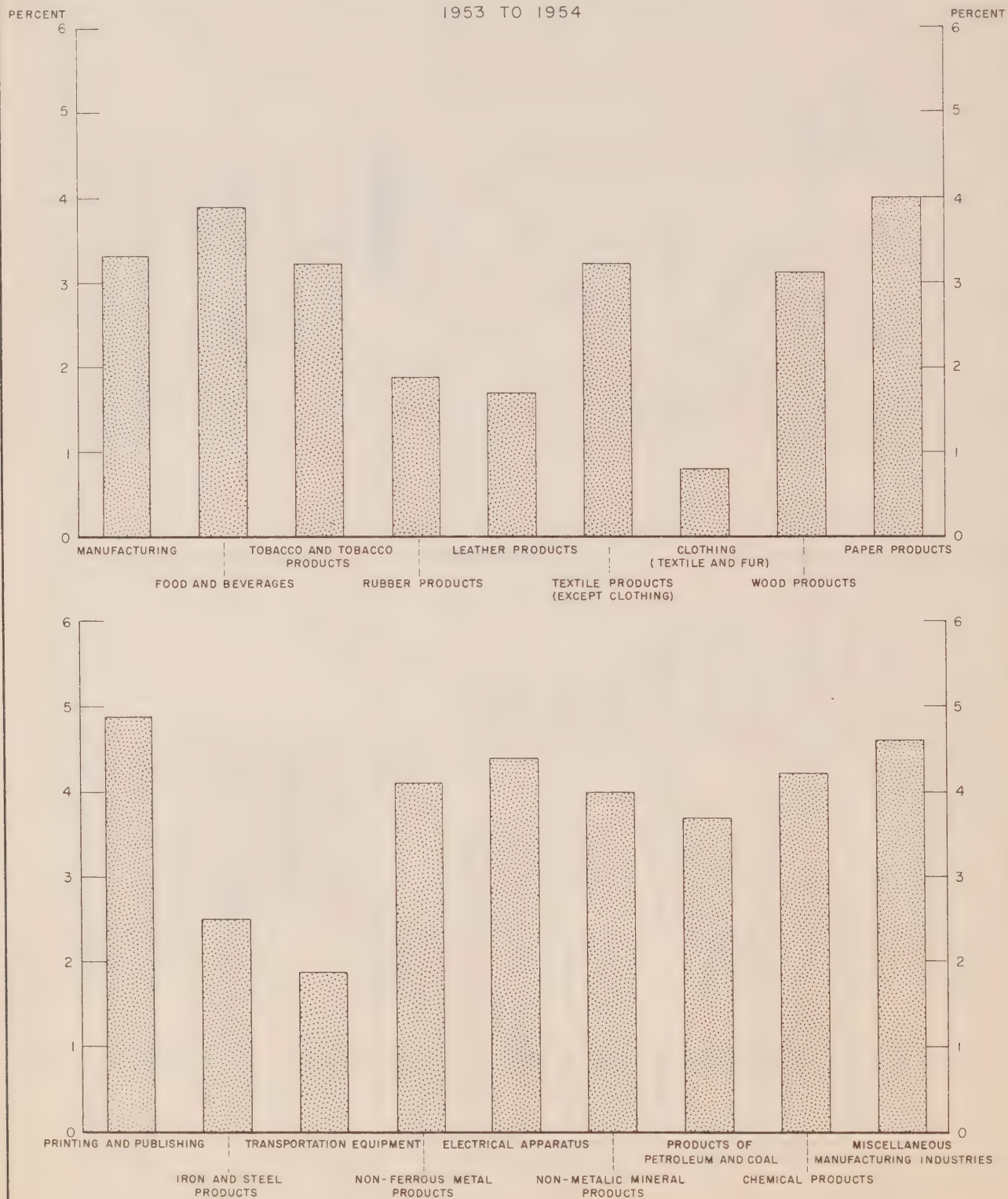
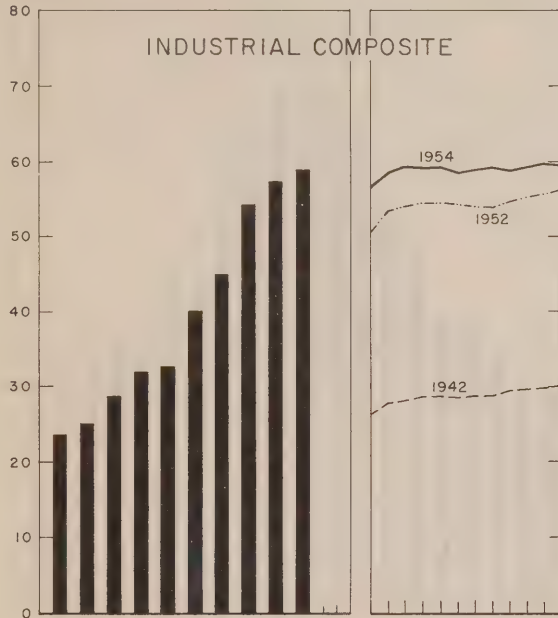


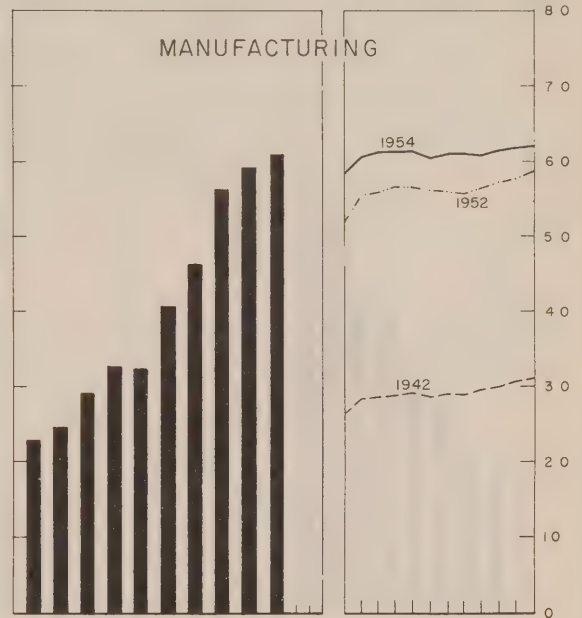
CHART 10.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

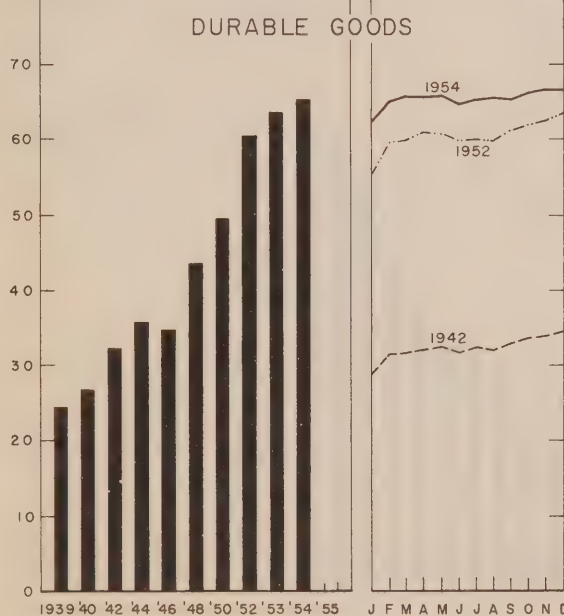
DOLLARS



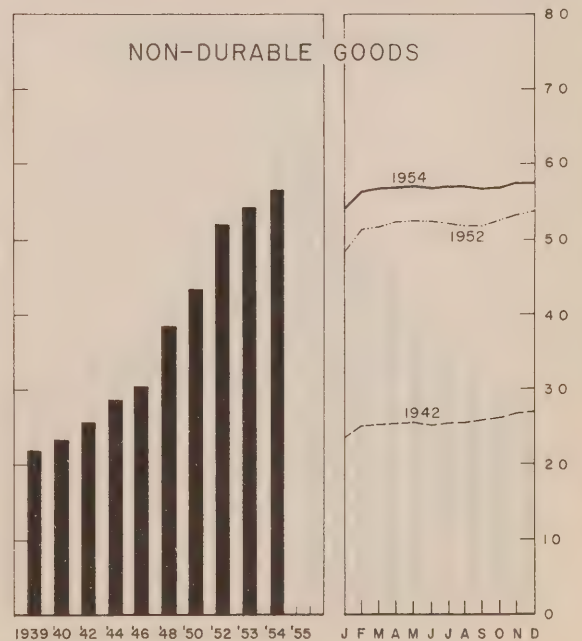
DOLLARS



80



80



1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '53 '54 '55

J F M A M J J A S O N D

1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '53 '54 '55

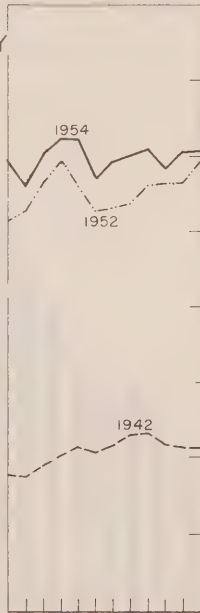
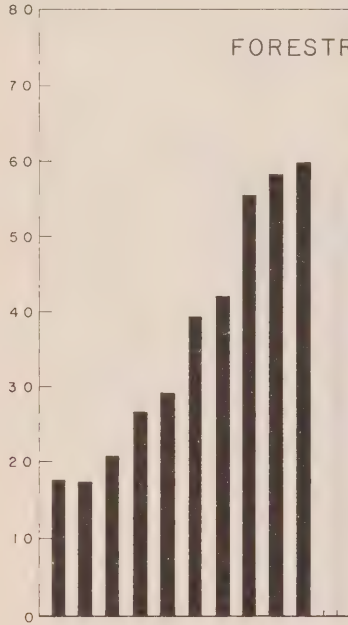
J F M A M J J A S O N D

CHART II

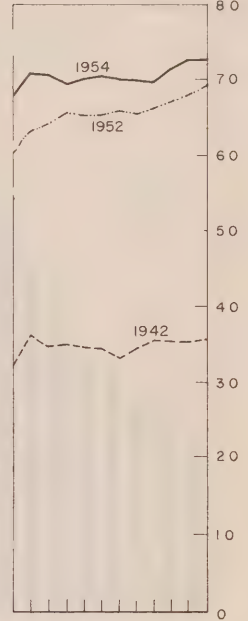
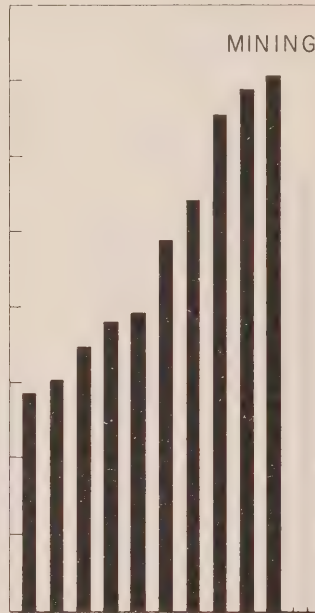
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

DOLLARS

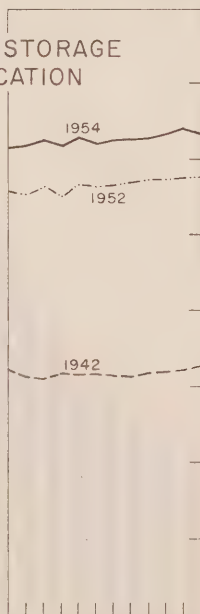
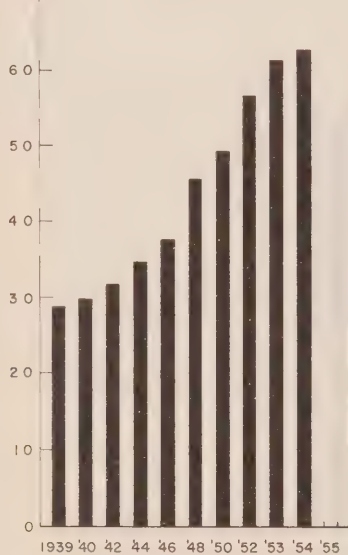


DOLLARS

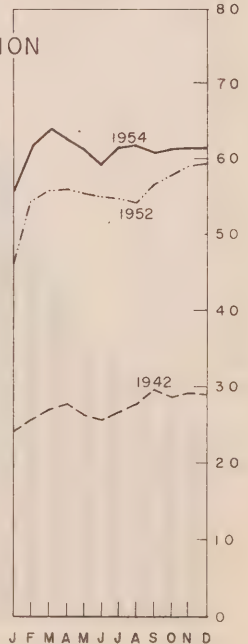
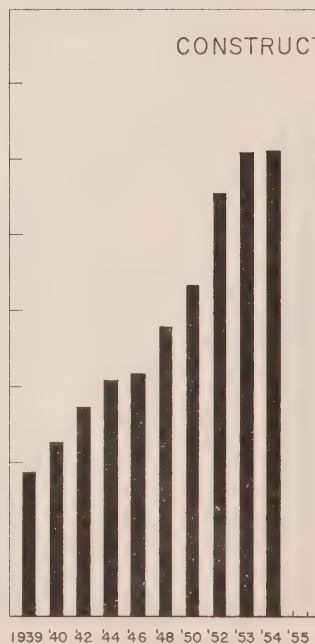


80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION



CONSTRUCTION



1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '53 '54 '55

J F M A M J J A S O N D

1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '53 '54 '55

J F M A M J J A S O N D

CHART 12.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

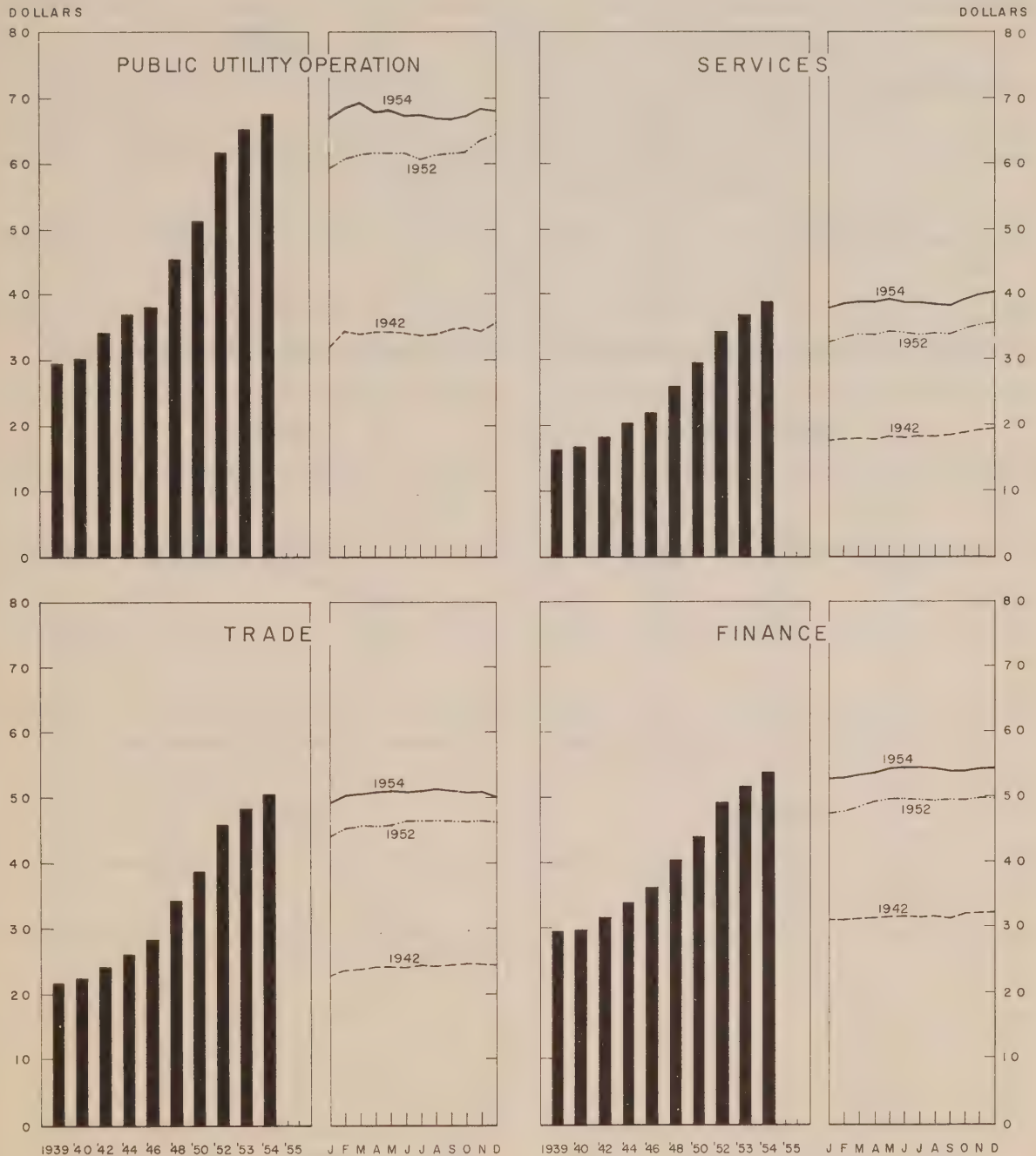
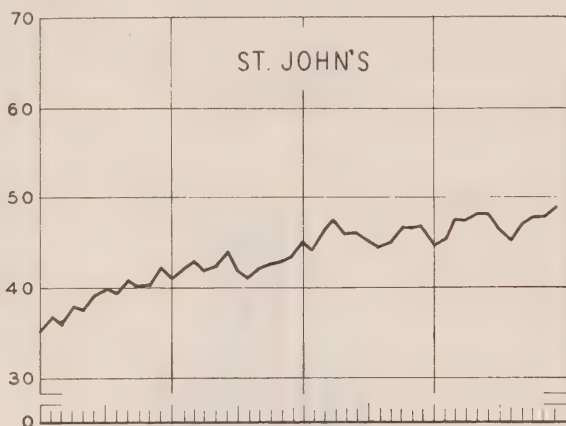


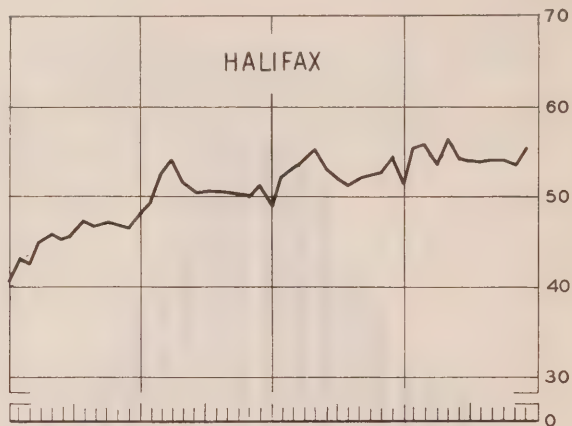
CHART 13.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

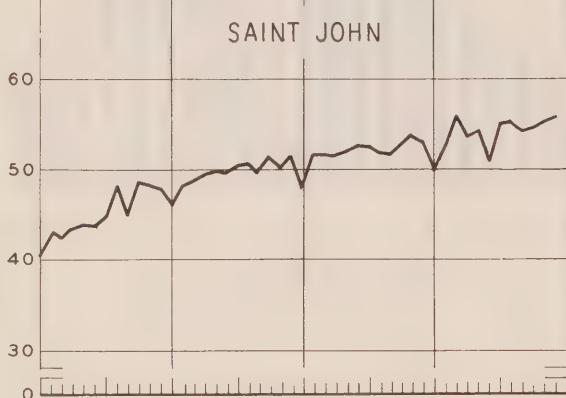
DOLLARS



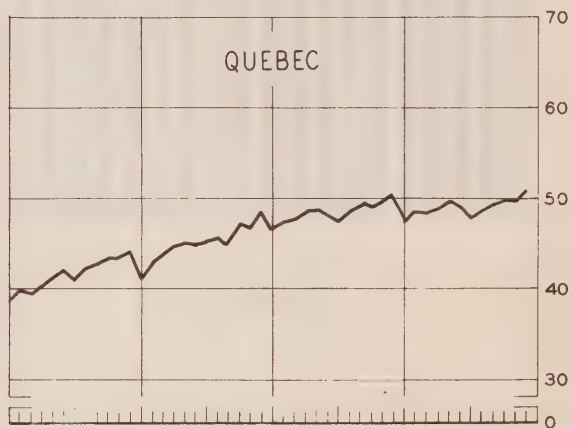
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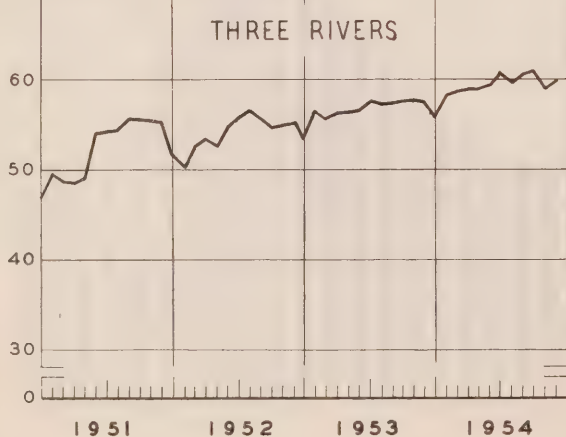
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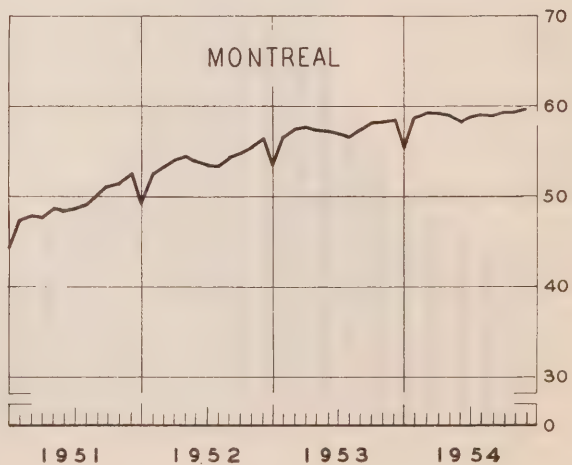
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1951 1952 1953 1954

1951 1952 1953 1954

CHART 14.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

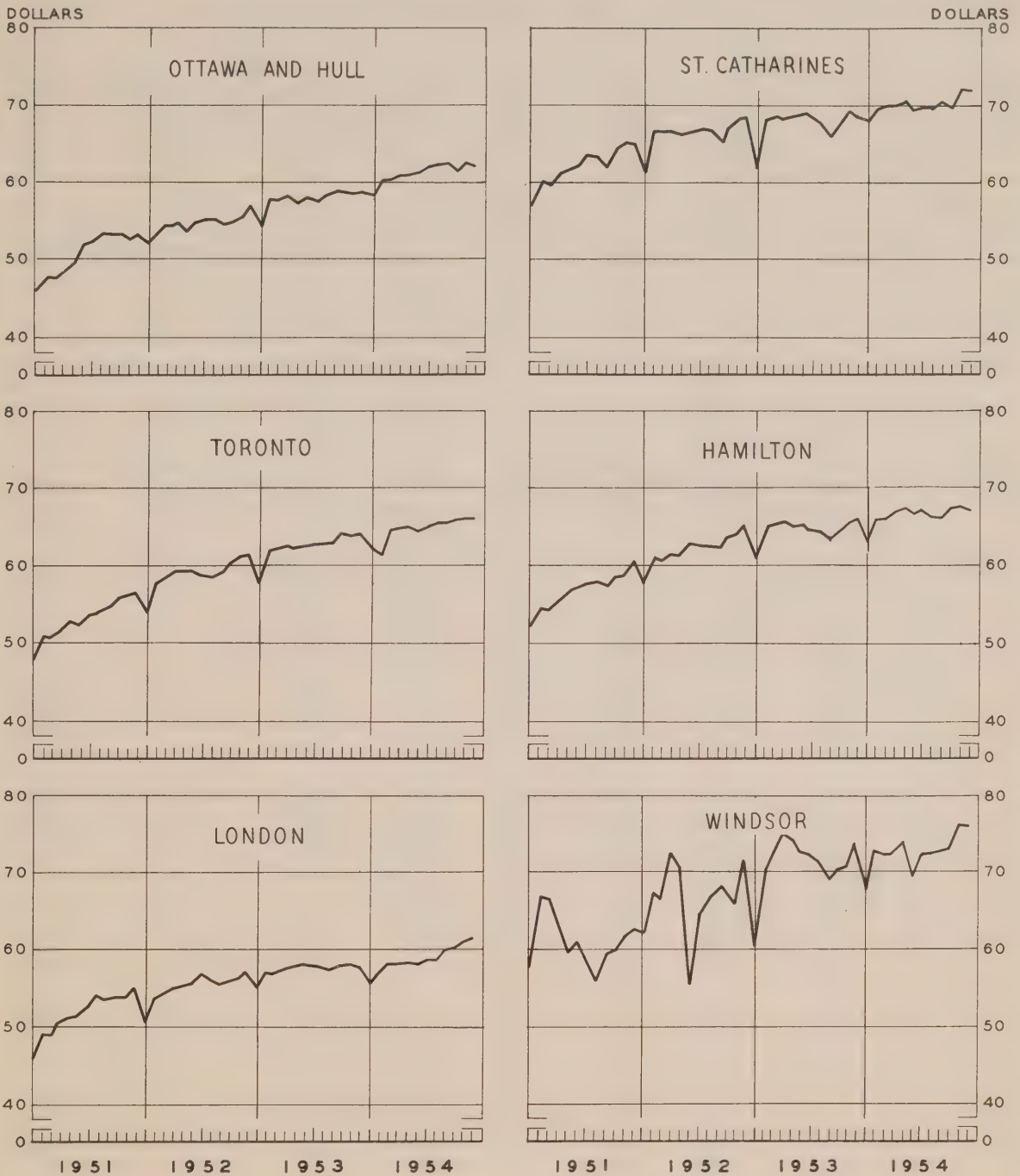
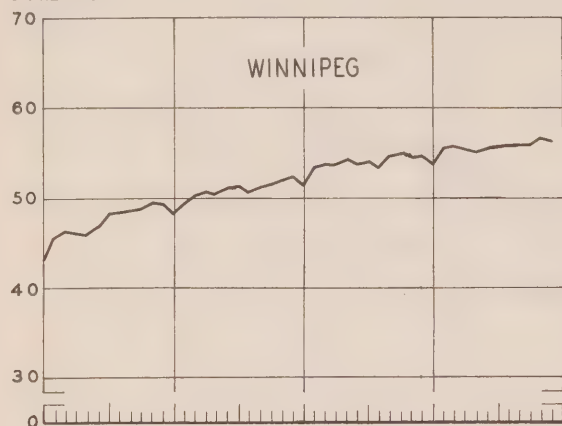


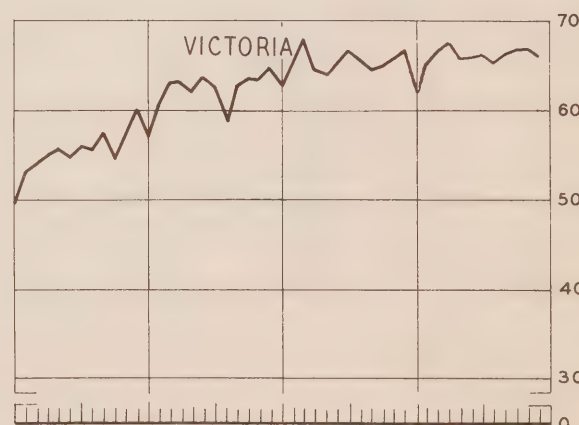
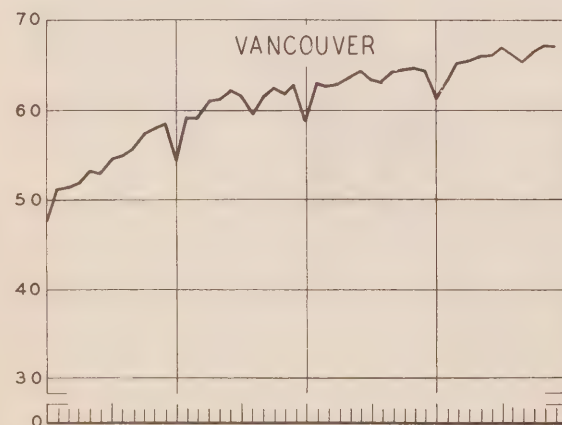
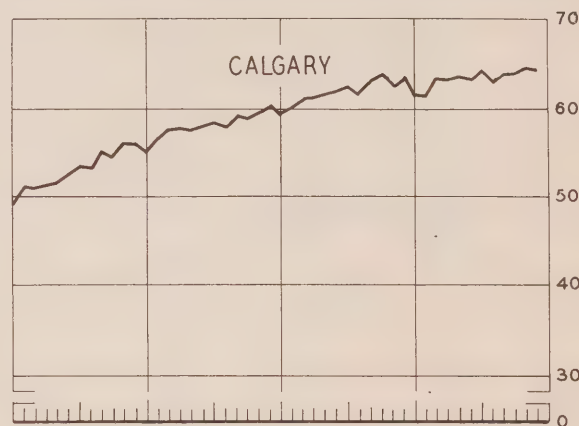
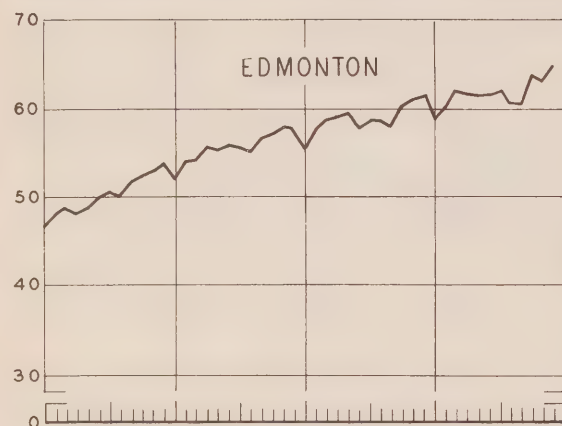
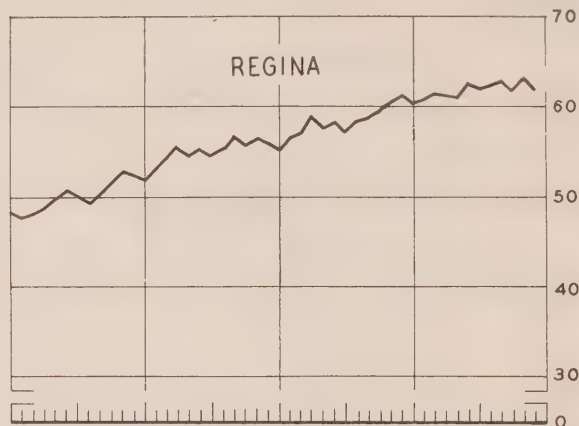
CHART 15.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS



DOLLARS



1951 1952 1953 1954

1951 1952 1953 1954

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, average, 1939-54 and monthly, Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 1, 1954

(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1939 - Average.....	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940 - ".....	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941 - ".....	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942 - ".....	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943 - ".....	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944 - Average.....	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945 - ".....	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946 - ".....	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947 - ".....	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948 - ".....	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - ".....	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - ".....	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - ".....	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - ".....	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - ".....	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1941 - January 1.....	68.7	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..
February 1.....	69.1	..	..	..	72.3	..	..	..
March 1.....	69.0	..	..	..	73.9	..	..	..
April 1.....	71.9	..	..	..	77.5	..	..	..
May 1.....	74.0	..	..	..	79.5	..	..	..
June 1.....	77.5	46.8	59.3	25.49	82.3	48.1	57.9	25.48
July 1.....	79.9	48.5	59.6	25.60	84.4	49.8	58.3	25.64
August 1.....	81.4	50.0	60.0	25.79	86.6	51.6	58.9	25.89
September 1.....	82.5	51.2	60.8	26.13	88.9	53.4	59.3	26.07
October 1.....	84.0	52.8	61.6	26.46	90.7	55.6	60.3	26.53
November 1.....	85.0	54.7	63.1	27.10	92.0	58.0	62.4	27.43
December 1.....	85.5	55.6	63.8	27.40	92.6	59.6	63.7	28.01
1942 - January 1.....	84.0	52.4	61.1	26.27	91.9	55.3	59.4	26.11
February 1.....	83.8	55.2	64.5	27.73	93.9	61.0	64.1	28.18
March 1.....	83.7	55.6	65.2	27.99	96.2	62.9	64.5	28.38
April 1.....	83.7	56.6	66.3	28.47	98.1	64.9	65.4	28.74
May 1.....	84.8	57.7	66.7	28.65	99.4	66.4	66.0	29.00
June 1.....	86.9	58.4	65.8	28.27	101.3	66.6	64.9	28.53
July 1.....	88.9	60.2	66.5	28.55	103.1	68.7	65.9	28.97
August 1.....	89.9	61.2	66.8	28.68	104.4	69.4	65.7	28.89
September 1.....	90.7	62.8	68.2	29.31	106.1	72.0	67.2	29.53
October 1.....	91.7	64.0	68.8	29.55	107.4	74.0	68.2	29.97
November 1.....	92.6	65.3	69.5	29.85	107.6	75.5	69.4	30.53
December 1.....	94.1	66.8	70.0	30.08	109.3	77.7	70.5	31.00
1943 - January 1.....	92.8	61.3	65.2	28.01	108.3	69.1	63.6	27.96
February 1.....	91.5	64.8	69.8	30.00	109.6	76.3	69.5	30.55
March 1.....	91.7	66.4	71.6	30.74	110.1	78.9	71.3	31.37
April 1.....	91.2	66.8	72.5	31.13	110.6	80.0	72.1	31.70
May 1.....	90.1	64.8	71.2	30.60	109.8	77.6	70.4	30.97
June 1.....	91.5	66.5	72.0	30.93	110.5	79.3	71.7	31.51
July 1.....	92.8	67.6	72.1	30.99	111.6	80.1	71.7	31.51
August 1.....	94.0	68.5	72.3	31.08	112.2	80.7	72.0	31.65
September 1.....	94.0	68.9	72.9	31.30	113.2	82.2	72.6	31.92
October 1.....	94.7	69.9	73.4	31.52	114.0	83.6	73.3	32.25
November 1.....	95.3	70.5	73.5	31.59	113.8	83.9	73.9	32.51
December 1.....	96.1	71.1	73.6	31.61	113.8	84.7	74.5	32.76
1944 - January 1.....	93.8	65.3	69.3	29.77	111.6	76.1	68.2	29.98
February 1.....	92.6	68.7	73.9	31.76	112.1	83.0	74.2	32.61
March 1.....	91.9	69.2	75.1	32.26	111.7	83.8	75.2	33.06
April 1.....	91.2	68.9	75.3	32.37	111.2	83.5	75.3	33.12
May 1.....	90.2	68.0	75.1	32.27	110.1	81.8	74.5	32.75
June 1.....	91.2	67.9	74.1	31.83	109.9	81.0	73.8	32.47
July 1.....	92.8	68.8	73.9	31.75	111.2	81.4	73.4	32.26
August 1.....	93.2	68.9	73.7	31.66	110.8	81.0	73.2	32.20
September 1.....	93.7	69.5	73.8	31.72	111.4	81.9	73.6	32.38
October 1.....	92.7	70.1	75.3	32.36	110.1	82.2	74.7	32.86
November 1.....	93.0	70.2	75.2	32.30	109.0	81.7	75.1	33.03
December 1.....	94.0	70.7	75.0	32.20	108.4	81.7	75.5	33.19

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
 (3) Manufacturing
 (4) Construction
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
 (7) Trade
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, average 1939-54 and monthly, Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 1, 1954 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1945 - January 1	91.4	64.4	70.3	30.13	104.7	71.3	68.3	30.01
February 1	90.6	68.1	74.9	32.18	105.9	79.0	74.8	32.88
March 1	90.3	69.2	76.4	32.81	105.5	80.0	76.0	33.40
April 1	89.6	67.2	74.6	32.06	104.8	77.1	73.6	32.38
May 1	88.9	67.7	75.8	32.58	103.6	78.5	76.0	33.41
June 1	88.9	66.8	74.8	32.15	102.7	76.3	74.4	32.71
July 1	88.9	67.3	75.3	32.37	101.7	75.7	74.5	32.77
August 1	88.8	66.7	74.8	32.14	100.2	74.1	74.0	32.55
September 1	87.7	65.8	74.7	32.11	97.4	71.7	73.7	32.41
October 1	85.7	64.4	74.9	32.16	92.4	67.8	73.6	32.35
November 1	86.9	65.2	74.6	32.03	91.3	67.3	73.8	32.45
December 1	88.0	65.2	73.9	31.73	90.1	65.9	73.3	32.22
1946 - January 1	85.5	60.0	70.0	30.09	88.1	58.3	66.4	29.21
February 1	85.0	63.5	74.6	32.06	89.5	65.4	73.2	32.18
March 1	85.0	64.4	75.7	32.53	89.4	65.2	73.2	32.18
April 1	86.1	65.3	75.8	32.56	90.5	66.9	74.1	32.58
May 1	86.3	64.7	74.9	32.16	91.1	66.1	72.8	32.00
June 1	86.6	64.2	74.0	31.81	90.2	64.7	71.8	31.56
July 1	88.4	66.6	75.3	32.35	91.4	66.6	73.0	32.10
August 1	88.1	67.1	76.2	32.72	89.8	66.1	73.7	32.42
September 1	89.4	68.3	76.4	32.81	91.2	67.3	73.9	32.50
October 1	90.7	70.2	77.4	33.25	91.9	68.8	74.9	32.95
November 1	93.0	72.3	77.8	33.42	93.7	71.0	75.6	33.22
December 1	94.5	74.8	79.2	34.02	94.9	74.0	78.1	34.33
1947 - January 1	92.2	70.4	76.3	32.77	93.0	67.7	72.8	32.03
February 1	92.1	75.3	81.7	35.09	94.8	75.6	79.8	35.08
March 1	92.0	76.4	83.0	35.66	95.0	76.8	80.9	35.55
April 1	92.1	76.8	83.3	35.78	95.3	77.4	81.2	35.72
May 1	91.6	76.7	83.7	35.95	95.6	78.3	81.9	36.01
June 1	94.0	78.9	84.0	36.07	96.5	79.9	82.8	36.41
July 1	96.4	81.3	84.3	36.20	97.9	80.7	82.5	36.26
August 1	98.0	83.5	85.1	36.57	98.8	82.5	83.6	36.75
September 1	98.4	84.3	85.6	36.79	99.4	83.5	84.1	36.96
October 1	99.2	86.4	87.0	37.38	99.5	85.6	86.1	37.86
November 1	100.6	88.5	87.9	37.77	100.3	87.5	87.2	38.34
December 1	101.5	90.4	89.0	38.24	100.3	89.3	89.0	39.13
1948 - January 1	98.6	83.5	84.5	36.32	97.8	80.1	81.9	36.03
February 1	96.5	86.8	89.8	38.59	98.1	87.5	89.2	39.21
March 1	96.3	88.4	91.8	39.42	99.0	90.2	91.1	40.07
April 1	95.1	86.5	90.8	39.02	98.6	88.3	89.6	39.39
May 1	95.1	87.9	92.3	39.65	98.5	91.0	92.4	40.63
June 1	98.0	91.3	93.1	40.01	99.3	90.9	91.6	40.29
July 1	100.8	95.0	94.2	40.45	101.1	94.0	92.9	40.85
August 1	102.2	96.8	94.6	40.62	100.7	94.2	93.5	41.12
September 1	102.7	97.6	95.0	40.81	102.2	95.7	93.6	41.17
October 1	103.5	100.5	97.0	41.69	102.5	99.4	96.9	42.61
November 1	103.7	101.5	97.8	42.03	101.7	99.8	98.1	43.15
December 1	104.0	102.0	98.0	42.11	101.5	100.3	98.8	43.46
1949 - January 1	100.0	95.5	95.5	41.02	98.9	94.3	95.4	41.94
February 1	97.3	96.9	99.6	42.77	98.8	98.7	99.9	43.91
March 1	96.4	96.9	100.4	43.15	99.0	99.4	100.4	44.13
April 1	95.8	96.5	100.7	43.25	99.0	99.8	100.8	44.30
May 1	96.5	96.8	100.3	43.10	99.1	99.6	100.5	44.20
June 1	99.1	97.6	98.4	42.29	99.9	97.8	97.9	43.03
July 1	101.6	101.4	99.9	42.90	101.0	100.7	99.7	43.82
August 1	102.1	102.0	100.0	42.95	100.5	100.0	99.5	43.77
September 1	102.8	103.3	100.6	43.20	101.8	101.7	99.9	43.92
October 1	103.0	104.1	101.2	43.46	101.6	103.0	101.4	44.60
November 1	102.9	104.6	101.7	43.69	100.6	102.6	102.0	44.85
December 1	102.8	104.5	101.7	43.71	99.6	102.2	102.6	45.13

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, average, 1939-54 and monthly, Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 1, 1954 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1950 — January 1	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.6	98.4	43.26
February 1	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	45.15
March 1	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	45.55
April 1	96.1	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.8	102.2	104.4	45.91
May 1	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	46.03
June 1	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	45.82
July 1	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	46.46
August 1	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	46.49
September 1	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	105.0	46.19
October 1	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	105.5	113.5	107.5	47.27
November 1	107.6	115.8	107.8	46.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	47.90
December 1	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	48.51
1951 — January 1	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
February 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
March 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
April 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
August 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
September 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
October 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
November 1	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
December 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 — January 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
February 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
March 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
April 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
August 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
September 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
October 1	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
November 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
December 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 — January 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
February 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
March 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
April 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
August 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
September 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
October 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
November 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
December 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 — January 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
February 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
March 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
April 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
August 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
September 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
October 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
November 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
December 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
(7) Trade
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants).

TABLE 2. Index numbers of employment, industrial division, Canada, (1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ¹
1926 - Average	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927 - "	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	52.2	75.4	44.2	48.4	..	43.9
1928 - "	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929 - "	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930 - Average	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931 - "	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932 - "	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933 - "	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934 - Average	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	59.5	57.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935 - "	52.5	63.2	70.5	48.6	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936 - "	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	42.6	60.6	48.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937 - "	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	52.3	60.2	50.1	59.5	..	53.8
1938 - Average	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939 - "	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 - "	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 - "	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 - Average	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 - "	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 - "	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945 - "	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946 - Average	83.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947 - "	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - "	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - "	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - "	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - "	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - "	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - "	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1952 - January 1	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3
February 1	107.4	173.6	114.3	105.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8
March 1	107.6	167.8	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4
April 1	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9
May 1	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4
June 1	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2
July 1	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.6
August 1	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2
September 1	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.5
October 1	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.6	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9
November 1	116.2	136.2	118.3	113.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6
December 1	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.3	123.3	106.4
1953 - January 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
February 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
March 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
April 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
August 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
September 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
October 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
November 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
December 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - January 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
February 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
March 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
April 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
August 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
September 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
October 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
November 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
December 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 3. Index numbers of employment, province, (1949=100)

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1926 - Average	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927 - "	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928 - "	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929 - "	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930 - Average	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931 - "	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932 - "	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933 - "	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934 - Average	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935 - "	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936 - "	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937 - "	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938 - Average	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939 - "	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 - "	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 - "	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 - Average	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 - "	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 - "	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 - "	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 - Average	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 - "	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - "	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - "	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - "	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - "	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - "	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - "	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1952 - January 1	109.4	112.3	111.6	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0
February 1	107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.3
March 1	107.6	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6
April 1	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	108.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2
May 1	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	108.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.5
June 1	110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	118.7	108.8
July 1	112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.3	95.5
August 1	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6
September 1	115.2	149.5	133.2	109.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.6
October 1	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1
November 1	116.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4
December 1	116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0
1953 - January 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
February 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
March 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
April 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
August 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
September 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
October 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
November 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
December 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - January 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
February 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
March 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
April 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
August 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
September 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
October 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
November 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
December 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area
(1949=100)

Year	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford
1926 - Average .....	..	..	55.9	..	..	56.5	52.1	..	51.0	50.8	..
1927 - " .....	..	..	62.8	..	..	58.9	55.8	..	54.1	52.7	..
1928 - " .....	..	..	67.6	..	..	61.8	60.1	..	57.4	58.3	..
1929 - " .....	..	..	70.1	..	..	65.9	62.8	..	62.1	65.6	..
1930 - Average .....	..	..	70.7	..	..	63.9	64.0	..	59.6	58.3	..
1931 - " .....	..	..	61.3	..	..	55.3	58.7	..	53.7	48.0	..
1932 - " .....	..	..	57.4	..	..	50.4	51.6	..	48.8	42.8	..
1933 - " .....	..	..	53.7	..	..	46.3	46.9	..	44.8	38.1	..
1934 - Average .....	..	..	53.6	..	..	48.3	51.8	..	47.9	43.0	..
1935 - " .....	..	..	54.7	..	..	49.9	53.2	..	49.9	47.4	..
1936 - " .....	..	..	53.7	..	..	52.6	55.3	..	52.0	50.2	..
1937 - " .....	..	..	56.6	..	..	57.8	56.1	..	55.3	57.3	..
1938 - Average .....	..	..	60.6	..	..	59.4	55.0	..	55.0	54.6	..
1939 - " .....	..	..	67.5	..	..	60.9	57.0	..	56.3	53.1	..
1940 - " .....	..	..	69.5	..	..	64.2	63.5	..	61.9	63.0	..
1941 - " .....	..	..	87.3	..	..	76.5	77.5	..	74.4	79.3	..
1942 - Average .....	..	..	111.9	..	..	87.6	82.7	..	87.0	92.5	..
1943 - " .....	..	..	135.7	..	..	97.6	85.3	..	93.6	92.5	..
1944 - " .....	..	..	134.1	..	..	97.7	84.8	..	95.0	89.7	..
1945 - " .....	..	..	109.3	..	..	90.4	82.8	..	89.2	87.6	..
1946 - Average .....	..	..	85.4	..	..	88.6	88.1	..	86.7	82.2	..
1947 - "	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8
1948 - "	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8
1949 - "	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5
1951 - "	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9
1952 - "	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9
1953 - "	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5
1954 - "	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1
1952 - January 1	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1
February 1	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1	106.6	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8
March 1	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2
April 1	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0
May 1	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0
June 1	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.5	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3
July 1	109.9	99.4	107.4	106.2	110.2	112.3	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9
August 1	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7
September 1	118.1	106.3	105.4	108.2	107.9	112.7	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6
October 1	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1
November 1	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	106.3	115.1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2
December 1	122.7	102.2	112.6	106.0	103.7	116.4	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0
1953 - January 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4
February 1	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9
March 1	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2
April 1	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	113.3	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3
May 1	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1
August 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5
September 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5
October 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1
November 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8
December 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7
1954 - January 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8
February 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6
March 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4
April 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0
August 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9
September 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6
October 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7
November 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1
December 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Year	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1926 — Average .....	..	..	35.3	..	62.6	..	..	..	..	44.6	..
1927 " .....	..	..	30.4	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	44.9	..
1928 " .....	..	..	48.5	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1929 " .....	..	..	54.1	..	70.3	..	..	..	..	48.8	..
1930 — Average .....	..	..	45.4	..	67.8	..	..	..	..	49.0	..
1931 " .....	..	..	31.1	..	61.3	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1932 " .....	..	..	27.7	..	54.6	..	..	..	..	39.5	..
1933 " .....	..	..	26.8	..	50.6	..	..	..	..	37.1	..
1934 — Average .....	..	..	32.9	..	52.3	..	..	..	..	39.1	..
1935 " .....	..	..	40.6	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	43.1	..
1936 " .....	..	..	42.8	..	58.2	..	..	..	..	46.3	..
1937 " .....	..	..	51.7	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	49.4	..
1938 — Average .....	..	..	48.8	..	58.7	..	..	..	..	48.7	..
1939 " .....	..	..	47.1	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940 " .....	..	..	56.3	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941 " .....	..	..	79.0	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 — Average .....	..	..	97.8	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943 " .....	..	..	105.7	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944 " .....	..	..	100.8	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945 " .....	..	..	84.1	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 — Average .....	..	..	82.9	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947 "	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 "	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 "	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 — Average	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 "	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 "	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 "	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 "	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1952 — January 1	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
February 1	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0	100.8	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
March 1	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
April 1	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	108.2
July 1	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3	104.6	107.0	114.6	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
August 1	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.6	97.2	102.4
September 1	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
October 1	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
November 1	109.1	115.6	107.5	120.4	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	126.6	103.6	109.8
December 1	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 — January 1	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
February 1	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
March 1	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
April 1	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
August 1	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
September 1	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
October 1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
November 1	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
December 1	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 — January 1	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
February 1	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
March 1	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
April 1	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
August 1	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
September 1	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
October 1	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
November 1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
December 1	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59.3	82.2	91.0	95.1	87.3	104.4	119.7	129.9
Mining	93.7	95.8	99.0	95.9	88.7	86.5	82.3	86.9
Metal mining	100.8	103.0	108.0	101.9	89.3	80.7	74.1	79.5
Gold (a)	132.5	132.6	140.7	122.4	91.1	79.9	83.0	95.1
Other metal (b)	66.9	72.7	74.7	81.2	89.0	83.6	74.4	67.9
Fuels	90.8	92.8	96.1	95.6	93.8	98.2	93.0	95.4
Coal	103.3	105.3	109.0	108.7	106.1	109.3	104.1	106.5
Oil and natural gas	42.5	44.4	45.4	44.8	44.9	53.5	50.0	52.0
Non-metal (c)	72.6	76.0	80.5	86.1	85.9	88.9	97.8	103.2
Manufacturing	56.3	65.1	82.6	101.6	111.5	110.6	100.0	91.0
Food and beverages	63.3	66.5	74.0	77.3	79.1	89.2	90.3	94.7
Meat products	60.8	66.2	74.8	78.1	84.3	106.9	106.3	107.7
Dairy products	61.3	60.9	68.5	71.4	75.5	84.6	92.5	91.4
Canned and cured fish	72.3	79.3	78.5	85.6	88.2	91.0	96.2	97.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	65.6	69.2	81.2	87.6	79.8	107.8	98.6	106.5
Grain mill products	62.0	62.1	68.7	71.5	81.6	86.2	84.4	103.2
Bread and other bakery products	68.8	70.8	75.5	78.0	84.6	88.9	98.3	91.5
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distilled and malt liquors	48.7	49.1	55.8	66.5	64.2	71.2	80.0	90.8
Other beverages (d)	56.0	62.8	71.6	66.6	61.7	65.1	62.5	62.7
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.4	95.9	95.9	113.8	108.6	101.5	102.4	96.5
Rubber products	69.3	72.1	85.8	82.5	80.3	95.6	107.1	95.8
Leather products	81.0	83.6	91.5	94.5	94.4	93.0	95.6	104.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	81.4	82.3	89.4	89.8	87.3	87.1	90.3	98.9
Other leather products (f)	80.5	87.2	100.5	106.5	105.6	102.3	105.3	115.0
Textile products (except clothing)	67.9	80.1	88.9	91.7	88.0	86.3	86.6	88.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	86.4	103.9	108.6	110.2	101.8	95.2	93.7	88.5
Woollen goods	66.8	78.6	88.7	94.1	88.2	86.3	87.1	96.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	49.0	54.6	62.3	62.8	62.6	67.2	70.1	80.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.3	79.2	86.0	89.7	85.7	82.7	83.8	86.3
Men's clothing	69.3	82.7	90.7	100.3	95.8	86.3	89.0	88.3
Women's clothing	65.0	68.4	75.6	77.4	74.3	75.2	77.4	80.8
Knit goods	82.5	89.5	93.3	91.8	87.0	89.4	89.9	95.9
Fur goods	63.2	68.6	71.8	72.1	74.4	74.0	82.4	94.3
Hats and caps	98.1	100.4	107.6	110.4	108.7	105.2	105.7	113.4
Wood products	60.7	68.1	82.3	85.4	80.3	84.0	86.3	89.2
Saw and planning mills (g)	59.5	68.6	83.2	84.7	78.0	79.2	80.7	80.7
Furniture	61.3	66.2	78.0	76.4	72.5	78.7	83.6	96.3
Other wood products (h)	64.6	71.0	84.9	93.5	96.5	102.1	99.0	103.5
Paper products	58.8	65.4	73.3	77.3	76.3	79.0	81.9	90.9
Pulp and paper mills	62.5	70.3	77.3	80.0	77.4	79.3	82.6	92.9
Other paper products (i)	50.2	53.6	63.3	69.9	73.0	78.2	80.8	87.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	66.1	66.2	70.0	70.2	69.1	72.5	76.9	86.7
Iron and steel products	45.6	58.2	85.6	117.3	128.1	113.9	100.6	89.2
Agricultural implements	28.7	39.0	51.8	63.3	66.4	64.3	71.0	83.0
Boilers and plate work	48.1	67.9	73.7	89.1	102.0	88.0	95.0	100.0
Fabricated and structural steel	39.1	56.9	92.8	128.0	150.5	149.1	109.1	84.8
Hardware and tools	50.5	62.6	85.7	108.6	114.9	107.7	100.3	107.6
Heating and cooking appliances	54.0	55.4	64.8	64.4	68.3	69.5	76.1	79.9
Iron castings	42.6	54.0	79.8	92.9	99.7	95.3	91.3	88.1
Machinery mfg. (j)	41.6	53.9	81.1	99.6	99.6	91.1	89.4	95.7
Primary iron and steel	54.1	67.5	89.2	110.3	113.1	101.8	97.2	80.2
Sheet metal products	49.6	60.4	79.5	94.4	95.6	98.0	96.1	97.6
Wire and wire products	68.8	77.4	97.6	103.9	103.5	101.1	96.6	95.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954 - Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
Manufacturing - concluded:								
Transportation equipment	45.9	64.6	112.1	172.3	224.0	222.8	161.5	101.5
Aircraft and parts	31.0	81.7	265.8	456.9	677.7	782.3	411.4	112.5
Motor vehicles	45.6	53.0	79.3	93.3	101.7	94.2	78.4	76.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	45.6	59.7	99.2	117.2	123.6	117.4	103.3	90.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	56.9	68.6	85.6	107.9	103.2	95.3	95.3	90.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	28.9	77.0	164.6	403.8	530.9	487.2	375.6	172.8
Non-ferrous metal products	48.6	56.3	83.2	116.4	142.8	128.0	101.7	84.0
Aluminum products	23.3	36.9	70.2	97.9	132.6	130.2	87.4	66.9
Brass and copper products	48.9	64.9	130.9	216.1	257.3	204.2	134.4	95.6
Smelting and refining	59.8	63.6	77.8	103.3	136.1	124.9	78.5	65.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.4	44.8	61.1	73.1	86.7	91.9	80.1	79.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	46.2	52.1	65.4	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.8	84.5
Clay products	48.2	57.5	68.6	59.8	50.7	53.0	59.6	82.2
Glass and glass products	46.3	51.0	63.8	75.6	77.7	79.6	80.1	83.6
Products of petroleum and coal	65.6	68.3	69.1	74.3	78.7	83.1	87.0	90.8
Chemical products	47.6	57.4	105.0	188.9	185.1	174.1	139.9	93.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	47.0	48.5	56.0	62.7	73.0	85.2	93.0	93.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	50.7	64.8	107.0	133.1	133.9	119.7	116.5	98.8
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	50.2	54.0	70.0	92.6	105.8	108.6	98.7	86.1
Construction	62.0	47.1	68.6	70.2	69.4	51.9	53.8	69.5
Building and structures (m)	29.3	38.2	60.7	67.8	68.8	40.9	43.7	62.6
Highways, bridges and streets	110.5	63.9	83.4	76.5	72.4	69.0	69.8	82.1
Transportation, storage, communication	59.8	62.2	70.1	74.6	79.5	82.6	86.0	89.3
Transportation	62.4	65.1	74.5	80.8	86.5	89.7	92.1	91.5
Air transport and airports	18.5	21.9	30.4	39.8	59.5	73.0	77.0	80.1
Steam railways	65.9	69.2	79.3	85.9	92.2	94.5	97.0	95.8
Maintenance of equipment	55.1	62.0	70.6	79.2	89.4	91.2	93.6	94.5
Maintenance of ways and structures	69.9	73.3	92.1	97.3	101.3	98.5	104.4	97.1
Transportation - Steam railways	66.5	68.9	75.1	81.7	88.6	92.1	94.0	95.1
Telegraphs	65.4	68.1	77.7	84.1	90.1	88.9	89.9	93.7
Water transportation (n)	63.2	65.5	74.0	74.1	78.4	84.2	84.2	81.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	56.3	57.0	61.1	66.7	75.0	80.3	86.9	92.2
Truck transportation	54.1	57.8	69.7	70.9	68.2	70.3	73.4	82.9
Storage	73.9	77.8	81.8	80.6	83.9	95.7	96.5	97.0
Grain elevators	79.2	83.2	86.2	84.1	86.8	99.4	99.4	97.8
Storage and warehouse	55.2	58.5	68.9	72.0	76.9	84.8	88.3	96.9
Communication	41.2	42.0	46.2	49.4	48.8	51.6	57.0	71.6
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone	41.3	42.1	46.3	49.5	48.8	51.7	57.1	71.7
Public utility operation	54.9	56.0	59.2	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1
Electric light and power	53.1	55.6	59.2	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1
Other public utilities (q)	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	61.5	63.7	68.2	68.0	67.6	71.6	76.2	83.4
Wholesale	60.2	62.2	65.0	63.7	63.4	68.8	74.8	82.6
Retail	62.3	64.3	69.3	69.3	68.7	72.3	76.5	83.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	67.8	67.3	69.5	72.9	73.4	75.0	77.4	85.3
Banking, investment and loan	62.9	63.4	66.3	72.2	73.4	75.3	78.1	85.7
Insurance	75.7	73.4	74.6	74.2	73.6	74.6	76.5	84.9
Service	56.8	57.9	66.1	70.5	74.3	79.6	81.1	88.3
Hotels and restaurants	55.4	55.6	63.6	67.7	73.0	79.4	80.7	87.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	63.1	65.6	75.3	79.7	82.4	84.8	86.6	94.7
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	60.1	64.7	77.4	87.9	93.0	92.5	88.8	88.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954 - Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	149.6	138.4	100.0	100.8	138.6	123.9	100.0	95.1
Mining	88.6	97.2	100.0	105.5	110.6	116.8	111.7	109.8
Metal mining	88.5	96.0	100.0	104.9	111.1	118.3	112.0	111.3
Gold (a)	96.1	100.9	100.0	101.1	96.2	94.7	83.6	80.6
Other metal (b)	77.8	90.2	100.0	108.9	126.9	140.7	137.6	139.9
Fuels	82.0	92.8	100.0	101.5	106.1	109.5	105.8	101.4
Coal	87.6	96.7	100.0	96.8	93.8	91.2	83.8	76.8
Oil and natural gas	59.4	78.1	100.0	119.8	153.0	171.8	177.1	183.0
Non-metal (c)	110.6	115.9	100.0	119.7	122.5	132.9	130.7	129.0
Manufacturing	97.2	100.1	100.0	100.9	108.0	109.3	113.3	107.7
Food and beverages.....	97.4	100.6	100.0	101.1	102.9	105.1	104.6	105.6
Meat products	98.6	106.3	100.0	100.8	104.1	111.7	113.8	113.8
Dairy products	92.4	96.8	100.0	98.9	101.4	102.4	103.6	107.4
Canned and cured fish	102.1	103.0	100.0	102.7	111.5	110.1	94.1	107.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	113.7	105.4	100.0	96.3	106.5	107.3	103.9	104.9
Grain mill products	109.1	101.4	100.0	99.3	104.9	109.0	102.7	104.7
Bread and other bakery products	94.6	97.1	100.0	101.7	104.6	104.7	106.0	103.6
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	97.9	95.8
Distilled and malt liquors.....	95.8	140.3	100.0	99.2	100.7	100.7	104.2	106.4
Other beverages (d)	72.7	88.9	100.0	108.0	103.5	107.7	109.4	110.3
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	90.1	87.6
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	99.1	97.6	100.0	95.9	88.5	85.8	86.6	87.0
Rubber products	117.2	108.7	100.0	103.0	109.0	102.1	109.2	102.2
Leather products	105.3	98.6	100.0	95.5	92.3	92.8	96.6	88.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	99.3	96.0	100.0	93.1	91.4	94.6	97.5	91.2
Other leather products (f)	116.3	103.6	100.0	100.3	94.2	89.8	95.2	83.1
Textile products (except clothing)	94.8	99.9	100.0	101.6	105.2	93.1	94.5	80.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	94.0	98.9	100.0	105.0	112.1	94.8	95.3	79.7
Woollen goods.....	103.2	106.9	100.0	96.2	96.0	84.2	85.6	67.6
Synthetic textiles and silk	88.0	96.3	100.0	102.9	107.6	93.1	95.6	82.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.5	95.4	100.0	99.4	101.6	100.0	101.7	91.9
Men's clothing	91.9	95.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	104.1	106.8	95.8
Women's clothing	81.1	86.7	100.0	102.7	105.3	105.4	100.5	94.8
Knit goods	99.7	105.0	100.0	94.7	98.4	87.1	91.4	80.4
Fur goods	89.5	97.4	100.0	99.0	94.6	88.0	91.5	76.6
Hats and caps.....	106.5	97.2	100.0	101.6	100.2	96.3	96.5	89.6
Wood products.....	100.6	103.2	100.0	103.9	108.5	101.5	105.5	100.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.3	101.6	100.0	106.6	112.7	103.6	106.7	102.3
Furniture	103.5	101.5	100.0	104.3	107.4	101.3	106.9	102.8
Other wood products (h)	116.0	111.9	100.0	92.8	93.5	93.7	98.2	90.5
Paper products	99.9	103.4	100.0	100.6	108.1	108.6	109.8	114.5
Pulp and paper mills	102.5	105.8	100.0	99.3	108.9	111.5	111.3	117.5
Other paper products (i)	93.2	96.9	100.0	103.6	106.1	102.0	106.2	107.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.3	97.7	100.0	104.1	105.4	104.3	106.8	109.7
Iron and steel products	96.4	101.5	100.0	98.4	110.5	113.0	111.8	100.5
Agricultural implements	93.6	109.1	100.0	91.9	96.2	105.5	83.8	65.1
Boilers and plate work	101.3	62.3	100.0	96.2	109.1	122.3	121.5	111.9
Fabricated and structural steel	93.1	102.9	100.0	99.5	112.2	131.5	137.1	127.5
Hardware and tools	108.6	104.3	100.0	97.4	110.2	105.1	108.7	100.9
Heating and cooking appliances	85.5	95.0	100.0	98.4	96.6	84.0	96.9	94.8
Iron castings.....	88.6	99.4	100.0	96.8	110.1	102.5	100.7	88.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	103.1	102.3	100.0	97.8	111.8	115.9	115.8	109.4
Primary iron and steel	93.2	101.7	100.0	98.9	114.7	123.9	119.3	98.9
Sheet metal products	99.1	96.9	100.0	105.6	110.3	105.3	110.3	106.1
Wire and wire products	103.2	102.8	100.0	99.5	108.5	103.4	100.2	96.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1939-1954 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Manufacturing — concluded:								
Transportation equipment	101.7	100.2	100.0	98.9	115.9	136.7	153.0	136.3
Aircraft and parts	97.1	80.2	100.0	97.6	168.2	282.2	386.2	357.2
Motor vehicles	88.8	92.8	100.0	108.6	116.5	113.3	119.7	105.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	105.8	94.4	100.0	108.7	120.9	124.0	131.9	106.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	87.7	97.4	100.0	91.0	99.5	111.0	110.3	95.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	161.8	143.5	100.0	91.5	113.4	150.8	173.5	161.2
Non-ferrous metal products	95.1	100.9	100.0	98.0	109.5	110.0	118.1	117.1
Aluminum products	84.4	90.1	100.0	100.0	122.3	117.0	126.9	119.6
Brass and copper products	106.6	108.7	100.0	94.9	103.6	101.2	108.7	103.9
Smelting and refining	74.8	80.9	100.0	101.2	116.3	126.3	129.6	133.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	96.1	99.9	100.0	107.4	120.7	120.8	135.4	133.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	95.3	97.8	100.0	104.7	113.8	110.5	113.5	114.8
Clay products	92.3	101.2	100.0	97.0	102.7	101.4	102.5	101.9
Glass and glass products	95.9	97.5	100.0	106.0	110.5	101.6	117.0	118.1
Products of petroleum and coal	92.7	97.9	100.0	105.4	113.1	119.1	119.4	120.8
Chemical products	95.2	98.6	100.0	102.4	109.6	113.9	116.9	120.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	96.8	98.4	100.0	100.8	104.2	103.2	104.7	107.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	103.8	107.8	100.0	103.4	120.0	126.0	120.8	120.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	112.8	118.7	124.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	87.7	91.6	100.0	102.2	101.9	97.9	107.1	105.3
Construction	85.6	95.4	100.0	102.4	110.2	122.5	118.6	110.7
Building and structures (m)	81.9	91.4	100.0	104.7	116.0	127.1	128.2	115.8
Highways, bridges and streets	94.4	104.5	100.0	97.8	97.4	105.6	98.3	102.4
Transportation, storage, communication	95.4	99.0	100.0	99.9	106.1	110.9	111.3	109.0
Transportation	97.1	100.4	100.0	98.3	104.3	109.2	109.3	105.2
Air transport and airports	90.0	93.4	100.0	98.6	107.2	126.1	138.9	153.9
Steam railways	97.5	100.7	100.0	98.4	105.4	110.6	110.3	103.9
Maintenance of equipment	97.3	101.9	100.0	98.0	111.2	120.6	120.7	111.4
Maintenance of ways and structures	96.1	100.6	100.0	97.2	103.0	106.2	101.9	91.8
Transportation — Steam railways	97.9	100.1	100.0	98.3	104.1	108.9	110.1	105.9
Telegraphs	94.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	110.7	118.3	124.4	119.6
Water transportation (n)	96.1	104.2	100.0	90.9	97.1	103.5	99.3	95.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	103.6	107.1	109.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	93.3	100.4	100.0	100.3	97.1	94.5	93.4	92.1
Truck transportation	90.7	95.0	100.0	111.1	126.3	133.5	136.8	142.5
Storage	102.3	98.9	100.0	98.5	104.6	111.4	112.2	108.6
Grain elevators	102.2	98.6	100.0	96.8	104.6	111.5	111.9	106.6
Storage and warehouse	102.8	101.6	100.0	103.8	102.4	107.0	112.4	114.9
Communication	84.8	91.2	100.0	107.8	115.2	118.9	121.4	129.0
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	117.6	122.5	129.6	138.0	171.7
Telephone	85.4	92.0	100.0	106.9	114.2	117.1	119.7	125.6
Public utility operation	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	107.5	112.1	115.7
Electric light and power	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.5	106.3	111.3	115.4	118.6
Other public utilities (q)	91.9	93.7	100.0	90.3	81.1	80.6	87.0	98.4
Trade	90.2	96.3	100.0	103.2	107.4	109.9	113.2	114.6
Wholesale	90.9	96.2	100.0	102.5	108.4	113.2	116.1	116.9
Retail	89.9	96.3	100.0	103.4	106.9	107.9	111.8	113.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.5	96.0	100.0	105.4	115.2	121.9	122.4	127.4
Banking, investment and loan	91.4	95.7	100.0	104.5	117.0	125.4	125.8	131.9
Insurance	91.8	96.5	100.0	106.7	112.0	115.7	116.2	119.7
Service	94.6	99.1	100.0	101.0	103.1	106.6	108.7	111.4
Hotels and restaurants	95.6	100.7	100.0	99.8	100.9	103.6	104.4	107.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.1	99.9	100.0	98.9	99.5	101.0	101.4	102.6
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	103.9	111.7	118.0	133.3	139.0
Industrial composite	95.7	99.7	100.0	101.5	108.8	111.6	113.4	109.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging)	129.5	115.7	103.8	77.8	61.0	83.7	93.6	86.7	88.3	110.7	125.1	124.6
Mining	114.9	114.4	113.4	111.9	111.9	112.1	113.7	114.7	112.3	108.8	107.8	105.1
Metal mining	115.3	116.3	115.5	115.6	113.6	114.0	115.9	116.5	112.0	105.0	104.0	100.3
Gold (a)	89.9	89.9	88.3	88.1	88.2	88.9	89.3	88.1	83.8	70.5	70.0	68.0
Other metal (b)	136.8	138.7	138.9	139.2	136.9	137.2	140.3	142.7	138.0	136.8	135.4	130.0
Fuels	111.5	111.6	110.3	106.3	104.7	104.8	102.5	102.9	102.6	103.8	104.4	104.6
Coal	92.4	92.6	90.9	86.0	84.3	82.7	79.2	78.8	77.7	79.2	80.6	81.4
Oil and natural gas	171.1	169.2	169.6	171.5	168.7	173.6	180.4	183.3	186.0	185.9	183.9	182.2
Non-metal (c)	123.9	118.7	118.1	120.0	125.8	130.0	138.7	143.6	143.8	141.5	135.7	128.9
Manufacturing	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9
Food and beverages	98.5	95.0	94.7	95.6	96.0	101.0	108.5	111.9	117.3	118.0	111.9	107.1
Meat products	119.0	108.1	108.6	109.7	110.4	115.0	116.3	116.3	115.9	113.7	115.2	117.8
Dairy products	94.4	92.2	90.8	94.4	101.7	107.7	114.5	115.3	115.5	107.6	105.3	103.4
Canned and cured fish	63.9	64.8	63.4	66.9	82.3	104.0	116.8	129.4	127.8	117.9	101.8	90.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	69.9	65.2	62.5	63.4	65.1	76.5	111.7	132.7	180.5	193.5	130.4	95.1
Grain mill products	104.2	103.4	102.9	102.3	104.4	97.5	98.5	103.5	105.9	103.6	103.2	103.4
Bread and other bakery products	106.3	105.1	104.9	105.6	104.0	104.8	106.8	107.7	107.2	106.5	106.8	106.4
Biscuits and crackers	83.1	90.2	92.6	97.3	94.4	98.7	106.7	103.2	102.7	106.8	105.5	94.2
Distilled and malt liquors	102.6	95.9	98.2	98.5	99.5	102.7	107.5	107.5	107.4	106.1	109.0	115.5
Other beverages (d)	106.6	102.1	100.1	101.5	102.7	110.1	119.4	122.6	119.9	112.6	108.2	106.8
Confectionery	85.5	88.5	86.4	85.8	82.5	81.2	83.0	81.6	92.8	103.3	106.5	104.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	97.3	98.3	97.4	92.9	77.7	79.8	79.6	79.1	80.7	82.9	79.5	94.2
Rubber products	108.2	108.0	109.1	109.6	109.1	109.5	110.4	109.4	111.4	112.2	108.6	105.5
Leather products	96.9	100.7	102.3	101.8	100.4	97.2	94.8	93.6	94.9	93.9	91.2	91.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	98.7	101.7	104.1	104.3	102.1	98.2	95.3	94.9	95.4	93.7	90.4	91.7
Other leather products (f)	94.6	98.3	99.3	99.8	98.0	95.3	93.9	91.2	93.8	94.3	92.7	91.3
Textile products (except clothing)	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.9	98.3	95.0	92.9	91.0	91.8	91.3	89.3	86.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	101.5	101.9	101.0	100.5	99.0	95.4	93.9	92.4	92.4	90.9	88.4	86.0
Woollen goods	88.5	90.4	91.0	90.3	87.2	85.5	85.4	83.5	84.9	83.5	79.6	77.3
Synthetic textiles and silk	99.5	99.5	101.2	102.0	99.3	97.2	91.6	91.7	93.5	93.0	92.3	85.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.1	105.2	107.9	108.4	106.1	101.3	99.1	97.1	100.1	100.6	98.2	95.0
Men's clothing	106.1	107.5	110.7	111.8	110.5	108.3	106.8	103.8	105.6	105.9	103.6	100.8
Women's clothing	100.2	109.8	112.4	109.8	105.4	94.5	93.7	93.1	99.6	100.3	95.0	91.9
Knit goods	90.1	92.5	94.0	94.8	94.1	91.8	90.5	89.6	90.5	90.5	90.4	87.6
Fur goods	92.9	93.4	95.2	95.5	96.3	93.3	93.3	88.8	89.8	88.7	86.9	83.8
Hats and caps	93.6	100.5	102.0	100.5	98.3	94.6	94.2	92.2	96.7	96.1	96.7	92.2
Wood products	103.5	103.7	104.3	104.5	104.8	107.4	109.8	110.5	110.4	107.4	102.0	97.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.4	110.0	113.5	115.0	114.0	109.4	100.1	94.1
Furniture	110.3	110.5	110.7	107.2	105.0	103.5	103.3	103.1	105.8	106.5	109.0	108.2
Other wood products (h)	91.2	93.0	94.2	94.2	99.5	103.3	104.3	103.0	102.8	99.9	97.7	94.9
Paper products	105.3	104.5	104.9	105.5	106.6	109.7	113.6	114.2	115.4	114.2	112.2	111.2
Pulp and paper mills	106.8	105.6	105.5	106.2	107.9	111.5	116.0	117.1	117.9	115.9	113.2	112.3
Other paper products (i)	101.8	102.1	103.6	104.1	104.4	105.2	107.6	107.2	109.4	110.0	109.8	108.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	105.4	105.0	105.9	106.0	106.0	107.4	107.8	107.1	108.0	109.2	109.1
Iron and steel products	113.8	113.5	113.2	113.1	112.6	112.6	112.9	111.5	111.3	110.8	108.7	108.0
Agricultural implements	97.4	98.8	97.3	94.1	89.4	88.1	84.4	81.3	75.4	67.2	66.2	65.8
Boilers and plate work	127.0	121.7	122.6	123.0	123.7	123.9	120.9	120.5	121.2	121.2	113.5	118.4
Fabricated and structural steel	135.9	135.4	136.0	137.0	136.7	133.8	137.0	139.4	140.6	142.8	135.2	135.0
Hardware and tools	106.2	108.8	109.6	109.5	110.8	110.3	110.8	109.6	108.0	107.6	106.4	106.7
Heating and cooking appliances	94.2	95.7	96.1	95.6	97.3	97.1	99.1	92.0	99.8	100.9	98.9	96.4
Iron castings	103.3	104.8	105.1	103.8	102.5	100.2	100.1	98.5	96.4	99.2	99.2	95.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	117.5	115.6	115.2	115.8	115.6	115.5	116.1	114.4	115.5	116.6	116.6	115.5
Primary iron and steel	120.8	119.1	119.2	119.8	119.8	120.2	121.1	121.7	121.3	119.8	114.7	114.3
Sheet metal products	108.7	107.1	106.8	108.7	108.6	109.3	112.0	112.0	114.1	113.9	111.6	110.9
Wire and wire products	102.9	100.9	101.4	101.0	102.0	102.1	102.5	96.7	96.4	96.9	99.2	100.3

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954 — Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — concluded:												
Transportation equipment	147.6	152.5	154.5	158.5	158.3	158.9	156.9	154.1	151.3	149.4	149.4	144.9
Aircraft and parts	367.1	381.6	399.3	408.2	405.2	399.7	382.1	369.6	373.7	375.1	387.4	385.7
Motor vehicles	113.7	117.7	122.3	124.8	125.6	127.0	124.9	124.3	119.5	119.2	116.0	101.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	129.4	132.8	137.6	141.3	142.4	141.5	142.3	135.8	125.6	121.5	115.3	117.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	110.0	110.8	108.4	112.1	112.1	112.5	113.5	113.2	111.2	106.9	107.8	104.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	159.2	170.4	175.6	179.6	176.5	175.5	174.1	172.4	173.5	174.4	175.3	175.5
Non-ferrous metal products	113.9	114.8	116.4	116.4	117.0	118.5	119.0	119.6	121.6	122.0	119.8	118.7
Aluminum products	122.5	124.8	126.4	123.8	124.2	124.9	129.9	129.1	131.1	131.8	130.3	124.1
Brass and copper products	108.2	107.9	107.7	109.6	110.0	109.3	107.6	106.4	107.7	109.5	109.6	110.5
Smelting and refining	129.0	127.4	127.7	128.1	128.4	129.1	129.2	131.0	134.4	133.2	128.7	128.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.7	131.0	132.2	133.1	133.2	133.3	135.0	135.3	138.0	140.2	141.8	141.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	110.8	109.1	108.3	109.8	111.4	113.5	116.4	117.4	118.0	116.1	116.4	115.2
Clay products	100.5	97.6	91.9	92.4	99.8	104.7	108.1	109.1	107.7	107.2	106.4	104.4
Glass and glass products	104.8	108.0	112.5	116.9	118.5	121.2	122.3	121.2	121.4	118.3	118.8	120.2
Products of petroleum and coal	118.4	118.6	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.4	119.6	121.4	121.9	120.8	118.7	117.7
Chemical products	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.0	115.2	115.8	117.7	118.3	119.3	120.1	120.1	119.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	103.0	103.8	105.0	105.4	104.8	104.0	104.9	103.6	104.9	105.3	106.0	105.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	121.1	120.7	119.7	119.5	118.3	120.2	121.7	122.2	121.0	122.3	122.0	121.2
Other chemical products (l)	113.6	113.9	114.1	115.4	116.5	117.9	120.2	121.2	122.5	123.3	123.2	122.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	101.1	100.3	103.1	106.0	106.5	106.6	107.9	106.5	111.2	112.0	112.9	110.9
Construction	111.3	101.9	93.7	95.9	108.5	119.0	127.5	135.4	139.6	135.8	131.5	122.7
Building and structures (m)	118.8	111.2	105.1	106.0	114.0	122.9	138.1	147.0	150.7	148.1	142.9	133.3
Highways, bridges and streets	87.3	74.4	69.5	71.9	91.1	102.3	110.4	116.8	121.6	115.9	112.9	105.4
Transportation, storage, communication	108.9	105.4	105.1	105.6	109.1	112.2	114.5	115.9	116.7	116.0	114.2	111.5
Transportation	106.6	102.9	102.6	103.2	107.5	110.7	112.8	114.2	115.3	114.4	112.2	108.7
Air transport and airports	131.4	129.5	130.7	130.8	131.5	133.0	135.2	141.1	150.2	151.6	151.5	150.2
Steam railways	108.3	105.3	105.6	104.5	108.3	111.1	113.4	115.9	116.6	115.1	112.3	107.5
Maintenance of equipment	122.4	123.1	123.1	121.9	122.7	120.7	120.6	120.7	120.8	119.1	117.8	115.9
Maintenance of ways and structures	92.9	86.2	89.1	84.8	98.8	107.4	112.6	115.5	117.7	112.9	108.9	95.9
Transportation — steam railways	110.2	107.7	106.8	107.0	107.5	109.2	110.9	113.7	113.9	113.7	111.2	108.8
Telegraphs	117.7	118.1	118.8	120.8	122.3	124.7	126.9	130.4	130.4	129.9	127.2	125.7
Water transportation (n)	90.8	79.3	74.6	83.0	99.8	107.8	109.2	111.5	115.3	109.3	106.7	104.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	105.5	104.6	104.8	105.7	106.7	107.9	109.8	105.8	105.3	110.1	109.5	109.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	93.2	92.6	92.6	93.3	93.2	93.6	95.5	94.3	94.1	93.9	92.4	92.6
Truck transportation	140.4	136.7	136.5	137.3	135.8	136.8	138.9	127.5	125.6	141.4	142.4	142.2
Storage	112.7	105.2	103.9	103.6	108.7	114.1	116.9	118.4	115.4	116.2	115.2	116.2
Grain elevators	112.8	105.8	103.6	103.4	108.0	114.0	116.3	119.8	115.0	115.6	113.7	114.6
Storage and warehouse	108.1	100.7	102.8	103.2	110.8	114.6	118.9	113.9	116.6	118.1	119.8	121.2
Communication	119.1	117.9	117.9	118.1	118.8	119.5	122.2	124.1	124.4	124.4	124.9	125.1
Radio broadcasting	134.8	135.2	136.7	137.0	133.8	135.9	136.7	138.6	139.0	141.1	142.3	144.8
Telephone	116.8	115.6	115.3	115.6	116.5	118.3	121.2	123.1	123.3	123.1	123.6	123.7
Public utility operation	108.2	106.4	105.9	106.1	109.4	113.4	117.1	117.8	117.9	115.5	114.1	113.2
Electric light and power	112.2	110.7	110.1	110.6	112.1	116.2	120.1	120.8	120.9	118.3	116.8	115.9
Other public utilities (q)	80.2	76.9	78.2	78.0	83.5	91.0	92.7	93.7	94.2	92.8	91.7	91.2
Trade	120.4	110.8	110.1	110.9	109.1	110.8	112.0	111.8	111.8	114.2	116.4	120.3
Wholesale	115.2	114.6	114.6	114.9	112.3	113.5	115.5	117.5	117.8	119.5	119.6	117.7
Retail	122.7	108.5	107.4	108.8	108.8	109.4	110.2	109.0	108.7	111.5	114.7	121.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.1	123.2	123.3	123.3	122.2	119.3	120.1	120.6	122.4	123.6	123.7	123.7
Banking, investment and loan	125.9	125.9	126.2	126.4	125.0	122.4	123.2	123.6	126.5	128.1	128.2	128.1
Insurance	117.8	117.9	118.1	117.2	116.2	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.3	116.0	116.1	116.1
Service	106.1	106.3	105.6	106.3	105.9	107.0	111.1	113.1	112.9	112.3	109.6	108.4
Hotels and restaurants	101.4	100.2	99.5	100.1	99.6	102.2	108.6	111.7	111.7	109.3	105.0	103.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	99.3	99.4	99.0	100.7	101.0	102.1	102.9	103.3	102.2	102.7	102.2	101.5
Other service (r)	125.9	132.1	132.6	132.3	131.1	131.8	132.1	133.0	134.1	138.4	138.6	138.0
Industrial composite	113.0	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.9	112.4	114.9	115.6	116.6	116.9	115.9	114.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954 — Continued
(1949=100)

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging)	108.2	97.7	90.4	69.3	50.8	77.2	90.6	90.4	93.1	115.3	127.3	130.9
Mining	103.6	105.9	108.5	108.2	106.7	108.7	111.5	113.6	112.8	112.6	112.9	112.7
Metal mining	98.7	104.2	109.6	110.1	110.4	112.4	114.7	115.2	115.4	115.4	115.3	114.1
Gold (a)	65.5	76.4	79.5	81.1	82.0	82.9	83.8	84.2	83.7	83.1	82.6	82.3
Other metal (b)	129.3	129.8	137.3	137.2	136.9	140.0	143.6	144.3	145.0	145.5	145.8	143.7
Fuels	104.7	104.6	104.9	102.3	96.3	96.7	98.0	101.8	99.7	100.1	102.5	105.4
Coal	82.5	82.5	82.0	78.2	73.5	73.1	74.1	75.3	73.3	74.4	75.6	77.1
Oil and natural gas	178.7	177.8	180.7	182.2	171.7	174.7	177.4	189.8	187.2	185.2	191.8	198.9
Non-metal (c)	122.7	117.1	114.8	117.6	121.9	128.7	139.1	142.5	141.4	138.8	133.8	129.4
Manufacturing	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4
Food and beverages	97.7	95.3	95.4	95.6	97.9	102.7	110.5	112.9	118.6	118.4	113.2	108.5
Meat products	111.7	110.2	108.6	108.3	109.3	114.5	117.1	118.0	116.6	115.9	117.2	118.6
Dairy products	100.6	96.4	96.8	101.8	105.2	112.6	117.6	119.0	117.5	109.6	107.0	104.9
Canned and cured fish	72.1	70.5	76.5	77.7	91.5	114.5	133.8	144.6	147.6	137.7	115.6	103.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	67.9	63.6	62.5	61.5	65.6	73.0	109.2	130.7	185.0	196.2	138.5	105.5
Grain mill products	100.5	99.4	102.2	103.4	104.7	106.6	105.9	105.1	106.4	107.0	108.6	106.3
Bread and other bakery products	105.1	103.5	102.3	102.2	102.6	103.5	106.8	102.9	103.4	101.7	104.4	105.4
Biscuits and crackers	87.7	93.8	94.5	94.1	91.8	93.8	100.3	98.6	101.1	101.1	99.0	94.0
Distilled and malt liquors	109.5	101.0	100.9	101.8	103.7	105.7	108.5	108.6	106.7	106.2	110.5	113.9
Other beverages (d)	109.4	104.6	102.7	103.1	106.0	113.4	124.8	122.3	117.7	108.5	106.1	105.1
Confectionery	82.8	89.3	89.0	86.2	82.6	80.4	81.6	80.8	89.7	96.4	98.0	94.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	101.6	109.9	106.1	88.6	78.1	77.5	77.9	77.1	77.7	78.2	77.4	93.7
Rubber products	97.1	102.2	102.9	101.7	101.3	101.9	101.9	101.7	104.2	104.1	104.6	103.3
Leather products	89.3	90.9	92.0	91.9	89.6	87.4	87.8	87.2	88.3	86.5	84.1	85.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.8	93.9	95.2	95.6	92.7	90.1	90.5	90.6	92.1	89.2	85.8	87.2
Other leather products (f)	84.6	85.6	86.1	85.0	83.8	82.3	82.8	80.9	81.3	81.6	81.1	82.2
Textile products (except clothing)	82.5	83.2	81.3	80.4	79.9	79.1	79.6	78.8	78.8	80.0	81.7	81.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	77.4	81.3	78.7	79.9	79.5	79.7	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.4	81.2	80.5
Woollen goods	73.6	70.4	68.1	64.6	64.5	64.5	65.4	65.2	66.7	68.2	70.1	70.1
Synthetic textiles and silk	86.1	86.4	84.3	83.5	82.5	78.2	79.8	81.3	78.6	80.2	82.7	84.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	94.4	95.7	95.7	92.6	89.4	89.0	88.1	91.8	93.1	92.2	90.2
Men's clothing	94.7	97.6	98.9	99.3	96.9	94.4	94.6	92.6	95.7	96.5	95.2	93.1
Women's clothing	90.1	98.6	102.4	102.5	98.5	90.3	87.5	88.8	95.7	96.7	94.9	91.1
Knit goods	83.6	84.2	82.9	81.7	78.6	78.6	79.0	77.7	78.8	80.2	79.9	80.0
Fur goods	74.8	70.5	74.0	73.9	74.6	74.7	77.5	74.5	79.5	82.8	82.7	80.2
Hats and caps	90.7	92.3	93.7	93.3	90.7	86.2	86.5	86.9	88.4	89.4	89.2	87.5
Wood products	94.1	94.2	96.0	96.3	96.5	102.0	105.7	107.8	107.6	106.6	103.3	99.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.9	91.9	94.7	95.9	96.1	104.5	110.2	114.0	113.0	110.9	105.4	100.0
Furniture	105.0	103.6	103.6	102.0	101.2	100.9	101.2	100.0	101.5	104.0	105.6	105.5
Other wood products (h)	89.0	87.7	87.7	88.3	89.8	92.9	93.2	93.6	94.4	91.8	89.8	87.6
Paper products	110.2	109.6	109.7	110.4	111.9	115.3	119.2	119.3	120.2	118.0	116.0	114.2
Pulp and paper mills	111.5	111.0	111.2	112.1	114.6	119.0	123.3	124.0	124.8	121.8	119.4	117.2
Other paper products (i)	107.1	106.2	106.2	106.0	105.3	106.2	109.0	107.8	108.8	108.8	107.8	106.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.5	108.8	109.1	108.5	108.7	108.3	109.7	110.3	110.4	111.1	111.5	112.0
Iron and steel products	104.3	104.3	103.9	102.8	101.6	101.8	102.1	99.9	98.5	97.6	94.5	94.8
Agricultural implements	63.7	70.5	75.9	78.2	76.5	76.3	76.6	71.5	56.2	45.2	45.6	45.2
Boilers and plate work	114.5	111.5	112.8	112.2	111.9	113.1	114.1	112.3	114.7	114.7	105.7	104.9
Fabricated and structural steel	135.3	133.4	133.5	128.6	124.3	128.3	133.4	123.8	130.8	130.3	115.5	112.8
Hardware and tools	105.9	105.0	104.3	103.3	101.9	100.9	99.2	97.3	97.5	98.3	99.0	98.5
Heating and cooking appliances	91.9	89.2	89.3	89.8	92.6	94.4	97.1	95.9	98.7	101.1	99.7	98.3
Iron castings	92.3	92.6	92.2	91.2	89.2	89.5	88.6	88.2	85.8	89.2	84.5	83.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	113.8	111.5	111.4	111.1	109.2	108.9	108.7	108.6	109.4	108.4	103.8	107.6
Primary iron and steel	108.0	106.7	102.8	99.5	98.3	98.6	97.7	94.3	96.0	95.1	94.7	95.4
Sheet metal products	100.4	105.0	104.4	104.6	105.0	105.9	109.7	109.2	109.7	110.0	105.9	103.3
Wire and wire products	101.0	99.0	99.2	98.7	97.6	97.1	94.5	92.3	92.1	94.9	97.1	97.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, Canada, monthly, 1953 and 1954 — Concluded
(1949=100)

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing — concluded:												
Transportation equipment	148.4	150.4	149.7	149.1	147.6	142.4	136.3	130.3	121.5	121.1	118.6	119.8
Aircraft and parts	382.5	375.3	370.6	365.8	363.8	360.8	354.5	345.3	343.4	339.0	341.1	344.8
Motor vehicles	122.4	130.2	131.0	128.4	126.7	118.9	107.6	101.1	83.0	78.5	68.4	73.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	120.5	120.3	120.8	118.6	114.2	108.7	103.5	94.4	86.8	92.8	99.3	103.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	102.1	104.9	101.0	102.2	103.0	99.8	97.0	94.4	85.6	86.2	83.1	82.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	167.7	168.3	173.5	177.3	172.8	165.3	158.8	152.1	152.4	152.6	150.9	143.3
Non-ferrous metal products	116.3	114.6	114.4	114.7	114.2	115.0	116.5	118.9	120.0	120.2	119.7	120.3
Aluminum products	120.3	119.9	119.7	119.0	115.3	116.5	119.3	120.2	120.2	121.8	122.1	121.1
Brass and copper products	109.5	107.8	104.8	104.5	103.7	102.9	101.9	102.6	101.9	101.7	101.1	104.0
Smelting and refining	126.4	124.6	126.0	127.5	128.5	130.2	133.4	138.9	141.2	140.5	140.0	140.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.1	138.4	137.1	135.7	132.9	131.3	130.5	127.5	131.1	132.1	133.4	133.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	112.2	110.0	108.9	109.7	111.7	116.0	119.4	120.6	119.5	116.3	117.5	116.4
Clay products	99.0	94.9	90.9	93.8	98.3	102.0	106.1	107.8	108.6	109.4	106.6	105.8
Glass and glass products	120.9	120.9	121.8	119.3	118.3	120.4	122.2	121.4	114.8	105.3	115.1	117.1
Products of petroleum and coal	117.5	117.5	117.1	117.6	119.3	121.9	124.0	125.1	124.8	122.8	121.2	120.7
Chemical products	118.1	118.5	119.8	120.9	121.5	122.2	123.2	121.6	122.0	122.1	121.0	120.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	104.5	106.9	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.2	108.4	105.6	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	118.4	123.4	124.3	122.5	121.3	121.7	121.1	119.1	116.7	118.1	117.3	122.2
Other chemical products (l)	121.4	120.5	121.9	123.8	124.9	125.9	127.2	126.0	126.4	126.2	124.7	123.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	106.9	105.5	105.0	106.0	104.8	104.1	104.0	102.6	104.9	106.5	107.4	106.5
Construction	105.5	91.7	89.5	80.2	98.2	110.0	118.0	125.4	129.0	127.7	124.0	119.7
Building and structures (m)	114.3	101.8	99.7	99.7	105.9	114.4	121.8	127.3	130.4	129.2	125.0	120.6
Highways, bridges and streets	91.3	75.2	73.3	72.6	86.0	103.1	112.2	122.3	126.8	125.3	122.3	118.1
Transportation, storage, communication	108.2	105.2	105.3	103.1	106.2	108.8	111.5	113.4	113.4	112.3	110.8	109.9
Transportation	104.6	101.5	101.8	99.0	102.2	105.0	107.9	109.6	109.8	108.7	106.9	105.8
Air transport and airports	149.0	149.3	149.0	148.4	150.1	152.5	155.1	157.4	158.6	158.8	158.9	159.2
Steam railways	104.5	103.2	103.5	99.2	99.5	102.8	105.1	107.5	108.1	106.9	104.4	102.7
Maintenance of equipment	116.7	114.6	114.2	114.6	112.8	110.6	108.1	109.1	109.4	109.0	108.4	108.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	85.9	86.9	90.1	74.4	77.1	91.0	97.5	102.5	103.5	102.0	97.3	93.2
Transportation — steam railways	107.7	106.0	105.5	104.4	104.3	104.6	106.3	108.0	108.5	107.0	104.8	103.7
Telegraphs	123.0	117.0	117.1	116.2	115.8	117.2	120.5	122.8	122.6	122.1	121.3	120.0
Water transportation (n)	90.3	75.6	75.7	75.7	97.5	98.9	106.7	107.7	105.4	103.7	103.9	103.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	108.8	107.3	107.2	108.1	108.3	110.4	112.0	111.5	112.1	111.8	110.9	110.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	92.4	91.3	91.2	91.4	91.3	92.4	93.7	94.0	94.0	92.3	91.0	90.3
Truck transportation	139.5	135.7	135.7	137.5	138.7	143.1	145.6	143.8	145.2	147.6	148.9	149.0
Storage	114.2	106.0	103.1	102.1	106.9	108.4	110.9	113.8	109.5	109.9	109.6	109.1
Grain elevators	114.2	103.8	100.7	99.7	104.0	105.9	108.6	112.7	107.6	107.9	107.3	106.9
Storage and warehouse	114.2	112.5	110.5	109.8	116.0	116.2	118.2	117.0	115.3	115.9	116.6	116.1
Communication	125.5	124.3	124.7	125.0	126.9	128.8	130.7	133.2	133.0	132.1	131.7	131.8
Radio broadcasting	147.7	150.7	160.2	160.4	164.5	168.4	173.6	180.9	182.2	185.2	192.0	194.4
Telephone	123.9	122.3	121.9	122.3	123.9	125.7	127.2	129.4	129.0	127.7	126.8	126.7
Public utility operation	112.0	110.0	109.4	110.1	111.2	116.0	119.4	121.7	121.9	119.6	119.0	118.3
Electric light and power	114.7	112.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	119.1	122.8	124.9	125.1	122.7	121.9	121.3
Other public utilities (q)	90.1	88.4	91.5	92.8	96.8	99.5	101.9	105.1	104.9	103.6	103.5	102.8
Trade	119.4	111.3	110.8	111.1	112.4	113.2	114.7	113.9	114.0	116.2	117.4	121.1
Wholesale	116.0	114.4	114.7	114.6	114.5	115.8	117.0	118.1	118.7	119.6	120.2	119.3
Retail	121.2	109.6	108.8	109.3	111.3	111.9	113.5	111.7	111.6	114.4	115.9	122.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.8	124.5	124.9	126.0	126.3	126.6	127.3	127.8	129.7	130.7	130.8	130.9
Banking, investment and loan	128.2	129.4	129.9	130.4	130.2	130.5	131.0	131.6	134.9	135.5	135.6	135.9
Insurance	116.2	116.3	116.4	118.4	119.5	119.8	120.7	121.0	120.9	122.3	122.3	122.4
Service	106.6	105.7	105.7	106.5	108.1	111.1	117.0	118.9	118.9	116.1	112.0	110.6
Hotels and restaurants	101.4	100.1	100.1	100.9	102.1	106.4	115.3	118.0	118.3	114.4	108.0	106.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	100.0	99.1	99.1	100.5	103.1	104.9	106.9	105.4	104.3	103.5	102.6	101.4
Other service (r)	136.7	137.4	137.1	136.6	138.1	137.9	137.9	141.9	143.3	141.1	140.4	140.1
Industrial composite	109.9	107.0	106.6	105.6	106.2	109.0	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.4	112.5	112.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Newfoundland								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	..	..	..	..	116.7	112.5	114.3	101.5
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	102.1	109.9	110.8	109.0
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	113.2	112.9	114.3	118.3
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	105.0	103.1	102.6	111.4
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	119.1	118.7	119.4	121.5
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	174.3	606.0	801.8	507.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	110.2	116.2	123.0	123.1
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	99.0	101.1	104.3	103.6
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	111.7	130.2	140.9	128.2
Prince Edward Island								
Manufacturing	82.0	102.4	100.0	100.7	107.8	139.6	154.5	129.1
Transportation, storage, communication	88.7	107.6	100.0	100.5	106.3	128.3	115.0	107.9
Trade	102.1	92.9	100.0	104.4	106.3	114.7	109.2	103.5
Industrial composite	93.3	102.6	100.0	110.3	112.6	123.2	116.4	110.1
Nova Scotia								
Mining	78.9	100.8	100.0	99.2	101.1	99.5	96.1	91.9
Coal	76.9	100.2	100.0	99.0	100.2	97.9	94.4	89.9
Manufacturing	102.5	102.5	100.0	96.0	107.2	119.7	117.3	109.7
Food and beverages	98.1	102.7	100.0	104.9	102.9	117.5	110.5	114.9
Iron and steel products	93.5	97.8	100.0	98.3	110.1	118.8	114.6	92.8
Primary iron and steel	90.8	97.5	100.0	96.8	107.2	117.9	104.9	84.6
Transportation equipment	114.1	101.6	100.0	84.2	108.5	145.8	157.1	158.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	132.7	100.7	100.0	88.3	97.1	137.2	154.2	156.1
Construction	84.3	96.1	100.0	83.3	79.7	72.9	67.6	60.5
Building and structures (m)	79.6	83.7	100.0	101.6	132.3	131.0	124.7	103.6
Highways, bridges and streets	86.0	100.9	100.0	76.7	61.1	52.7	47.4	45.3
Transportation, storage, communication	97.3	102.9	100.0	98.2	105.9	113.5	109.0	108.3
Steam railways	101.2	103.5	100.0	101.8	108.7	116.8	113.3	111.4
Water transportation (n).....	91.0	109.6	100.0	82.8	94.8	107.5	97.7	97.0
Trade	91.5	95.9	100.0	104.3	107.5	112.1	116.8	116.0
Retail	90.6	95.7	100.0	104.3	108.1	112.8	121.0	120.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.6	97.8	100.0	102.7	112.3	122.5	120.5	123.6
Industrial composite	92.1	99.6	100.0	95.6	100.3	104.0	101.2	97.7
New Brunswick								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	192.4	145.1	100.0	142.8	187.8	149.1	109.5	121.1
Manufacturing	102.8	103.5	100.0	99.3	106.5	104.6	103.7	96.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.3	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.4	85.8	98.6	81.8
Pulp and paper mills	102.9	108.3	100.0	106.9	115.0	114.2	112.2	119.4
Transportation equipment	113.2	97.1	100.0	94.2	107.6	122.5	125.9	121.4
Construction	93.3	101.0	100.0	98.2	90.3	98.9	80.7	73.9
Building and structures (m)	97.4	106.2	100.0	87.0	108.1	101.2	93.0	69.6
Highways, bridges and streets	97.5	99.9	100.0	104.0	77.7	95.5	72.7	76.2
Transportation, storage, communication	101.2	108.1	100.0	97.7	107.7	114.2	104.7	99.5
Steam railways	105.4	108.7	100.0	100.2	110.3	115.5	108.9	101.5
Water transportation (n).....	90.8	119.7	100.0	80.9	103.9	117.4	86.1	82.4
Trade	92.6	96.4	100.0	102.0	103.8	107.5	109.9	109.1
Wholesale	99.4	97.6	100.0	102.5	104.9	108.7	111.2	112.0
Retail	89.5	95.8	100.0	102.0	103.5	107.1	109.4	107.5
Industrial composite	104.3	105.2	100.0	102.6	109.0	109.5	101.4	97.8
Quebec								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	150.1	139.2	100.0	92.7	139.8	133.7	103.3	96.8
Mining	92.5	102.6	100.0	116.4	124.9	132.2	124.2	126.4
Gold (a)	88.4	98.0	100.0	101.3	99.2	100.8	96.9	89.9
Other metal (b)	67.6	79.4	100.0	117.6	142.7	159.8	138.1	148.8
Non-metal (c)	115.5	125.4	100.0	128.3	132.5	136.7	136.2	137.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Quebec — Concluded								
Manufacturing	98.3	100.1	100.0	99.9	107.5	110.2	113.1	107.1
Tobacco	98.5	97.8	100.0	95.6	86.9	84.2	84.9	84.6
Leather products	105.3	97.4	100.0	94.1	89.4	93.9	96.0	86.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.3	95.4	100.0	92.0	88.8	94.8	96.9	89.6
Textile products (except clothing)	91.3	97.5	100.0	104.3	108.2	92.8	94.3	81.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	98.3	99.0	100.0	108.4	116.0	93.2	92.8	78.1
Synthetic textiles and silk	85.0	95.6	100.0	102.4	106.4	90.8	92.0	74.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.5	94.0	100.0	101.0	104.4	104.6	105.3	96.5
Men's clothing	92.1	94.4	100.0	98.0	101.8	104.4	107.9	96.2
Women's clothing	82.1	86.7	100.0	105.2	108.8	111.6	104.6	98.0
Knit goods	104.3	106.7	100.0	95.7	102.3	90.5	93.4	88.0
Wood products	111.3	104.9	100.0	101.7	106.8	104.0	104.2	97.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	112.9	105.5	100.0	103.7	108.4	108.8	105.5	96.6
Furniture	113.0	101.4	100.0	99.9	107.2	103.0	107.8	104.9
Paper products	102.2	104.5	100.0	100.8	108.9	107.7	106.1	112.2
Pulp and paper mills	103.7	106.4	100.0	100.6	109.6	109.1	107.6	115.2
Other paper products (i)	95.1	96.2	100.0	101.0	105.8	101.8	101.2	101.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.0	97.7	100.0	104.0	104.3	104.8	106.8	109.4
Iron and steel products	102.8	104.3	100.0	95.6	114.7	124.6	118.9	105.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	103.8	104.8	100.0	97.1	111.1	115.9	115.1	105.3
Primary iron and steel	88.0	103.4	100.0	86.8	104.5	108.2	95.7	80.9
Transportation equipment	117.9	108.7	100.0	88.3	108.5	139.5	163.9	140.8
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	205.5	260.1	217.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.7	93.7	100.0	89.8	93.7	107.1	107.1	91.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	229.3	193.3	100.0	89.1	111.0	159.0	234.0	203.7
Non-ferrous metal products	92.0	102.1	100.0	94.3	109.8	119.3	123.6	124.4
Smelting and refining	95.6	107.8	100.0	94.4	115.1	129.5	137.6	143.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	103.1	102.7	100.0	104.2	119.6	121.4	131.3	131.3
Chemical products	96.2	97.4	100.0	102.4	113.1	120.1	124.2	132.0
Construction	83.8	96.8	100.0	100.4	109.5	127.7	114.5	108.6
Building and structures (m)	79.4	89.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	113.8	109.1	105.3
Highways, bridges and streets	96.0	114.2	100.0	101.9	114.3	136.1	116.4	115.1
Transportation, storage, communication	96.7	100.6	100.0	98.7	106.7	109.6	109.6	108.3
Steam railways	103.2	104.1	100.0	96.1	106.4	108.9	107.6	101.5
Water transportation (n)	90.9	101.3	100.0	93.7	100.9	105.1	99.5	94.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	96.8	98.8	100.0	101.4	101.7	104.4	107.5	109.6
Communication	81.5	91.2	100.0	106.7	112.3	112.4	116.0	125.7
Public utility operation	86.0	98.5	100.0	97.3	99.7	104.1	110.5	113.4
Trade	91.0	97.8	100.0	102.9	106.2	108.8	113.0	115.1
Wholesale	92.3	97.9	100.0	101.6	106.6	111.2	117.1	119.5
Retail	90.3	97.7	100.0	103.5	106.0	107.0	110.5	112.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.9	96.3	100.0	104.8	112.0	119.2	120.4	124.7
Banking, investment and loan	91.4	95.4	100.0	104.3	114.0	121.7	123.8	128.1
Insurance	93.1	97.8	100.0	105.4	108.8	114.3	114.7	118.1
Service	91.9	98.7	100.0	100.7	103.9	111.2	111.1	110.5
Hotels and restaurants	92.7	100.6	100.0	100.0	102.5	108.0	106.1	108.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	95.1	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.2	102.4	102.7	100.0
Industrial composite	97.8	101.2	100.0	100.5	109.2	113.4	112.8	109.2
Ontario								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	160.9	148.3	100.0	99.8	139.6	126.6	98.0	89.0
Mining	93.4	97.9	100.0	104.1	110.1	115.6	112.6	113.3
Gold (a)	98.7	100.9	100.0	99.4	94.4	91.4	78.7	77.2
Other metal (b)	82.6	94.4	100.0	110.5	135.1	149.5	160.4	168.9
Manufacturing	95.7	99.3	100.0	101.6	108.6	108.8	114.5	107.7
Food and beverages	97.4	99.4	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.0	103.2	103.0
Meat products	93.5	101.1	100.0	102.8	107.4	115.1	116.9	116.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	109.0	101.5	100.0	93.1	106.1	107.0	102.6	107.8
Bread and other bakery products	99.0	99.2	100.0	102.8	105.6	102.1	102.5	98.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Ontario — Concluded								
Manufacturing — Concluded:								
Rubber products	116.0	108.0	100.0	101.8	107.4	101.2	107.4	99.4
Leather products	103.3	100.0	100.0	97.1	95.6	90.8	97.2	89.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	94.5	96.7	100.0	95.4	96.0	93.7	98.0	92.3
Textile products (except clothing)	98.5	103.2	100.0	99.6	101.7	93.7	94.5	80.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.1	98.7	100.0	100.7	104.7	96.0	101.0	90.2
Woollen goods	104.0	108.8	100.0	95.2	93.4	79.9	83.9	63.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.6	99.8	100.0	97.7	98.1	92.8	97.1	86.2
Men's clothing	96.8	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.3	101.0	105.1	96.5
Women's clothing	83.6	89.1	100.0	101.2	103.7	96.0	97.3	93.4
Knit goods	97.9	104.8	100.0	94.9	96.5	84.7	90.3	75.2
Wood products	102.1	102.1	100.0	103.5	106.7	101.3	103.9	96.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.6	99.3	100.0	104.7	108.8	102.8	98.8	90.8
Furniture	100.1	100.7	100.0	106.4	108.5	100.0	108.6	102.1
Paper products	98.6	101.8	100.0	101.2	106.7	107.9	109.6	111.9
Pulp and paper mills	102.4	106.1	100.0	98.5	107.2	113.2	111.6	114.8
Other paper products (i)	93.5	96.4	100.0	104.8	106.1	100.7	106.9	107.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.7	97.6	100.0	105.1	107.7	105.7	107.9	111.4
Iron and steel products	95.6	101.7	100.0	99.2	109.2	109.0	109.1	98.0
Agricultural implements	99.7	115.6	100.0	91.9	96.4	104.1	81.9	63.1
Iron castings	87.5	95.4	100.0	99.1	109.5	97.3	97.0	83.7
Machinery mfg. (j)	102.7	102.2	100.0	95.6	107.5	110.7	116.6	111.4
Primary iron and steel	94.6	102.7	100.0	102.0	118.7	124.6	127.6	106.5
Sheet metal products	92.9	94.1	100.0	106.7	112.4	102.9	110.0	104.2
Transportation equipment	93.2	93.5	100.0	104.8	119.8	135.3	156.0	137.0
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	380.5	562.5	555.9
Motor vehicles	89.8	93.3	100.0	107.9	115.0	110.6	118.9	105.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	99.3	91.6	100.0	107.5	119.9	123.0	132.2	106.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.6	101.7	100.0	86.0	98.1	114.2	114.3	99.4
Non-ferrous metal products	97.6	100.9	100.0	99.2	110.5	110.2	119.5	115.1
Brass and copper products	103.6	105.1	100.0	105.9	111.3	100.9	107.0	101.8
Smelting and refining	91.6	99.6	100.0	103.1	120.5	130.7	135.2	137.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	93.8	98.8	100.0	108.9	121.4	120.5	137.5	135.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	90.5	93.9	100.0	101.5	111.0	105.6	111.8	113.0
Chemicals products	94.3	98.7	100.0	103.7	109.9	113.0	115.5	116.1
Construction	86.9	95.6	100.0	108.6	123.0	127.9	119.8	113.8
Building and structures (m)	85.6	95.9	100.0	110.2	122.0	126.6	122.2	112.8
Highways, bridges and streets	97.1	101.1	100.0	104.6	112.2	118.3	111.9	116.6
Transportation, storage, communication	94.1	97.8	100.0	100.6	105.9	109.6	111.0	108.7
Steam railways	97.4	100.9	100.0	97.8	103.8	108.9	110.4	103.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	94.8	97.1	100.0	106.4	112.1	111.4	112.2	115.2
Communication	86.9	91.2	100.0	106.0	111.6	112.5	113.1	120.2
Public utility operation	71.5	84.8	100.0	103.0	107.5	112.1	115.3	118.6
Trade	88.5	95.7	100.0	104.6	110.6	113.5	116.6	119.2
Wholesale	88.3	95.0	100.0	106.0	115.1	120.0	122.0	123.9
Retail	88.5	95.9	100.0	104.2	109.0	110.5	114.3	117.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	92.0	95.9	100.0	106.6	118.0	124.4	122.6	127.7
Banking, investment and loan	92.4	96.1	100.0	104.9	118.2	126.4	123.7	130.8
Service	92.7	97.8	100.0	103.6	106.1	108.9	109.8	113.1
Hotels and restaurants	94.4	99.5	100.0	101.4	102.4	103.8	104.0	106.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.9	101.8	100.0	100.8	102.3	103.6	102.0	104.8
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	103.7	111.3	118.0	132.7	142.6
Industrial composite	94.7	98.9	100.0	102.7	110.4	112.0	114.7	110.9
Manitoba								
Manufacturing	92.8	96.9	100.0	99.1	102.4	106.7	106.9	101.7
Food and beverages	99.6	102.2	100.0	97.1	95.0	97.4	98.8	98.1
Meat products	119.2	113.5	100.0	94.3	95.1	99.7	104.7	103.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 - Continued
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Manitoba - concluded								
Manufacturing - Concluded:								
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.8	86.4	100.0	98.0	96.7	99.7	99.4	91.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.7	95.4	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	101.4	102.5
Iron and steel products	83.5	94.6	100.0	99.9	107.4	111.6	108.9	105.9
Transportation equipment	99.2	101.1	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.4	119.5	103.6
Construction	84.8	98.9	100.0	111.2	109.4	93.0	89.8	101.4
Building and structures (m)	72.1	81.2	100.0	114.0	116.9	85.4	90.4	100.1
Transportation, storage, communication	94.8	97.6	100.0	100.7	106.4	113.7	113.8	111.2
Steam railways	95.7	98.2	100.0	100.3	107.1	115.2	114.5	107.2
Storage	103.1	104.5	100.0	98.5	107.1	110.6	106.4	103.9
Trade	97.6	98.0	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.8	103.3	101.5
Wholesale	97.5	97.5	100.0	99.7	104.3	105.9	107.9	107.1
Retail	97.8	98.3	100.0	100.3	100.4	99.4	100.6	98.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.1	95.8	100.0	102.9	109.9	116.7	118.9	120.8
Service	95.1	98.1	100.0	98.3	101.3	98.0	99.5	99.9
Hotels and restaurants	93.6	96.8	100.0	97.3	100.9	97.5	98.6	98.2
Industrial composite	93.6	97.2	100.0	100.8	103.9	106.0	107.2	104.8
Saskatchewan								
Manufacturing	105.5	106.0	100.0	97.8	99.9	104.7	105.1	106.7
Food and beverages	115.8	112.8	100.0	96.2	95.9	98.9	96.3	96.4
Meat products	141.6	133.6	100.0	94.2	93.8	91.2	84.0	79.6
Dairy products	99.5	102.0	100.0	95.8	96.1	100.0	98.5	100.7
Construction	95.0	99.7	100.0	102.6	106.9	118.1	125.9	143.2
Building and structures (m)	93.5	94.4	100.0	98.2	114.2	140.1	143.8	167.5
Highways, bridges and streets	98.6	105.6	100.0	106.2	98.4	95.2	109.0	121.0
Transportation, storage, communication	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.3	106.7	111.0	111.7	106.3
Steam railways	96.6	99.5	100.0	101.0	107.7	111.5	109.5	101.3
Storage	110.7	101.9	100.0	93.3	97.5	101.1	107.0	102.7
Trade	92.2	95.4	100.0	100.2	102.7	106.6	114.1	115.9
Wholesale	92.0	94.0	100.0	100.8	103.9	108.3	115.7	117.4
Retail	92.5	96.3	100.0	99.9	102.1	105.2	113.1	114.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	94.5	99.0	100.0	102.5	110.7	114.9	119.7	127.3
Service	98.4	100.1	100.0	99.2	100.5	100.5	109.5	114.9
Industrial composite	97.2	99.5	100.0	100.8	106.0	111.4	116.0	118.0
Alberta								
Mining	82.3	87.3	100.0	102.5	111.4	120.2	116.8	112.1
Coal	101.0	94.0	100.0	91.0	83.2	81.2	68.4	55.5
Oil	51.2	75.0	100.0	121.9	159.7	180.4	187.0	186.9
Manufacturing	91.6	98.0	100.0	102.0	108.3	121.7	127.5	127.5
Food and beverages	103.2	104.8	100.0	99.9	104.4	113.3	115.1	115.6
Meat products	110.0	112.4	100.0	98.0	100.9	112.3	119.4	120.1
Wood products	84.2	97.7	100.0	100.3	101.6	112.6	123.2	106.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	87.3	92.3	100.0	107.7	98.4	97.8	101.2	103.8
Iron and steel products	76.2	90.7	100.0	110.7	131.3	150.9	148.3	142.9
Transportation equipment	87.2	96.7	100.0	97.1	117.4	153.0	162.2	139.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	92.0	103.8	100.0	109.0	107.9	105.5	111.7	132.4
Products of petroleum and coal	78.3	76.9	100.0	97.8	99.0	127.1	133.3	134.3
Construction	76.3	86.7	100.0	119.1	151.4	160.2	180.0	173.9
Building and structures (m)	64.4	81.3	100.0	123.3	178.2	182.6	210.5	177.3
Highways, bridges and streets	90.2	94.6	100.0	114.3	126.5	133.0	148.3	169.9
Transportation, storage, communication	90.7	95.6	100.0	100.9	105.1	113.2	116.3	112.5
Steam railways	89.1	95.8	100.0	98.1	100.9	106.9	107.7	100.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	89.2	91.8	100.0	107.2	111.2	124.9	135.4	136.3
Storage	112.1	113.1	100.0	102.1	105.4	113.1	114.0	112.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, province, annual average, 1947-1954 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Alberta — Concluded								
Trade	88.2	94.3	100.0	107.2	112.5	118.3	125.8	127.3
Wholesale	87.8	93.2	100.0	107.9	115.4	122.8	127.2	127.2
Retail	88.5	95.0	100.0	107.0	111.2	116.0	125.2	127.3
Service	101.8	100.0	100.0	97.4	96.3	103.0	119.6	130.2
Hotels and restaurants	102.5	101.0	100.0	98.5	94.7	100.5	114.1	126.3
Industrial composite	88.1	93.7	100.0	104.5	112.4	120.8	128.5	127.6
British Columbia								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	121.4	125.7	100.0	105.9	122.2	95.8	92.5	91.3
Mining	93.8	96.5	100.0	107.3	107.6	121.9	104.3	92.5
Gold (a)	121.6	120.3	100.0	112.2	104.5	108.3	87.9	82.1
Other metal (b)	76.2	94.1	100.0	108.4	120.6	147.5	126.1	105.1
Coal	99.7	83.2	100.0	95.5	87.8	81.9	69.1	64.2
Manufacturing	101.7	104.8	100.0	103.0	110.3	105.4	107.9	109.2
Food and beverages	110.2	103.0	100.0	104.3	108.8	101.6	94.5	93.8
Canned and cured fish	91.0	69.7	100.0	116.0	129.4	112.4	86.1	97.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	108.5	103.0	100.0	99.7	96.4	95.9	105.1	93.5
Wood products	93.1	103.7	100.0	107.5	112.9	98.8	108.3	109.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.3	102.2	100.0	109.9	117.3	102.3	110.6	112.6
Paper products	97.2	104.3	100.0	93.1	106.1	112.0	119.6	131.5
Pulp and paper mills	97.7	101.5	100.0	89.8	107.5	116.4	123.1	137.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.0	96.2	100.0	101.3	102.6	100.8	101.4	104.7
Iron and steel products	111.6	110.5	100.0	101.8	115.6	114.1	113.1	107.2
Transportation equipment	149.6	133.7	100.0	92.6	123.2	146.5	141.8	144.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	181.0	143.0	100.0	88.3	120.0	144.4	140.3	143.4
Non-ferrous metal products	89.5	97.2	100.0	102.1	101.4	100.3	99.0	99.1
Chemical products	98.5	102.3	100.0	94.9	93.2	92.8	90.8	94.4
Construction	93.8	98.4	100.0	90.8	93.3	114.2	127.4	106.9
Building and structures (m)	89.6	93.5	100.0	92.2	102.1	129.8	150.1	113.0
Highways, bridges and streets	98.8	103.3	100.0	90.2	83.4	90.8	89.1	97.8
Transportation, storage, communication	95.7	96.6	100.0	100.6	104.6	110.1	112.3	110.6
Steam railways	84.7	90.4	100.0	100.5	104.8	112.4	114.3	108.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.7	104.5	100.0	99.3	94.7	91.0	87.4	85.4
Water transportation (n)	111.4	105.4	100.0	97.2	101.1	106.0	104.9	102.3
Communication	87.6	94.8	100.0	107.6	114.8	127.8	139.2	145.7
Public utility operation	57.8	85.7	100.0	98.6	97.2	99.6	98.4	97.3
Trade	89.6	96.2	100.0	99.8	102.9	102.2	102.7	103.0
Wholesale	90.2	97.3	100.0	95.6	98.0	103.6	102.4	101.4
Retail	89.3	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	101.3	102.8	103.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	87.0	95.2	100.0	103.5	114.3	121.2	122.9	130.4
Banking, investment and loan	85.8	93.3	100.0	102.8	117.3	126.0	126.1	134.8
Service	100.0	103.7	100.0	94.3	95.7	96.6	98.6	102.4
Hotels and restaurants	101.2	106.9	100.0	94.9	96.5	99.5	98.1	102.2
Industrial composite	97.1	101.3	100.0	100.8	106.1	106.7	108.4	106.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954
(1949=100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
St. John's								
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	109.2	109.6	104.5	100.0
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	110.7	110.6	100.7	99.1
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	98.3	102.0	107.5	105.6
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	109.6	114.1	117.3	113.6
Halifax:								
Manufacturing	110.4	97.9	100.0	97.8	100.2	120.9	126.9	125.7
Food and beverages	88.0	94.5	100.0	103.8	92.3	100.7	98.7	96.2
Transportation equipment	129.8	95.0	100.0	91.3	102.7	143.9	161.9	167.0
Construction	87.3	99.0	100.0	102.3	144.5	127.9	108.2	88.2
Transportation, storage, communication	90.3	103.3	100.0	95.4	107.6	114.7	107.2	107.6
Trade	89.2	94.6	100.0	104.6	107.9	111.3	113.5	114.4
Retail	87.7	93.7	100.0	104.4	106.5	108.3	115.4	119.3
Industrial composite	96.1	98.0	100.0	100.2	109.5	116.6	115.5	113.5
Saint John:								
Manufacturing	127.5	110.4	100.0	94.6	104.1	108.3	108.8	110.7
Transportation, storage, communication	89.9	108.2	100.0	91.1	103.1	113.6	94.2	94.1
Trade	96.0	96.1	100.0	100.6	99.5	105.5	106.9	104.0
Industrial composite	102.2	103.1	100.0	95.4	102.3	107.7	102.7	100.3
Quebec:								
Manufacturing	101.6	107.8	100.0	97.2	103.4	109.5	120.3	116.6
Leather products	100.6	94.3	100.0	86.0	85.9	87.0	92.7	85.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.3	92.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	105.4	102.4	99.8
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	169.5	257.2	207.2
Construction	65.4	83.8	100.0	96.1	85.8	84.8	80.5	89.0
Trade	90.5	98.6	100.0	102.3	106.6	108.4	110.8	110.3
Retail	91.6	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	104.3	109.4	110.4
Industrial composite	93.2	100.5	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.2	110.9	110.7
Sherbrooke:								
Manufacturing	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.7	109.7	106.2	106.0	97.1
Textile products (except clothing)	78.4	87.5	100.0	109.9	123.0	119.3	115.6	104.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.9	102.3	100.0	93.1	91.3	68.8	75.9	69.1
Iron and steel products	123.0	116.7	100.0	94.0	120.3	135.6	108.6	93.4
Industrial composite	97.3	100.1	100.0	101.0	107.8	106.2	105.3	99.5
Three Rivers:								
Manufacturing	98.4	101.4	100.0	98.6	109.0	105.1	102.8	103.3
Pulp and paper mills	102.3	104.3	100.0	96.6	100.2	102.3	101.0	109.3
Industrial composite	99.8	101.2	100.0	101.3	108.9	105.1	101.5	102.6
Montreal:								
Manufacturing	96.2	97.4	100.0	99.9	106.2	110.4	113.8	107.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.3	100.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	84.4	87.5	87.4
Leather products	104.2	99.1	100.0	94.8	90.9	95.0	97.0	86.1
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	94.6	100.0	107.4	110.8	97.9	102.7	90.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.4	90.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	105.8	104.3	97.1
Men's clothing	88.9	93.1	100.0	96.0	96.5	99.4	102.5	93.5
Women's clothing	82.7	86.9	100.0	105.1	109.1	109.9	104.4	98.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	91.4	97.4	100.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.9	108.9
Iron and steel products	104.2	104.6	100.0	95.2	111.3	116.7	116.7	107.3
Transportation equipment	102.4	94.6	100.0	88.3	105.4	130.9	150.4	128.9
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.8	93.7	100.0	89.9	93.8	107.1	107.1	91.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	106.2	103.8	100.0	101.9	114.5	112.6	119.3	119.8
Chemical products	100.2	101.8	100.0	101.3	107.0	107.7	107.2	111.9
Construction	83.9	90.5	100.0	105.2	109.8	115.6	111.3	109.9
Building and structures (m)	84.2	92.4	100.0	103.4	105.6	109.0	107.8	105.3
Transportation, storage, communication	93.6	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.1	107.8	112.1	116.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	97.9	99.4	100.0	101.0	101.2	105.9	108.6	110.1
Trade	91.5	97.7	100.0	102.9	105.5	107.8	112.2	114.7
Wholesale	92.8	97.3	100.0	101.2	105.9	109.9	116.8	119.8
Retail	90.8	97.9	100.0	103.7	105.3	106.2	109.2	111.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	93.3	97.3	100.0	105.1	112.7	118.6	120.2	123.4
Banking, investment and loan	93.4	96.3	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.1	121.6	124.6
Insurance	93.5	98.8	100.0	105.0	109.5	115.4	116.1	119.6
Service	95.6	99.1	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.6	108.2	107.1
Hotels and restaurants	99.4	102.0	100.0	98.8	98.9	98.4	97.5	100.6
Industrial composite	94.3	97.1	100.0	101.3	106.6	110.9	113.8	110.8
Ottawa - Hull:								
Manufacturing	94.1	98.0	100.0	103.6	106.7	106.6	111.8	107.8
Pulp and paper mills	99.3	104.1	100.0	102.8	106.2	107.0	112.9	117.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	97.2	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.2	108.4	105.6	107.4
Iron and steel products	92.8	100.8	100.0	91.8	89.7	83.8	86.0	66.8
Construction	74.4	88.9	100.0	104.1	117.2	114.4	106.4	117.6
Trade	90.5	95.6	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.5	107.7	106.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	95.3	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.2	103.4	100.4	104.0
Service	103.2	104.2	100.0	101.7	103.8	101.6	99.3	100.2
Industrial composite	91.4	96.5	100.0	103.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954 — Continued
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
St. Catharines:								
Manufacturing	100.5	101.3	100.0	100.1	114.4	119.8	118.4	107.2
Pulp and paper mills	99.2	105.1	100.0	98.0	104.0	113.8	118.5	121.4
Iron and steel products	102.6	110.1	110.0	91.1	107.1	111.6	100.2	80.7
Transportation equipment	96.5	79.8	100.0	115.0	128.6	131.2	145.5	127.4
Construction	60.3	58.3	100.0	209.5	253.1	201.0	189.6	155.7
Industrial composite	97.7	98.7	100.0	105.7	121.1	124.0	122.1	110.9
Toronto:								
Manufacturing	94.9	98.2	100.0	103.5	109.9	111.8	120.5	117.3
Food and beverages	96.6	98.0	100.0	102.5	100.3	101.2	102.5	101.9
Meat products	91.1	99.2	100.0	104.4	107.8	115.0	116.6	116.5
Rubber products	125.6	117.1	100.0	99.5	103.1	98.1	101.5	100.9
Textile products (except clothing)	97.4	98.8	100.0	101.5	97.6	91.8	96.5	83.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	96.7	100.0	100.7	98.7	95.8	97.1	89.2
Men's clothing	96.3	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	106.0	97.8
Women's clothing	84.2	90.4	100.0	101.5	103.6	96.4	95.7	91.4
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	93.7	98.1	100.0	102.9	102.8	96.9	101.0	103.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	92.0	95.9	100.0	104.8	106.6	103.5	106.8	110.7
Iron and steel products	92.7	100.1	100.0	102.3	113.8	115.8	121.2	114.0
Transportation equipment	97.4	86.5	100.0	109.6	151.2	206.4	265.1	254.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	98.7	100.6	100.0	113.5	127.8	125.1	144.8	140.9
Chemical products	95.7	97.7	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.9	108.7	107.7
Construction	98.7	102.7	100.0	111.1	132.3	134.7	127.8	137.1
Building and structures (m)	102.7	104.6	100.0	112.5	131.7	134.5	129.2	135.3
Transportation, storage, communication	92.8	95.1	100.0	103.8	108.0	109.1	114.0	121.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	95.8	97.8	100.0	104.1	108.2	104.8	109.6	115.4
Public utility operation	73.8	84.7	100.0	110.7	111.0	115.3	117.8	121.7
Trade	89.2	95.9	100.0	103.9	108.8	111.2	115.5	119.4
Wholesale	86.3	93.4	100.0	107.1	115.9	121.8	124.5	127.2
Retail	90.5	96.9	100.0	102.6	105.8	105.3	110.9	115.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	90.6	95.2	100.0	107.8	120.0	126.8	126.4	132.3
Banking, investment and loan	94.0	97.1	100.0	105.9	117.1	125.3	125.6	133.4
Insurance	86.9	93.2	100.0	109.9	119.7	124.2	124.6	129.1
Service	91.7	97.5	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.4	112.2	118.9
Hotels and restaurants	95.4	100.7	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.2	102.3	106.2
Industrial composite	93.2	97.3	100.0	104.1	110.7	113.3	119.6	120.1
Hamilton:								
Manufacturing	92.4	97.5	100.0	99.9	108.6	107.2	110.1	100.2
Textile products (except clothing)	95.6	106.9	100.0	102.0	120.0	109.1	110.4	102.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.3	104.4	100.0	84.8	86.0	80.3	83.6	71.2
Iron and steel products	92.0	97.1	100.0	101.7	111.1	111.9	107.4	99.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	95.1	97.1	100.0	107.7	123.1	126.7	141.9	123.7
Construction	88.9	99.0	100.0	96.2	116.2	123.4	113.0	115.8
Retail trade	88.4	94.1	100.0	109.5	115.5	112.7	113.9	115.8
Industrial composite	91.6	96.9	100.0	100.8	109.5	109.2	111.4	104.3
Brantford:								
Manufacturing	97.3	104.4	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.8	85.9	78.5
Textile products (except clothing)	91.6	100.3	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.8	81.0	78.8
Iron and steel products	123.9	134.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	108.2	83.7	67.8
Industrial composite	96.8	103.8	100.0	97.5	99.9	99.9	88.5	82.1
Kitchener:								
Manufacturing	101.2	101.0	100.0	100.5	105.1	100.0	106.4	96.8
Food and beverages	85.5	96.8	100.0	104.4	104.7	108.8	115.0	112.3
Rubber products	114.1	108.6	100.0	99.6	107.6	103.8	104.9	87.5
Leather products	99.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.2	89.5	90.7	78.7
Wood products	91.0	95.0	100.0	103.9	101.4	90.0	104.1	94.8
Industrial composite	96.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	106.2	102.0	108.7	103.4
London:								
Manufacturing	96.6	99.6	100.0	103.7	108.0	105.3	115.5	109.8
Food and beverages	95.9	101.4	100.0	98.2	98.3	102.1	107.4	108.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.1	99.8	100.0	92.9	96.8	91.7	98.7	90.5
Paper products	118.0	99.9	100.0	106.8	109.9	101.1	116.4	109.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.9	101.4	100.0	106.2	105.6	98.5	105.7	107.0
Iron and steel products	99.2	99.6	100.0	113.4	125.3	89.5	97.8	92.5
Construction	83.8	90.9	100.0	105.2	106.0	114.0	105.7	88.1
Retail trade	80.5	86.2	100.0	102.1	110.0	108.4	108.2	112.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	94.8	96.2	100.0	107.9	119.8	128.2	125.6	125.5
Industrial composite	92.6	95.8	100.0	104.4	108.8	108.8	113.8	110.9
Windsor:								
Manufacturing	91.9	93.9	100.0	101.3	106.1	105.1	110.7	88.4
Iron and steel products .....	..	..	..	..	..	113.4	120.0	107.0
Transportation equipment	92.7	93.2	100.0	101.2	105.9	102.0	106.5	82.8
Trade	85.2	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.0	103.1	108.1	107.3
Industrial composite	92.2	94.5	100.0	102.2	107.7	107.0	111.1	93.9

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industrial division and group, metropolitan area, annual average, 1947-1954 — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:								
Manufacturing	108.9	112.4	100.0	97.7	109.8	132.0	135.4	115.5
Pulp and paper mills	101.5	104.0	100.0	96.3	105.7	108.9	105.0	103.0
Transportation equipment	146.7	143.1	100.0	115.2	145.7	230.1	258.0	187.4
Transportation, storage, communication	97.1	101.6	100.0	87.2	103.7	112.9	110.9	96.2
Trade	93.3	100.1	100.0	99.2	101.9	103.3	105.0	104.7
Industrial composite	102.3	109.1	100.0	95.4	106.3	118.3	120.1	107.8
Winnipeg:								
Manufacturing	92.8	96.8	100.0	98.7	101.8	105.5	106.2	100.8
Food and beverages	100.2	102.6	100.0	96.1	93.4	95.0	95.7	94.9
Meat products	120.2	114.0	100.0	93.9	94.4	98.3	102.0	101.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.5	86.8	100.0	98.4	97.1	99.8	99.1	91.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.6	95.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.9	101.6
Iron and steel products	81.4	93.6	100.0	98.7	105.6	108.2	107.5	107.2
Transportation equipment	98.1	100.5	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.3	119.2	103.5
Construction	87.2	94.2	100.0	110.8	105.6	87.4	89.2	109.5
Transportation, storage, communication	92.9	97.1	100.0	103.2	102.6	102.0	106.7	115.6
Trade	97.7	98.1	100.0	99.9	101.0	100.6	101.9	99.1
Wholesale	96.7	96.6	100.0	99.5	104.2	106.5	107.7	105.5
Retail	98.0	98.7	100.0	100.1	99.5	97.4	98.6	95.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	91.2	96.1	100.0	102.7	109.2	116.1	117.5	118.8
Service	96.3	99.2	100.0	95.1	95.5	94.1	96.3	97.5
Industrial composite	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.1	102.7	104.0	104.1	103.3
Regina:								
Manufacturing	99.9	102.6	100.0	101.4	99.1	104.4	113.3	118.2
Wholesale trade	93.6	96.6	100.0	101.1	103.2	112.5	113.9	113.6
Retail trade	90.6	94.8	100.0	97.9	96.9	94.8	100.7	103.0
Industrial composite	93.5	97.0	100.0	100.6	102.9	106.9	112.3	119.2
Saskatoon:								
Manufacturing	98.2	103.8	100.0	101.4	102.5	109.5	110.3	111.1
Food and beverages	111.1	109.5	100.0	98.8	100.2	109.7	109.5	111.7
Wholesale trade	92.7	96.0	100.0	103.2	108.3	113.4	122.3	125.2
Retail trade	92.3	93.8	100.0	105.0	114.0	118.5	122.3	118.6
Industrial composite	99.1	100.0	100.0	102.4	107.8	113.0	117.4	120.6
Edmonton:								
Manufacturing	92.4	99.2	100.0	104.8	111.4	129.5	141.2	143.9
Food and beverages	104.6	108.2	100.0	99.9	102.5	114.8	122.0	123.7
Meat products	113.4	114.8	100.0	98.3	99.4	112.8	123.0	124.9
Construction	58.4	80.9	100.0	130.6	146.5	160.8	198.5	166.3
Wholesale trade	88.0	94.9	100.0	110.9	119.5	130.9	138.9	141.8
Retail trade	84.7	91.0	100.0	109.4	112.8	117.9	127.8	130.1
Industrial composite	82.1	90.8	100.0	111.0	120.1	129.9	145.9	144.4
Calgary:								
Manufacturing	92.9	99.0	100.0	101.1	108.9	121.7	123.7	120.0
Food and beverages	98.7	102.2	100.0	100.1	105.0	113.1	113.4	112.8
Transportation equipment	83.3	93.8	100.0	99.7	115.1	145.6	153.8	131.7
Construction	86.7	83.4	100.0	126.8	162.6	176.1	166.4	171.8
Wholesale trade	85.5	89.9	100.0	107.1	112.4	117.8	120.6	121.6
Retail trade	88.8	94.2	100.0	106.1	110.3	114.0	122.4	126.5
Industrial composite	90.9	94.9	100.0	104.7	113.4	121.7	128.6	131.5
Vancouver:								
Manufacturing	100.7	106.5	100.0	103.8	107.9	102.9	103.0	102.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	89.0	96.5	100.0	101.1	103.2	100.1	102.2	105.7
Wood products	89.3	104.6	100.0	106.6	104.5	87.6	95.1	93.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.6	105.7	100.0	107.6	106.9	89.3	95.8	94.6
Iron and steel products	109.4	109.6	100.0	102.1	117.2	121.2	118.9	113.3
Transportation equipment	160.0	148.7	100.0	89.3	111.7	126.4	115.5	117.9
Construction	91.9	99.5	100.0	83.2	77.1	71.8	77.7	77.4
Transportation, storage, communication	112.7	106.6	100.0	100.0	103.4	107.5	110.9	112.1
Water transportation (n)	145.7	128.2	100.0	93.8	99.3	106.9	105.9	102.7
Communication	88.1	95.4	100.0	107.4	119.3	127.3	139.6	147.9
Trade	90.0	96.9	100.0	101.0	104.7	103.6	104.2	103.8
Wholesale	91.1	99.1	100.0	99.3	103.4	111.4	109.3	108.2
Retail	89.4	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	99.1	100.8	101.1
Service	102.6	105.5	100.0	93.9	93.6	95.0	98.6	101.5
Industrial composite	96.9	102.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	100.1	102.2	102.5
Victoria:								
Manufacturing	125.6	110.1	100.0	96.4	114.2	125.9	136.2	135.3
Wood products	104.9	109.1	100.0	104.0	111.6	103.4	130.8	125.3
Transportation equipment	178.9	118.6	100.0	96.0	142.8	184.2	190.7	194.6
Trade	90.3	95.6	100.0	98.5	100.2	97.5	100.6	101.9
Industrial composite	103.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	106.6	106.6	110.2	110.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 9. Index numbers of employment for men and women and proportion of women to total employees reported, industrial composite and manufacturing. (1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Percentage of women	Index numbers			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
1950 — Average	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951 — Average	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952 — Average	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953 — Average	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954 — Average	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3
1950 — January 1	99.0	98.5	100.6	22.9	97.2	97.6	95.9	23.4
February 1	95.6	95.2	97.1	22.9	96.9	96.7	97.7	23.9
March 1	95.4	95.0	96.9	22.9	97.5	97.4	97.8	23.8
April 1	96.1	95.7	97.6	22.9	97.8	97.7	98.1	23.8
May 1	96.5	96.1	98.0	22.9	98.1	98.2	97.6	23.6
June 1	100.3	100.9	98.3	22.1	99.7	100.5	97.1	23.1
July 1	103.2	104.2	99.8	21.8	101.5	102.6	98.0	22.9
August 1	104.2	105.6	99.4	21.5	102.1	103.5	97.7	22.7
September 1	105.2	106.3	101.3	21.7	103.8	104.6	101.1	23.1
October 1	107.0	107.6	104.9	22.1	105.5	105.7	105.0	23.6
November 1	107.6	108.2	105.5	22.1	105.4	105.4	105.3	23.7
December 1	108.3	108.5	107.6	22.4	105.3	105.2	105.7	23.8
1951 — January 1	105.9	106.1	105.2	22.4	103.7	104.7	100.6	23.0
February 1	104.1	104.4	103.0	22.3	104.9	105.5	103.1	23.3
March 1	104.1	104.4	103.0	22.3	105.9	106.5	104.0	23.3
April 1	104.7	104.8	104.5	22.5	107.3	108.0	105.0	23.2
May 1	106.1	106.6	104.5	22.2	108.0	109.0	104.7	23.0
June 1	108.9	109.8	105.8	21.9	109.2	110.7	104.5	22.7
July 1	110.9	112.2	106.3	21.6	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
August 1	111.4	113.0	105.8	21.4	110.3	112.5	103.2	22.2
September 1	112.0	113.8	105.8	21.3	110.3	112.3	103.7	22.3
October 1	112.7	114.2	107.5	21.5	110.4	111.9	105.7	22.7
November 1	112.6	114.4	106.4	21.3	108.5	110.5	102.0	22.3
December 1	112.7	114.4	107.0	21.4	107.5	109.6	100.6	22.2
1952 — January 1	109.4	110.9	104.4	21.5	104.4	107.4	94.6	21.5
February 1	107.4	109.1	101.5	21.3	105.3	108.1	96.3	21.7
March 1	107.6	109.4	101.7	21.3	106.5	109.2	97.9	21.8
April 1	107.5	108.8	103.0	21.6	107.0	109.7	98.4	21.8
May 1	107.2	108.4	103.2	21.7	107.3	110.3	97.7	21.6
June 1	110.3	112.1	104.2	21.3	108.5	111.5	98.8	21.6
July 1	112.1	113.7	106.4	21.4	108.8	111.5	100.0	21.8
August 1	114.1	116.4	106.3	21.0	110.3	113.1	101.4	21.8
September 1	115.2	116.9	109.4	21.4	112.8	114.9	106.1	22.3
October 1	116.4	117.8	111.5	21.6	114.2	115.7	109.3	22.7
November 1	116.2	117.5	111.9	21.7	113.6	115.1	108.7	22.7
December 1	116.1	116.8	113.8	22.1	113.5	115.2	108.2	22.6
1953 — January 1	113.0	113.3	111.8	22.3	111.4	113.8	103.8	22.1
February 1	110.3	110.8	108.6	22.2	111.9	114.0	105.2	22.3
March 1	110.0	110.3	108.8	22.3	112.7	114.6	106.4	22.4
April 1	110.0	109.9	110.3	22.6	112.9	114.7	107.1	22.5
May 1	110.9	111.1	110.2	22.4	113.1	115.1	106.8	22.4
June 1	112.4	113.2	109.7	22.0	113.4	115.7	106.1	22.2
July 1	114.9	115.8	111.6	21.9	114.7	117.1	106.9	22.2
August 1	115.6	116.9	111.3	21.7	114.4	117.0	106.1	22.0
September 1	116.6	117.7	112.8	21.8	115.6	117.3	110.2	22.7
October 1	116.9	117.2	115.1	22.2	115.2	116.4	111.4	22.9
November 1	115.9	116.1	114.3	22.2	113.1	114.4	108.5	22.8
December 1	114.1	113.7	114.9	22.7	110.9	112.3	106.3	22.7
1954 — January 1	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0
February 1	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	108.3	110.4	100.9	22.1
March 1	106.6	106.2	107.4	22.7	108.3	110.3	101.2	22.2
April 1	105.6	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	100.6	22.1
May 1	106.2	105.8	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9
June 1	109.0	109.2	108.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7
July 1	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8
August 1	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	108.0	110.7	99.1	21.8
September 1	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.8	103.7	22.7
October 1	113.4	113.4	113.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1
November 1	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	106.3	107.2	103.6	23.1
December 1	112.1	111.7	113.5	22.8	105.5	106.6	102.1	23.0

TABLE 10. Index numbers of employment manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods industries
1949 = 100

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
Manufacturing													
1939	52.2	53.1	53.6	53.7	54.3	55.8	55.8	56.5	57.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	56.3
1940	59.2	60.3	61.2	61.5	62.5	64.1	64.5	66.5	68.3	70.8	71.2	71.2	65.1
1941	70.0	72.3	73.9	77.5	79.5	82.3	84.4	86.6	88.9	90.7	92.0	92.6	82.6
1942	91.9	93.9	96.2	98.1	99.4	101.3	103.1	104.4	106.1	107.4	107.6	109.3	101.6
1943	108.3	109.6	110.1	110.6	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	113.2	114.0	113.8	113.8	111.5
1944	111.6	112.1	111.7	111.2	110.1	109.9	111.2	110.8	111.4	110.1	109.0	108.4	110.6
1945	104.7	105.9	105.5	104.8	103.6	102.7	101.7	100.2	97.4	92.4	91.3	90.1	100.0
1946	88.1	89.5	89.4	90.5	91.1	90.2	91.4	89.8	91.2	91.9	93.7	94.9	91.0
1947	93.0	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.5	97.9	98.8	99.4	99.5	100.3	100.3	97.2
1948	97.8	98.1	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.3	101.1	100.7	102.2	102.5	101.7	101.5	100.1
1949	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.9	101.0	100.5	101.8	101.6	100.6	99.6	100.0
1950	97.2	96.9	97.5	97.8	98.1	99.7	101.5	102.1	103.8	105.5	105.4	105.3	100.9
1951	103.7	104.9	105.9	107.3	108.0	109.2	110.2	110.3	110.3	110.4	108.5	107.5	108.0
1952	104.4	105.3	106.5	107.0	107.3	108.5	108.8	110.3	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.5	109.3
1953	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9	113.3
1954	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4	107.7
Durable goods ¹													
1939	42.4	43.5	43.8	44.3	45.4	47.3	46.8	46.6	47.1	49.2	50.7	51.2	46.5
1940	49.8	51.0	52.0	52.7	54.7	57.6	59.0	61.2	62.7	65.3	67.2	68.5	58.5
1941	67.8	71.3	74.5	79.5	82.3	85.8	88.3	90.7	92.3	93.6	96.1	97.7	85.0
1942	98.2	101.0	103.4	106.5	109.1	112.7	116.1	118.4	120.4	122.1	124.7	127.4	113.3
1943	127.4	129.8	131.2	132.1	131.8	132.8	134.5	136.0	137.1	137.7	137.6	137.5	133.8
1944	134.8	134.4	133.4	132.8	130.6	130.1	131.0	129.7	129.1	125.8	123.8	122.2	129.8
1945	118.0	118.7	118.4	117.7	116.2	114.8	113.5	110.9	104.7	92.7	90.9	88.5	108.8
1946	87.5	89.0	89.0	90.6	92.0	89.6	92.0	89.0	89.4	88.6	92.1	93.7	90.2
1947	92.8	94.8	100.1	96.8	97.2	98.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.1	98.6
1948	99.6	98.7	100.6	101.4	101.0	101.5	102.9	101.6	101.9	101.9	101.5	101.8	101.2
1949	99.8	99.5	100.0	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.2	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.1	100.0
1950	96.6	95.6	96.7	96.9	97.3	99.9	101.8	103.0	104.5	105.7	106.1	106.4	100.9
1951	106.5	108.3	109.7	112.0	113.1	114.9	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.6	113.7	113.3	112.8
1952	111.5	112.0	113.7	115.1	116.1	117.7	116.4	117.8	119.8	121.6	121.6	122.9	117.2
1953	121.8	122.6	123.7	124.6	124.6	125.4	125.9	125.0	124.9	123.9	122.3	120.0	123.7
1954	118.6	118.5	118.2	117.7	116.7	116.7	116.2	114.4	112.4	111.7	109.7	109.4	115.0
Non-durable goods ²													
1939	58.5	59.2	59.9	59.4	59.7	60.9	61.1	62.6	64.4	66.7	67.7	67.4	62.3
1940	65.0	66.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.1	69.9	72.4	75.1	74.2	73.1	69.6
1941	71.6	73.3	73.7	76.2	77.6	79.6	81.6	83.5	86.4	88.7	89.0	88.4	80.8
1942	86.8	88.3	90.4	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.8	92.5	93.8	94.8	93.0	93.4	91.6
1943	91.5	91.8	91.8	91.6	90.6	90.9	91.5	91.2	92.2	93.2	92.8	93.2	91.9
1944	91.2	92.7	92.7	92.3	92.1	92.4	94.0	94.4	96.1	96.8	96.3	96.6	94.0
1945	93.3	95.0	94.6	93.9	93.0	92.7	91.8	91.2	91.5	92.7	92.3	92.3	92.9
1946	89.3	90.7	90.4	91.1	91.0	91.6	91.6	91.3	93.8	95.7	96.9	96.9	92.5
1947	93.5	95.1	94.6	94.5	94.7	95.3	96.9	98.1	98.8	99.0	100.3	100.1	96.7
1948	96.6	98.0	98.0	96.7	96.7	97.7	99.9	100.0	102.4	102.9	101.7	101.1	99.3
1949	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.6	98.1	99.0	100.9	100.6	103.5	103.3	101.9	100.9	100.0
1950	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.4	101.2	101.2	103.0	105.3	104.7	104.3	100.9
1951	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.7	103.8	102.3	103.8
1952	98.1	99.4	100.1	99.9	99.6	100.6	102.2	103.8	106.7	107.7	106.6	105.3	102.5
1953	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.0	105.0	105.2	107.6	107.7	105.2	103.1	104.2
1954	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.9	102.4	102.5	104.9	105.0	103.4	102.0	101.4

1. Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products.

2. Include the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 11. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, Ins. and real estate	Service ¹
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 - "	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 - "	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 - "	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 - Average	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 - "	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 - "	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 - "	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - "	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - "	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - "	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - "	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - "	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - "	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1951 - January 1	45.27	42.58	54.08	46.60	40.82	51.07	52.76	39.55	44.78	30.23
February 1	47.87	42.45	58.22	49.64	46.56	52.55	53.48	40.91	45.35	30.97
March 1	48.19	44.94	58.85	49.56	47.56	52.53	54.85	41.58	45.28	31.45
April 1	48.43	45.76	57.56	50.03	46.59	53.05	54.87	41.60	45.91	31.50
May 1	49.17	48.74	59.20	50.84	46.99	53.03	55.36	42.51	46.16	31.79
June 1	49.34	49.54	58.74	50.90	47.15	53.72	55.57	42.77	46.23	31.77
July 1	50.17	51.66	60.32	51.70	48.81	54.12	56.22	43.53	46.23	31.60
August 1	50.16	47.49	60.77	51.68	49.48	54.20	56.32	43.85	46.27	31.21
September 1	50.66	48.15	60.77	52.37	50.44	54.74	56.03	43.74	46.40	31.28
October 1	51.59	50.83	63.01	53.31	51.95	55.06	57.79	44.17	47.11	32.07
November 1	52.05	54.14	62.74	53.89	51.60	55.35	58.47	44.34	47.72	32.59
December 1	52.41	54.47	63.60	54.44	52.34	55.71	59.73	43.91	47.65	32.84
1952 - January 1	50.42	51.31	60.18	51.82	46.04	55.63	59.34	44.04	47.47	32.65
February 1	53.19	52.84	63.42	55.35	54.33	55.32	60.75	45.41	47.71	33.35
March 1	53.95	56.84	64.01	55.72	55.73	56.33	61.30	45.75	48.38	33.91
April 1	54.32	59.37	65.68	56.55	55.97	55.00	61.73	45.62	49.36	33.75
May 1	54.34	55.93	64.90	56.55	55.38	56.62	61.53	45.71	49.61	34.16
June 1	54.08	52.73	64.84	56.09	55.01	56.32	61.62	46.23	49.58	34.01
July 1	53.96	53.07	65.48	55.95	54.68	56.39	60.79	46.35	49.53	33.69
August 1	53.89	53.64	65.14	55.70	54.32	56.94	61.20	46.45	49.46	33.97
September 1	54.55	55.98	66.07	56.35	56.55	57.07	61.51	46.39	49.47	33.87
October 1	55.12	56.27	67.20	57.09	57.98	57.09	61.90	46.32	49.49	34.62
November 1	55.65	56.42	68.05	57.65	59.00	57.55	63.63	46.37	49.81	35.16
December 1	56.12	59.35	69.22	58.46	59.42	57.56	64.59	46.06	49.73	35.41
1953 - January 1	53.81	57.59	65.46	54.92	51.51	59.58	63.45	46.29	50.06	34.83
February 1	56.72	56.30	68.59	58.82	59.97	59.79	64.95	47.22	50.26	36.16
March 1	57.40	61.12	67.70	59.25	61.50	60.77	65.31	47.81	50.32	36.55
April 1	57.33	59.22	67.06	59.43	61.11	60.11	64.83	47.90	51.79	36.75
May 1	57.52	58.23	68.08	59.43	59.99	61.21	64.64	48.37	52.06	37.31
June 1	57.72	56.75	68.87	59.43	61.08	61.87	65.70	48.45	52.01	37.23
July 1	57.57	57.94	68.23	59.16	60.94	61.80	64.71	48.80	51.94	36.80
August 1	57.52	59.21	68.54	58.93	61.34	61.35	65.01	49.05	52.07	36.76
September 1	57.61	59.45	69.28	58.83	61.93	61.45	64.80	49.03	52.16	36.66
October 1	58.11	55.08	70.23	59.69	63.32	61.93	65.98	49.03	52.09	37.38
November 1	58.14	56.86	70.30	59.98	62.29	61.92	65.73	48.90	52.44	37.86
December 1	58.13	59.58	72.01	60.29	61.81	61.31	66.76	48.27	52.50	38.11
1954 - January 1	56.56	59.38	68.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	66.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
February 1	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.60	61.48	61.86	68.61	50.06	52.75	38.27
March 1	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51	69.24	50.51	53.20	38.80
April 1	59.06	62.39	69.43	61.19	62.85	61.91	67.99	50.68	53.53	38.65
May 1	59.15	62.23	70.00	61.30	61.33	62.70	68.06	50.70	54.11	39.04
June 1	58.42	56.98	70.36	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38.62
July 1	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38.50
August 1	59.17	60.69	70.03	61.07	61.81	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
September 1	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09	53.92	38.17
October 1	59.25	58.60	71.26	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85	53.91	39.04
November 1	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44	50.93	54.17	39.73
December 1	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	68.09	50.11	54.29	40.09

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 12. Average weekly wages and salaries provinces

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - "	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - "	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - "	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 - "	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - "	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.63	33.33	34.72
1946 - "	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - "	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - "	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - "	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - "	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - "	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - "	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1951 - January 1	45.27	39.45	34.42	37.99	39.08	42.99	47.34	44.61	44.13	46.73	47.78
February 1	47.87	41.45	35.96	40.97	41.56	45.67	50.07	46.35	44.89	48.69	50.36
March 1	48.19	41.84	37.06	42.02	41.94	46.21	49.92	47.41	45.60	49.37	51.10
April 1	48.43	41.69	37.95	42.70	42.53	46.23	50.53	47.13	46.01	48.44	50.74
May 1	49.17	42.08	37.43	42.93	42.06	46.90	51.31	47.51	45.43	49.19	52.49
June 1	49.34	43.39	37.87	42.15	42.09	47.16	51.34	48.42	46.62	49.74	52.82
July 1	50.17	45.63	37.63	43.52	43.60	47.52	52.38	49.15	46.71	50.93	53.76
August 1	50.16	46.67	38.32	43.44	43.63	47.99	52.34	49.31	47.37	50.68	52.52
September 1	50.66	46.57	37.85	42.56	43.85	48.66	52.72	49.69	47.61	51.28	53.86
October 1	51.59	47.82	38.29	43.67	44.97	49.33	53.73	50.17	48.32	52.77	55.12
November 1	52.05	48.61	38.82	43.95	46.02	49.54	54.18	50.30	48.48	53.16	56.97
December 1	52.41	48.97	38.60	44.19	44.91	50.23	54.39	50.38	48.94	53.46	57.64
1952 - January 1	50.42	45.30	37.25	41.24	44.61	48.27	52.35	49.66	48.67	52.17	53.97
February 1	53.19	48.53	36.51	44.47	45.23	51.14	55.59	50.68	49.68	53.52	57.12
March 1	53.95	49.44	39.95	45.24	47.11	51.81	56.09	51.52	50.44	54.40	58.71
April 1	54.32	49.56	35.09	47.74	46.67	52.01	56.49	51.37	50.21	54.25	59.63
May 1	54.34	50.28	41.32	47.62	46.53	52.00	56.27	51.57	50.66	54.27	59.97
June 1	54.08	49.41	42.07	46.10	44.67	51.45	56.10	52.07	51.15	55.23	60.26
July 1	53.96	50.79	40.81	45.69	45.76	51.41	56.37	52.09	51.29	54.48	59.00
August 1	53.89	52.73	41.17	46.32	46.40	51.00	56.62	52.12	51.84	54.16	57.87
September 1	54.55	54.44	41.04	46.07	45.44	51.83	56.74	52.54	51.91	55.81	60.50
October 1	55.12	54.92	41.43	46.23	46.21	52.43	57.33	52.27	52.04	56.27	61.55
November 1	55.65	53.15	42.44	46.49	46.61	52.92	58.00	52.43	51.52	57.02	61.93
December 1	56.12	53.42	41.87	47.30	47.22	53.59	58.36	52.41	51.35	57.21	62.98
1953 - January 1	53.81	49.64	42.85	46.43	47.57	51.75	55.35	52.52	52.30	55.10	58.50
February 1	56.72	52.06	44.37	48.74	49.08	54.41	58.91	53.74	52.71	57.50	61.65
March 1	57.40	52.19	45.32	49.05	50.25	54.98	59.56	54.58	53.58	57.76	62.59
April 1	57.33	53.25	45.61	48.97	49.72	54.83	59.48	54.52	53.64	57.78	62.64
May 1	57.52	55.00	45.77	49.43	49.44	54.56	59.65	55.05	54.15	58.57	63.81
June 1	57.72	58.37	45.57	48.31	48.55	54.72	59.78	55.37	54.88	59.83	64.55
July 1	57.57	58.12	44.47	48.09	48.66	54.40	59.77	55.49	55.36	59.18	64.28
August 1	57.52	58.62	44.02	48.26	48.65	54.43	59.66	55.30	55.49	59.84	63.83
September 1	57.61	58.95	44.64	48.55	49.08	54.61	59.51	55.70	55.92	59.88	64.14
October 1	58.11	59.10	44.53	48.58	49.12	55.08	60.26	55.69	56.30	60.13	64.34
November 1	58.14	56.69	43.35	47.71	48.95	55.26	60.36	55.50	55.50	60.47	64.94
December 1	58.13	54.54	43.84	49.26	48.80	55.62	60.28	55.03	54.71	59.71	64.85
1954 - January 1	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
February 1	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
March 1	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64.23
April 1	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24
June 1	58.42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.56	59.25	65.05
July 1	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40
August 1	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
September 1	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14
October 1	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45
November 1	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
December 1	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummondville	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average.....	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - ".....	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27
1941 - ".....	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39
1942 - ".....	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average.....	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00
1944 - ".....	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82
1945 - ".....	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20
1946 - ".....	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average.....	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14
1948 - ".....	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83
1949 - ".....	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - ".....	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58
1951 - Average.....	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69
1952 - ".....	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
1953 - ".....	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1954 - ".....	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21
1951 - January 1.....	33.49	..	35.71	37.04	37.14	38.09	43.83	..	43.33
February 1.....	34.53	..	37.64	41.09	39.29	41.00	46.62	..	45.97
March 1.....	34.26	..	38.50	40.24	39.13	41.63	46.07	..	46.60
April 1.....	34.23	52.10	39.20	40.74	38.80	41.01	45.86	46.54	46.36
May 1.....	33.90	53.35	39.33	38.35	39.88	42.18	46.13	46.69	47.55
June 1.....	36.09	52.29	38.87	38.03	40.77	41.26	49.80	45.75	47.31
July 1.....	36.56	53.95	40.02	39.78	40.70	41.38	48.99	46.88	47.65
August 1.....	36.53	55.14	40.84	41.12	41.18	40.63	49.96	45.20	47.93
September 1.....	37.38	51.88	40.52	40.14	41.59	42.23	51.13	47.52	49.00
October 1.....	37.35	54.04	41.54	41.95	42.41	43.55	50.93	48.74	49.60
November 1.....	37.59	55.87	41.55	42.97	42.11	42.50	50.15	49.11	50.18
December 1.....	38.44	55.56	41.54	42.06	42.78	43.49	50.76	50.19	50.75
1952 - January 1.....	36.42	48.62	40.60	41.84	40.03	42.12	48.02	47.88	48.15
February 1.....	38.81	52.44	43.40	41.15	41.98	44.55	51.58	49.95	51.10
March 1.....	39.73	52.48	44.41	43.29	42.94	45.40	49.96	51.16	51.59
April 1.....	38.12	59.59	46.15	45.63	43.14	45.15	50.56	47.75	52.00
May 1.....	38.90	59.01	44.62	43.02	43.60	44.74	49.40	47.73	52.73
June 1.....	40.04	58.32	43.66	42.21	43.78	45.11	50.12	47.27	52.38
July 1.....	39.57	59.27	43.72	43.23	44.41	44.35	51.07	46.42	52.03
August 1.....	39.48	57.17	44.80	43.47	44.85	44.50	52.36	47.18	52.27
September 1.....	40.09	58.33	44.31	42.79	44.42	44.93	51.57	48.84	52.73
October 1.....	40.21	58.78	44.71	44.00	45.78	45.84	50.75	50.22	53.46
November 1.....	39.79	58.05	44.40	43.56	45.78	46.92	51.25	50.41	53.97
December 1.....	41.14	59.01	44.39	43.70	46.65	47.55	51.64	52.56	54.43
1953 - January 1.....	39.24	58.90	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	50.01	51.85
February 1.....	40.67	59.88	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	52.71	54.80
March 1.....	42.14	60.23	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	51.60	55.36
April 1.....	42.86	56.31	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	52.97	55.51
May 1.....	43.32	59.54	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	52.37	55.71
June 1.....	42.78	58.38	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81	51.76	55.82
July 1.....	41.90	59.38	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.81	51.62	55.29
August 1.....	42.14	61.27	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45	51.50	55.21
September 1.....	42.16	60.16	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53.88	51.17	55.53
October 1.....	42.52	62.28	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	51.48	56.37
November 1.....	42.77	59.89	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	50.20	56.56
December 1.....	42.52	63.55	46.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	51.22	56.67
1954 - January 1.....	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34
February 1.....	42.64	57.85	47.85	47.30	47.67	47.61	55.34	52.21	56.98
March 1.....	43.54	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.59
April 1.....	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39
May 1.....	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45
June 1.....	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61
July 1.....	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00
August 1.....	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50
September 1.....	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63
October 1.....	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79
November 1.....	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.15
December 1.....	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area — Continued

Year and month	Ottawa - Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.66	27.79	25.43
1940 — "	24.01	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	33.43	..
1941 — "	26.21	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	36.94	..
1942 — "	27.00	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	39.18	..
1943 — Average	27.57	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	41.49	..
1944 — "	28.65	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	42.61	..
1945 — "	29.33	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	40.39	..
1946 — "	30.01	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	38.23	..
1947 — Average	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
1948 — "	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
1949 — "	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43
1950 — "	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1951 — Average	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
1952 — "	48.75	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37
1953 — "	51.45	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	54.94	54.63	67.19	59.93
1954 — "	54.13	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	56.31	56.17	67.82	60.47
1951 — January 1	41.12	55.34	46.81	49.49	46.39	41.86	43.39	55.15	48.35
February 1	42.80	57.98	49.58	51.96	48.22	46.00	45.78	62.28	50.25
March 1	43.13	57.43	49.48	51.84	47.63	45.88	45.97	62.25	50.50
April 1	43.36	58.95	50.40	52.74	49.47	46.40	47.24	59.14	50.11
May 1	44.22	59.39	51.49	54.09	51.54	47.80	48.35	56.84	51.43
June 1	45.32	60.12	51.37	54.45	50.34	47.42	48.59	57.97	51.36
July 1	45.93	61.31	52.27	55.26	51.77	47.96	49.41	56.51	53.09
August 1	46.57	61.43	52.57	55.47	51.75	46.60	50.21	54.37	53.26
September 1	46.73	60.11	53.20	55.11	52.30	47.77	50.21	57.38	54.54
October 1	47.09	62.55	54.21	55.89	53.03	49.06	50.53	57.91	57.19
November 1	47.02	63.44	54.35	55.80	54.78	49.95	50.54	59.22	56.86
December 1	46.85	62.80	54.47	57.23	54.84	49.72	50.84	59.67	57.37
1952 — January 1	45.28	58.88	52.32	54.33	52.84	45.00	47.75	58.41	53.90
February 1	47.82	64.37	55.56	57.97	56.60	50.69	50.25	63.00	57.48
March 1	48.64	64.77	56.05	57.72	56.70	50.97	51.23	62.72	57.52
April 1	48.74	64.51	56.41	58.54	57.97	51.48	51.57	67.56	57.87
May 1	48.42	64.12	56.66	58.59	57.83	51.81	52.09	66.07	56.81
June 1	48.90	64.52	57.01	59.51	58.01	51.95	52.41	55.11	57.87
July 1	49.26	64.71	56.85	59.37	55.71	52.42	53.26	61.82	56.70
August 1	49.48	64.59	56.87	59.30	57.39	52.44	52.73	63.43	58.00
September 1	49.15	63.49	57.05	59.26	55.71	53.33	52.55	64.37	56.91
October 1	49.30	65.77	57.87	60.17	56.08	53.97	53.26	64.04	57.40
November 1	49.85	66.32	58.57	60.76	57.07	54.35	53.40	62.52	58.49
December 1	50.10	66.56	58.52	61.72	57.02	54.05	53.58	67.36	59.54
1953 — January 1	47.62	60.84	55.90	57.61	54.33	50.91	52.04	58.61	57.23
February 1	50.86	66.37	59.70	61.18	56.81	54.65	54.07	66.33	59.25
March 1	51.33	66.85	59.51	61.69	57.13	54.87	54.28	69.05	60.11
April 1	51.14	66.55	59.73	61.97	56.72	55.03	54.29	70.59	59.17
May 1	51.29	66.91	59.91	61.88	57.85	54.97	54.79	69.70	60.95
June 1	51.88	66.97	59.97	61.91	57.49	55.53	55.13	68.86	62.07
July 1	51.76	66.87	60.25	61.64	56.39	55.68	55.07	68.26	61.06
August 1	52.17	65.75	60.37	61.24	56.82	54.66	54.84	67.42	60.06
September 1	52.55	64.08	60.58	60.50	56.26	55.46	54.97	65.10	59.71
October 1	52.33	66.35	61.51	61.72	55.78	56.32	55.48	62.62	59.47
November 1	52.61	66.64	61.18	62.23	56.51	56.30	55.61	66.80	59.94
December 1	51.88	65.96	61.00	62.51	56.84	54.89	55.05	68.83	60.18
1954 — January 1	51.16	65.14	59.67	59.78	55.74	51.76	53.84	63.93	58.26
February 1	53.70	66.93	61.17	62.46	57.72	55.76	54.92	68.29	59.62
March 1	53.90	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	55.88	55.94	68.38	60.13
April 1	53.81	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	56.35	55.78	68.29	60.76
May 1	53.97	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	55.93	55.83	68.93	59.78
June 1	53.82	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	56.29	55.72	65.70	60.07
July 1	54.65	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	56.98	56.24	67.78	60.97
August 1	55.23	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	57.22	55.96	67.64	61.21
September 1	55.16	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	57.33	56.87	67.63	61.48
October 1	54.76	67.39	63.24	63.72	58.35	57.36	57.52	68.16	61.14
November 1	55.00	69.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	57.56	57.68	69.56	61.04
December 1	54.44	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	57.36	57.70	69.55	61.22

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area — Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 — "	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 — "	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 — "	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 — Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 — "	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 — "	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 — "	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 — Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 — "	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 — "	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 — "	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 — Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 — "	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 — "	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 — "	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1951 — January 1	41.41	40.37	39.95	42.37	44.46	45.47	44.10
February 1	43.15	41.58	40.31	44.53	45.85	48.07	46.98
March 1	44.17	41.95	40.99	44.94	46.72	48.31	48.08
April 1	44.09	42.33	41.33	44.22	47.03	47.97	47.95
May 1	44.52	42.87	41.91	45.75	46.90	49.48	48.99
June 1	45.18	43.96	42.44	47.17	47.45	49.41	48.80
July 1	46.29	43.81	42.79	48.18	48.62	50.90	49.86
August 1	46.32	44.70	43.02	48.02	49.05	51.23	49.71
September 1	46.49	44.56	43.22	48.84	48.82	51.94	50.91
October 1	46.97	45.46	43.70	50.63	49.36	52.59	49.44
November 1	47.33	45.72	44.02	49.96	50.47	53.13	51.21
December 1	47.29	46.15	44.57	49.75	51.18	52.92	52.34
1952 — January 1	46.75	46.41	44.51	47.39	50.03	51.39	49.66
February 1	48.09	47.00	45.67	49.36	51.05	54.34	53.16
March 1	48.62	47.53	46.22	50.42	51.82	54.91	54.04
April 1	48.88	47.67	46.32	51.05	52.77	55.79	54.67
May 1	48.87	47.42	46.60	51.48	52.88	56.37	53.74
June 1	49.32	47.87	47.08	52.03	53.27	56.63	55.50
July 1	49.40	48.03	47.43	51.51	53.41	55.80	53.42
August 1	49.30	48.94	47.22	51.34	52.92	55.10	51.77
September 1	49.59	49.55	47.60	54.55	53.67	56.45	53.97
October 1	49.87	49.11	47.93	54.96	53.52	57.45	54.19
November 1	50.08	48.82	47.45	55.03	53.84	57.36	55.15
December 1	49.91	48.60	48.57	55.47	54.66	57.70	55.98
1953 — January 1	49.49	48.61	47.63	51.67	52.76	55.51	53.90
February 1	50.89	49.30	47.95	55.95	54.36	57.87	56.55
March 1	51.46	49.33	48.84	56.32	55.13	58.21	57.37
April 1	51.48	49.94	49.18	57.56	54.99	58.25	56.20
May 1	51.81	50.06	49.36	59.02	55.46	59.05	56.51
June 1	51.83	50.23	49.85	60.21	55.89	59.23	57.00
July 1	51.92	50.61	49.82	58.80	55.93	59.22	57.63
August 1	51.87	51.74	50.45	59.85	56.15	59.64	57.85
September 1	52.31	51.48	50.97	59.29	56.78	59.77	57.11
October 1	52.58	50.86	51.67	59.12	57.35	60.27	57.08
November 1	52.47	51.36	51.22	58.14	57.15	60.36	57.26
December 1	52.12	51.50	51.34	56.64	56.93	59.99	57.90
1954 — January 1	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26	55.22	58.91	54.40
February 1	53.25	51.94	51.42	55.98	56.61	59.50	55.86
March 1	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
April 1	53.39	53.40	52.31	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
May 1	53.14	52.80	51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
June 1	53.35	53.57	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
July 1	53.77	54.74	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
August 1	54.23	55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.17	58.35
September 1	54.38	54.88	52.75	56.88	57.74	61.38	58.90
October 1	54.30	54.22	52.98	59.69	58.75	61.99	58.30
November 1	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
December 1	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89

TABLE 14. Average weekly wages and salaries manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods industries

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing													
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	25.48	25.64	25.89	26.07	26.53	27.43	28.01	26.73
1942.....	26.11	28.18	28.38	28.74	29.00	28.53	28.97	28.89	29.53	29.97	30.53	31.00	28.99
1943.....	27.96	30.55	31.37	31.70	30.97	31.51	31.51	31.65	31.92	32.25	32.51	32.76	31.39
1944.....	29.98	32.61	33.06	33.12	32.75	32.47	32.26	32.20	32.38	32.86	33.03	33.19	32.49
1945.....	30.01	32.88	33.40	32.38	33.41	32.71	32.77	32.55	32.41	32.35	32.45	32.22	32.46
1946.....	29.21	32.18	32.18	32.58	32.00	31.56	32.10	32.42	32.50	32.95	33.22	34.33	32.27
1947.....	32.03	35.08	35.55	35.72	36.01	36.41	36.26	36.75	36.96	37.86	38.34	39.13	36.34
1948.....	36.03	39.21	40.07	39.39	40.63	40.29	40.85	41.12	41.17	42.61	43.15	43.46	40.67
1949.....	41.94	43.91	44.13	44.30	44.20	43.03	43.82	43.77	43.92	44.60	44.85	45.13	43.97
1950.....	43.26	45.15	45.55	45.91	46.03	45.82	46.46	46.49	46.19	47.27	47.90	48.51	46.21
1951.....	46.60	49.64	49.56	50.03	50.84	50.90	51.70	51.68	52.37	53.31	53.89	54.44	51.25
1952.....	51.82	55.35	55.72	56.55	56.55	56.09	55.95	55.70	56.35	57.09	57.65	58.46	56.11
1953.....	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29	59.01
1954.....	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07	60.94
Durable goods ¹													
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	27.60	28.06	28.37	28.59	29.41	30.27	31.04	29.28
1942.....	28.71	31.29	31.48	31.91	32.24	31.65	32.20	31.91	32.80	33.42	33.72	34.32	32.14
1943.....	30.44	33.20	34.47	34.84	34.06	34.63	34.64	34.67	35.04	35.57	35.75	36.01	34.44
1944.....	32.39	35.75	36.33	36.44	35.78	35.64	35.39	35.23	35.71	36.58	36.56	36.72	35.71
1945.....	32.67	36.33	36.93	35.67	36.87	35.65	35.91	35.56	35.27	35.46	35.49	35.09	35.58
1946.....	31.21	35.12	34.79	35.23	34.41	33.69	34.29	34.52	34.55	35.32	35.72	37.04	34.66
1947.....	34.09	37.72	38.30	38.41	38.70	38.78	38.63	39.17	39.41	40.93	41.16	42.16	38.96
1948.....	38.16	41.65	42.92	41.84	43.45	42.75	43.65	43.73	44.26	46.01	46.32	46.76	43.46
1949.....	45.00	47.06	47.29	47.40	47.23	45.88	47.14	46.76	47.22	48.11	48.07	48.55	47.14
1950.....	46.41	48.26	48.80	49.21	49.33	48.94	49.77	49.78	49.05	50.82	51.48	52.03	49.49
1951.....	49.68	53.19	52.90	53.43	54.35	54.16	55.20	55.21	56.12	57.36	58.00	58.64	54.85
1952.....	55.25	59.58	59.86	60.91	60.69	59.83	59.91	59.74	61.07	61.85	62.30	63.26	60.35
1953.....	58.84	63.39	64.06	64.08	63.99	63.95	63.83	63.56	63.49	64.65	64.78	65.06	63.64
1954.....	62.32	64.88	65.61	65.45	65.60	64.42	65.24	65.43	65.33	66.30	66.71	66.82	65.34
Non-durable goods ²													
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	23.33	23.28	23.46	24.62	23.98	24.64	24.98	24.31
1942.....	23.55	25.06	25.26	25.46	25.56	25.12	25.36	25.45	25.79	26.01	26.74	26.96	25.52
1943.....	24.80	27.02	27.33	27.48	26.85	27.32	27.27	27.52	27.65	27.75	28.09	28.35	27.28
1944.....	26.83	28.54	28.85	28.84	28.95	28.50	28.39	28.52	28.40	28.54	28.99	29.23	28.55
1945.....	27.05	29.06	29.46	28.73	29.58	29.48	29.33	29.32	29.53	29.61	29.84	29.83	29.24
1946.....	27.57	29.69	29.98	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.23	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.27
1947.....	30.28	32.82	33.17	33.38	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.92	36.50	34.08
1948.....	34.14	37.10	37.58	37.19	38.11	38.11	38.36	38.83	38.45	39.63	40.36	40.52	38.20
1949.....	39.19	41.12	41.30	41.49	41.48	40.48	40.90	41.15	41.12	41.63	42.09	42.21	41.18
1950.....	40.52	42.49	42.70	43.01	43.12	43.00	43.46	43.48	43.59	44.08	44.65	45.28	43.28
1951.....	43.68	46.27	46.35	46.72	47.39	47.67	48.27	48.26	48.74	49.45	49.90	50.35	47.75
1952.....	48.39	51.19	51.62	52.14	52.32	52.28	52.00	51.70	51.72	52.38	53.03	53.54	51.86
1953.....	50.88	54.06	54.21	54.56	54.63	54.68	54.31	54.13	54.17	54.77	55.18	55.49	54.26
1954.....	54.02	56.19	56.55	56.83	56.92	56.64	56.83	56.88	56.74	56.89	57.49	57.67	56.64

1. Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products.

2. Include the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1947-1954

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35.42	39.11	40.62	42.01	48.40	55.31	58.11	59.85
Mining	43.03	48.77	51.49	53.95	59.82	65.35	68.70	70.48
Metal mining	46.25	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17	68.05	72.11	74.08
Gold (a)	45.49	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59	63.23	65.21	67.29
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.77	57.27	59.25	65.06	71.28	75.96	77.71
Fuels	41.63	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11	63.19	65.88	67.29
Coal	41.61	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66	57.86	58.41	58.34
Oil and natural gas.....	42.85	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30	73.72	77.83	79.79
Non-metal (c).....	34.77	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98	59.30	62.39	64.10
Manufacturing	36.34	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25	56.11	59.01	60.94
Food and beverages.....	33.45	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37	49.95	52.19	54.25
Meat products.....	37.56	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92	59.82	61.61	63.84
Dairy products.....	34.50	36.41	36.87	38.74	42.41	45.18	47.39	49.41
Canned and cured fish.....	30.14	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32	39.01	38.91	40.79
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	26.36	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51	40.31	43.35	45.26
Grain mill products.....	37.27	41.08	43.53	45.54	51.29	54.58	56.32	59.15
Bread and other bakery products.....	31.08	35.67	39.16	41.04	44.59	48.33	50.86	52.47
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.42	43.43	44.71
Distilled and malt liquors.....	40.82	46.27	49.91	52.24	56.22	62.61	65.04	67.73
Other beverages (d)	35.77	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16	51.88	55.25	57.69
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.99	40.75	42.61
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	28.43	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79	53.86	56.00	57.81
Rubber products	38.45	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38	57.35	60.98	62.11
Leather products.....	27.76	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80	39.29	40.83	41.52
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	26.54	28.78	31.27	32.00	34.37	37.88	39.13	39.39
Other leather products (f)	29.53	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38	42.01	44.00	45.78
Textile products (except clothing)	29.24	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88	46.17	48.17	49.72
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	28.21	32.75	37.25	39.03	41.34	42.32	45.07	46.10
Woolen goods.....	28.61	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70	45.04	47.31	48.47
Synthetic textiles and silk	30.27	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58	51.48	53.14	55.67
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.16	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88	38.47	40.10	40.42
Men's clothing.....	25.60	28.94	31.36	32.63	34.46	37.15	39.09	39.03
Women's clothing	29.36	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43	39.23	40.56	40.82
Knit goods	25.18	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42	39.40	41.34	41.85
Fur goods	34.34	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88	49.75	51.62	53.20
Hats and caps	29.02	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89	40.53	41.61	42.30
Wood products.....	32.68	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79	49.77	52.32	53.95
Saw and planing mills (g)	33.96	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64	51.73	54.16	55.84
Furniture	31.40	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53	47.24	50.04	51.51
Other wood products (h).....	30.37	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96	45.23	47.95	49.24
Paper products	43.64	49.10	51.81	54.60	62.21	66.70	69.24	72.00
Pulp and paper mills	48.30	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.47	72.21	74.73	77.54
Other paper products (i)	32.84	37.03	39.94	42.80	47.25	51.71	54.99	57.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.07	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51	58.25	62.14	65.21
Iron and steel products	40.00	44.75	48.34	50.92	56.74	62.49	65.57	67.18
Agricultural implements	40.30	46.40	48.92	51.41	58.92	64.05	64.94	67.98
Boilers and plate work.....	41.54	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42	64.65	68.52	70.11
Fabricated and structural steel.....	44.59	47.80	51.87	55.86	61.15	68.08	70.27	72.35
Hardware and tools.....	36.56	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16	57.81	60.93	62.84
Heating and cooking appliances.....	35.90	40.71	43.96	45.92	50.12	54.91	57.37	59.45
Iron castings.....	40.06	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08	60.99	64.85	66.23
Machinery mfg. (j).....	39.68	43.68	47.07	49.88	55.87	60.78	64.42	66.34
Primary iron and steel.....	44.28	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53	67.56	70.96	71.59
Sheet metal products	36.00	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.60	58.20	61.62	64.93
Wire and wire products.....	39.38	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.87	62.59	65.62	67.67

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, Canada, annual average, 1947-1954 — Concluded

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing— Concluded:								
Transportation equipment	42.43	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89	62.79	67.32	68.60
Aircraft and parts	41.86	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88	66.76	71.24	73.46
Motor vehicles.....	47.16	51.18	55.06	60.31	63.00	68.68	73.24	73.61
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	40.44	44.64	49.19	52.64	58.73	63.24	65.46	67.42
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.31	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39	56.97	62.93	63.70
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	41.83	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68	59.64	62.91	63.88
Non-ferrous metal products	39.96	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.38	63.96	66.50	69.25
Aluminum products	40.46	45.91	46.25	48.46	54.55	62.39	64.27	66.33
Brass and copper products	38.01	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74	60.26	63.28	65.39
Smelting and refining	45.58	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50	69.57	72.41	75.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.71	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25	60.83	63.20	65.95
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36.53	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00	57.72	61.13	63.59
Clay products	34.45	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97	54.41	57.58	61.17
Glass and glass products	35.09	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07	57.36	60.30	61.48
Products of petroleum and coal	45.59	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53	78.07	82.44	85.53
Chemical products	39.51	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58	60.76	63.88	66.58
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	36.36	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34	54.67	58.08	61.44
Acids, alkalis and salts	44.67	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43	67.12	69.97	74.10
Other chemical products (l).....	..	..	..	..	..	60.84	64.01	66.35
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	31.87	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97	47.46	50.86	53.21
Construction	34.85	37.99	41.28	43.27	48.36	53.37	60.57	61.04
Building and structures (m)	37.41	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68	59.86	65.45	65.68
Highways, bridges and streets.....	31.61	33.57	36.22	38.27	42.28	46.65	50.05	52.56
Transportation, storage, communication.....	41.23	45.51	48.39	49.15	53.76	56.48	61.09	62.62
Transportation.....	42.82	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94	58.19	63.03	64.49
Air transport and airports	47.53	52.97	57.07	58.84	63.59	73.84	75.89	78.63
Steam railways	44.63	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.68	58.60	64.44	65.18
Maintenance of equipment.....	41.62	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54	56.48	61.51	61.67
Maintenance of ways and structures	35.11	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44	46.70	54.16	55.05
Transportation— steam railways.....	49.79	54.61	57.66	57.85	63.77	65.12	70.25	70.67
Telegraphs.....	37.90	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08	49.62	55.12	55.74
Water transportation (n).....	37.17	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71	53.11	55.55	58.75
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.49	59.95	62.58
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	41.00	44.92	47.54	50.06	55.17	60.62	62.70	64.96
Truck transportation.....	34.23	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71	53.88	57.43	60.95
Storage.....	35.55	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34	51.30	55.18	55.57
Grain elevators	36.18	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31	51.08	55.51	54.92
Storage and warehouse.....	34.03	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44	51.98	54.16	57.42
Communication	33.73	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42	49.73	53.73	56.46
Radio broadcasting.....	..	..	..	45.95	50.13	55.11	58.87	62.31
Telephone	33.63	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95	49.12	53.10	55.69
Public utility operation	41.05	45.16	48.14	51.14	55.93	61.66	65.16	67.76
Electric light and power	41.30	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14	61.99	65.63	68.60
Other public utilities (q).....	37.31	42.53	44.26	48.36	53.84	58.34	60.21	61.86
Trade	31.29	34.38	36.97	38.81	42.71	45.89	48.26	50.60
Wholesale.....	37.14	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38	53.37	56.27	58.98
Retail	28.99	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95	42.07	44.01	46.20
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.34	40.08	42.22	43.90	46.26	49.13	51.64	53.78
Banking, investment and loan.....	35.60	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39	45.58	47.35	49.20
Insurance	42.48	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90	55.00	58.81	61.65
Service	23.48	25.87	28.05	29.50	31.61	34.05	36.87	38.77
Hotels and restaurants.....	22.45	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70	30.35	32.45	33.79
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	25.51	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20	33.35	35.28	36.67
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	39.64	43.16	46.57	51.26	55.04
Industrial composite.....	36.19	40.06	42.96	44.84	49.61	54.13	57.30	58.88

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, monthly, 1954

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59.38	56.15	60.52	62.39	62.23	56.98	59.30	60.69	60.95	58.60	60.58	60.49
Mining	68.04	70.91	70.71	69.43	70.00	70.38	70.03	70.03	69.65	71.26	72.56	72.73
Metal mining	71.87	74.50	73.30	73.63	73.78	74.66	73.90	73.59	73.52	74.58	75.92	75.76
Gold (a)	63.40	65.51	67.04	67.33	67.57	68.79	68.09	67.26	66.84	67.95	68.87	68.84
Other metal (b)	75.82	79.37	76.63	77.10	77.25	77.90	77.06	77.04	77.12	78.11	79.65	79.46
Fuels	66.05	68.36	68.59	64.67	66.23	65.84	66.77	67.08	65.83	68.31	69.44	70.32
Coal	57.53	59.07	58.57	52.96	57.39	57.17	58.88	58.07	57.24	61.28	60.66	61.28
Oil and natural gas	79.20	82.65	83.69	81.33	78.77	77.85	77.68	78.94	76.98	77.66	80.90	81.89
Non-metal (c)	59.31	63.49	65.49	64.44	63.65	63.96	62.62	63.51	63.71	65.41	66.90	66.77
Manufacturing	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07
Food and beverages	53.35	54.64	55.05	54.99	55.65	55.41	54.48	53.51	52.37	52.83	53.79	54.97
Meat products	62.77	63.00	63.09	64.03	64.12	65.27	64.40	63.10	62.56	63.49	64.73	65.55
Dairy products	47.50	49.68	50.57	49.27	49.79	49.55	49.37	49.50	48.67	49.79	50.19	49.05
Canned and cured fish	36.67	40.73	41.32	40.90	44.52	42.39	39.57	40.52	41.23	40.75	40.63	40.25
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	45.41	49.85	50.63	51.40	49.91	47.17	43.91	40.74	39.27	42.21	39.70	42.95
Grain mill products	55.99	58.36	59.28	57.80	58.87	59.17	60.15	60.47	60.49	60.16	59.49	59.59
Bread and other bakery products	51.95	51.84	51.77	52.43	52.63	53.32	54.03	52.69	52.13	52.01	52.41	52.46
Biscuits and crackers	40.55	44.79	44.21	44.46	46.06	45.92	44.24	44.02	44.56	45.77	46.16	45.73
Distilled and malt liquors	66.55	66.00	66.85	66.70	67.91	68.53	69.06	68.64	68.26	67.99	68.02	68.22
Other beverages (d)	56.58	56.11	57.62	56.15	57.32	59.29	59.29	58.20	57.92	57.73	58.01	58.12
Confectionery	39.20	42.13	43.10	42.43	42.70	42.42	41.69	43.90	43.23	43.07	43.53	43.87
Tobacco and tobacco products	50.58	51.55	52.09	55.74	61.06	61.36	61.49	61.38	60.53	60.57	61.11	56.30
Rubber products	57.68	62.63	62.09	62.67	62.00	61.59	62.37	62.45	61.76	63.97	62.63	63.51
Leather products	38.94	42.30	42.37	42.51	41.31	40.25	40.93	41.77	42.49	41.85	41.38	42.17
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	36.31	40.66	40.74	40.75	39.41	37.92	38.81	40.06	40.53	39.64	38.57	39.28
Other leather products (f)	44.15	45.57	45.67	46.10	45.14	44.89	45.15	45.27	46.54	46.27	46.81	47.77
Textile products (except clothing)	46.02	49.18	49.69	49.78	50.20	49.14	50.15	49.24	50.03	51.05	51.41	50.81
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	41.42	44.85	45.85	46.04	47.07	45.42	46.61	45.30	46.56	48.21	48.79	47.10
Woolen goods	44.54	47.57	48.38	48.26	48.25	47.08	49.84	49.41	49.49	49.99	49.29	49.50
Synthetic textiles and silk	51.96	55.36	55.53	55.43	55.65	55.81	55.68	55.24	55.80	56.82	57.38	57.38
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.50	40.71	41.90	42.09	40.24	38.53	38.92	40.28	41.59	41.37	41.74	41.19
Men's clothing	35.55	39.40	40.94	41.32	38.86	36.69	37.74	38.13	39.98	39.82	40.48	39.51
Women's clothing	36.28	42.28	43.13	42.47	40.82	38.79	38.49	41.80	42.83	41.27	41.03	40.67
Knit goods	38.04	41.11	42.21	42.64	41.54	40.33	40.65	41.63	42.54	43.66	44.00	43.85
Fur goods	50.35	52.14	53.15	54.59	53.22	52.65	52.77	53.13	53.00	53.08	55.17	55.10
Hats and caps	36.34	42.68	43.43	44.49	40.72	40.53	41.97	43.19	43.72	43.24	43.67	43.60
Wood products	49.92	52.14	54.10	54.37	53.92	52.62	54.04	54.56	54.76	55.20	56.04	55.70
Saw and planing mills (g)	51.73	53.19	56.32	56.48	56.03	54.43	56.03	56.53	56.32	57.20	58.23	57.63
Furniture	47.41	51.02	51.06	51.51	51.32	50.22	50.89	51.55	53.01	52.82	53.50	53.79
Other wood products (h)	46.85	49.53	49.73	49.95	48.99	48.14	49.59	49.51	49.74	49.14	49.78	49.92
Paper products	69.28	71.90	71.47	71.50	71.18	72.07	72.38	72.55	72.94	72.11	73.32	73.30
Pulp and paper mills	75.68	78.01	77.32	77.12	76.52	77.57	77.59	77.66	78.26	77.25	78.71	78.76
Other paper products (i)	53.00	56.31	56.54	56.99	57.05	57.03	57.98	58.21	58.05	58.07	58.73	58.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries	62.84	63.91	64.54	65.61	65.69	65.63	65.36	65.32	65.15	65.91	66.26	66.32
Iron and steel products	63.83	66.16	67.00	67.14	67.33	66.60	67.63	67.69	67.39	68.45	68.45	68.47
Agricultural implements	66.92	67.94	69.11	70.39	68.80	68.55	68.13	68.29	64.46	66.33	68.31	68.49
Boilers and plate work	64.04	68.85	69.00	70.96	69.96	69.26	69.45	69.72	71.35	73.27	72.86	72.66
Fabricated and structural steel	66.48	69.65	72.84	72.79	73.22	71.56	74.04	72.59	71.06	72.92	76.17	74.90
Hardware and tools	60.60	61.23	61.91	61.94	61.60	61.78	62.84	63.04	63.47	65.48	65.14	65.03
Heating and cooking appliances	54.80	57.55	58.60	58.22	58.81	58.75	59.67	58.28	60.46	62.98	62.63	62.66
Iron castings	60.94	65.16	66.46	66.39	66.76	64.55	66.33	67.38	67.73	68.06	67.51	67.53
Machinery mfg. (j)	62.97	66.01	66.56	67.03	66.75	65.89	66.73	66.41	66.43	67.40	66.74	67.13
Primary iron and steel	70.78	70.36	70.05	68.98	72.26	71.87	71.87	73.48	71.77	72.84	72.60	72.28
Sheet metal products	59.24	62.59	64.54	65.63	64.73	63.77	66.88	65.97	66.47	66.14	66.41	66.83
Wire and wire products	63.31	67.28	67.57	68.01	67.27	67.00	68.85	67.09	68.82	69.70	68.96	68.14

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, Canada, monthly, 1954 - Concluded

Industry	1954											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing—concluded:												
Transportation equipment	65.69	68.78	69.42	68.46	68.76	66.93	67.81	68.28	68.06	69.64	70.51	70.86
Aircraft and parts.....	69.22	74.02	74.35	73.49	73.44	71.94	72.67	73.75	74.16	75.14	74.10	75.21
Motor vehicles	71.15	75.33	73.64	72.02	73.77	68.37	71.42	72.52	69.55	75.33	80.62	79.62
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	64.34	66.75	67.81	67.09	67.39	66.02	65.15	67.08	68.01	67.49	71.21	70.66
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	61.67	63.01	64.95	64.31	63.46	63.74	63.87	63.56	63.63	64.03	64.62	63.59
Shipbuilding and repairing	60.35	61.92	64.51	63.84	64.56	63.29	64.29	63.17	63.42	65.68	64.84	66.67
Non-ferrous metal products	67.21	68.69	68.47	68.81	68.80	68.91	69.18	69.58	69.61	70.51	70.71	70.54
Aluminum products	63.86	66.31	65.98	66.92	66.12	66.09	65.89	66.64	66.92	67.25	67.02	66.97
Brass and copper products	61.27	64.45	64.59	65.39	65.03	65.80	64.75	65.46	65.51	66.99	68.14	67.27
Smelting and refining.....	75.00	74.99	74.14	74.34	74.81	74.63	75.41	75.49	75.20	76.07	76.00	75.89
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	62.50	65.20	65.43	65.78	66.68	65.88	66.41	66.18	66.54	67.02	66.75	67.00
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	59.70	62.94	63.73	63.32	62.95	62.52	63.65	64.18	64.38	64.81	65.65	65.27
Clay products	58.24	60.97	61.86	61.37	61.61	60.83	61.35	60.85	61.23	61.43	61.85	62.41
Glass and glass products	57.50	62.32	62.34	62.52	61.12	60.61	61.01	60.89	61.38	62.08	63.34	62.64
Products of petroleum and coal	84.62	84.46	84.59	85.06	88.08	84.50	84.50	85.11	85.43	85.91	86.94	87.22
Chemical products	64.89	65.57	65.76	65.84	66.30	66.36	66.80	67.51	66.86	67.20	68.02	67.88
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	58.88	60.72	60.95	61.38	61.63	61.67	61.98	61.90	61.41	62.20	62.40	62.19
Acids, alkalis and salts	71.45	73.13	72.87	72.73	72.37	74.16	74.49	75.34	75.35	74.92	76.05	76.38
Other chemical products (l)	65.01	65.24	65.49	65.56	66.22	65.98	66.48	67.32	66.59	66.95	67.85	67.47
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	51.42	52.70	53.17	53.10	53.11	52.71	53.44	53.23	53.38	53.85	53.99	54.39
Construction	55.34	61.48	63.81	62.85	61.33	59.13	61.41	61.81	60.99	61.34	61.61	61.35
Building and structures (m)	58.52	65.67	68.30	67.21	66.55	63.74	66.33	67.00	65.71	66.28	66.54	66.27
Highways, bridges and streets	48.89	52.26	54.13	53.35	51.13	51.04	53.00	53.31	53.33	53.29	53.63	53.38
Transportation, storage, communication.....	61.40	61.86	62.51	61.91	62.70	62.02	62.59	62.75	62.83	63.31	64.09	63.46
Transportation	63.07	63.87	64.59	63.96	64.67	63.82	64.45	64.59	64.71	65.09	65.82	65.24
Air transport and airports	77.01	77.29	79.02	78.88	78.12	78.34	78.17	78.81	78.15	78.96	82.06	78.74
Steam railways	64.12	64.66	65.32	64.74	65.61	64.69	65.10	65.15	65.12	65.48	66.42	65.79
Maintenance of equipment.....	60.96	61.12	61.99	61.80	62.07	60.72	62.31	61.96	61.68	62.14	61.42	61.92
Maintenance of ways and structures	52.36	54.60	52.13	54.71	55.75	55.44	54.73	52.77	55.56	56.30	59.57	56.71
Transportation—steam railways	69.80	69.99	71.81	69.55	70.48	69.96	70.65	71.74	70.60	70.81	71.38	71.22
Telegraphs	54.74	54.85	56.06	54.06	56.32	55.47	56.18	56.08	56.77	56.94	55.96	55.51
Water transportation (n).....	56.17	55.55	57.10	55.97	58.79	57.85	59.59	60.17	60.93	60.60	60.99	61.33
Electric and motor transportation (o)	60.57	62.45	62.76	62.27	62.47	61.65	62.66	62.67	62.98	63.79	63.53	63.17
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	63.55	65.28	65.11	64.44	64.69	63.87	65.41	65.62	65.52	66.23	64.96	64.85
Truck transportation	56.93	59.79	61.24	61.32	61.28	60.17	60.63	60.18	61.27	62.74	63.30	62.60
Storage.....	53.71	53.68	54.93	54.62	55.39	55.59	55.93	56.58	56.02	56.26	56.93	57.23
Grain elevators.....	53.59	53.18	54.09	53.51	54.55	54.62	55.37	56.68	55.27	55.51	56.10	56.52
Storage and warehouse	54.09	55.10	57.25	57.69	57.69	58.30	57.51	56.26	58.19	58.41	59.30	59.26
Communication	56.29	55.45	55.54	55.25	56.30	56.02	56.29	56.43	56.40	57.47	58.56	57.54
Radio broadcasting	61.74	62.12	61.92	61.75	62.15	62.40	61.87	62.32	62.20	62.46	63.53	63.30
Telephone	55.65	54.61	54.73	54.42	55.55	55.19	55.54	55.62	55.61	56.78	57.83	56.70
Public utility operation.....	66.97	68.61	69.24	67.99	68.06	67.22	67.35	67.00	66.85	67.28	68.44	68.09
Electric light and power	67.49	69.15	69.97	68.84	69.23	68.31	68.39	67.95	67.64	68.16	69.19	68.92
Other public utilities (q).....	61.59	63.03	62.84	61.18	60.83	60.36	60.76	61.12	61.96	61.88	63.81	63.02
Trade	49.24	50.06	50.51	50.68	50.70	50.68	51.00	51.38	51.09	50.85	50.93	50.11
Wholesale	57.90	58.40	58.63	58.97	58.99	58.87	59.17	59.03	58.82	59.20	59.84	59.91
Retail.....	44.98	45.59	46.11	46.22	46.33	46.35	46.75	47.29	46.92	46.41	46.25	45.26
Finance, insurance and real estate	52.69	52.75	53.20	53.53	54.11	54.27	54.35	54.20	53.92	53.91	54.17	54.29
Banking, investment and loan	48.44	48.47	49.05	49.28	49.30	49.47	49.63	49.25	49.14	49.17	49.54	49.70
Insurance.....	60.01	60.15	60.40	60.80	62.21	62.41	62.38	62.65	62.25	62.12	62.20	62.25
Service.....	37.83	38.27	38.80	38.65	39.04	38.62	38.50	38.49	38.17	39.04	39.73	40.09
Hotels and restaurants	33.57	33.68	34.13	33.80	33.97	33.48	33.08	33.21	33.08	33.94	34.56	35.04
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	34.81	35.51	36.23	36.45	37.60	36.98	37.15	36.71	36.62	37.17	37.50	37.33
Other service (r).....	53.02	53.93	54.38	54.47	54.66	55.01	55.91	55.92	54.64	55.70	56.24	56.65
Industrial composite	56.56	58.47	59.22	59.06	59.15	58.42	58.98	59.17	58.93	59.25	59.78	59.59

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Newfoundland:								
Forestry .....	..	..	..	..	44.74	49.45	52.82	53.72
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	50.99	60.15	67.56	66.21
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	48.80	54.10	56.21	59.08
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	28.07	32.63	34.33	36.19
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	70.63	76.53	77.06	82.56
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	47.91	58.66	68.18	62.76
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	45.68	50.62	53.11	54.74
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	32.34	34.43	36.72	38.48
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	44.51	51.00	55.54	54.47
Prince Edward Island:								
Manufacturing	25.70	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63	40.91	43.55	42.32
Transportation, storage, communication	37.87	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66	48.45	58.49	58.96
Trade	21.26	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99	29.16	29.95	30.47
Industrial composite	29.14	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52	40.08	44.53	44.37
Nova Scotia:								
Mining	37.62	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02	55.99	58.79	58.46
Coal	38.37	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68	56.76	59.42	59.17
Manufacturing	33.93	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72	48.09	51.19	51.23
Food and beverages	27.98	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22	35.53	36.68	38.44
Iron and steel products	40.25	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91	57.67	61.30	62.13
Primary iron and steel	41.49	47.98	51.12	52.50	53.93	60.54	64.61	64.82
Transportation equipment	39.34	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75	54.57	55.72	57.12
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.63	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23	55.97	56.83	57.65
Construction	27.93	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31	39.01	42.56	44.94
Building and structures (m)	31.09	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64	42.61	46.73	50.11
Highways, bridges and streets	26.51	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46	35.87	38.67	40.65
Transportation, storage, communication	36.37	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13	47.84	52.29	53.64
Steam railways	40.37	45.73	48.59	48.10	52.18	53.26	59.68	60.20
Water transportation (n)	30.78	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61	40.15	40.70	42.53
Trade	27.56	29.28	31.71	32.51	34.78	37.77	39.28	41.62
Retail	24.59	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09	33.92	35.09	37.16
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.07	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13	44.98	47.47	49.12
Industrial composite	32.60	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51	45.88	48.45	49.57
New Brunswick:								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	33.05	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56	48.05	48.58	51.37
Manufacturing	33.27	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45	48.84	50.70	52.64
Saw and planing mills (g)	27.90	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90	37.84	38.06	39.04
Pulp and paper mills	45.81	53.03	55.55	57.73	66.71	69.43	70.73	72.04
Transportation equipment	41.13	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05	55.35	60.19	59.82
Construction	30.51	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75	40.16	45.03	44.95
Building and structures (m)	30.48	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25	43.94	48.78	47.63
Highways, bridges and streets	30.50	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40	37.95	42.19	43.62
Transportation, storage, communication	39.66	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33	51.72	57.18	58.41
Steam railways	41.74	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78	55.79	62.08	63.27
Water transportation (n)	29.30	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28	38.82	40.81	41.86
Trade	26.85	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04	37.94	39.36	41.35
Wholesale	31.67	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52	43.81	45.76	48.14
Retail	24.41	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71	34.79	35.87	37.59
Industrial composite	33.35	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02	46.04	48.99	50.36
Quebec:								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	31.72	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32	50.78	53.01	53.81
Mining	40.39	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40	63.68	66.26	69.34
Gold (a)	45.67	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78	61.09	63.80	66.65
Other metal (b)	44.03	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46	64.73	67.91	72.23
Non-metal (c)	35.31	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42	64.32	66.42	68.15

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec - Concluded:								
Manufacturing	34.45	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86	52.25	55.10	56.81
Tobacco	28.14	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30	56.04	58.47	60.21
Leather products	25.07	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10	35.56	36.84	37.21
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	25.21	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23	35.92	37.07	37.02
Textile products (except clothing)	28.57	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12	44.71	46.80	48.15
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	27.84	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45	41.15	44.49	46.48
Synthetic textiles and silk	29.33	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.06	49.19	49.92	50.71
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.55	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.48	37.07	38.63	38.75
Men's clothing	25.82	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30	36.15	37.74	37.50
Women's clothing	28.25	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10	37.63	39.23	39.32
Knit goods	25.35	27.76	30.51	32.49	34.95	38.22	40.54	40.47
Wood products	28.96	32.30	35.56	36.68	40.07	43.13	45.57	46.30
Saw and planing mills (g)	28.91	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76	44.72
Furniture	30.01	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94	44.22	47.25	48.51
Paper products	44.65	49.93	52.78	55.44	63.39	66.99	69.60	71.68
Pulp and paper mills	48.51	54.11	57.18	59.84	68.88	72.24	74.85	76.59
Other paper products (i)	29.31	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.29	45.21	48.43	50.71
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.11	42.32	47.06	49.65	53.04	57.68	61.00	64.30
Iron and steel products	38.50	42.81	45.78	48.28	54.26	59.85	63.30	64.42
Machinery mfg. (j)	39.22	42.67	45.49	48.32	54.68	59.60	62.30	63.54
Primary iron and steel	39.19	45.40	47.95	50.61	57.75	62.45	65.38	65.69
Transportation equipment	42.44	45.88	49.79	50.84	55.53	60.01	65.50	66.73
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.53	71.06
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.35	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.14	44.16	48.63	49.96	54.09	57.40	63.32	64.17
Non-ferrous metal products	39.14	44.79	47.37	49.88	56.29	61.95	64.22	68.12
Smelting and refining	41.80	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.26	72.02
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.09	42.86	47.94	49.63	53.36	58.56	62.75	64.97
Chemical products	39.04	43.34	46.80	48.95	53.96	59.12	61.84	64.20
Construction	33.78	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.07	51.93	54.81	57.45
Building and structures (m)	35.61	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85	55.30	58.35	61.87
Highways, bridges and streets	31.10	33.34	36.11	37.63	39.64	43.97	46.97	49.32
Transportation, storage, communication	41.28	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67	57.41	61.77	63.69
Steam railways	43.41	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.65	57.87	63.54	65.03
Water transportation (n)	38.59	44.52	47.44	47.32	52.52	56.11	57.53	61.31
Electric and motor transportation (o)	38.80	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11	57.02	58.26	59.30
Communication	36.50	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.01	54.28	59.80	61.95
Public utility operation	39.68	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04	59.71	61.47	63.46
Trade	31.05	34.33	36.63	38.22	41.69	44.67	47.11	49.28
Wholesale	38.06	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.46	54.19	57.27	59.67
Retail	27.93	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91	39.44	41.00	42.96
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.51	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74	49.61	51.59	54.08
Banking, investment and loan	34.91	36.25	38.64	40.80	43.59	46.17	47.97	50.20
Insurance	43.78	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82	55.09	57.53	60.54
Service	23.51	25.45	27.33	28.58	30.72	33.01	37.18	39.42
Hotels and restaurants	22.05	23.44	25.31	26.02	27.63	28.83	31.40	33.18
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants	25.92	27.54	27.62	29.25	30.84	32.65	34.77	35.93
Industrial composite	34.74	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37	51.66	54.55	56.40
Ontario:								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35.26	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54	57.28	59.03	62.44
Mining	44.32	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41	66.16	69.67	72.00
Gold (a)	44.34	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86	62.07	63.32	65.38
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.69	57.80	60.01	65.35	72.10	76.79	78.94
Manufacturing	37.61	42.20	45.72	48.40	53.80	59.04	61.99	64.00
Food and beverages	33.62	37.44	40.50	42.78	47.13	51.31	53.74	55.90
Meat products	38.25	43.61	48.47	50.37	55.70	60.49	62.55	64.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.84	30.19	33.38	35.31	38.19	42.36	45.28	47.13
Bread and other bakery products	32.71	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20	49.01	51.67	53.17

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 — Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ontario — Concluded:								
Manufacturing — Concluded:								
Rubber products	41.74	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59	60.17	63.99	65.46
Leather products	31.06	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18	44.26	45.95	46.99
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	29.81	32.10	33.96	34.88	37.71	41.36	42.73	43.39
Textile products (except clothing)	30.22	34.22	39.24	40.57	44.52	48.89	50.67	52.03
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28.59	31.71	37.70	39.22	43.11	44.51	46.70	45.97
Woollen goods	28.97	32.52	37.13	38.56	42.45	47.52	48.01	49.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.86	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37	44.04
Men's clothing	29.96	31.98	34.98	35.56	37.75	40.44	43.50	43.42
Women's clothing	32.63	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07	43.92	44.36	45.20
Knit goods	25.57	28.64	32.92	34.37	38.03	40.85	42.54	43.48
Wood products	30.94	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.36	47.67	50.33	52.02
Saw and planing mills	31.00	34.46	37.09	38.76	43.02	47.37	49.51	51.19
Furniture	31.92	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45	48.77	51.75	53.53
Paper products	42.12	47.76	50.75	53.95	61.48	64.77	67.61	70.22
Pulp and paper mills	48.50	54.38	57.21	60.95	69.69	71.35	74.40	77.25
Other paper products (i)	34.34	39.01	41.97	44.95	50.10	54.72	57.93	60.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.61	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93	60.00	64.38	67.51
Iron and steel products	40.89	45.86	49.55	52.17	58.25	64.04	66.85	68.55
Agricultural implements	41.07	46.67	49.51	52.04	59.73	65.13	66.21	69.38
Iron castings	40.40	45.05	49.70	53.73	58.62	62.27	66.13	67.30
Machinery mfg. (j)	40.02	44.40	48.24	51.15	57.14	61.87	65.58	67.62
Primary iron and steel	46.34	51.58	55.66	57.66	63.03	70.52	73.46	74.07
Sheet metal products	36.53	41.70	45.51	47.38	53.01	58.55	61.50	65.07
Transportation equipment	43.73	48.04	51.64	55.73	60.69	66.28	70.35	71.93
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.84	76.75
Motor vehicles	47.14	51.34	55.32	60.82	63.46	69.41	73.76	74.08
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.75	45.00	48.97	53.14	59.39	63.65	65.67	67.64
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.02	47.58	50.35	49.36	56.28	59.77	64.85	65.99
Non-ferrous metal products	39.71	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00	64.00	66.69	68.63
Brass and copper products	39.98	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49	61.90	64.34	66.63
Smelting and refining	45.63	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53	71.24	75.56	76.24
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.09	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15	61.93	63.57	66.51
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37.51	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14	60.49	63.76	66.38
Chemical products	39.24	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81	61.94	65.39	68.54
Construction	37.20	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57	58.78	62.14	63.43
Building and structures (m)	39.70	43.38	45.84	48.10	55.26	62.03	65.80	67.39
Highways, bridges and streets	32.17	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82	50.58	52.19	53.57
Transportation, storage, communication	41.42	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58	57.71	62.26	63.70
Steam railways	45.29	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27	59.46	64.89	65.25
Electric and motor transportation (o)	38.97	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57	59.56	62.82	66.03
Communication	34.26	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84	50.07	53.87	56.33
Public utility operation	43.78	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95	64.77	69.50	71.77
Trade	31.89	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78	46.95	49.30	51.79
Wholesale	38.84	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84	56.16	59.10	61.90
Retail	29.79	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07	43.00	44.94	47.31
Finance, insurance and real estate	39.52	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57	50.62	53.65	55.73
Banking, investment and loan	37.26	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03	47.30	49.46	51.07
Service	23.06	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47	34.93	37.63	39.65
Hotels and restaurants	21.71	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28	29.96	32.08	33.04
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25.69	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17	33.28	35.27	36.75
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	41.59	45.62	48.94	52.44	56.54
Industrial composite	37.16	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69	56.36	59.38	61.15
Manitoba:								
Manufacturing	34.66	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88	51.63	54.65	56.38
Food and beverages	35.11	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47	54.73	56.96	59.81
Meat products	37.72	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.83	61.75	63.63	66.15

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 — Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba—Concluded:								
Manufacturing—Concluded:								
Clothing (textile and fur).....	25.82	28.53	31.00	32.39	34.03	36.88	37.43	38.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.71	39.10	42.68	44.88	48.66	53.02	55.23	57.09
Iron and steel products	37.09	40.35	42.71	45.73	51.21	56.76	60.33	62.98
Transportation equipment	38.58	44.34	47.45	46.39	52.05	54.20	60.22	60.65
Construction	33.91	36.66	41.38	44.21	50.03	53.01	54.48	55.97
Building and structures (m)	35.53	38.88	43.73	46.80	52.98	55.41	57.14	57.93
Transportation, storage, communication	42.56	46.91	49.70	49.41	54.07	56.55	61.75	62.52
Steam railways	45.47	50.45	53.61	52.73	58.20	59.37	65.90	66.54
Storage	37.27	40.19	42.12	43.17	45.59	48.39	51.01	53.05
Trade	31.93	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25	46.84	49.05	51.24
Wholesale	35.65	38.82	41.01	42.74	46.40	49.89	52.37	54.58
Retail	30.28	33.35	35.53	37.34	41.71	44.97	46.90	49.10
Finance, insurance and real estate	35.91	37.95	40.09	42.09	44.36	47.28	49.52	51.80
Service	22.83	25.10	26.91	27.69	29.24	31.11	32.76	34.58
Hotels and restaurants	22.41	25.27	26.76	27.26	28.84	30.32	31.62	33.27
Industrial composite	36.15	39.93	42.68	43.84	48.37	51.73	54.87	56.40
Saskatchewan:								
Manufacturing	34.20	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87	52.45	55.25	57.95
Food and beverages	33.74	38.06	41.45	43.50	47.67	51.24	53.37	55.74
Meat products	36.76	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.33	61.25	60.98	63.88
Dairy products	28.93	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81	42.21	44.68	46.66
Construction	33.75	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.81	53.90	58.30	59.87
Building and structures (m)	33.33	36.14	38.58	40.44	44.46	55.25	59.31	58.85
Highways, bridges and streets	34.10	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25	52.19	56.42	61.11
Transportation, storage, communication	40.97	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29	54.94	60.77	60.79
Steam railways	45.72	50.83	53.59	53.04	57.19	59.04	65.37	66.27
Storage	32.40	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06	46.09	53.96	49.63
Trade	31.22	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22	46.20	48.17	50.66
Wholesale	34.65	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71	50.90	53.44	55.82
Retail	29.06	32.27	34.38	36.02	39.40	42.72	44.28	46.99
Finance, insurance and real estate	33.97	34.32	37.56	38.84	39.93	42.31	44.17	46.13
Service	23.61	25.30	26.97	28.01	29.27	31.99	33.83	35.47
Industrial composite	35.35	38.76	41.50	42.86	46.68	50.90	54.54	56.09
Alberta:								
Mining	46.03	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.91	70.06	72.75	75.93
Coal	45.46	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.40	60.52	56.10	57.15
Oil	45.40	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22	75.63	79.86	81.87
Manufacturing	35.19	40.07	43.56	45.11	49.40	54.38	58.00	60.64
Food and beverages	34.60	40.11	43.88	45.46	49.63	53.92	56.51	59.05
Meat products	36.94	42.40	47.64	50.01	55.78	60.61	62.42	65.42
Wood products	30.87	34.68	36.94	38.56	40.90	45.10	47.37	47.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries	36.96	40.83	44.00	46.45	48.95	53.31	57.12	59.27
Iron and steel products	36.35	41.59	45.32	46.99	51.14	59.89	65.17	67.65
Transportation equipment	40.27	45.01	48.19	47.68	52.18	55.06	60.33	61.74
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32.90	37.72	39.81	42.72	46.89	51.13	54.81	57.24
Products of petroleum and coal	45.64	50.14	53.73	57.12	62.59	73.87	78.30	80.47
Construction	36.33	39.97	42.51	45.04	49.78	55.17	64.98	62.99
Building and structures (m)	35.36	42.51	45.01	47.65	52.63	58.57	70.24	65.89
Highways, bridges and streets	36.95	37.84	39.85	41.54	46.00	50.72	55.99	59.25
Transportation, storage, communication	42.63	47.25	49.89	50.08	54.70	57.89	61.82	63.39
Steam railways	45.55	50.91	53.60	53.43	58.84	60.56	65.82	66.54
Electric and motor transportation (o)	37.07	40.75	44.53	46.31	49.60	58.66	60.16	65.05
Storage	36.88	39.59	41.93	42.72	45.60	48.48	51.03	53.40

TABLE 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, province, annual average 1947-1954 — Concluded

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta — Concluded:								
Trade.....	31.41	34.34	37.02	38.74	43.05	47.08	49.81	51.88
Wholesale	35.41	38.07	40.87	42.74	47.27	51.18	53.54	56.34
Retail.....	29.46	32.56	35.24	36.84	40.97	44.74	47.72	49.52
Service	24.26	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62	34.97	37.52	38.63
Hotels and restaurants	24.40	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28	34.44	37.00	37.54
Industrial composite.....	37.19	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37	54.90	58.81	60.08
British Columbia:								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	46.88	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22	72.90	74.96	76.12
Mining.....	45.40	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53	69.54	74.54	73.87
Gold (a)	48.33	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10	67.20	70.27	69.77
Other metal (b)	48.21	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58	76.39	81.58	82.30
Coal	43.30	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35	59.00	60.55	56.63
Manufacturing	39.12	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08	61.68	64.37	66.65
Food and beverages	33.34	38.64	42.32	43.90	47.34	53.01	55.25	57.01
Canned and cured fish	30.52	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.50	53.34	54.19	55.06
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.40	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.57	38.96	42.22	44.47
Wood products	39.04	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01	60.51	62.68	64.16
Saw and planing mills (g)	39.68	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62	61.23	63.28	64.76
Paper products	46.46	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52	71.47	73.92	79.31
Pulp and paper mills	49.54	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16	76.17	78.35	84.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.04	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74	62.13	67.03	70.20
Iron and steel products	42.44	45.73	49.93	52.49	59.30	66.65	70.00	72.90
Transportation equipment	42.24	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43	64.89	68.48	69.17
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.53	46.79	49.68	50.89	57.23	66.56	69.54	69.74
Non-ferrous metal products.....	44.94	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47	71.65	74.97	78.28
Chemical products	42.07	46.88	50.91	52.90	60.56	66.49	69.82	71.75
Construction	38.46	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71	68.81	78.82	75.34
Building and structures (m)	41.17	46.51	50.60	53.07	59.22	75.20	86.56	83.49
Highways, bridges and streets.....	34.81	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86	56.70	59.55	61.50
Transportation, storage, communication	41.05	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93	57.45	61.55	63.99
Steam railways	47.67	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67	61.20	66.86	67.15
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.79	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.88	59.08	62.25	66.91
Water transportation (n).....	37.86	42.59	45.61	47.83	51.61	55.41	58.88	62.76
Communication	31.69	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99	47.77	51.21	54.49
Public utility operation.....	42.76	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60	69.62	74.12	77.52
Trade	31.72	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57	49.59	52.54	55.04
Wholesale	37.00	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42	56.18	59.10	62.17
Retail.....	29.44	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33	45.92	48.82	51.00
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	37.56	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25	48.69	50.83	52.25
Banking, investment and loan	34.53	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19	44.90	46.04	47.75
Service.....	25.97	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.35	37.87	39.76	41.22
Hotels and restaurants	25.55	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01	34.65	35.91	37.70
Industrial composite	38.67	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93	59.46	63.34	64.34

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, metropolitan area
1947-1954

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
St. John's:								
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.22	45.81	47.18
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.48	40.55	43.93
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.42	40.82	42.67
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	35.86	39.36	42.08	43.62
Halifax:								
Manufacturing	35.49	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12	50.92	52.79	54.38
Food and beverages	29.13	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54	37.63	39.19	40.89
Transportation equipment	40.01	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19	57.64	58.74	59.71
Construction	32.94	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32	44.67	47.56	50.16
Transportation, storage and communication	30.32	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43	40.32	41.55	44.27
Trade	28.22	29.70	32.47	33.08	35.50	38.70	40.25	41.73
Retail	25.52	27.02	29.59	30.15	32.45	35.57	36.69	45.70
Industrial composite	32.23	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61	44.10	45.96	47.68
Saint John:								
Manufacturing	34.40	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91	49.52	51.83	53.96
Transportation, storage, communication	30.06	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90	39.63	41.69	43.98
Trade	27.34	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91	36.95	37.92	39.86
Industrial composite	31.34	33.47	35.83	37.22	40.29	43.16	45.01	47.07
Quebec:								
Manufacturing	32.33	34.75	36.42	38.15	41.30	45.03	48.21	48.94
Leather products	23.37	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.61	32.27	32.17	32.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	21.54	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34	30.90	33.06	33.68
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.63	61.75	61.19
Construction	32.05	35.56	38.20	39.85	42.55	47.88	50.70	53.06
Trade	25.92	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49	37.88	40.07	42.41
Retail	25.21	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05	34.25	35.72	37.98
Industrial composite	30.98	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48	43.95	46.86	48.33
Sherbrooke:								
Manufacturing	30.24	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38	46.11	47.30	48.52
Textile products (except clothing)	26.53	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47	42.25	44.49	45.46
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.85	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91	37.73	40.49	39.25
Iron and steel products	36.98	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70	56.07	55.73	56.81
Industrial composite	29.96	32.88	35.92	37.90	41.58	45.10	46.61	47.79
Three Rivers:								
Manufacturing	37.11	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39	54.51	56.73	59.21
Pulp and paper mills	49.57	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62	76.06	79.37	80.25
Industrial composite	34.94	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35	50.69	53.30	55.50
Montreal:								
Manufacturing	35.54	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01	53.82	57.29	58.79
Tobacco and tobacco products	29.84	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87	59.01	61.16	63.14
Leather products	26.95	28.46	31.50	32.44	34.50	37.92	40.02	40.59
Textile products (except clothing)	30.90	35.84	38.52	40.69	42.57	46.07	48.28	50.49
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.71	31.38	33.52	34.50	36.76	39.37	41.26	41.22
Men's clothing	28.92	31.43	34.06	35.36	37.57	40.71	42.83	42.24
Women's clothing	28.77	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98	38.62	40.36	40.40
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.18	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84	60.70	64.20	67.52
Iron and steel products	39.59	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30	62.25	66.06	67.15
Transportation equipment	42.23	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52	61.22	66.63	67.94
Railway and rolling stock equipment	42.23	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37.19	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56	60.20	64.72	66.86
Chemical products	39.87	43.99	47.59	49.87	54.61	60.82	64.63	68.09
Construction	35.85	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64	54.18	57.27	60.53
Building and structures (m)	36.92	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59	55.25	58.60	61.52
Transportation, storage, communication	40.33	44.10	47.25	49.45	54.14	59.40	62.20	63.93
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.21	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96	59.30	59.91	60.76
Trade	31.80	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82	45.97	48.64	50.83
Wholesale	38.95	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32	54.89	58.32	60.65
Retail	28.28	31.54	33.60	35.29	38.68	40.65	42.35	44.38
Finance, insurance and real estate	39.59	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67	51.95	53.82	56.85
Banking, investment and loan	37.18	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77	50.18	52.12	54.94
Insurance	42.69	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38	54.48	56.35	59.76
Service	24.50	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47	35.37	39.47	41.76
Hotels and restaurants	22.58	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67	30.40	32.05	33.32
Industrial composite	35.14	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69	52.24	55.39	57.21
Ottawa - Hull:								
Manufacturing	37.12	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85	54.64	58.03	61.23
Pulp and paper mills	47.37	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42	69.06	71.15	72.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.06	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34	54.87	59.16	62.88
Iron and steel products	37.09	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55	53.11	57.77	59.42
Construction	33.25	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78	49.90	51.78	55.14
Trade	26.84	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89	39.77	41.94	44.03
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.15	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49	51.81	53.89	55.60
Service	21.10	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62	30.46	32.11	36.05
Industrial composite	33.36	36.38	39.23	40.81	45.01	48.75	51.45	54.13

**TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, metropolitan area
1947-1954 - Continued**

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
St. Catharines:								
Manufacturing	42.16	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.20	66.51	67.99	70.15
Pulp and paper mills	49.12	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.19	71.60	74.48	76.04
Iron and steel products	43.13	49.32	52.57	57.75	65.90	70.58	71.46	72.69
Transportation equipment	41.46	46.93	51.63	55.81	63.91	67.55	67.89	71.51
Construction	38.11	38.89	47.07	53.85	60.30	66.00	66.68	62.19
Industrial composite	41.28	45.90	49.40	52.85	60.07	64.38	65.84	67.37
Toronto:								
Manufacturing	37.31	41.78	45.00	47.43	53.02	58.86	62.44	64.94
Food and beverages	34.51	38.84	42.41	44.61	49.34	53.86	56.67	59.21
Meat products	41.00	46.48	51.61	53.07	59.05	63.92	66.18	68.38
Rubber products	43.50	46.93	49.63	53.28	61.16	64.60	68.46	69.92
Textile products (except clothing)	31.54	36.58	39.03	40.18	44.08	48.74	50.17	51.96
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.49	35.15	37.84	39.05	41.63	44.23	46.19	46.79
Men's clothing	33.69	35.87	38.48	38.85	41.22	43.32	46.53	46.09
Women's clothing	34.40	36.31	39.01	39.65	42.04	46.28	46.93	47.64
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1)	34.55	38.55	41.71	45.07	49.73	54.56	58.06	60.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.12	45.84	49.59	52.77	57.96	63.82	68.52	71.73
Iron and steel products	40.91	45.53	48.37	51.18	57.68	63.24	66.56	68.81
Transportation equipment	40.77	45.18	49.16	51.33	59.15	67.47	73.40	74.92
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.34	43.70	47.40	49.92	55.70	61.82	63.59	66.72
Chemical products	37.77	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.09	59.31	62.33	64.68
Construction	42.35	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37	64.62	67.42	69.24
Building and structures (m)	42.43	46.91	50.46	53.38	60.20	65.46	68.32	70.54
Transportation, storage, communication	39.67	44.11	47.23	49.66	53.82	58.63	62.43	64.19
Electric and motor transportation (o)	40.26	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20	60.90	63.95	66.72
Public utility operation	49.44	54.65	57.42	58.55	64.98	70.84	74.42	75.57
Trade	34.45	37.92	40.75	43.23	48.05	51.46	54.12	56.86
Wholesale	40.41	43.88	46.09	48.69	53.28	57.42	60.49	63.53
Retail	32.50	35.84	38.79	41.06	45.83	48.27	50.60	53.20
Finance, insurance and real estate	41.48	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.00	53.25	56.48	59.06
Banking, investment and loan	41.52	43.30	46.00	47.78	50.02	52.37	54.65	56.49
Insurance	41.51	43.73	45.40	46.74	50.34	54.61	59.01	62.52
Service	24.68	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.16	38.88	41.64	44.04
Hotels and restaurants	23.23	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.28	31.91	33.89	35.32
Industrial composite	37.02	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68	56.65	59.92	62.23
Hamilton:								
Manufacturing	38.49	44.15	48.68	51.31	56.78	62.04	64.61	66.46
Textile products (except clothing)	28.33	31.68	36.98	38.30	41.93	43.71	45.96	45.94
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.43	30.65	33.99	34.82	38.65	40.68	42.47	42.63
Iron and steel products	43.60	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.91	68.25	71.95	73.32
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.60	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19	65.41	66.37	71.15
Construction	37.55	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56	61.25	62.68	63.99
Retail trade	29.41	32.18	34.95	36.67	40.56	42.30	44.39	46.96
Industrial composite	37.42	42.50	46.65	48.91	54.11	58.94	61.34	62.95
Brantford:								
Manufacturing	36.76	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67	58.70	58.63	60.79
Textile products (except clothing)	33.79	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.85	52.40	54.93	57.46
Iron and steel products	40.94	46.99	49.69	52.12	58.25	63.97	63.49	67.02
Industrial composite	35.95	40.77	43.69	45.67	51.01	56.58	56.58	58.58
Kitchener:								
Manufacturing	35.35	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.52	52.76	55.70	56.89
Food and beverages	35.23	39.25	42.50	44.94	49.49	56.44	57.67	59.64
Rubber products	37.81	42.04	42.75	44.95	50.14	55.00	58.34	59.87
Leather products	35.56	37.47	39.39	40.67	42.84	49.41	52.42	51.60
Wood products	34.77	37.81	40.34	43.70	46.88	50.68	55.45	55.71
Industrial composite	35.25	38.63	40.64	42.84	47.20	51.87	54.94	56.31
London:								
Manufacturing	34.18	38.89	42.16	45.56	51.50	55.09	57.54	58.73
Food and beverages	34.31	37.13	40.56	44.31	51.57	54.14	55.46	57.04
Clothing (textile and fur)	24.86	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21	41.31	43.72	43.61
Paper products	32.74	40.53	44.19	46.89	52.10	57.55	59.95	60.87
Printing, publishing and allied industries	34.41	40.16	41.81	47.45	50.93	56.01	59.54	62.52
Iron and steel products	37.97	43.30	47.32	50.08	58.39	60.95	64.04	63.30
Construction	36.85	39.88	45.07	47.49	50.45	55.82	58.37	61.44
Retail trade	28.55	32.41	33.14	35.36	38.54	41.03	42.75	44.94
Finance, insurance and real estate	38.02	43.22	41.99	42.68	45.76	48.91	52.07	55.25
Industrial composite	33.86	38.16	40.76	43.48	48.42	52.01	54.63	56.17
Windsor:								
Manufacturing	45.18	49.56	53.09	57.70	61.07	66.66	71.21	72.54
Iron and steel products .....	..	..	..	..	..	68.81	70.99	71.23
Transportation equipment	46.30	50.93	54.33	59.38	62.30	68.42	74.64	75.92
Trade	30.73	33.03	36.58	38.71	41.86	43.35	45.73	47.97
Industrial composite	43.49	47.33	50.75	54.60	58.22	63.03	67.19	67.82

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division and group, metropolitan area
1947-1954 — Concluded

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur								
Manufacturing	43.10	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00	62.58	65.65	67.90
Pulp and paper mills	48.85	55.94	58.49	62.52	71.28	71.21	74.53	74.75
Transportation equipment	41.16	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36	59.18	62.18	65.44
Transportation, storage, communication	38.81	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54	61.28	65.21	63.58
Trade	29.87	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87	45.45	47.15	48.93
Industrial composite	39.09	43.07	45.43	46.71	52.86	57.37	59.93	60.47
Winnipeg								
Manufacturing	34.22	38.45	41.16	42.58	47.20	50.75	53.93	55.64
Food and beverages	35.29	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28	55.64	57.93	60.92
Meat products	37.88	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24	62.27	64.42	66.81
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.93	28.86	31.64	32.86	34.53	37.50	38.03	38.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries	35.51	39.08	42.71	44.90	48.75	53.04	55.15	57.26
Iron and steel products	36.65	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.78	55.73	59.48	62.49
Transportation equipment	38.77	44.53	47.53	48.42	52.08	54.22	60.25	60.68
Construction	36.66	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.61	52.88	54.15	56.42
Transportation, storage, communication	35.18	39.33	41.90	43.51	48.00	54.24	57.04	58.63
Trade	32.05	35.17	37.40	39.23	43.39	47.07	49.35	51.67
Wholesale	35.68	38.73	40.79	42.42	45.90	49.86	52.67	55.03
Retail	30.52	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.18	45.47	47.39	49.71
Finance, insurance and real estate	37.15	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22	49.49	51.73	54.20
Service	22.61	24.86	26.81	28.08	29.97	31.43	33.21	34.88
Industrial composite	33.37	36.85	39.31	40.94	45.27	49.06	51.69	53.70
Regina								
Manufacturing	35.31	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99	55.07	58.38	61.70
Wholesale trade	34.50	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09	51.41	54.44	56.52
Retail trade	28.74	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75	43.16	44.11	47.25
Industrial composite	32.00	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62	48.08	50.42	53.74
Saskatoon								
Manufacturing	34.96	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10	52.87	55.93	58.44
Food and beverages	35.08	38.60	41.91	43.73	48.98	53.43	56.10	58.29
Wholesale trade	33.08	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57	46.45	49.31	51.69
Retail trade	28.79	31.08	33.03	35.16	38.96	42.28	44.15	47.38
Industrial composite	32.25	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35	46.88	49.86	52.58
Edmonton								
Manufacturing	35.09	39.99	43.77	45.63	49.72	55.12	58.80	61.79
Food and beverages	36.08	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31	55.95	58.22	60.88
Meat products	37.67	42.74	47.29	49.07	54.61	59.12	60.79	63.82
Construction	35.84	44.23	45.87	47.24	54.00	60.56	74.13	65.36
Wholesale trade	33.67	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06	50.27	52.72	55.96
Retail trade	28.83	31.90	34.76	35.99	39.92	43.91	47.87	49.61
Industrial composite	32.97	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03	52.05	57.71	57.28
Calgary								
Manufacturing	36.86	41.92	45.92	47.14	52.39	57.65	61.54	63.36
Food and beverages	34.88	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.39	57.08	60.03	62.56
Transportation equipment	40.63	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92	55.32	61.56	62.71
Construction	33.91	39.26	43.40	44.94	48.51	55.25	58.03	62.38
Wholesale trade	36.54	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93	51.32	54.06	56.59
Retail trade	29.83	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46	46.47	48.94	50.77
Industrial composite	34.48	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.99	52.82	55.74	57.95
Vancouver								
Manufacturing	38.72	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01	60.47	63.23	65.63
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.23	45.31	51.02	55.53	58.45	64.36	68.79	72.13
Wood products	39.46	42.20	46.66	48.84	55.38	60.99	63.16	65.16
Saw and planing mills (s)	39.96	43.30	48.28	50.14	56.93	63.01	64.83	67.10
Iron and steel products	42.59	45.70	50.02	52.73	59.33	66.69	70.14	73.13
Transportation equipment	42.89	46.84	49.13	50.41	56.64	64.77	67.92	69.52
Construction	40.18	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60	67.22	72.69	72.20
Transportation, storage, communication	37.26	41.79	44.67	46.17	49.95	53.64	56.69	60.32
Water transportation (n)	37.14	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10	55.16	58.80	63.50
Communication	31.80	35.97	39.30	40.66	44.14	47.56	50.96	53.84
Trade	32.56	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03	51.75	55.03	57.90
Wholesale	37.46	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41	59.39	62.21	65.33
Retail	30.20	33.63	37.01	39.27	42.93	46.92	50.26	52.82
Service	26.35	28.88	32.04	33.27	35.47	39.36	41.39	42.60
Industrial composite	36.40	40.20	43.76	45.68	50.12	55.77	58.95	61.25
Victoria								
Manufacturing	39.71	43.58	47.20	49.01	55.26	62.10	65.28	65.87
Wood products	41.09	43.02	46.72	48.09	56.91	59.99	61.35	61.34
Transportation equipment	41.70	46.09	49.42	50.24	56.23	65.18	69.31	68.84
Trade	27.79	31.06	35.96	38.56	42.87	45.26	47.27	48.75
Industrial composite	35.29	38.34	41.81	43.93	49.03	53.77	56.86	57.90

**TABLE 19. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada
(1949 = 100)**

Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.2	96.3	100.0	103.4	119.2	136.2	143.1	147.3
Mining	83.6	94.7	100.0	104.8	116.2	126.9	133.4	136.9
Metal mining	85.0	94.0	100.0	104.1	114.3	125.1	132.5	136.2
Gold (a)	87.9	96.0	100.0	104.4	113.3	122.2	126.1	130.1
Other metal (b)	82.6	92.1	100.0	103.5	113.6	124.5	132.6	135.7
Fuels	83.6	96.7	100.0	105.3	116.7	126.9	132.3	135.1
Coal	85.1	97.7	100.0	103.2	111.7	118.3	119.4	119.3
Oil and natural gas	76.5	89.2	100.0	104.4	118.4	131.6	139.0	142.5
Non-metal (c)	80.6	96.4	100.0	109.7	127.5	137.5	144.7	148.6
Manufacturing.....	82.6	92.5	100.0	105.1	116.6	127.6	134.2	138.6
Food and beverages	82.8	92.7	100.0	104.8	114.8	123.6	129.2	134.3
Meat products	78.8	90.1	100.0	104.6	115.3	125.5	129.3	134.0
Dairy products	93.6	98.8	100.0	105.1	115.0	122.6	128.5	134.0
Canned and cured fish.....	82.0	93.5	100.0	104.2	112.4	106.1	105.9	111.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	81.3	91.5	100.0	104.4	112.5	124.3	133.6	139.5
Grain mill products	85.6	94.4	100.0	104.6	117.8	125.4	129.4	135.9
Bread and other bakery products	79.4	91.1	100.0	104.8	113.9	123.4	129.9	134.0
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.4	132.5	136.4
Distilled and malt liquors.....	81.8	92.7	100.0	104.7	112.6	125.4	130.3	135.7
Other beverages (d)	85.2	93.1	100.0	103.5	112.3	123.5	131.6	137.4
Confectionery .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	133.1	139.2
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	71.3	87.1	100.0	107.2	122.3	135.0	140.4	144.9
Rubber products	85.7	94.9	100.0	105.7	118.9	127.8	135.8	138.4
Leather products	85.3	92.6	100.0	102.7	110.0	120.7	125.5	127.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	85.2	92.0	100.0	102.3	109.9	121.1	125.1	126.0
Other leather products (f)	84.8	92.9	100.0	102.8	110.2	120.6	126.3	131.4
Textile products (except clothing)	77.3	89.3	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.0	127.3	131.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	75.7	87.9	100.0	104.8	111.0	113.6	121.0	123.8
Woollen goods.....	78.3	89.6	100.0	104.2	114.2	126.0	129.5	132.7
Synthetic textiles and silk	75.8	88.6	100.0	105.5	116.7	128.9	133.1	139.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.2	92.6	100.0	104.3	111.3	119.3	124.3	125.3
Men's clothing	84.8	92.3	100.0	104.0	109.9	118.5	124.6	124.5
Women's clothing	87.5	95.1	100.0	101.8	108.5	116.9	120.8	121.6
Knit goods	80.3	89.8	100.0	106.1	116.1	125.6	131.8	133.4
Fur goods	84.9	94.8	100.0	107.3	111.0	123.1	127.7	131.6
Hats and caps.....	84.4	93.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	117.9	121.0	123.0
Wood products.....	83.3	91.5	100.0	105.0	116.7	126.9	133.4	137.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.8	91.7	100.0	105.0	117.5	127.6	133.6	137.8
Furniture	81.9	91.1	100.0	104.5	113.6	123.2	130.6	134.4
Other wood products (h)	85.3	92.4	100.0	104.4	115.0	127.0	134.6	138.2
Paper products	84.2	94.8	100.0	105.4	120.1	128.7	133.6	139.0
Pulp and paper mills	84.9	95.3	100.0	105.3	120.3	126.9	131.3	136.3
Other paper products (i)	82.2	92.7	100.0	107.2	118.3	129.5	137.7	143.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	81.9	91.4	100.0	106.4	115.2	125.4	133.7	140.4
Iron and steel products.....	82.7	92.6	100.0	105.3	117.4	129.3	135.6	139.0
Agricultural implements	82.4	94.8	100.0	105.1	120.4	130.9	132.7	139.0
Boilers and plate work	84.0	93.1	100.0	107.9	122.2	130.8	138.6	141.8
Fabricated and structural steel	86.0	92.2	100.0	107.7	117.9	131.3	135.5	139.5
Hardware and tools	83.1	92.2	100.0	104.8	118.6	131.4	138.5	142.9
Heating and cooking appliances	81.7	92.6	100.0	104.5	114.0	124.9	130.5	135.2
Iron castings.....	82.5	91.2	100.0	107.1	117.5	125.5	133.5	136.3
Machinery mfg. (j).....	84.3	92.8	100.0	106.0	118.7	129.1	136.9	140.9
Primary iron and steel.....	82.9	93.1	100.0	103.9	113.3	126.4	132.8	134.0
Sheet metal products.....	79.9	90.5	100.0	104.4	116.8	129.2	136.8	144.2
Wire and wire products	79.4	89.7	100.0	105.6	116.7	126.3	132.4	136.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

TABLE 19. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada — Concluded
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954
Manufacturing — concluded:								
Transportation equipment	84.3	92.7	100.0	105.3	115.0	124.7	133.7	136.2
Aircraft and parts	85.1	90.8	100.0	108.9	119.7	135.7	144.8	149.3
Motor vehicles	85.7	93.0	100.0	109.5	114.4	124.7	133.0	133.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	82.2	90.8	100.0	107.0	119.4	128.6	133.1	137.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	82.9	94.5	100.0	97.9	109.2	114.4	126.3	127.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	89.0	93.7	100.0	102.7	114.3	126.9	133.9	136.0
Non-ferrous metal products	81.5	92.2	100.0	105.1	117.0	130.5	135.6	141.2
Aluminum products	87.5	99.3	100.0	104.8	117.9	134.9	139.0	143.4
Brass and copper products	81.0	91.3	100.0	105.1	116.6	128.3	134.8	139.3
Smelting and refining	82.9	94.0	100.0	104.3	115.6	126.6	131.8	136.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	78.9	90.5	100.0	105.0	115.6	127.3	132.2	138.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	81.0	92.1	100.0	106.1	117.5	127.9	135.5	140.9
Clay products	78.7	91.2	100.0	105.9	116.4	124.3	131.6	139.8
Glass and glass products	80.9	91.5	100.0	109.3	120.1	132.3	139.1	141.8
Products of petroleum and coal	81.7	93.2	100.0	109.3	122.9	140.0	147.8	153.4
Chemical products	83.0	92.9	100.0	104.8	116.7	127.6	134.2	139.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	85.3	93.6	100.0	106.5	115.8	128.3	136.3	144.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	82.7	92.8	100.0	103.3	115.6	124.3	129.6	137.2
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	134.1	139.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	84.2	91.9	100.0	105.4	116.2	125.4	134.4	140.6
Construction	84.4	92.0	100.0	104.8	117.2	134.1	146.7	147.9
Building and structures (m)	84.3	93.3	100.0	104.4	116.5	134.9	147.5	148.0
Highways, bridges and streets	87.3	92.7	100.0	105.7	116.7	128.8	138.2	145.1
Transportation, storage, communication	85.2	94.0	100.0	101.6	111.1	116.7	126.2	129.4
Transportation	85.1	94.2	100.0	101.4	111.2	115.6	125.3	128.2
Air transport and airports	83.3	92.8	100.0	103.1	111.4	129.4	133.0	137.8
Steam railways	85.2	94.4	100.0	100.2	110.1	111.9	123.0	124.5
Maintenance of equipment	83.3	92.5	100.0	101.5	111.2	113.1	123.1	123.4
Maintenance of ways and structures	82.8	94.6	100.0	98.6	109.6	110.2	127.8	129.9
Transportation — steam railways	86.4	94.7	100.0	100.3	110.6	112.9	121.8	122.6
Telegraphs	84.1	95.0	100.0	100.2	109.0	110.2	122.4	123.8
Water transportation (n)	83.8	94.1	100.0	102.7	112.1	119.7	125.2	132.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.8	132.2	138.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.2	94.5	100.0	105.3	116.0	127.5	131.9	136.6
Truck transportation	80.7	89.7	100.0	106.6	114.8	127.0	135.4	143.7
Storage	84.6	93.6	100.0	102.4	112.7	122.1	131.3	132.3
Grain elevators	85.8	93.7	100.0	102.5	112.2	121.1	131.6	130.2
Storage and warehouse	82.1	92.8	100.0	102.3	114.4	125.4	130.6	138.5
Communication	85.2	92.7	100.0	106.9	114.7	125.6	135.7	142.6
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	100.0	104.2	113.7	125.0	133.6	141.4
Telephone	85.4	92.9	100.0	106.4	114.1	124.7	134.8	141.4
Public utility operation	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.2	116.2	128.1	135.4	140.8
Electric light and power	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.1	115.9	128.0	135.5	141.6
Other public utilities (q)	84.3	96.1	100.0	109.3	121.6	131.8	136.0	139.8
Trade	84.6	93.0	100.0	105.0	115.5	124.1	130.5	136.9
Wholesale	86.4	93.7	100.0	104.8	114.9	124.2	130.9	137.2
Retail	83.8	92.6	100.0	105.1	115.5	121.7	127.3	133.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	90.8	94.9	100.0	104.0	109.6	116.4	122.3	127.4
Banking, investment and loan	89.8	93.5	100.0	104.3	109.5	115.0	119.5	124.1
Insurance	92.0	96.6	100.0	103.0	110.3	119.2	127.4	133.6
Service	83.7	92.2	100.0	105.2	112.7	121.4	131.4	138.2
Hotels and restaurants	85.8	93.3	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.9	123.9	129.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	89.9	97.0	100.0	103.7	110.0	117.6	124.4	129.3
Other service (r) .....	..	..	100.0	97.2	105.8	114.1	125.6	134.9
Industrial composite	84.2	93.2	100.0	104.4	115.5	126.0	133.4	137.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 3-67.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.

PART IV

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

(from "Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings,"
Labour and Prices Division, D.B.S.)

REVIEW OF MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

1954

COMMENTARY

1. Manufacturing

Summary — Average hourly earnings in manufacturing generally rose in 1954 by 3.7 p.c., or 5 cents, as compared with 1953, and the average weekly wages were higher by 1.9 p.c., or \$1.07. Although these gains were the smallest in 8 years, they brought the hourly and weekly earnings to new maximum positions. The weekly average of hours worked was the lowest in the record, 0.7 hours below the 1953 figure. Since 1945, the average work week has fallen by 8.4 p.c., partly a result of lessened amounts of overtime as compared with the war years, and partly reflecting a reduction in standard hours in many industries. Short time in some establishments also contributed to the lower average in the year under review as compared with the preceding 12 months.

Higher wage rates were mainly responsible for the rise indicated in factory earnings generally in 1954. The changes taking place during the year in industrial distribution tended to have a depressing effect upon the averages, employment declining to a greater extent in plants producing durable goods than in those manufacturing non-durable goods, partly because of labour-management disputes in several important heavy industries.

During the winter and spring, average hourly earnings in manufacturing increased slightly, reaching an all-time maximum at June 1. Due to seasonal increases in lower-paid casual employees in canning and certain other industries, and lowered production bonuses during the vacation period, the hourly pay averaged slightly less throughout the summer. Although the upward trend was resumed in the latter part of the year, the Dec. 1 figure was a cent below the June 1 maximum, partly because of the disputes mentioned above.

Durable Goods — Contrary to the experience of earlier years, the 1954 increase of 3.1 p.c. in hourly earnings in the durable goods division of manufacturing was smaller than that of 5.3 p.c. in factories turning out non-durable goods. Prolonged work stoppages in certain heavy industries in which earnings exceed the group average contributed to this situation. Among the industries seriously affected by strikes were the automobile, agricultural implement, fabricated structural steel and household appliance groups. All branches of the durable class reported higher hourly earnings in 1954, the increase varying from 0.9 p.c. in primary iron and steel mills to over 6 p.c. in aircraft and parts and clay product manufacturing. Steel mills were adversely affected by marketing conditions throughout the year; higher wage rates granted late in the year had little effect upon the annual average. Upward revisions of wage

rates in the spring, notably in brickyards, were responsible for the comparatively large gain in clay products. A cut in the standard work week in aircraft manufacturing, without a reduction in the weekly pay, accounted for much of the rise in hourly earnings in that industry. Wage rates in many other components of the durable goods division also rose during 1954, when the increases were generally on a smaller scale than in most preceding years of the post-war period. The average weekly wages in the category mounted by 81 cents, or 1.3 p.c., as compared with a gain of \$3.03, or 5.2 p.c., in 1953 over 1952.

Averages of hours worked were lower in 1954 than a year earlier in all major industrial groups and in all the sub-groups for which statistics are published except agricultural implements, due in varying degree to reduced standard hours, curtailed overtime and more short-time work. The greatest reductions occurred in the aircraft and glass products industries in which certain establishments shortened the standard work week. The increase recorded in agricultural implement plants reflected partial recovery from the unusually short time reported during 1953.

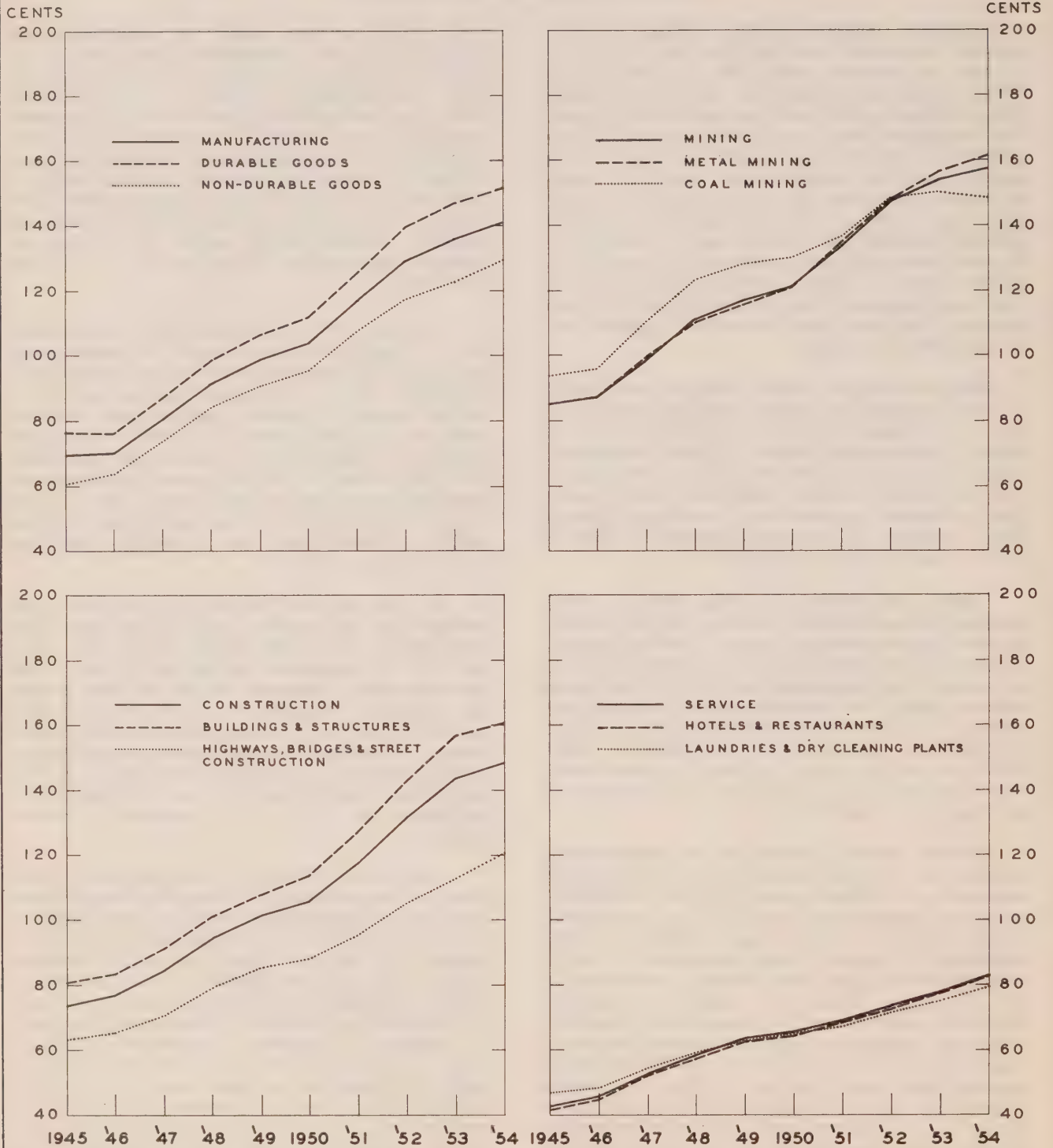
In the post-war period, the average hourly earnings in the durable goods group have risen considerably, while the weekly hours have fallen by 3.8. All industries within the division have shared in these movements. Among the major groups, the increases recorded in hourly earnings have varied from 86 p.c. in transportation equipment to 116 p.c. in non-ferrous metal product manufacturing. Average weekly wages have risen since 1945 by proportions ranging from 70 p.c. in transportation equipment to 102 p.c. in non-metallic mineral products.

Non-Durable Goods — The average hourly earnings of wage-earners in factories manufacturing non-durable goods rose by 5.3 p.c. during 1954, to 129.4 cents, showing a considerably smaller increase than in most other years in the post-war decade, although the advance was larger than in 1953, 1950 and 1946. The latest gain was partly due to upward adjustments in wage rates, and partly to changes in industrial distribution within the group; employment generally was lower than in 1953, the losses taking place mainly in industries employing large numbers of women, such as clothing, textiles and leather goods, in which average earnings are below the general level. On the other hand, the relatively highly-paid pulp and paper and chemical industries were generally more active than in the preceding 12 months. If the industrial distri-

CHART I.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1945-54 BY YEARS



bution in 1954 had been the same as in 1953, the hourly earnings in the non-durable goods division as a whole would have averaged about a cent lower than the figure recorded. The averages in all component groups and sub-groups for which statistics are published rose in the 12 months under review. The gains varied from 1 p.c. in cotton manufacturing to 6 p.c. in paper products, 6.7 p.c. in grain mill products, and 8 p.c. in breweries and distilleries, those in the last three industries reflecting higher wage rates. Upward revision of rates was a factor in numerous other industries, notably printing and publishing, tobacco products, chemical manufacturing, and some groups of food processing.

The weekly hours worked in non-durable goods manufacturing averaged three-fifths of an hour less than in 1953. Many industries in the division reported slightly reduced working time. The exceptions were meat products, canned and preserved fruits and vegetables, printing and publishing, and acids, alkalis and salts, showing small increases, and tobacco products, cotton goods and medicinal preparations, in which the annual averages were unchanged. The greatest declines in the year took place in knit goods, men's clothing, boots and shoes, pulp and paper, and distilled and malt

liquors. In the last two industries, a change in the standard working week with the same weekly remuneration, arranged late in 1953, was largely reflected in the 1954 averages. Short time due to lack of orders was a factor in the other cases.

Because of reduced working time, average weekly wages in the non-durable goods group showed a relatively smaller advance than hourly earnings. In absolute figures and also expressed as a percentage, however, the 1954 increase slightly exceeded the gain in 1953. The weekly wages were higher in all light manufacturing industries listed in Tables 1 to 3 and 6 to 8, except leather products and its major sub-group, boots and shoes, and clothing, in which several of the components reported moderately lower weekly figures. The combination of a longer work week and higher hourly earnings in acids, alkalis and salts resulted in a greater increase in weekly wages than was reported in any other industry during 1954.

In the decade, the average earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing have risen by larger percentages, though by smaller amounts, than in the durable goods division, as follows:—

Industry	Hourly earnings			Weekly wages		
	1945	1954	Increase	1945	1954	Increase
	¢	¢	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.
Manufacturing	69.4	140.8	102.9	30.74	57.16	85.9
Durable Goods	76.7	151.6	97.7	34.28	62.00	80.9
Non-Durable Goods	60.7	129.4	113.2	26.53	52.15	96.6

Industrially, the increases in hourly earnings in the non-durable goods category varied from 86 p.c. in clothing and 90 p.c. in leather goods, to 137 p.c. in paper products and 164 p.c. in tobacco

products. The average work week in the division as a whole was 3.4 hours shorter in 1954 than in 1945.

2. Non-Manufacturing Industries

Average hourly earnings in mining generally rose by 2.3 p.c. from 1953. The trend was upward in all groups but coal mining, in which a drop of 2 cents in the Dominion average was partly a result of slightly lower earnings in both Nova Scotia and Alberta, but was also due in part to changes in the levels of activity in those provinces. The increases recorded in other branches of mining were largely caused by higher wage rates and larger production bonuses.

Average weekly wages in mining as a whole also rose by 2 p.c. in 1954, the smallest annual increase since 1946. All groups of mining except coal shared in the upward movement. The largest

gain was in gold mining, in which the situation in 1954 was affected by strikes commencing in 1953. There was little change in the length of the work week in mining; the general average of hours was fractionally lower than in the preceding 12 months, the greatest change being a drop of an hour in oil and natural gas wells. Since the beginning of the 10-year record, hourly earnings in mining have risen by 85 p.c., and weekly wages by 80 p.c.

The average hours worked were lower in 1954 in all divisions of construction. Labour-management disputes contributed to the decrease in some areas. The particularly marked drop in Newfoundland was due, in the main, to the completion of large engi-

TABLE A. Changes in average earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners reported in 1954, as compared with 1953, 1952, 1951 and 1949.

	Per cent change in average hourly earnings in 1954 compared with				Per cent change in average weekly wages in 1954 compared with			
	1949	1951	1952	1953	1949	1951	1952	1953
(minus sign indicates per cent decrease)								
(a) Canada								
Mining.....	34.2	17.9	6.9	2.3	34.2	16.5	6.7	2.0
Metal mining	39.3	19.7	8.9	3.1	35.6	19.7	8.2	2.4
Coal mining.....	15.7	8.6	- 0.1	-1.3	18.5	5.3	0.1	-0.3
Non-metal mining .....	..	26.1	9.4	2.7	..	17.3	8.9	2.4
Manufacturing	42.8	20.5	9.0	3.7	37.0	17.1	6.6	1.9
Durable goods	42.3	20.5	8.4	3.1	37.0	17.3	6.6	1.3
Non-durable goods	42.8	20.7	10.2	5.3	37.1	16.7	7.5	3.7
Electric and motor transportation .....	..	20.1	9.3	3.8	..	20.1	8.5	4.0
Construction	46.5	26.1	12.9	3.2	48.7	26.1	9.3	-0.0
Buildings and structures.....	48.8	26.4	12.5	2.4	47.7	27.3	9.4	0.2
Highways, bridges and streets.....	40.8	26.7	14.8	6.8	49.1	24.3	12.6	6.1
Service.....	30.5	19.8	12.8	6.1	26.5	15.3	8.3	3.4
Hotels and restaurants	32.1	20.2	13.6	6.3	27.5	14.7	7.9	3.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants..	26.3	17.8	10.6	5.6	25.7	17.3	10.1	4.1
(b) Manufacturing, provinces								
Newfoundland .....	..	21.8	10.2	3.5	..	17.1	7.9	5.2
Nova Scotia	38.4	22.1	7.6	2.2	30.1	18.1	5.8	1.2
New Brunswick.....	41.4	20.1	10.6	4.8	32.2	14.1	7.1	3.6
Quebec	42.3	21.9	10.3	4.5	35.8	16.9	7.0	2.1
Ontario	43.3	19.6	8.0	3.2	38.1	16.7	6.4	1.7
Manitoba	41.5	20.1	9.9	2.8	34.8	16.6	8.3	2.6
Saskatchewan	44.7	23.3	11.7	6.0	40.5	21.5	9.5	5.2
Alberta	45.9	25.2	12.3	4.5	38.6	22.2	10.9	4.0
British Columbia	42.4	20.1	7.2	3.0	43.5	20.8	7.2	3.0
(c) Manufacturing, metropolitan areas								
St. John's .....	..	25.6	15.3	6.2	..	21.2	10.5	2.3
Halifax	41.8	26.7	10.6	4.7	38.8	23.4	6.8	3.2
Saint John	45.3	28.0	11.6	5.4	39.1	22.8	9.5	4.5
Quebec	46.5	21.9	12.7	4.0	36.8	18.5	8.7	-0.1
Sherbrooke.....	35.8	17.0	6.9	3.4	30.8	12.1	3.3	1.9
Three Rivers.....	42.2	19.1	12.8	7.0	35.0	13.1	8.6	4.6
Drummondville .....	..	..	2.6	-0.2	..	..	3.1	-2.2
Montreal.....	41.0	22.0	10.2	3.8	35.6	17.9	6.8	1.1
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	27.3	16.0	6.9	..	17.4	9.3	4.4
Peterborough .....	..	26.7	13.2	8.6	..	19.0	7.8	2.7
Oshawa .....	..	12.1	4.0	2.2	..	4.8	- 2.7	-2.5
Niagara Falls .....	..	16.7	5.3	2.3	..	11.5	2.0	1.3
St. Catharines.....	..	19.1	7.5	3.3	..	10.2	3.1	2.0
Toronto	46.1	22.0	9.9	4.0	44.4	20.8	9.1	2.8
Hamilton	42.9	17.0	6.2	2.2	34.3	14.6	5.4	1.4
Brantford .....	..	12.3	0.8	2.5	..	12.5	0.3	2.7
Galt .....	..	18.7	7.4	1.9	..	14.8	4.8	-0.5
Kitchener.....	39.4	18.4	8.0	3.3	37.1	17.5	5.9	0.3
London.....	41.8	15.6	6.7	2.6	37.0	12.2	5.4	-0.2
Sarnia .....	..	22.6	9.1	4.0	..	25.6	13.0	4.2
Windsor	34.2	17.0	5.7	1.8	33.6	16.5	6.3	-0.7
Fort William-Port Arthur	51.7	26.0	14.9	7.2	34.9	11.6	8.2	3.6
Winnipeg	40.7	19.8	10.1	2.6	33.6	16.6	8.4	2.1
Regina	48.6	25.3	14.1	6.4	47.6	17.7	14.4	7.5
Saskatoon	54.2	27.6	13.8	6.8	46.8	23.3	8.9	4.9
Edmonton.....	47.4	26.1	13.0	4.5	41.8	25.1	12.2	4.7
Calgary	45.7	24.2	10.6	2.9	37.1	21.1	10.4	2.4
Vancouver	43.1	20.4	7.6	3.1	44.7	21.7	8.2	3.1
Victoria	44.7	20.6	5.7	1.9	42.8	19.7	4.3	0.6

neering contracts which had involved much overtime work. Since 1945, the average of hourly earnings in the division as a whole has risen by almost 102 p.c. The average hours in construction, unlike those in most other industries, have increased in the decade, reflecting a general upswing of activity in the industry.

The general average of hourly earnings in construction rose by 4.6 cents, or 3.2 p.c., as compared with 1953; the weekly wages were practically unchanged. Wage-rate increases in many building trades were partly offset by a decline in employment and in overtime work in certain highly-paid engineering projects. The movement was upward in all provinces but Newfoundland and

Alberta. Hourly earnings of men employed by highway contractors rose by 6.8 p.c. during the year, and their weekly wages by 6.1 p.c. There were smaller increases in building.

The general average of hourly earnings in the service industries surveyed was 6.1 p.c. higher than in 1953, and 93 p.c. higher than in 1945. Weekly wages also advanced in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, chiefly represented in the series. The percentage gains, however, were less than in the hourly earnings, a result of a shorter standard work week. Upward revisions in wage rates in the street railway and bus services in several cities were largely responsible for higher earnings in the electric and motor transportation group.

3. Provinces

The average hourly and weekly wages in manufacturing generally rose in all provinces in 1954. The advances from 1953 in the hourly figures ranged from 2.2 p.c. in Nova Scotia to 6 p.c. in Saskatchewan. Except in the latter, the gains were smaller than those reported in the preceding year. The 1954 increase in average weekly wages was lowest in Nova Scotia (1.2 p.c.) and highest in Newfoundland and Saskatchewan, where the averages were 5.2 p.c. above their 1953 levels. The percentage gains recorded in the weekly figures in Newfoundland, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan were greater than those in 1953 over 1952. The average work week fell slightly in all provinces but Newfoundland, where there was an increase of 0.7 hours, and British Columbia, where no change was recorded in the general average for manufacturing.

Atlantic Provinces

A longer work week in fish canning and curing and pulp and paper contributed materially to a rise in the average hours reported in manufacturing in Newfoundland, while wage-rate increases in the latter group were partly responsible for a higher level of hourly earnings. The averages of hours and weekly wages were lower in mining and construction in 1954.

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing generally in Nova Scotia rose by 2.2 p.c., the smallest annual advance since 1946. Larger increases were reported in several important industries, notably transportation equipment and fish packing. In the latter, premium overtime was a factor. However, industrial slackness in iron and steel mills partly offset the effect of these increases on the composite figure.

In New Brunswick, the average hourly and weekly earnings in manufacturing were higher than in 1953. The most noteworthy increases were in pulp and paper mills, caused by wage-rate adjustments, accompanying a reduction in the standard

work week, which was partly responsible for a small decline in the weekly average of hours in manufacturing in 1954.

Central Provinces

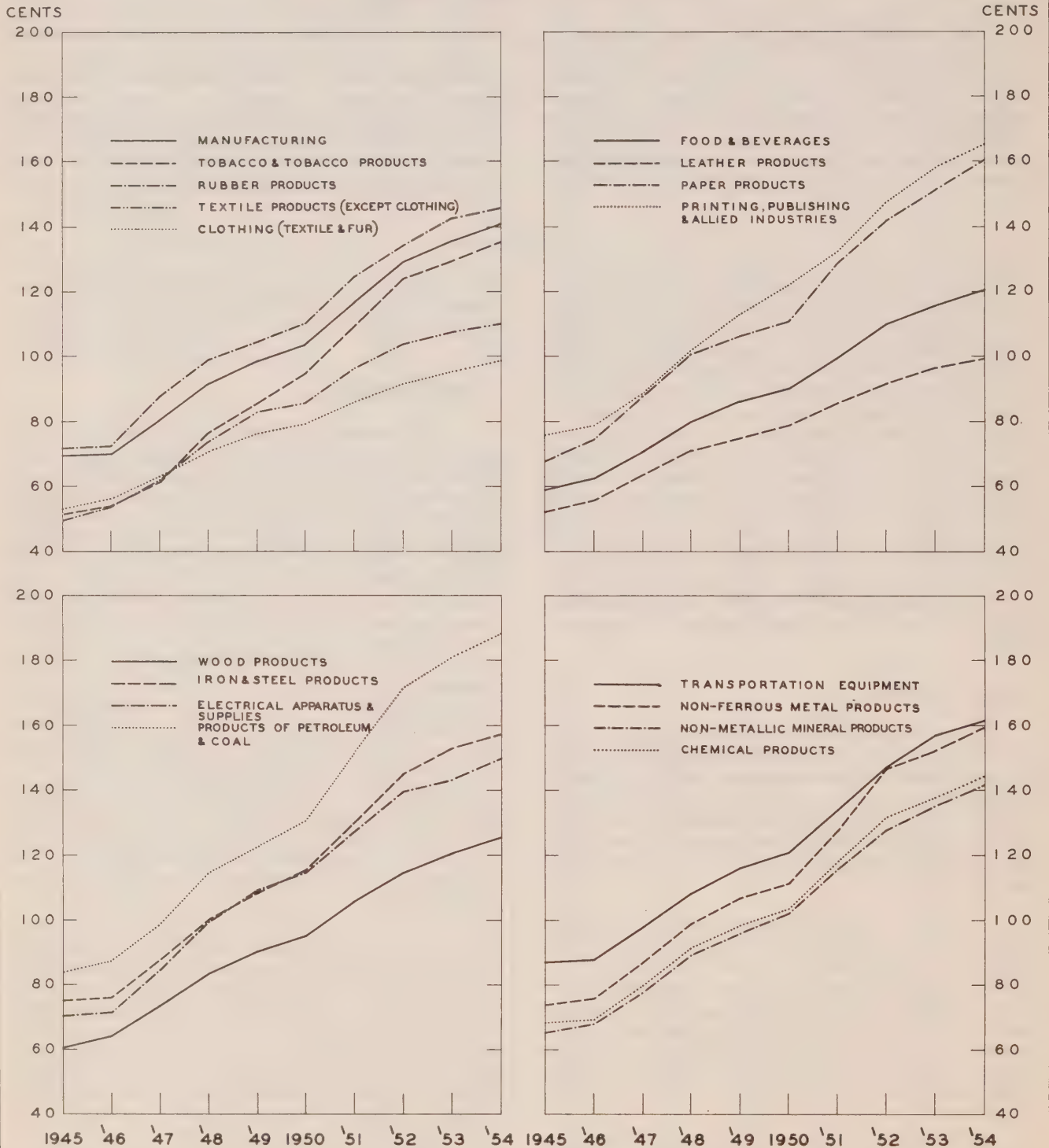
The average hourly earnings of factory workers generally in Quebec in the year under review showed their smallest annual gain since 1950. There were increases in all the more important industries except synthetic textiles and silk, in which the average was unchanged. The largest advances were in pulp and paper and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, partly resulting from higher wage rates. A lower standard work week at the same pay was also a contributing factor, particularly in the former group. The weekly wages in manufacturing as a whole were higher, but because of reduced hours, the weekly earnings were lower in some industries. Hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing worked an hour per week less, on the average, in 1954 than in the preceding 12 months; shorter time was reported in all of the more important industries except tobacco products and cotton goods. A reduction in the standard work week contributed to lower hours in aircraft and pulp and paper plants, while leather goods and clothing factories reported a considerable amount of short time.

A rise in average hourly earnings in metal mining was largely a result of upward adjustments in wage rates; in some parts of Quebec, settlement of prolonged labour-management disputes, commencing in 1953 and continuing well into 1954, was a factor. Higher rates were largely responsible for a substantial gain in the hourly earnings in highway, bridge and street construction. An increase in the hours worked in building construction was partly due to heightened activity in power projects. Overtime work on these developments had a buoyant effect upon earnings in the construction industry generally. Higher wage rates in certain building trades also contributed.

CHART 2.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1945-54 BY YEARS



All major industrial groups in manufacturing in Ontario reported higher earnings in 1954 than in 1953, mainly due to upward adjustments in wage rates. On the other hand, the existence of lengthy strikes in the agricultural implement, automobile and some other relatively highly-paid industries, with variations in levels of activity between the heavy and the light manufacturing categories, had a depressing effect upon the general average for manufacturing, in which the latest gain was the smallest reported since 1946. The increase from 1953 in the weekly wages of factory workers generally amounted to 1.7 p.c. The movement in many but not all branches of manufacturing was upward, with sheet metal products and printing and publishing showing the most noteworthy advances. The largest declines were in motor vehicle and cotton goods manufacturing, in which the reductions were associated with marketing difficulties, while strikes in the former were an important factor. The average work week in Ontario factories generally dropped by 0.6 hours in 1954; the trend was downward in many but not all industries.

There were moderate advances in employment and average earnings in metal mining in the province, accompanied by a small drop in the length of the work week. Working time reported in building and highway, bridge and street construction was lower than in 1953, in part a result of unfavourable weather and in part due to curtailed overtime work. The average hourly earnings in both groups mounted by over 4 p.c., partly due to wage-rate increases; changes in geographical distribution and in types of work carried out were also a factor, particularly in building construction. Substantial gains in average hourly earnings were recorded in the service establishments for which data are available. With upward revisions in wage rates and longer hours in some establishments, hourly and weekly wages rose in electric and motor transportation.

Western Provinces

The average hourly and weekly earnings of factory workers reported in Manitoba were higher than in 1953, partly because of wage-rate increases in the meat and iron and steel products industries. The average hours worked in manufacturing generally fell fractionally in 1954.

Higher wage rates in meat packing and petroleum refining contributed substantially to a gain of 6 p.c. in average hourly earnings in manufacturing in Saskatchewan, where the increase exceeded that recorded in any other province in 1954. The average of hours reported was slightly lower, partly due to lessened activity in meat packing.

In Alberta, the average hourly and weekly earnings in all major groups of manufacturing rose, with the most noteworthy change being reported in

meat packing, in which rates moved upward. The average work week in manufacturing as a whole was insignificantly shorter than in 1953. The number of wage-earners in coal mining declined in 1954, but the time worked, on the average, was a little longer, and the average weekly wages rather higher than in 1953. The average work week reported in the extraction of oil and natural gas was shorter, while the earnings advanced moderately. Wages in building construction were higher, per hour and per week, than in preceding years.

The hourly and weekly figures in manufacturing generally in British Columbia rose in 1954. Earnings were higher in all major component industries, with fruit and vegetable canneries and pulp and paper mills showing the greatest gains. No change was indicated in the provincial average of weekly hours in manufacturing in 1954, when the most noteworthy change recorded was an increase of 1.8 hours per week in fish packing. Average hours and weekly wages in building were lower than in 1953, as work was completed on certain engineering contracts requiring much overtime. Revised wage schedules in a number of categories contributed to higher average earnings in 1954 in building and in electric and motor transportation.

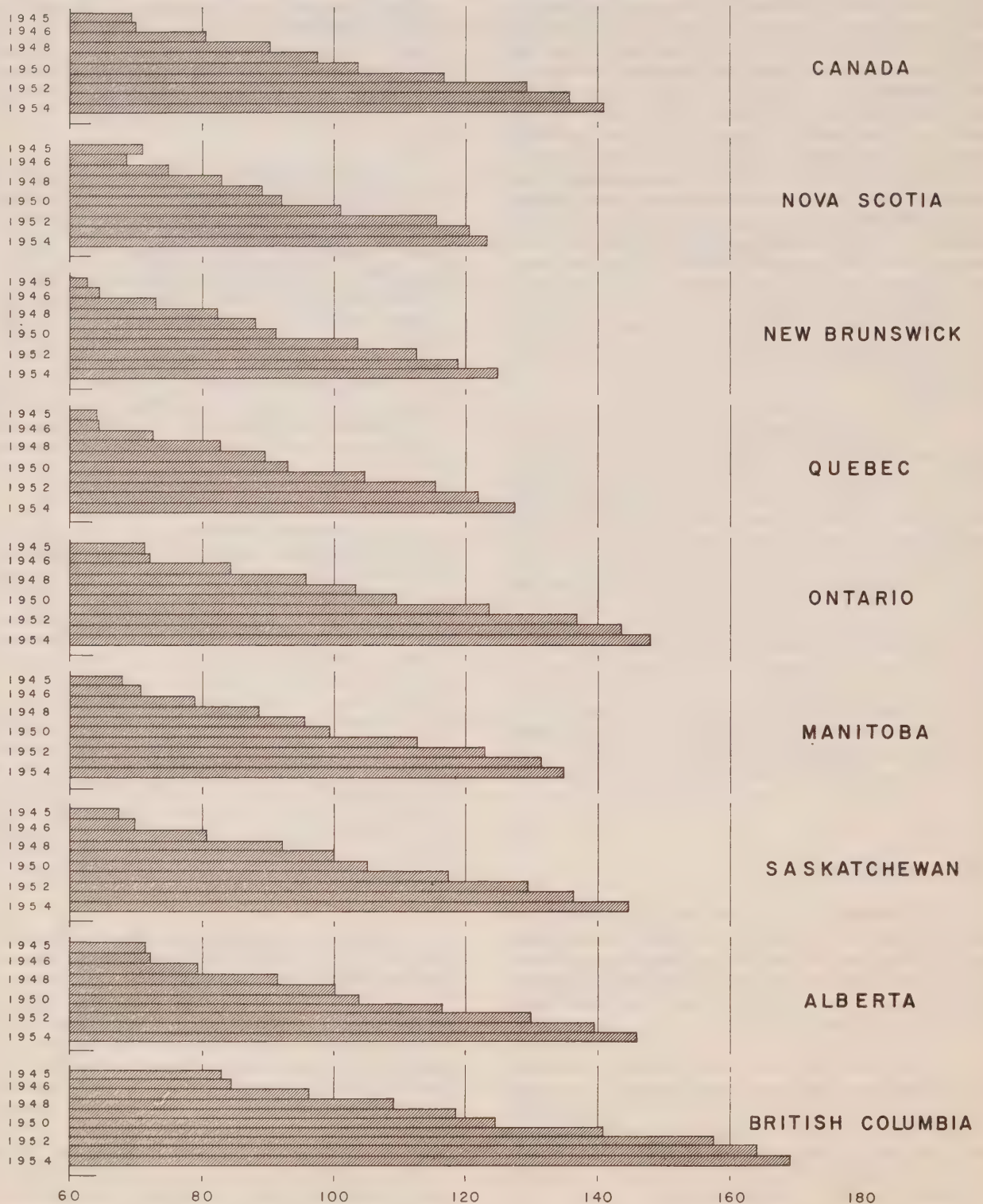
The increases recorded since 1945 in the provincial averages of hourly earnings in manufacturing have varied from 74 p.c. in Nova Scotia to 114 p.c. in Saskatchewan, with Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia showing advances of 99 p.c., 108 p.c. and 104 p.c., respectively. Changes in industrial distribution between relatively high-pay and low-pay classes during the post-war period, as well as higher rates of pay, contributed to the extent of the upward movement in the various areas. In Nova Scotia, curtailment in shipbuilding and other heavy industries following the cessation of hostilities has had an adverse effect upon manufacturing generally. On the other hand, the growth of petroleum refining in recent years, with its above-average rates of pay, has been largely responsible for unusually marked gains recorded in Saskatchewan.

Because of important declines in the average hours worked, due partly to lessened overtime after the end of the war, and partly to a general cut in the standard work week, the percentage increases registered in average weekly wages have been on a smaller scale than those in the hourly figures, ranging from 54 p.c. in Nova Scotia to 102 p.c. in Saskatchewan. The reduction in factory working time in Saskatchewan in the decade has been comparatively small, but in Nova Scotia, where war work had been especially important in 1945, it was substantial, exceeding 5 hours a week. In the 2 central provinces, the work week has become more equal in length; in 1945, wage-earners in manufacturing in Quebec worked 2.5 hours longer than in Ontario, while in 1954 the difference was 1.4 hours per week.

CHART-3

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN CANADA AND PROVINCES

1945-1954



4. Metropolitan Areas

Tables 5 and 11 give statistics for the 12 largest cities and Table 12 contains summary figures of average hours and earnings in manufacturing as a whole in 17 additional metropolitan areas. The marked variations found in the industrial and sex distributions of wage-earners in these centres contribute materially to the considerable disparities existing in the average earnings and hours of their factory wage-earners. The areas in which particular cities are situated and the levels of activity prevailing from time to time in their major industries are also important factors. With less diversity in industrial distribution, earnings in the smaller cities tend to show sharper fluctuations, currently and over a period of time, than occur in the larger centres.

There were widespread increases in hourly earnings of city workers in manufacturing generally during 1954. The exception was Drummondville, where changes in levels of activity in different establishments produced a fractional drop in the figure for manufacturing as a whole. Three Rivers and Fort William-Port Arthur reported increases of over 7 p.c., due in the main to higher wage rates in pulp and paper mills. In the latter area, an

additional factor was an upward revision of pay rates in the transportation equipment industry. Hourly earnings in Peterborough in 1954 as compared with 1953 rose by 8.6 p.c., a larger proportion than in any other city. Higher wage rates in electrical apparatus and iron and steel product factories were responsible for the increase.

The average weekly wages in manufacturing were higher in most of the cities for which data appear in the accompanying tables, the exceptions being Quebec, Drummondville, London, Oshawa, Galt and Windsor. The decreases in these centres were a result of curtailed hours, partly due to reductions in the standard work week, and partly to industrial slackness. The average hours of factory workers in the cities were lower in 1954 than in 1953 except in Brantford, Sarnia, Regina and Edmonton, where there were fractional increases, and Vancouver, in which no change was indicated.

In the 4 largest metropolitan areas, which account for over 40 p.c. of all factory employment in Canada, and for nearly a quarter of the total population, the average earnings rose moderately, as follows:—

Metropolitan Area	Increases in 1954 over 1953 in	
	Hourly earnings	Weekly wages
	p.c.	p.c.
Montreal	3.8	1.1
Toronto	4.0	2.8
Winnipeg	2.6	2.1
Vancouver	3.1	3.1

These increases were not equal to those reported in 1953 over 1952. The weekly hours in 1954 averaged fractionally less than in 1953 in Toronto and Winnipeg, and showed a decline of 1.1 hours in Montreal.

Table 5 shows higher average hourly earnings in the major branches of manufacturing in Montreal during 1954. In most cases, the percentage increases ranged between 3 p.c. and 3.8 p.c., with larger gains in electrical apparatus, food and beverages and tobacco products. Average hours were lower in all industries listed. The greatest declines occurred in the food and beverage group, in which a reduction in standard hours was of considerable importance, and in clothing and leather goods, where activity was curtailed during part of the year. Except in the latter two groups, the 1954

averages of weekly wages were slightly higher than in 1953, with food and beverages, tobacco products and printing and publishing recording fairly substantial gains.

Average hourly earnings of factory workers in Toronto were 4 p.c. above their 1953 level. Industrially, the smallest gains were in rubber and non-ferrous metal products, and the largest in electrical apparatus and supplies and chemicals. Wage-rate revisions were responsible for much of the advance. The average weekly wages were also higher in all main branches of manufacturing. Hours per week rose in rubber products and printing and publishing, but fell in other groups. The greatest decline, of 1.3 hours, was in the transportation equipment group, in which a lower standard work week came into effect in some establishments.

CHART - 4 a

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED METROPOLITAN AREAS

1951-1954

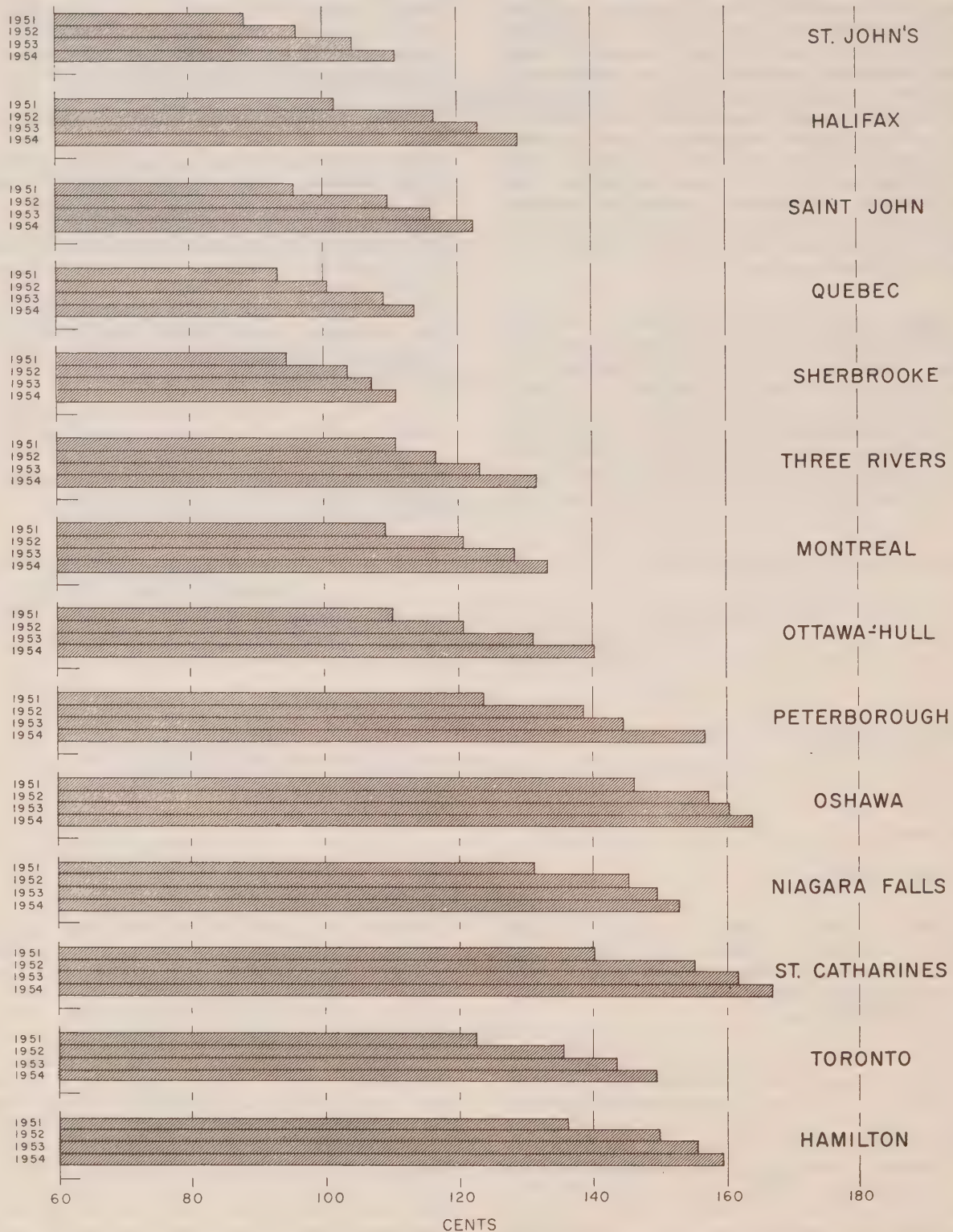


CHART-4b

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED METROPOLITAN AREAS

1951—1954

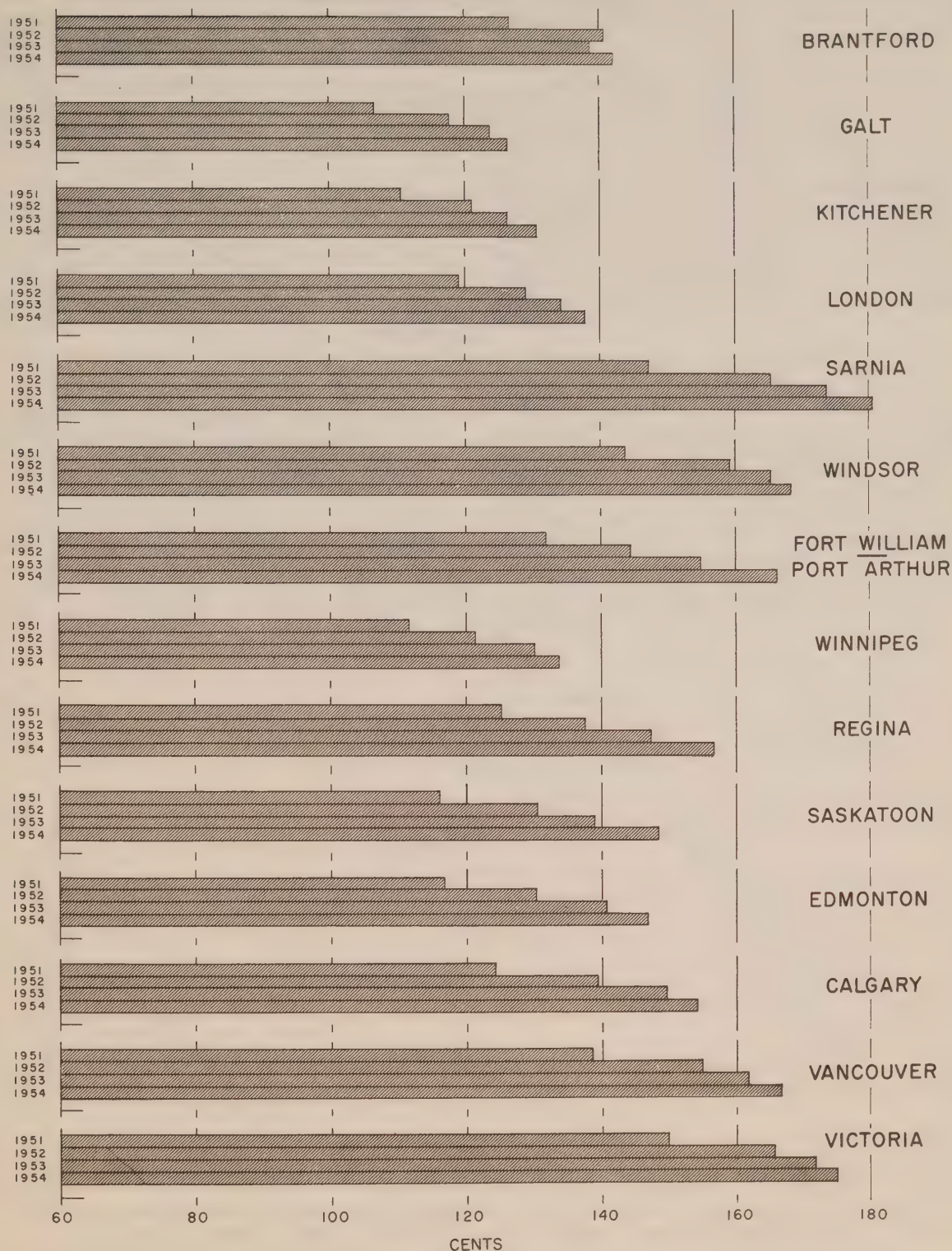
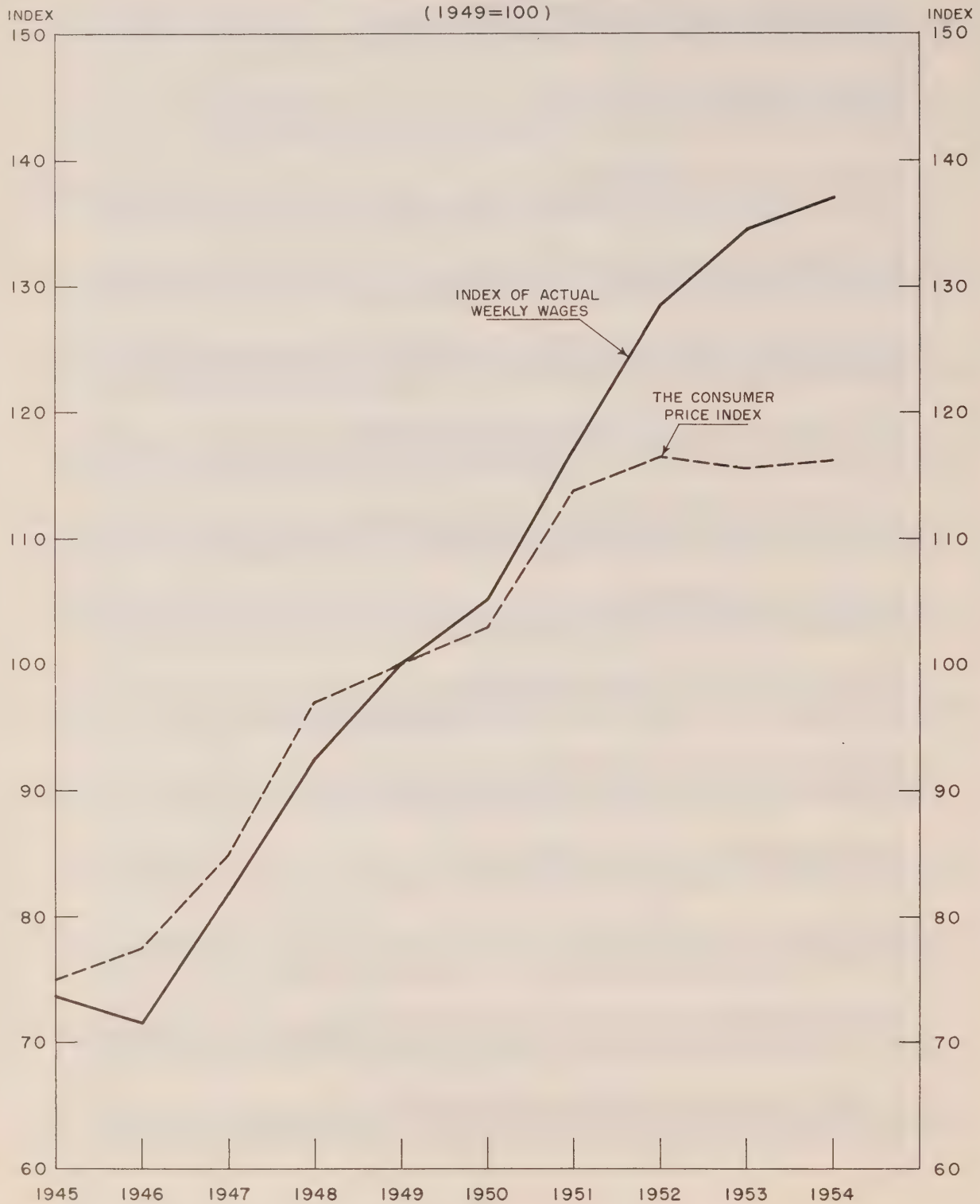


CHART-5

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING AND THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CANADA

ANNUAL AVERAGES 1945-1954

(1949=100)



In Winnipeg, the average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose by 2.6 p.c. during the year under review. The food and beverage group showed a considerable gain, reflecting higher wage rates in breweries, meat and other food processing establishments. The buoyant effect of these advances was partly offset by slackened employment in transportation equipment, where large proportions of the wage-earners are men, and wages are relatively high. The average hours worked in manufacturing as a whole were slightly lower than in the preceding year; industrially, there were no important variations from the 1953 averages.

The average hourly earnings in manufacturing in Vancouver were 3.1 p.c. higher in the year under review. The most important gains were in wood products and in transportation equipment, but printing and publishing, food and beverages, and other industries also reported higher rates. The changes recorded in factory hours in Vancouver were slight.

In the 10 years since the close of the war, average hourly earnings of city factory wage-earners have risen significantly. In the metropolitan areas for which data are given in Table 11, the range has been from 76 p.c. in Quebec and 82 p.c. in Windsor, to 114 p.c. in London and Edmonton, and 117 p.c. in Hamilton. The increases in the 4 largest centres have been as follows:— Montreal, 92 p.c.; Toronto, 106 p.c.; Winnipeg, 96 p.c. and Vancouver, 97 p.c. As elsewhere stated, the extent of the upward movement in manufacturing generally during the decade has been affected by numerous factors,

important among which are changes in industrial distributions as between higher-pay and lower-pay industries, partly in response to current market conditions, variations in amount of premium overtime work, the incidence of serious labour-management disputes, and changes in wage rates, in many cases involving reductions in the length of the normal work-week.

Substantial declines in working hours per week have been generally recorded in the 10 years. These have varied from 1.6 hours in Toronto to 5.5 hours in Quebec, where the considerable falling-off reflects not only curtailment in war work since 1945, accompanied by lessened overtime, but also slackness during 1954 in the important clothing and leather goods industries. The changes in the decade in other metropolitan areas largely result from the shortening of the standard work week, although a decline in overtime work has also been a factor.

With reduced working hours in the post-war period, the increases in weekly wages in city factories have been relatively smaller than those in average hourly earnings. The gains among the larger centres in 1954 ranged from 55 p.c. in Quebec and 69 p.c. in Windsor, to 98 p.c. in Toronto and 102 p.c. in Edmonton. Below-average declines in hours of work in the last two centres contribute to the above-average advances in their weekly figures. Prolonged industrial disputes in Windsor, and short-time work in Quebec last year, were factors in their comparatively small increases in weekly wages since 1945.

TABLE 1. Annual averages of hourly earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners by industry for Canada, 1945-1954

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Cents									
Mining	85.0	87.3	98.0	111.1	117.2	121.4	133.4	147.1	153.8	157.3
Metal mining	85.0	87.4	99.4	110.2	115.9	121.1	134.8	148.2	156.5	161.4
Gold (a) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	121.6	130.1	132.7	137.6
Other metal (b) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	145.4	160.7	171.1	175.4
Fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	139.0	151.5	154.0	153.8
Coal	93.8	95.9	110.4	123.5	128.3	130.1	136.7	148.6	150.4	148.4
Oil and natural gas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	147.8	161.4	165.3	169.7
Non-metal (c) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	116.3	134.0	142.8	146.6
Manufacturing	69.4	70.0	80.3	91.3	98.6	103.6	116.8	129.2	135.8	140.8
Food and beverages	59.0	62.5	70.6	79.9	86.0	89.8	99.3	109.8	115.5	120.6
Meat products	67.9	72.9	84.1	96.7	105.9	111.4	126.7	138.3	144.3	149.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	50.1	53.8	60.7	67.2	73.8	76.0	83.3	91.9	98.1	101.0
Grain mill products	62.6	66.1	77.2	87.3	94.1	98.0	110.7	120.5	127.7	136.3
Bread and other bakery products	53.1	55.7	61.8	69.0	77.7	81.5	90.2	97.8	103.9	108.0
Distilled and malt liquors	67.8	71.1	83.0	95.6	104.4	108.9	119.0	137.6	143.6	155.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	51.3	53.9	61.3	76.6	85.7	94.6	109.2	123.9	129.4	135.5
Rubber products	71.9	72.3	87.7	98.8	104.5	110.2	124.5	134.2	142.6	145.8
Leather products	52.2	55.8	63.5	70.9	74.9	78.5	85.5	91.7	96.4	99.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	49.8	52.9	60.0	67.6	72.1	76.0	82.4	88.3	92.6	95.5
Textile products (except clothing)	49.7	53.7	62.0	73.8	83.0	86.0	96.6	103.8	107.5	110.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	48.5	52.8	60.9	73.9	85.1	87.6	99.8	104.0	110.1	111.2
Woolen goods	49.2	53.2	61.6	71.8	79.2	82.4	91.1	99.5	102.1	104.4
Synthetic textiles and silk	49.6	53.8	62.4	74.0	85.0	87.2	97.8	107.1	109.8	114.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	53.0	56.2	63.1	70.7	76.4	79.3	86.0	91.4	95.3	98.6
Men's clothing .....	..	..	..	..	..	78.6	84.2	89.4	93.7	97.3
Women's clothing .....	..	..	..	..	..	82.7	89.0	95.5	100.8	103.1
Knit goods	47.4	50.8	58.3	66.7	73.7	76.9	85.5	92.8	95.3	99.0
*Wood products	60.5	64.2	73.6	83.5	90.2	95.0	106.0	114.7	120.7	125.5
Saw and planing mills	62.0	66.6	77.6	88.1	95.3	100.7	113.6	122.7	128.8	133.8
Furniture	57.9	61.8	69.6	79.5	86.0	89.0	96.6	104.3	109.9	114.3
Other wood products (d) .....	..	..	..	..	..	81.7	88.6	98.8	104.9	107.8
Paper products	67.7	74.1	87.8	100.5	106.3	110.8	128.7	141.9	151.2	160.2
Pulp and paper mills	71.8	78.9	93.6	107.0	113.7	118.1	137.3	150.5	161.6	171.2
Other paper products (e)	55.3	59.0	69.1	79.6	84.3	90.0	100.8	112.9	119.9	126.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	75.8	78.6	88.2	101.7	112.8	121.8	132.2	147.4	157.9	165.3
*Iron and steel products	75.1	76.1	87.9	100.1	108.4	115.5	130.1	145.0	152.9	157.3
Agricultural implements	75.0	79.4	93.0	108.1	114.5	125.7	144.5	159.7	160.7	163.8
Fabricated and structural steel .....	..	..	..	..	..	120.4	132.8	151.1	161.0	166.0
Hardware and tools .....	..	..	79.7	91.0	97.7	101.9	116.3	130.5	137.7	143.8
Heating and cooking appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	106.0	117.0	126.6	133.1	139.2
Iron castings .....	..	..	..	..	..	117.2	129.7	141.9	150.5	155.7
Machinery manufacturing (f)	72.1	73.6	84.9	95.7	103.7	109.3	123.2	136.2	145.4	152.0
Primary iron and steel .....	..	82.7	95.7	108.1	117.5	126.5	141.3	158.3	169.7	171.3
Sheet metal products	66.7	70.2	80.8	92.9	100.9	106.6	121.8	136.0	143.6	151.5
*Transportation equipment	86.9	87.9	97.9	108.1	116.0	120.9	133.8	146.9	156.9	161.5
Aircraft and parts	85.2	85.9	90.7	97.3	105.9	114.6	127.7	146.7	157.7	167.9
Motor vehicles .....	..	..	..	124.2	130.7	137.0	148.2	162.9	169.0	171.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	..	..	..	..	..	119.8	136.7	151.9	156.8	161.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	86.3	87.6	96.0	106.4	114.0	114.4	129.6	141.3	157.1	159.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	86.3	84.9	93.7	102.0	108.7	111.3	122.9	137.4	145.3	150.1
*Non-ferrous metal products	73.8	75.9	86.8	98.9	106.9	111.7	127.6	146.5	152.0	159.4
Aluminum products	74.9	76.9	86.2	98.1	99.4	101.8	117.3	134.5	141.4	146.5
Brass and copper products .....	..	..	..	95.5	104.2	108.4	121.0	135.1	142.5	149.3
Smelting and refining	77.5	85.0	96.5	110.1	116.5	121.4	139.7	160.5	165.1	172.1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	70.5	71.5	84.7	99.1	109.1	114.7	127.5	139.7	143.2	149.7
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	138.3	153.3	158.2	165.7
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	65.6	68.0	77.8	89.2	96.2	102.0	115.8	127.9	135.0	141.4
Clay products .....	..	..	..	..	..	98.6	109.3	120.5	124.2	132.2
Glass and glass products	61.1	64.7	75.7	85.4	92.3	99.1	112.4	123.8	131.3	139.2
Products of petroleum and coal	83.8	87.6	98.4	114.6	122.6	130.3	151.2	171.4	180.9	188.3
Chemical products	68.4	69.4	79.9	91.7	98.6	103.7	118.2	131.8	138.0	144.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	56.5	59.0	68.7	75.9	81.9	86.3	95.6	106.1	113.7	120.1
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	..	..	..	..	..	116.4	133.4	151.9	157.7	165.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	..	..	..	..	..	87.5	96.7	104.0	110.8	115.9
*Durable goods	76.7	76.4	87.2	98.4	106.5	112.0	125.8	139.8	147.1	151.6
Non-durable goods	60.7	63.8	73.4	84.0	90.6	95.2	107.2	117.4	122.9	129.4
Construction	73.5	76.9	84.6	94.1	101.2	105.6	117.6	131.4	143.7	148.3
Buildings and structures (h)	80.9	83.4	91.0	100.9	107.9	113.3	127.1	142.8	156.8	160.6
Highways, bridges and streets	63.2	65.7	70.7	79.3	85.6	88.1	95.1	105.0	112.8	120.5
Electric and motor transportation (i) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	116.7	128.3	135.1	140.2
Service (j)	43.0	46.0	52.9	58.4	63.6	65.8	69.3	73.6	78.2	83.0
Hotels and restaurants	41.3	44.8	52.2	57.5	62.6	64.5	68.8	72.8	77.8	82.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	46.9	48.4	54.4	59.3	62.8	65.1	67.3	71.7	75.1	79.3

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes on page 4-37.

*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 2. Annual averages of weekly wages of hourly-rated wage-earners by industry for Canada, 1945-1954

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Dollars									
Mining	37.23	37.71	41.36	47.33	49.93	52.20	57.50	62.81	65.67	67.01
Metal mining	38.93	39.42	44.13	49.26	52.50	54.62	59.45	65.80	69.49	71.18
Gold (a) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.69	59.72	61.04	63.02
Other metal (b) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.09	69.74	74.26	75.60
Fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.02	59.69	60.37	60.60
Coal	37.71	38.55	40.74	47.18	47.98	49.57	54.00	56.77	57.00	56.84
Oil and natural gas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.59	71.50	72.90	73.14
Non-metal (c) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.38	57.49	61.12	62.60
Manufacturing	30.74	29.87	34.13	38.53	41.71	43.82	48.82	53.62	56.09	57.16
Food and beverages	25.67	26.50	29.65	33.80	36.46	38.25	41.90	46.01	47.70	49.45
Meat products	28.79	29.74	34.73	40.42	44.90	47.12	51.69	56.84	58.01	60.13
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	19.94	20.66	23.13	26.14	29.08	30.02	32.49	35.57	37.96	39.69
Grain mill products	28.98	30.08	34.43	38.41	41.59	43.71	50.26	53.14	53.63	56.84
Bread and other bakery products	23.15	24.01	26.08	29.67	34.11	36.19	40.05	43.62	45.72	46.87
Distilled and malt liquors	30.17	30.64	35.19	40.63	43.85	46.06	50.22	57.52	59.74	61.88
Tobacco and tobacco products	21.60	21.88	24.77	31.02	36.42	39.35	44.66	49.93	51.63	54.06
Rubber products	31.64	30.22	37.36	40.80	42.74	45.73	51.17	54.75	58.47	58.90
Leather products	22.50	23.27	25.78	27.72	30.03	30.93	33.17	36.86	38.56	38.43
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	21.56	22.32	24.42	26.30	28.70	29.18	31.48	35.23	36.39	36.19
Textile products (except clothing)	21.61	23.57	26.78	31.81	35.44	37.24	40.09	42.56	44.40	45.14
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	22.50	23.92	26.55	31.11	35.66	37.58	39.52	39.42	42.39	42.81
Woolen goods	22.48	23.04	26.43	30.44	33.98	35.43	38.81	42.79	44.01	44.06
Synthetic textiles and silk	23.16	24.21	27.58	32.93	37.49	39.15	43.13	47.23	48.75	50.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	21.04	21.75	24.29	26.72	29.18	30.37	32.16	34.82	36.31	36.19
Men's clothing .....	..	..	..	..	..	29.95	31.07	34.06	35.61	35.22
Women's clothing .....	..	..	..	..	..	29.69	31.15	34.00	35.78	36.09
Knit goods	19.72	20.78	23.49	26.68	29.48	30.76	33.86	36.38	38.12	37.82
*Wood products	26.44	27.54	31.06	34.24	37.25	39.33	44.10	47.83	50.57	51.83
Saw and planing mills	27.22	28.70	32.44	35.59	38.88	40.98	46.24	50.18	52.94	54.19
Furniture	25.24	26.33	29.79	33.07	36.12	37.74	40.96	44.54	47.37	48.46
Other wood products (d) .....	..	..	..	..	..	34.89	38.72	42.88	45.42	46.03
Paper products	32.29	35.27	41.79	47.34	49.32	51.97	60.10	63.71	65.77	68.25
Pulp and paper mills	35.61	38.98	46.33	52.43	54.46	57.40	66.32	69.23	71.10	73.62
Other paper products (e)	23.61	25.19	29.30	33.35	35.83	38.43	42.74	46.97	50.48	52.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	31.38	32.30	36.07	41.09	45.80	49.45	53.14	58.37	62.84	66.29
*Iron and steel products	34.32	35.81	41.63	46.48	50.41	48.97	54.90	60.61	63.45	64.02
Agricultural implements	32.55	33.03	38.87	45.29	47.40	49.65	57.22	62.60	62.35	64.54
Fabricated and structural steel .....	..	..	..	..	..	51.17	56.31	64.22	66.17	67.23
Hardware and tools .....	..	..	34.59	38.22	41.62	43.51	49.66	55.20	57.97	59.10
Heating and cooking appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	44.31	47.85	52.92	55.10	56.79
Iron castings .....	..	..	..	..	..	51.10	56.16	59.60	63.51	63.99
Machinery manufacturing (f)	33.67	32.68	37.44	41.73	44.69	47.33	53.72	58.70	62.09	63.23
Primary iron and steel .....	..	36.64	43.07	48.54	51.94	54.02	58.78	65.69	68.90	68.35
Sheet metal products	29.01	29.34	33.77	38.55	42.88	44.88	50.18	55.62	58.88	61.81
*Transportation equipment	38.58	36.65	41.22	45.29	48.95	51.38	56.06	60.52	65.11	65.41
Aircraft and parts	38.25	37.88	39.00	41.16	47.02	50.65	56.70	64.25	69.07	70.52
Motor vehicles .....	..	..	..	48.19	52.28	57.81	59.58	65.00	68.95	67.20
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	..	..	..	..	..	50.92	57.14	61.37	63.35	63.55
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38.40	37.67	40.90	46.71	49.48	48.39	54.30	56.52	62.53	62.92
Shipbuilding and repairing	38.92	36.08	40.76	42.94	45.55	46.52	52.11	58.67	62.04	63.04
*Non-ferrous metal products	32.91	32.71	37.32	42.63	46.18	48.48	54.36	60.65	62.93	65.35
Aluminum products	33.48	33.91	38.45	44.05	42.15	43.37	49.85	57.84	58.96	59.63
Brass and copper products .....	..	..	..	39.92	43.87	46.40	51.91	57.01	59.71	61.36
Smelting and refining	35.96	37.91	41.88	48.11	51.96	54.02	60.07	65.81	68.35	70.73
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	30.46	29.67	34.64	40.04	44.84	47.37	52.28	57.28	59.00	60.18
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.98	63.16	65.49	66.61
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	30.18	30.12	34.70	39.78	43.19	46.10	51.76	56.28	58.86	61.08
Clay products .....	..	..	..	..	..	44.57	49.19	53.62	55.52	58.43
Glass and glass products	27.31	28.08	33.31	38.00	41.54	45.39	50.47	55.83	58.56	59.30
Products of petroleum and coal	36.37	35.48	40.74	47.67	50.63	54.07	62.14	71.13	75.25	78.14
Chemical products	30.78	30.05	34.36	39.71	42.89	44.90	50.71	55.22	57.68	59.86
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	23.90	24.78	28.44	31.04	33.42	35.73	39.48	43.82	46.96	49.60
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.73	59.63	63.65	65.60	69.10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	..	..	..	..	..	36.40	39.94	42.74	45.98	47.52
*Durable goods	34.28	32.70	37.23	41.62	45.26	47.60	52.84	58.16	61.19	62.00
Non-durable goods	26.53	27.18	31.05	35.28	38.05	40.17	44.70	48.49	50.27	52.15
Construction	28.59	29.53	33.25	36.89	40.18	42.13	47.39	54.66	59.78	59.76
Buildings and structures (h)	32.68	32.28	35.67	40.26	43.27	44.87	50.20	58.41	63.82	63.92
Highways, bridges and streets	23.19	24.77	27.79	29.74	33.21	35.94	39.85	44.00	46.70	49.53
Electric and motor transportation (i) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.63	58.25	60.80	63.23
Service (j)	18.83	19.87	22.48	24.70	26.84	27.97	29.45	31.35	32.84	33.95
Hotels and restaurants	18.63	19.89	22.65	24.84	26.92	28.06	29.93	31.81	33.22	34.32
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19.32	19.80	22.20	24.19	25.69	26.63	27.53	29.33	31.02	32.28

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes on page 4-37.

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 3. Annual averages of hours per week of hourly-rated wage-earners by industry for Canada, 1945-1954

Industry	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Number									
Mining	43.8	43.2	42.2	42.6	42.6	43.0	43.1	42.7	42.7	42.6
Metal mining	45.8	45.1	44.4	44.7	45.3	45.1	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.1
Gold (a) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.8	45.9	46.0	45.8
Other metal (b) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.7	43.4	43.4	43.1
Fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	39.4	39.2	39.4
Coal	40.2	40.2	36.9	38.2	37.4	38.1	39.5	38.2	37.9	38.3
Oil and natural gas .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.7	44.3	44.1	43.1
Non-metal (c) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.9	42.9	42.8	42.7
Manufacturing	44.3	42.7	42.5	42.2	42.3	42.3	41.8	41.5	41.3	40.6
Food and beverages	43.5	42.4	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.2	41.9	41.3	41.0
Meat products	42.4	40.8	41.3	41.8	42.4	42.3	40.8	41.1	40.2	40.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.8	38.4	38.1	38.9	39.4	39.5	39.0	38.7	38.7	39.3
Grain mill products	46.3	45.5	44.6	44.0	44.2	44.6	45.4	44.1	42.0	41.7
Bread and other bakery products	43.6	43.1	42.2	43.0	43.9	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.0	43.4
Distilled and malt liquors	44.5	43.1	42.4	42.5	42.0	42.3	42.2	41.8	41.6	39.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	42.1	40.6	40.4	40.5	42.5	41.6	40.9	40.3	39.9	39.9
Rubber products	44.0	41.8	42.6	41.3	40.9	41.5	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.4
Leather products	43.1	41.7	40.6	39.1	40.1	39.4	38.8	40.2	40.0	38.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	43.3	42.2	40.7	38.9	39.8	38.4	38.2	39.9	39.3	37.9
Textile products (except clothing)	45.5	43.9	43.2	42.7	42.7	43.3	41.5	41.0	41.3	41.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	46.4	45.3	43.6	42.1	41.9	42.9	39.6	37.9	38.5	38.5
Woollen goods	45.7	43.3	42.9	42.4	42.9	43.0	42.6	43.0	43.1	42.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	46.7	45.0	44.2	44.5	44.1	44.9	44.1	44.1	44.4	43.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.7	38.7	38.5	37.8	38.2	38.3	37.4	38.1	38.1	36.7
Men's clothing .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.1	36.9	38.1	38.0	36.2
Women's clothing .....	..	..	..	..	..	35.9	35.0	35.6	35.5	35.0
Knit goods	41.6	40.9	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.2	40.0	38.2
*Wood products	13.7	42.9	42.2	41.0	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.9	41.3
Saw and planing mills	43.9	43.1	41.8	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.1	40.5
Furniture	43.6	42.6	42.8	41.6	42.0	42.4	42.4	42.7	43.1	42.4
Other wood products (d) .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.7	43.7	43.4	43.3	42.7
Paper products	47.7	47.6	47.6	47.1	46.4	46.9	46.7	44.9	43.5	42.6
Pulp and paper mills	49.6	49.4	49.5	49.0	47.9	48.6	48.3	46.0	44.0	43.0
Other paper products (e)	42.7	42.7	42.4	41.9	42.5	42.7	42.4	41.6	42.1	41.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.2	39.6	39.8	40.1
*Iron and steel products	45.7	43.3	43.5	43.0	42.9	42.4	42.2	41.8	41.5	40.7
Agricultural implements	43.4	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.4	39.5	39.6	39.2	38.8	39.4
Fabricated and structural steel .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.5	42.4	42.5	41.1	40.5
Hardware and tools .....	..	..	43.4	42.0	42.6	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.1	41.1
Heating and cooking appliances .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.8	40.9	41.8	41.4	40.8
Iron castings .....	..	..	..	..	..	43.6	43.3	42.0	42.2	41.1
Machinery manufacturing (f)	46.7	44.4	44.1	43.6	43.1	43.3	43.6	43.1	42.7	41.6
Primary iron and steel .....	..	44.3	45.0	44.9	44.2	42.7	41.6	41.5	40.6	39.9
Sheet metal products	43.5	41.8	41.8	41.5	42.5	42.1	41.2	40.9	41.0	40.8
*Transportation equipment	44.4	41.7	42.1	41.9	42.2	42.5	41.9	41.2	41.5	40.5
Aircraft and parts	44.9	44.1	43.0	42.3	44.4	44.2	44.4	43.8	43.8	42.0
Motor vehicles .....	..	..	..	38.8	40.0	42.2	40.2	39.9	40.8	39.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.5	41.8	40.4	40.4	39.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	44.5	43.0	42.6	43.9	43.4	42.3	41.9	40.0	39.8	39.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	45.1	42.5	43.5	42.1	41.9	41.8	42.4	42.7	42.7	42.0
*Non-ferrous metal products	44.6	43.1	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.4	42.6	41.4	41.4	41.0
Aluminum products	44.7	44.1	44.6	44.9	42.4	42.6	42.5	41.0	41.7	40.7
Brass and copper products .....	..	..	..	41.8	42.1	42.8	42.9	42.2	41.9	41.1
Smelting and refining	46.4	44.6	43.4	43.7	44.6	44.5	43.0	41.0	41.4	41.1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	43.2	41.5	40.9	40.4	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.0	41.2	40.2
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2	41.2	41.4	40.2
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	46.0	44.3	44.6	44.6	44.9	45.2	44.7	44.0	43.6	43.2
Clay products .....	..	..	..	..	..	45.2	45.0	44.5	44.7	44.2
Glass and glass products	44.7	43.4	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.8	44.9	45.1	44.6	42.6
Products of petroleum and coal	43.4	40.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	41.5	41.1	41.5	41.6	41.5
Chemical products	45.0	43.3	43.0	43.3	43.5	43.3	42.9	41.9	41.8	41.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	42.3	42.0	41.4	40.9	40.8	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	..	..	..	..	..	45.3	44.7	41.9	41.6	41.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	41.3	41.1	41.5	41.0
*Durable goods	44.7	42.8	42.7	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.0	41.6	41.6	40.9
Non-durable goods	43.7	42.6	42.3	42.0	42.0	42.2	41.7	41.3	40.9	40.3
Construction	38.9	38.4	39.3	39.2	39.7	39.9	40.3	41.6	41.6	40.3
Buildings and structures (h)	40.4	38.7	39.2	39.9	40.1	39.6	39.5	40.9	40.7	39.8
Highways, bridges and streets	36.7	37.7	39.3	37.5	38.8	40.8	41.9	41.9	41.4	41.1
Electric and motor transportation (i) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.1	45.4	45.0	45.1
Service (j)	43.8	43.2	42.5	42.3	42.2	42.5	42.5	42.6	42.0	40.9
Hotels and restaurants	45.1	44.4	43.4	43.2	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.7	42.7	41.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.3	40.7

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes on page 4-37.

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 4. Annual averages of hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners by industry for the provinces, 1951-1954

Province and industry	Average hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1951	1952	1953	1954	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Number				Cents				Dollars			
Newfoundland:												
Mining	42.5	44.4	46.7	43.3	118.3	132.3	144.8	151.1	50.28	58.74	67.62	65.43
Manufacturing	44.0	43.2	41.6	42.3	112.8	124.7	132.8	137.4	49.63	53.87	55.24	58.12
Food and beverages	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.1	67.5	75.7	82.1	84.6	26.73	29.90	32.02	33.08
Canned and cured fish	34.9	34.6	34.5	36.1	67.8	75.4	79.5	79.2	23.66	26.09	27.43	28.59
Pulp and paper mills	47.6	46.0	42.6	44.8	144.7	162.1	173.1	177.1	68.88	74.57	73.74	79.34
Buildings and structures (h)	47.4	49.6	51.1	47.7	98.2	117.2	136.4	134.3	46.55	58.13	69.70	64.06
Nova Scotia:												
Coal mining	41.9	40.7	41.9	41.8	127.0	137.2	140.3	139.4	53.21	55.84	58.79	58.27
Manufacturing	42.2	41.5	41.2	40.8	100.9	114.5	120.5	123.2	42.58	47.52	49.65	50.27
Canned and cured fish	40.9	39.7	38.2	40.0	78.1	85.7	88.1	91.4	31.94	34.02	33.65	36.56
Wood products	42.8	43.0	44.6	44.1	64.4	70.6	73.4	75.2	27.56	30.36	32.74	33.16
Iron and steel products	41.3	40.5	40.3	39.8	123.0	139.5	149.3	152.3	50.80	56.50	60.17	60.62
Primary iron and steel	41.0	40.5	40.0	39.6	128.7	146.7	158.2	159.1	52.77	59.41	63.28	63.00
Transportation equipment	42.2	42.3	41.4	40.5	112.4	129.7	135.2	141.3	47.43	54.86	55.97	57.23
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.7	43.7	41.8	40.9	112.2	129.3	137.1	141.8	47.91	56.50	57.31	58.00
Buildings and structures (h)	36.5	36.8	37.9	38.8	98.0	110.3	117.7	123.8	35.77	40.59	44.61	48.03
Highways, bridges and street construction	35.3	36.3	36.1	36.3	81.0	90.1	95.3	99.9	28.59	32.71	34.40	36.26
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	43.8	43.0	42.1	41.6	103.8	112.7	119.0	124.7	45.46	48.46	50.10	51.88
Food and beverages	43.6	43.3	43.0	43.5	79.3	85.2	91.1	95.1	34.57	36.89	39.17	41.37
Saw and planing mills	45.3	45.7	45.7	45.5	72.6	80.2	80.9	83.0	32.89	36.65	36.97	37.77
Pulp and paper mills	48.2	46.3	42.5	40.8	137.5	148.0	163.4	173.2	66.28	68.52	69.45	70.67
Transportation equipment	41.3	40.4	39.7	39.5	126.0	135.7	151.1	151.0	52.04	54.82	59.99	59.65
Buildings and structures (h)	38.3	38.2	40.0	37.8	93.1	104.1	111.1	118.2	35.66	39.77	44.44	44.68
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.8	34.4	35.1	39.2	80.0	89.9	97.5	97.6	30.24	30.93	34.22	38.26
Quebec:												
Metal mining	46.0	47.4	47.8	48.5	116.9	126.5	131.0	136.4	53.77	59.96	62.62	66.15
Non-metal mining (c)	47.6	43.2	42.1	42.5	122.9	147.1	155.7	157.1	58.50	63.55	65.55	66.77
Manufacturing	43.5	43.0	42.7	41.7	104.5	115.5	121.9	127.4	45.46	49.67	52.05	53.13
Tobacco	41.1	40.6	40.0	40.1	114.3	130.7	136.4	142.4	46.98	53.06	54.56	57.10
Leather products	38.1	39.6	39.0	37.4	78.1	84.1	88.4	91.1	29.76	33.30	34.48	34.07
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	37.5	39.5	38.6	36.8	78.6	84.5	89.0	91.7	29.48	33.38	34.35	33.75
Textile products (except clothing)	42.4	41.9	42.2	42.1	92.8	98.6	102.3	104.0	39.35	41.31	43.17	43.78
Cotton, yarn and broad woven goods	39.5	37.9	38.9	39.6	97.6	100.7	107.8	109.2	38.55	38.17	41.93	43.24
Woollen goods	46.0	45.4	45.5	44.2	83.4	92.8	96.5	99.1	38.36	42.13	43.91	43.80
Synthetic textiles and silk	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.0	91.3	99.4	100.4	100.4	41.54	45.23	45.68	45.18
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.4	38.2	38.1	36.3	82.9	88.0	92.9	96.3	31.00	33.62	35.39	34.96
Men's clothing	37.2	38.7	37.9	35.7	82.6	87.9	93.3	97.3	30.73	34.02	35.36	34.74
Women's clothing	34.6	35.1	35.1	34.4	86.5	93.2	99.4	101.6	29.93	32.71	34.89	34.95
Knit goods	41.0	40.6	41.4	39.3	81.1	88.8	92.2	95.8	33.25	36.05	38.17	37.65
Wood products	47.5	47.1	47.2	46.0	80.2	87.3	92.2	95.0	38.10	41.12	43.52	43.70
Saw and planing mills	49.1	48.5	48.5	46.9	76.8	85.1	89.3	91.2	37.71	41.27	43.31	42.77
Paper products	48.8	47.5	46.1	44.2	124.5	134.7	143.2	153.4	60.76	63.98	66.02	67.80
Pulp and paper mills	50.0	48.6	46.8	44.7	132.3	142.1	151.7	162.3	66.15	69.06	71.00	72.55
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.1	40.1	40.2	40.2	130.1	145.4	155.1	161.5	53.47	58.31	62.35	64.92
Iron and steel products	45.3	45.0	44.1	42.9	115.8	129.5	138.7	143.2	52.46	58.28	61.17	61.43
Machinery manufacturing (f)	47.0	46.6	45.4	44.2	113.1	125.7	133.6	137.1	53.16	58.58	60.65	60.60
Transportation equipment	44.3	43.4	43.7	42.7	122.0	133.7	145.8	150.5	54.05	58.03	63.71	64.26
Aircraft and parts	46.4	46.7	46.3	43.8	119.8	135.3	143.6	152.0	55.59	63.19	66.49	66.58
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	42.3	40.4	40.2	39.9	129.5	140.7	157.3	160.6	54.78	56.84	63.23	64.08
Non-ferrous metal products	45.8	43.3	43.1	42.8	117.3	137.6	141.8	152.5	53.72	59.58	61.12	65.27
Smelting and refining	46.3	42.8	42.8	42.6	128.6	150.8	152.5	164.1	59.54	64.54	65.27	69.91
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.2	42.1	42.9	41.4	118.4	128.9	134.1	140.3	49.96	54.27	57.53	58.08
Chemical products	44.3	42.7	42.7	41.8	106.6	120.1	124.7	131.7	47.22	51.28	53.25	55.05
Buildings and structures (h)	39.9	41.7	38.9	40.6	115.0	129.8	139.3	145.4	45.89	54.13	54.19	59.03
Highways, bridges and street construction	45.0	45.2	43.7	42.8	76.9	85.5	91.7	101.9	34.61	38.65	40.07	43.61
Electric and motor transportation (i)	47.9	48.7	47.9	47.5	107.2	120.1	123.5	126.8	51.35	58.49	59.16	60.23
Service (j)	44.1	44.0	44.1	43.2	65.5	69.3	73.1	75.7	28.89	30.49	32.24	32.70
Ontario:												
Metal mining	43.6	43.0	42.6	42.5	137.1	151.2	160.9	166.2	59.78	65.02	68.54	70.64
Manufacturing	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.3	123.7	137.0	143.4	148.0	51.09	56.03	58.65	59.64
Food and beverages	42.0	41.8	41.3	41.2	101.4	111.7	117.6	121.8	42.59	46.69	48.57	50.18
Meat products	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.4	125.9	136.1	142.3	146.2	52.50	57.30	58.77	60.53
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	39.4	39.1	38.9	39.3	87.3	96.5	103.3	106.0	34.40	37.73	40.18	41.66
Bread and other baking products	44.1	44.3	44.1	43.1	92.3	97.4	100.8	105.3	40.70	43.15	44.45	45.38
Rubber products	40.1	39.6	39.7	39.5	136.4	145.4	155.0	157.7	54.70	57.58	61.54	62.29
Leather products	39.5	40.8	41.0	40.1	93.5	100.6	105.1	108.5	36.93	41.04	43.09	43.51
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.2	40.5	40.4	39.4	88.3	94.8	98.5	101.4	34.61	38.39	39.79	39.95
Textile products (except clothing)	40.1	40.1	40.3	39.7	103.2	112.1	115.6	118.9	41.38	44.95	46.59	47.20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	39.5	37.5	37.9	36.6	104.6	110.1	115.0	115.7	41.32	41.29	43.59	42.35
Woollen goods	41.0	42.0	42.2	41.3	96.1	104.6	105.7	108.0	39.40	43.93	44.61	44.60
Synthetic textiles and silk	41.0	41.2	41.7	41.2	121.5	137.5	140.0	146.9	49.82	56.65	58.38	60.52
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.2	37.6	38.1	36.7	93.0	99.3	102.3	105.9	34.60	37.34	38.98	38.87
Knit goods	38.5	38.2	39.0	37.3	90.6	97.7	99.6	103.7	34.88	37.32	38.84	38.68

TABLE 4. Annual averages of hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners by industry for the provinces, 1951-1954 - Concluded

Province and industry	Average hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1951	1952	1953	1954	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Number				Cents				Dollars			
Ontario— Concluded:												
Wood products.....	42.7	42.8	43.1	42.7	95.2	104.5	109.8	113.8	40.65	44.73	47.32	48.59
Saw and planing mills	43.4	43.2	43.4	43.4	92.6	101.9	106.3	109.1	40.19	44.02	46.13	47.35
Furniture	42.2	42.5	43.1	42.4	99.3	108.2	113.4	118.4	41.90	45.99	48.88	50.20
Paper products	45.6	43.1	42.2	41.4	128.4	141.9	151.0	158.8	58.55	61.16	63.72	65.74
Pulp and paper mills	47.9	44.0	42.2	41.3	140.3	153.7	166.1	175.0	67.20	67.63	70.09	72.28
Other paper products (e)	42.2	41.4	42.0	41.5	107.7	120.1	126.8	132.6	45.45	49.72	53.26	55.00
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.8	39.3	39.6	40.1	134.5	150.7	161.4	168.7	53.53	59.23	63.91	67.65
Iron and steel products	41.4	41.0	40.8	40.2	136.1	151.7	158.5	162.6	56.35	62.20	64.67	65.37
Agricultural implements	39.3	38.9	38.4	39.0	147.7	163.5	165.3	168.9	58.05	63.60	63.48	65.87
Iron castings	42.4	40.9	41.3	40.0	135.7	148.9	156.6	162.1	57.54	60.90	64.68	64.84
Machinery manufacturing (f)	42.2	41.8	41.8	40.7	129.3	142.0	150.7	158.1	54.56	59.36	62.99	64.35
Primary iron and steel.....	40.9	40.9	40.2	39.6	149.1	167.1	176.7	177.4	60.98	68.34	71.03	70.25
Sheet metal products	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.7	122.9	136.7	143.1	150.6	50.63	55.64	58.38	61.29
Transportation equipment	41.2	40.6	41.0	39.9	141.7	156.4	164.2	169.9	58.38	63.50	67.32	67.79
Aircraft and parts	42.9	41.9	42.6	41.1	142.9	163.0	171.1	180.5	61.30	68.30	72.89	74.19
Motor vehicles	40.0	39.6	40.6	39.1	149.7	165.7	170.7	172.7	59.88	65.62	69.30	67.53
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.7	40.3	40.3	39.1	138.4	153.0	157.9	163.0	57.71	61.66	63.63	63.73
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.7	40.3	40.0	39.8	134.0	145.3	159.8	161.9	55.88	58.56	63.92	64.44
Non-ferrous metal products	41.1	41.2	40.5	39.8	130.5	149.3	155.4	161.5	53.64	61.51	62.94	64.28
Brass and copper products	41.7	41.0	40.8	40.2	128.7	142.4	148.1	154.5	53.67	58.38	60.42	62.11
Smelting and refining	40.7	39.2	40.2	39.4	145.6	167.4	174.5	178.6	59.26	65.62	70.15	70.37
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.6	40.6	40.6	39.8	131.2	144.3	146.7	153.5	53.27	58.59	59.56	61.09
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	44.0	43.5	43.4	42.9	121.9	134.7	141.3	147.8	53.64	58.59	61.32	63.41
Chemical products	41.9	41.4	41.0	41.1	126.2	139.9	147.6	154.4	52.88	57.92	60.52	63.46
Buildings and structures (h).....	40.5	40.5	40.3	39.4	134.0	150.4	159.6	166.7	54.27	60.91	64.32	65.68
Highways, bridges and street construction	43.1	43.8	43.8	43.0	106.3	116.0	120.5	125.3	45.82	50.81	52.78	53.88
Electric and motor transportation (i).....	44.7	45.3	45.1	45.6	123.3	133.6	141.2	146.6	55.12	60.52	63.68	66.85
Service (j)	41.8	42.1	41.3	40.5	68.7	72.7	77.7	82.2	28.72	30.61	32.09	33.29
Hotels and restaurants	43.4	43.7	42.5	41.5	67.4	71.1	76.6	80.8	29.25	31.07	32.56	33.53
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	41.4	40.8	40.3	40.2	112.5	122.9	131.4	135.1	46.58	50.14	52.95	54.31
Food and beverages	41.5	40.9	40.5	40.1	112.6	124.7	131.1	139.1	46.73	51.00	53.10	55.78
Meat products	39.7	39.6	39.0	39.1	133.6	145.9	151.7	157.6	53.04	57.78	59.16	61.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.7	39.4	38.5	38.6	85.7	89.2	89.5	90.9	32.31	35.14	34.46	35.09
Iron and steel products	43.4	43.0	42.3	42.0	112.8	126.8	138.1	144.4	48.96	54.52	58.42	60.65
Transportation equipment	41.4	39.6	39.4	39.4	126.4	137.1	153.2	153.8	52.33	54.29	60.36	60.60
Buildings and structures (h).....	42.0	41.5	38.4	38.2	123.0	129.9	140.7	146.2	51.66	53.91	54.03	55.85
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.3	36.2	33.8	35.8	89.4	99.2	108.8	116.6	37.82	35.91	36.77	41.74
Service (j)	42.9	42.1	40.7	38.8	70.3	74.7	78.9	85.8	30.16	31.45	32.11	33.29
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	41.0	41.2	40.7	40.4	117.4	129.6	136.5	144.7	48.13	53.40	55.56	58.46
Meat products	39.9	40.8	39.1	39.0	129.6	142.6	147.7	153.8	51.71	58.18	57.75	59.98
Buildings and structures (h)	37.3	39.9	39.5	37.6	113.6	138.3	150.0	153.4	42.37	55.18	59.25	57.68
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.3	40.6	39.2	38.4	92.0	102.2	111.4	121.7	36.16	41.49	43.67	46.73
Service (j)	42.2	42.6	42.1	41.2	71.8	76.7	80.5	86.2	30.30	32.67	33.89	35.51
Alberta:												
Coal mining.....	35.6	33.6	29.3	30.0	159.3	175.7	181.8	181.6	56.71	59.04	53.27	54.48
Oil and natural gas production.....	44.0	44.7	44.6	43.5	151.3	164.4	167.9	172.9	66.57	73.49	74.88	75.21
Manufacturing	41.0	40.5	40.2	40.0	116.6	130.0	139.7	146.0	47.81	52.65	56.16	58.40
Food and beverages	40.5	40.0	39.3	39.2	114.6	127.7	136.0	142.7	46.41	51.08	53.45	55.94
Meat products	39.0	39.3	38.6	39.2	132.0	145.1	151.4	157.4	51.48	57.02	58.44	61.70
Transportation equipment	42.2	40.0	39.7	39.7	124.7	135.3	151.0	152.9	52.62	54.12	59.95	60.70
Buildings and structures (h).....	35.6	36.9	40.5	38.6	140.2	153.6	172.1	165.2	49.91	56.68	69.70	63.77
Electric and motor transportation (i).....	41.9	42.1	40.2	40.4	119.4	133.0	142.5	148.7	50.03	55.99	57.29	60.07
Service (j)	44.1	43.7	42.6	40.7	71.7	77.8	84.4	88.8	31.62	34.00	35.95	36.14
British Columbia:												
Forestry (logging)	33.4	36.0	35.8	34.9	185.4	192.5	201.0	208.8	61.92	69.30	71.96	72.87
Metal mining	42.2	43.0	43.1	41.8	148.4	167.7	177.7	180.7	62.62	72.11	76.59	75.53
Manufacturing	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.0	140.7	157.7	164.0	169.0	53.18	59.93	62.32	64.22
Food and beverages	36.8	37.0	36.5	36.6	115.1	130.5	136.7	142.6	42.36	48.29	49.90	52.19
Canned and cured fish.....	36.0	35.4	31.8	33.6	122.6	133.0	137.3	138.5	44.14	47.08	43.66	46.54
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	33.2	34.1	34.6	34.7	88.4	98.1	102.7	107.3	29.35	33.45	35.53	37.23
Wood products.....	36.8	36.6	37.3	37.1	144.8	158.2	162.6	166.3	53.29	57.90	60.65	61.70
Saw and planing mills	36.7	36.5	37.3	37.1	146.6	160.2	164.4	167.9	53.80	58.47	61.32	62.29
Pulp and paper mills	42.0	41.8	40.6	41.3	151.9	179.4	188.8	199.3	63.80	74.99	76.65	82.31
Iron and steel products	38.3	38.1	38.1	38.3	147.2	168.7	177.2	182.5	56.38	64.27	67.51	69.90
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	36.1	37.5	37.5	37.4	155.9	177.6	184.4	185.8	56.26	66.60	69.15	69.49
Non-ferrous metal products	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.3	150.6	165.3	172.4	175.5	60.99	67.11	69.99	72.48
Buildings and structures (h).....	36.3	40.4	41.2	39.3	159.8	183.5	205.9	209.3	58.01	74.13	84.83	82.25
Highways, bridges and street construction	38.1	38.9	39.2	38.4	124.4	138.7	146.1	152.7	47.40	53.95	57.27	59.09
Electric and motor transportation (i).....	41.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	130.1	143.0	151.5	160.8	53.86	58.34	61.66	66.09
Service (j)	39.1	39.2	38.5	37.8	81.7	89.1	92.6	98.9	31.94	34.93	35.65	37.38

TABLE 5. Annual averages of hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners by industry for specified metropolitan areas, 1951-1954

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1951	1952	1953	1954	1951	1952	1953	1954
	Number				Cents				Dollars			
Quebec City:												
Manufacturing	42.3	42.6	42.8	41.1	93.1	100.7	109.1	113.5	39.38	42.90	46.69	46.65
Leather products.....	36.0	37.9	37.3	35.7	72.4	79.2	80.0	82.5	26.06	30.02	29.84	29.45
Clothing (textile and fur).....	37.4	39.7	39.6	37.3	55.3	60.4	68.6	72.6	20.68	23.98	27.17	27.08
Buildings and structures (h).....	40.7	41.4	40.8	40.0	103.2	116.2	126.0	132.3	42.00	48.11	51.41	52.92
Montreal:												
Manufacturing	42.0	41.9	41.7	40.6	109.2	120.9	128.3	133.2	45.86	50.66	53.50	54.08
Food and beverages.....	44.8	44.4	43.5	42.0	96.5	107.6	112.3	121.2	43.23	47.77	48.85	50.90
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	40.8	40.1	39.5	39.4	122.9	138.5	143.6	151.1	50.14	55.54	56.72	59.53
Leather products.....	38.0	39.7	39.2	37.4	83.2	88.4	94.7	98.3	31.62	35.09	37.12	36.76
Textile products (except clothing).....	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.3	92.6	99.0	102.9	106.3	37.60	40.19	41.78	42.84
Clothing (textile and fur).....	36.0	36.9	37.1	35.6	90.9	96.6	101.6	104.6	32.72	35.65	37.69	37.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.0	39.9	40.0	39.8	138.5	154.1	164.7	170.9	56.79	61.49	65.88	68.02
Iron and steel products	44.1	43.9	43.6	42.3	122.6	136.8	146.3	151.2	54.07	60.06	63.79	63.96
Transportation equipment	43.9	42.9	43.0	42.0	124.9	138.0	150.0	155.0	54.83	59.20	64.50	65.10
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.8	41.4	42.3	40.9	123.1	135.2	140.7	146.6	51.46	55.97	59.52	59.96
Buildings and structures (h).....	37.0	37.8	37.6	37.1	124.8	140.0	149.0	156.5	46.18	52.92	56.02	58.06
Electric and motor transportation (i).....	47.0	47.7	46.8	46.4	113.2	127.2	130.5	133.1	53.20	60.67	61.07	61.76
Service (j)	43.5	43.3	43.6	42.9	65.6	69.7	73.1	75.4	28.54	30.18	31.87	32.35
Ottawa-Hull:												
Manufacturing.....	44.6	43.6	42.1	41.1	110.1	120.9	131.1	140.2	49.10	52.71	55.19	57.62
Pulp and paper mills	49.0	47.1	43.5	41.1	132.0	141.3	156.6	168.8	64.68	66.55	68.12	69.38
Buildings and structures (h).....	38.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	114.5	127.0	135.6	145.2	44.08	49.15	52.34	55.47
St. Catharines:												
Manufacturing	43.1	41.6	40.4	39.9	140.1	155.1	161.5	166.8	60.38	64.52	65.25	66.55
Pulp and paper mills	47.2	44.0	42.4	40.8	141.4	152.7	165.0	174.3	66.74	67.19	69.96	71.11
Iron and steel products	42.9	41.8	39.9	39.4	149.8	165.1	171.6	174.1	64.26	69.01	68.47	68.60
Transportation equipment	43.1	41.2	40.0	39.5	145.5	160.7	163.7	172.6	62.71	66.21	65.48	68.18
Toronto:												
Manufacturing	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.2	122.3	135.7	143.4	149.2	49.65	54.96	58.36	59.98
Food and beverages.....	41.3	41.2	40.9	40.7	106.2	116.6	123.5	128.3	43.86	48.04	50.51	52.22
Rubber products	40.0	39.3	39.7	39.9	147.7	157.3	165.8	168.7	59.08	61.82	65.82	67.31
Clothing (textile and fur).....	36.4	37.3	37.3	36.6	100.9	106.2	109.9	112.3	36.73	39.61	40.99	41.10
Paper products	41.7	41.3	41.8	41.2	109.2	121.1	128.8	134.9	45.54	50.01	53.84	55.58
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.3	38.6	39.0	39.6	143.3	162.7	174.3	181.0	56.32	62.80	67.98	71.68
Iron and steel products	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.4	135.0	150.1	156.6	161.5	55.35	61.09	64.05	65.25
Transportation equipment	42.8	41.3	42.2	40.9	134.4	155.9	168.7	175.8	57.52	64.39	71.19	71.90
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.1	41.0	40.4	40.3	122.0	138.5	144.7	147.8	50.14	56.79	58.46	59.56
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.0	127.5	140.8	143.7	150.9	51.89	57.16	58.49	60.36
Chemical products	41.3	41.1	40.7	40.5	118.9	131.9	138.3	145.2	49.11	54.21	56.29	58.81
Buildings and structures (h).....	38.0	38.8	38.1	37.7	154.7	164.2	172.1	179.6	58.79	63.71	65.57	67.71
Electrical and motor transportation (i).....	42.7	44.2	44.4	44.9	129.4	139.1	145.7	151.1	55.25	61.48	64.69	67.84
Service (j)	41.4	41.4	40.7	40.0	73.0	76.4	81.8	86.8	30.22	31.63	33.29	34.72
Hamilton:												
Manufacturing	40.2	39.7	39.7	39.4	136.2	150.0	155.9	159.3	54.75	59.55	61.89	62.76
Clothing (textile and fur).....	36.9	35.8	36.9	35.3	98.8	106.4	107.8	111.3	36.46	38.09	39.78	39.29
Iron and steel products	40.6	40.2	40.2	39.9	147.4	164.3	172.9	175.3	59.84	66.05	69.51	69.94
Electric apparatus and supplies.....	38.9	39.3	38.7	39.0	148.9	162.3	165.6	172.8	57.92	63.78	64.09	67.39
Buildings and structures (h).....	40.4	41.3	41.0	39.8	134.0	148.4	149.7	153.7	54.14	61.29	61.38	61.17
Kitchener:												
Manufacturing.....	40.6	41.1	41.5	40.3	110.5	121.1	126.6	130.8	44.86	49.77	52.54	52.71
Food and beverages.....	41.7	43.2	42.0	41.2	109.8	123.3	128.0	133.3	45.79	53.27	53.76	54.92
Rubber products	38.8	38.9	38.6	38.1	124.7	136.3	145.6	149.3	48.38	53.02	56.20	56.88
Wood products.....	43.6	43.1	44.3	42.7	103.8	113.6	121.5	125.6	45.26	48.96	53.82	53.63
London:												
Manufacturing	40.8	40.1	40.7	39.6	119.1	129.0	134.2	137.7	48.59	51.73	54.62	54.53
Food and beverages.....	42.5	40.3	41.4	40.2	111.6	122.7	122.6	127.0	47.43	49.45	50.76	51.05
Iron and steel products	41.3	40.7	42.2	40.4	135.0	145.1	151.0	154.8	55.76	59.06	63.72	62.54
Windsor:												
Manufacturing	39.7	39.3	40.5	39.5	143.7	159.1	165.2	168.2	57.05	62.53	66.91	66.44
Iron and steel products	41.1	41.7	40.7	39.2	145.6	160.4	168.5	172.8	59.84	66.89	68.58	67.74
Transportation equipment	39.3	38.4	40.7	39.4	146.8	164.7	170.7	173.3	57.69	63.24	69.47	68.28
Buildings and structures (h).....	40.0	38.6	38.9	36.2	160.6	173.0	183.1	192.3	64.24	66.78	71.23	69.61
Winnipeg:												
Manufacturing	41.0	40.5	40.1	39.9	111.4	121.3	130.1	133.5	45.67	49.13	52.17	53.27
Food and beverages.....	41.6	40.9	40.5	40.2	113.4	125.1	131.7	139.9	47.17	51.17	53.34	56.24
Meat products	39.7	39.6	39.1	39.2	134.6	147.0	153.3	159.1	53.44	58.21	59.94	62.37
Clothing (textile and fur).....	37.5	39.3	38.4	38.5	86.8	90.8	91.3	92.3	32.55	35.68	35.06	35.54
Transportation equipment	41.4	39.6	39.4	39.4	126.4	137.2	153.3	153.9	53.33	54.33	60.40	60.64
Buildings and structures (h).....	38.7	39.3	37.6	37.6	127.4	136.1	144.5	148.2	49.30	53.49	54.33	55.72
Service (j)	42.7	42.0	40.5	38.5	70.3	74.9	79.5	86.3	30.02	31.46	32.20	33.23
Edmonton:												
Manufacturing	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.1	116.6	130.1	140.7	147.0	47.11	52.56	56.28	58.95
Food and beverages.....	40.3	40.2	39.3	39.5	118.5	130.9	140.1	146.2	47.76	52.62	55.06	57.75
Buildings and structures (h).....	37.0	38.4	42.3	37.5	143.8	158.4	182.9	171.2	53.21	60.83	77.37	64.20
Vancouver:												
Manufacturing	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.7	138.4	154.8	161.6	166.6	51.62	58.05	60.92	62.81
Wood products.....	36.3	36.2	37.2	37.2	146.5	158.5	162.9	166.9	53.18	57.38	60.60	62.09
Iron and steel products	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.4	147.2	168.9	177.7	182.9	56.23	64.35	67.70	70.23
Transportation equipment	36.6	37.6	37.4	37.0	152.1	171.2	178.2	183.7	55.67	64.37	66.65	67.97
Buildings and structures (h).....	35.3	36.7	36.0	34.9	160.5	183.7	196.9	203.7	56.66	67.42	70.88	71.09
Electric and motor transportation (i).....	41.4	40.9	41.0	40.9	131.7	144.3	152.1	161.4	54.52	59.02	62.36	66.01
Service (j)	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.2	82.5	90.7	94.3	100.6	32.09	34.92	35.83	37.42

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes on page 4-37.

TABLE 6. Averages of hourly earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners by industry for Canada, by months, 1954

Industry	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
	Cents												
Mining	158.3	158.3	157.5	157.3	158.0	157.0	156.1	155.8	155.8	157.0	158.4	158.6	157.3
Metal mining.....	162.3	160.9	160.9	160.7	162.2	161.7	160.8	160.0	160.4	161.3	162.8	162.7	161.4
Gold (a).....	134.1	133.2	137.1	137.9	139.0	139.7	139.1	138.4	137.7	137.6	138.3	139.1	137.6
Other metal (b).....	176.0	177.2	175.3	174.6	176.7	175.3	174.0	173.0	173.9	175.2	177.1	176.7	175.4
Fuels.....	156.3	157.4	154.5	153.9	153.5	152.1	151.2	152.3	151.4	153.5	154.2	155.2	153.8
Coal.....	151.7	152.6	149.4	147.1	147.5	146.5	146.3	146.5	146.1	148.7	148.4	149.7	148.4
Oil and natural gas.....	170.6	172.5	170.4	172.4	172.6	169.5	166.9	168.1	166.3	168.3	169.9	169.3	169.7
Non-metal (c).....	146.7	148.8	148.0	148.2	146.9	145.1	144.8	144.8	144.6	146.0	147.9	147.9	146.6
Manufacturing	140.4	140.4	140.6	141.0	141.8	142.2	141.6	140.9	139.5	139.7	140.5	141.2	140.8
Food and beverages.....	122.7	121.7	122.1	123.1	123.1	123.4	121.4	119.0	115.6	114.9	119.4	121.3	120.6
Meat products.....	149.1	148.9	148.8	150.0	150.0	149.8	148.6	147.1	147.4	148.7	149.8	152.2	149.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	106.1	107.8	109.2	110.1	108.6	105.7	101.1	94.4	89.7	89.8	93.3	96.0	101.0
Grain mill products.....	131.6	134.4	135.4	135.3	136.6	138.5	138.2	138.6	138.0	136.8	136.2	136.3	136.3
Bread and other bakery products.....	107.8	108.9	109.4	109.8	109.6	109.1	109.7	106.0	105.4	104.5	107.9	107.4	108.0
Distilled and malt liquors.....	153.4	153.9	155.0	155.4	155.9	157.2	156.2	157.6	155.7	155.6	153.0	152.1	155.1
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	128.8	117.8	121.9	131.0	141.7	143.1	143.2	142.7	141.8	141.2	141.2	131.9	135.5
Rubber products.....	145.8	147.0	146.1	146.6	145.7	148.1	146.0	145.5	144.3	145.2	144.7	144.4	145.8
Leather products.....	99.0	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.6	99.5	100.4	99.3	98.8	99.6	100.8	100.0	99.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	94.9	94.4	94.0	94.3	95.0	95.9	96.7	95.8	95.5	96.2	97.4	96.1	95.5
Textile products (except clothing).....	109.2	110.0	110.4	110.2	110.7	111.6	110.8	108.9	109.2	109.6	110.6	110.2	110.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	111.1	110.6	110.4	110.4	111.6	112.4	111.7	110.1	110.5	111.5	112.0	111.7	111.2
Woolen goods.....	103.6	104.9	105.5	104.2	104.3	104.6	104.3	104.0	104.1	104.6	104.2	103.9	104.4
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	113.2	113.7	115.1	114.6	115.7	117.6	116.1	112.8	114.1	114.1	115.4	114.7	114.8
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.2	98.5	98.6	99.3	98.5	98.4	98.8	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.3	97.8	98.6
Men's clothing.....	97.1	96.9	96.9	97.8	96.8	97.7	97.2	96.7	97.5	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.3
Women's clothing.....	102.6	104.2	104.5	104.3	102.2	100.0	103.3	105.5	105.1	103.5	101.6	100.4	103.1
Knit goods.....	97.8	98.6	99.6	100.7	100.6	100.1	99.3	98.0	98.3	98.8	98.0	97.9	99.0
*Wood products.....	124.0	122.8	124.6	125.7	126.1	125.5	125.2	125.3	125.8	126.2	127.3	127.2	125.5
Saw and planing mills.....	134.1	131.7	133.9	135.0	135.3	132.9	132.3	132.3	132.7	133.8	135.7	136.4	133.8
Furniture.....	111.9	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.3	115.0	114.5	114.2	115.6	114.8	115.3	115.2	114.3
Other wood products (d).....	106.9	106.5	106.5	107.4	106.9	108.3	108.4	108.6	109.2	108.4	108.6	108.1	107.8
Paper products.....	157.8	158.0	158.3	158.9	159.3	160.9	160.8	160.9	161.0	161.1	162.5	162.9	160.2
Pulp and paper mills.....	169.6	169.5	169.7	170.3	170.5	171.7	171.3	171.1	171.4	172.0	173.5	174.0	171.2
Other paper products (e).....	121.4	123.3	124.4	124.8	125.4	126.6	127.4	127.8	127.5	127.2	128.5	128.7	126.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	160.8	162.2	164.8	166.7	166.6	166.3	165.5	165.7	165.3	166.4	166.5	167.0	165.3
*Iron and steel products.....	155.3	156.2	156.7	157.0	157.5	157.6	158.1	157.7	157.2	158.0	158.0	158.5	157.3
Agricultural implements.....	164.5	166.7	167.7	168.5	167.0	166.9	167.4	164.2	160.1	154.3	158.2	159.8	163.8
Fabricated and structural steel.....	162.1	163.9	165.6	167.5	168.3	166.9	167.7	164.7	164.2	165.3	167.9	167.3	166.0
Hardware and tools.....	141.2	141.6	141.7	142.6	142.6	142.9	143.6	145.1	144.6	146.6	146.3	146.4	143.8
Heating and cooking appliances.....	135.9	136.9	136.6	137.1	138.0	139.3	138.9	138.9	140.2	141.9	142.8	143.5	139.2
Iron castings.....	153.9	155.2	155.8	155.4	156.6	156.2	155.8	156.7	156.3	156.4	154.5	155.2	155.7
Machinery manufacturing (f).....	149.2	151.0	151.4	152.2	152.3	151.8	152.7	152.6	152.1	152.8	152.3	153.3	152.0
Primary iron and steel.....	171.2	170.4	169.7	169.0	170.5	171.3	171.1	171.2	171.0	173.7	173.3	173.2	171.3
Sheet metal products.....	144.8	147.0	149.7	150.5	150.9	151.0	154.4	153.7	153.6	153.7	153.8	155.2	151.5
*Transportation equipment.....	158.4	161.2	160.8	160.4	161.3	161.8	161.1	162.0	161.9	162.8	162.5	164.0	161.5
Aircraft and parts.....	161.7	165.1	164.8	164.1	166.9	166.5	168.5	171.0	171.7	172.3	170.0	172.4	167.9
Motor vehicles.....	169.5	171.4	170.5	169.6	170.2	170.0	170.2	170.1	171.6	172.7	174.0	174.4	171.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	159.1	161.7	161.0	160.5	160.8	160.3	158.8	160.7	162.2	162.5	166.4	166.3	161.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	157.4	159.5	159.9	159.9	160.5	161.3	158.6	158.8	158.4	159.4	159.4	158.5	159.3
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	145.6	147.6	147.9	148.5	148.8	151.8	151.0	150.7	150.5	152.0	151.4	155.1	150.1
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	158.5	158.2	157.8	158.0	158.8	159.3	159.7	160.0	159.3	160.2	161.1	161.5	159.4
Aluminum products.....	146.4	148.2	146.8	147.6	146.5	146.4	146.2	145.8	145.7	145.8	146.4	146.3	146.5
Brass and copper products.....	145.1	147.1	147.7	148.0	148.3	150.4	149.6	150.6	150.0	151.2	151.3	152.3	149.3
Smelting and refining.....	173.3	171.6	170.3	170.8	171.5	171.1	172.0	172.4	171.8	173.0	173.7	173.6	172.1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	145.6	148.9	148.9	149.5	151.3	151.2	151.4	151.7	150.9	150.1	148.7	148.7	149.7
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment.....	161.7	164.7	164.3	165.6	165.7	167.2	167.9	167.3	166.2	166.2	165.9	166.0	165.7
*Non-metallic mineral products (g).....	138.7	140.0	141.7	141.1	140.3	141.7	141.0	142.0	141.5	142.5	143.0	142.9	141.4
Clay products.....	130.7	131.0	132.5	132.7	132.1	134.1	132.4	131.7	131.6	132.0	132.9	132.6	132.2
Glass and glass products.....	134.5	137.9	139.7	139.4	138.2	138.3	138.2	139.1	139.7	141.6	142.5	141.3	139.2
Products of petroleum and coal.....	185.0	183.5	183.4	186.2	192.3	189.1	187.9	188.1	188.7	191.0	192.3	191.7	188.3
Chemical products.....	141.1	141.9	142.2	142.6	143.5	144.3	146.3	147.1	146.3	146.4	146.6	147.0	144.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	116.1	118.4	118.8	120.1	120.8	121.4	121.5	119.8	120.7	121.0	121.0	121.8	120.1
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	160.4	160.8	163.4	163.2	164.4	165.4	165.2	168.4	167.7	167.6	167.7	168.9	165.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	115.4	115.3	115.4	115.7	116.2	116.9	116.3	116.1	116.2	116.2	115.1	115.9	115.9
*Durable goods.....	150.1	151.4	151.6	151.7	152.3	152.1	151.6	151.5	150.9	151.5	151.6	152.5	151.6
Non-durable goods.....	129.1	127.9	128.2	129.0	129.9	131.4	130.8	129.9	128.4	128.1	129.6	130.0	129.4
Construction	148.2	151.5	151.6	152.8	151.3	148.6	147.5	145.4	144.2	144.7	145.7	147.5	148.3
Buildings and structures (h).....	163.3	165.1	166.0	164.0	163.3	161.5	159.3	156.9	155.5	156.1	157.1	159.5	160.6
Highways, bridges and streets.....	116.1	120.1	118.1	121.8	119.8	120.1	121.8	121.4	121.2	121.2	122.4	122.3	120.5
Electric and motor transportation (i).....	138.0	139.0	139.8	139.0	139.3	139.0	140.7	142.3	141.2	141.7	141.3	141.1	140.2
Service (j).....	82.0	82.1	83.2	82.4	83.4	83.1	81.9	81.2	81.7	84.7	84.9	84.8	83.0
Hotels and restaurants.....	82.2	82.6	83.6	82.3	83.2	82.3	80.5	79.9	80.4	84.8	85.1	84.9	82.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	77.2	77.0	78.1	78.5	79.7	80.1	80.6	79.1	80.0	80.2	80.5	80.4	79.3

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes on page 4-37.

*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 7. Averages of weekly wages of hourly-rated wage-earners by industry for Canada, by months, 1954

Industry	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
	Dollars												
Mining	64.11	67.44	66.78	65.44	66.52	67.04	66.81	66.68	66.37	67.98	69.38	69.47	67.01
Metal mining	68.33	71.76	70.15	70.71	70.88	71.79	70.91	70.40	70.74	71.62	73.26	73.05	71.18
Gold (a)	57.80	61.41	62.93	63.30	63.52	64.68	63.99	63.11	62.93	63.43	64.86	65.10	63.02
Other metal (b)	73.39	77.44	74.15	74.90	75.27	76.08	74.82	74.56	75.12	76.04	77.75	77.39	75.60
Fuels	60.02	61.86	61.80	56.17	59.40	59.01	60.18	60.77	58.14	62.47	63.38	64.56	60.60
Coal	55.98	57.53	57.22	50.60	55.76	55.82	57.64	56.70	55.52	60.07	59.51	60.33	56.84
Oil and natural gas	74.72	78.49	79.07	75.68	71.80	69.16	69.10	72.96	66.19	69.51	75.10	76.86	73.14
Non-metal (c)	56.92	61.90	63.20	62.24	61.55	61.96	62.12	63.28	63.62	64.24	65.82	65.22	62.60
Manufacturing	54.05	57.14	57.79	57.67	57.57	56.60	57.35	57.35	57.06	57.70	58.03	58.17	57.16
Food and beverages	47.48	49.78	50.06	50.10	50.96	50.72	50.14	48.91	47.74	48.26	49.19	50.58	49.45
Meat products	58.75	58.96	58.63	60.30	60.30	61.72	61.52	59.28	58.81	59.48	61.27	62.40	60.13
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	36.29	43.44	44.01	43.93	42.57	40.17	38.22	36.72	36.15	40.14	35.55	38.02	39.69
Grain mill products	51.72	55.64	56.73	56.01	57.24	57.34	58.46	58.63	58.93	57.59	57.48	57.11	56.84
Bread and other bakery products	46.35	46.72	46.60	47.21	47.57	47.89	47.94	47.06	46.38	45.46	46.50	45.97	46.87
Distilled and malt liquors	60.44	59.87	60.61	60.76	62.05	62.72	63.89	63.04	62.28	61.93	62.27	62.36	61.88
Tobacco and tobacco products	47.66	47.47	47.91	51.35	57.53	57.81	58.14	57.94	56.86	56.90	57.19	52.10	54.06
Rubber products	53.07	59.98	59.32	59.96	58.13	58.35	59.42	59.36	58.59	60.84	59.47	60.50	58.90
Leather products	35.54	39.83	39.87	39.61	38.06	36.72	37.95	38.53	39.03	38.55	37.80	38.90	38.43
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	32.65	37.76	37.98	37.63	36.01	34.52	35.88	37.07	37.44	36.17	34.67	35.94	36.19
Textile products (except clothing)	40.51	44.66	45.15	45.18	45.50	44.42	45.43	44.32	45.65	46.80	47.34	46.50	45.14
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	37.11	41.59	42.61	42.84	43.86	42.37	43.45	41.07	43.43	45.27	45.92	44.12	42.81
Woolen goods	39.26	43.32	44.20	43.45	43.60	42.15	44.95	45.24	45.39	46.02	45.33	45.72	44.06
Synthetic textiles and silk	45.39	50.26	50.07	49.74	49.75	49.86	49.92	49.74	51.00	51.57	52.51	52.07	50.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.42	36.94	38.06	38.33	35.95	33.65	34.18	35.83	37.38	37.21	37.65	36.87	36.19
Men's clothing	30.78	36.43	37.40	38.14	35.24	32.34	33.53	34.43	36.27	36.19	36.44	35.39	35.22
Women's clothing	30.37	38.03	39.40	38.59	36.38	33.00	32.95	37.14	38.36	36.54	36.68	35.64	36.09
Knit goods	33.55	37.47	38.64	38.97	37.42	35.94	36.05	37.24	38.44	39.92	40.38	40.14	37.82
*Wood products	47.12	49.61	51.96	52.04	51.70	50.33	52.21	52.50	52.84	53.38	54.10	53.55	51.83
Saw and planing mills	49.48	51.23	54.77	54.68	54.26	52.76	54.64	54.90	54.81	56.06	56.72	55.92	54.19
Furniture	44.09	48.14	48.31	48.52	48.23	46.58	47.63	48.31	50.40	49.94	50.62	50.92	48.46
Other wood products (d)	42.97	45.80	46.33	46.61	45.65	44.73	47.05	46.70	46.85	46.29	46.81	46.92	46.03
Paper products	65.33	68.10	67.91	67.69	67.07	68.06	68.82	69.19	69.39	68.31	69.39	69.40	68.25
Pulp and paper mills	71.74	74.24	73.48	73.23	72.12	73.32	73.83	74.09	74.56	73.10	74.61	74.65	73.62
Other paper products (e)	47.10	50.80	51.63	52.04	52.04	51.78	53.38	53.68	53.55	53.42	53.97	53.80	52.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	62.87	64.56	65.59	67.18	67.14	66.69	66.37	65.95	66.29	67.23	67.27	67.47	66.29
*Iron and steel products	60.41	63.10	64.09	63.90	64.42	63.20	64.82	64.81	64.45	65.41	65.25	65.30	64.02
Agricultural implements	63.00	65.18	66.74	68.58	66.47	66.09	66.12	66.01	59.08	60.33	62.81	63.44	64.54
Fabricated and structural steel	61.11	64.41	68.23	67.50	68.33	66.09	69.76	67.20	66.83	67.61	70.69	69.09	67.23
Hardware and tools	56.76	57.35	58.10	58.18	57.57	57.69	59.02	59.20	59.86	62.01	61.74	61.34	59.10
Heating and cooking appliances	50.83	54.08	56.01	54.43	56.30	56.00	57.23	55.42	58.60	60.59	60.69	60.99	56.79
Iron castings	58.17	62.86	64.50	63.71	64.52	62.17	64.19	65.66	65.65	66.00	65.35	65.65	63.99
Machinery manufacturing (f)	59.23	63.27	63.74	64.38	63.97	62.24	63.83	63.02	63.27	64.48	63.36	63.93	63.23
Primary iron and steel	68.31	67.14	66.86	65.23	69.05	68.69	68.78	70.36	68.40	69.65	69.15	68.93	68.35
Sheet metal products	54.73	59.09	61.38	62.01	61.57	60.25	64.69	63.32	64.05	63.48	62.90	63.94	61.81
*Transportation equipment	62.41	66.25	67.05	65.92	65.49	63.59	64.60	64.80	64.44	66.26	66.79	67.24	65.41
Aircraft and parts	66.46	72.64	72.68	71.22	70.43	68.76	69.25	70.28	71.26	71.85	70.04	71.55	70.51
Motor vehicles	65.43	71.13	69.22	67.33	67.40	61.20	65.53	66.51	60.57	68.39	72.56	72.03	67.28
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	59.98	63.71	64.88	64.20	64.16	61.72	60.66	62.19	63.58	62.73	67.89	67.02	63.55
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	60.91	62.36	64.44	63.64	62.76	63.07	63.12	62.88	62.88	63.28	63.76	62.77	62.92
Shipbuilding and repairing	58.53	60.66	63.45	62.96	63.54	62.24	63.72	62.24	62.76	65.06	64.19	66.23	63.04
*Non-ferrous metal products	63.56	64.86	64.54	64.94	64.63	64.84	65.16	65.28	65.31	66.48	67.02	66.86	65.35
Aluminum products	56.80	60.47	59.60	60.81	59.04	59.15	58.63	59.49	60.03	60.94	60.61	59.84	59.63
Brass and copper products	56.73	60.61	60.85	61.42	60.95	61.51	60.59	61.60	61.20	63.05	64.15	63.51	61.36
Smelting and refining	71.40	70.18	69.82	70.03	70.32	70.15	71.04	70.68	70.44	71.45	71.91	71.87	70.73
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	58.20	59.86	60.16	60.40	60.97	59.57	60.71	60.53	60.81	61.39	60.67	60.82	60.18
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	64.36	66.04	66.05	66.41	67.11	66.88	67.50	67.09	66.65	67.14	67.02	66.90	66.61
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	56.45	60.48	61.36	60.67	60.19	59.80	61.05	61.77	61.84	62.42	63.49	62.88	61.08
Clay products	55.02	58.16	58.57	58.26	58.65	58.33	59.05	58.47	58.83	58.87	59.27	59.67	58.43
Glass and glass products	54.88	60.26	60.63	60.50	58.74	57.95	58.46	57.73	59.23	60.46	61.70	60.90	59.30
Products of petroleum and coal	75.85	75.60	75.38	77.09	82.11	77.91	77.04	78.81	78.31	79.07	80.19	80.13	78.14
Chemical products	58.13	59.03	59.16	59.18	59.98	59.88	60.13	60.75	60.13	60.46	61.13	60.86	59.86
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	47.48	48.90	49.30	50.08	50.13	50.14	50.42	48.76	49.49	49.97	50.22	49.82	49.60
Acids, alkalis and salts	66.41	67.70	68.46	67.89	66.75	69.14	69.71	70.39	70.27	69.55	70.94	71.11	69.10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	45.70	47.04	47.66	47.55	47.18	46.88	47.68	47.25	47.76	48.22	48.23	48.68	47.52
*Durable goods	58.69	61.77	62.61	62.20	62.29	60.84	62.00	61.96	61.87	62.87	63.07	63.29	62.00
Non-durable goods	48.80	51.93	52.31	52.50	52.35	52.03	52.45	52.48	52.39	52.52	53.14	53.30	52.15
Construction	52.02	60.15	63.07	61.73	59.76	57.51	60.48	61.07	60.28	60.48	60.61	59.89	59.76
Buildings and structures (h)	55.03	63.56	66.57	65.44	64.67	61.53	64.99	65.90	64.53	64.94	65.35	64.60	63.92
Highways, bridges and streets	43.19	49.60	51.49	50.67	47.08	47.92	50.43	51.11	51.39	51.03	51.04	49.78	49.53
Electric and motor transportation (i)	61.27	63.94	63.89	63.11	62.96	62.41	63.32	63.32	63.12	64.33	63.59	63.21	63.23
Service (j)	33.29	33.50	34.11	33.78	34.36	33.74	33.74	33.45	33.42	34.56	34.55	34.77	33.95
Hotels and restaurants	34.11	34.28	34.78	34.07	34.44	33.74	33.65	33.72	33.45	34.85	34.89	35.15	34.32
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	30.57	30.95	31.94	32.42	33.23	32.44	33.05	31.64	32.16	32.72	32.92	32.96	32.28

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes on page 4-37.

*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 8. Averages of hours per week of hourly-rated wage-earners by industry for Canada, by months, 1954

Industry	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
	Number												
Mining	40.5	42.6	42.4	41.6	42.1	42.7	42.8	42.8	42.6	43.3	43.8	43.8	42.6
Metal mining	42.1	44.6	43.6	44.0	43.7	44.4	44.1	44.0	44.1	44.4	45.0	44.9	44.1
Gold (a)	43.1	46.1	45.9	45.9	45.7	46.3	46.0	45.6	45.7	46.1	46.9	46.8	45.8
Other metal (b)	41.7	43.7	42.3	42.9	42.6	43.4	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.9	43.8	43.1
Fuels	38.4	39.3	40.0	36.5	38.7	38.8	39.8	39.9	38.4	40.7	41.1	41.6	39.4
Coal	36.9	37.7	38.3	34.4	37.8	38.1	39.4	38.7	38.0	40.4	40.1	40.3	38.3
Oil and natural gas	43.8	45.5	46.4	43.9	41.6	40.8	41.4	43.4	39.8	41.3	44.2	45.4	43.1
Non-metal (c)	38.8	41.6	42.7	42.0	41.9	42.7	42.9	43.7	44.0	44.0	44.5	44.1	42.7
Manufacturing	38.5	40.7	41.1	40.9	40.6	39.8	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.6
Food and beverages	38.7	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.1	41.3	42.0	41.2	41.7	41.0
Meat products	39.4	39.6	39.4	40.2	40.2	41.2	41.4	40.3	39.9	40.0	40.9	41.0	40.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	34.2	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.2	38.0	37.8	38.9	40.3	44.7	38.1	39.6	39.3
Grain mill products	39.3	41.4	41.9	41.4	41.9	41.4	42.3	42.3	42.7	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.7
Bread and other bakery products	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.0	43.4	43.9	43.7	44.4	44.0	43.5	43.1	42.8	43.4
Distilled and malt liquors	39.4	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.8	39.9	40.9	40.0	40.0	39.8	40.7	41.0	39.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.0	40.3	39.3	39.2	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.1	40.3	40.5	39.5	39.9
Rubber products	36.4	40.8	40.6	40.9	39.9	39.4	40.7	40.8	40.6	41.9	41.1	41.9	40.4
Leather products	35.9	40.4	40.6	40.3	38.6	36.9	37.8	38.8	39.5	38.7	37.5	38.9	38.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	34.4	40.0	40.4	39.9	37.9	36.0	37.1	38.7	39.2	37.6	35.6	37.4	37.9
Textile products (except clothing)	37.1	40.6	40.9	41.0	41.1	39.8	41.0	40.7	41.8	42.7	42.8	42.2	41.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	33.4	37.6	38.6	38.8	39.3	37.7	38.9	37.3	39.3	40.6	41.0	39.5	38.5
Woollen goods	37.9	41.3	41.9	41.7	41.8	40.3	43.1	43.5	43.6	44.0	43.5	44.0	42.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	40.1	44.2	43.5	43.4	43.0	42.4	43.0	44.1	44.7	45.2	45.5	45.4	43.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.0	37.5	38.6	38.6	36.5	34.2	34.6	36.3	37.8	37.7	38.3	37.7	36.7
Men's clothing	31.7	37.6	38.6	39.0	36.4	33.1	34.5	35.6	37.2	37.0	37.3	36.3	36.2
Women's clothing	29.6	36.5	37.7	37.0	35.6	33.0	31.9	35.2	36.5	35.3	36.1	35.5	35.0
Knit goods	34.3	38.0	38.8	38.7	37.2	35.9	36.3	38.0	39.1	40.4	41.2	41.0	38.2
*Wood products	38.0	40.4	41.7	41.4	41.0	40.1	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.3	42.5	42.1	41.3
Saw and planing mills	36.9	38.9	40.9	40.5	40.1	39.7	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.9	41.8	41.0	40.5
Furniture	39.4	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.2	40.5	41.6	42.3	43.6	43.5	43.9	44.2	42.4
Other wood products (d)	40.2	43.0	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.3	43.4	43.0	42.9	42.7	43.1	43.4	42.7
Paper products	41.4	43.1	42.9	42.6	42.1	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.1	42.4	42.7	42.6	42.6
Pulp and paper mills	42.3	43.8	43.3	43.0	42.3	42.7	43.1	43.3	43.5	42.5	43.0	42.9	43.0
Other paper products (e)	38.8	41.2	41.5	41.7	41.5	40.9	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.8	41.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.1	39.8	39.8	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.1
*Iron and steel products	38.9	40.4	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.1	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.7
Agricultural implements	38.3	39.1	39.8	40.7	39.8	39.6	39.5	40.2	36.9	39.1	39.7	39.7	39.4
Fabricated and structural steel	37.7	39.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	39.6	41.6	40.8	40.7	40.9	42.1	41.3	40.5
Hardware and tools	40.2	40.5	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.3	41.1	40.8	41.4	42.3	42.2	41.9	41.1
Heating and cooking appliances	37.4	39.5	41.0	39.7	40.8	40.2	41.2	39.9	41.8	42.7	42.5	42.5	40.8
Iron castings	37.8	40.5	41.4	41.0	41.2	39.8	41.2	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.3	41.1
Machinery manufacturing (f)	39.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.0	41.0	41.8	41.3	41.6	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.6
Primary iron and steel	39.9	39.4	39.4	38.6	40.5	40.1	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.9
Sheet metal products	37.8	40.2	41.0	41.2	40.8	39.9	41.9	41.2	41.7	41.3	40.9	41.2	40.8
*Transportation equipment	39.4	41.1	41.7	41.1	40.6	39.3	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.7	41.1	41.0	40.5
Aircraft and parts	41.1	44.0	44.1	43.4	42.2	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.5	41.7	41.2	41.5	42.0
Motor vehicles	38.6	41.5	40.6	39.7	39.6	36.0	38.5	39.1	35.3	39.6	41.7	41.3	39.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	37.7	39.4	40.3	40.0	39.9	38.5	38.2	38.7	39.2	38.6	40.8	40.3	39.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38.7	39.1	40.3	39.8	39.1	39.1	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.7	40.0	39.6	39.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.2	41.1	42.9	42.4	42.7	41.0	42.2	41.3	41.7	42.8	42.4	42.7	42.0
*Non-ferrous metal products	40.1	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.0
Aluminum products	38.8	40.8	40.6	41.2	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.8	41.2	41.8	41.4	40.9	40.7
Brass and copper products	39.1	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.9	40.8	41.7	42.4	41.7	41.1
Smelting and refining	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.6	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.3	39.4	40.1	39.9	40.3	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.2
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	39.8	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.5	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	40.7	43.2	43.3	43.0	42.9	42.2	43.3	43.5	43.7	43.8	44.4	44.0	43.2
Clay products	42.1	44.4	44.2	43.9	44.4	43.5	44.6	44.4	44.7	44.6	44.6	45.0	44.2
Glass and glass products	40.8	43.7	43.4	43.4	42.5	41.9	42.3	41.5	42.4	42.7	43.3	43.1	42.6
Products of petroleum and coal	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.4	42.7	41.2	41.0	41.9	41.5	41.4	41.7	41.8	41.5
Chemical products	41.2	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.8	41.5	41.1	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	40.9	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.5	41.3	41.5	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.5	40.9	41.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	41.4	42.1	41.9	41.6	40.6	41.8	42.2	41.8	41.9	41.5	42.3	42.1	41.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.6	40.8	41.3	41.1	40.6	40.1	41.0	40.7	41.1	41.5	41.9	42.0	41.0
*Durable goods	39.1	40.8	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.5	41.6	41.5	40.9
Non-durable goods	37.8	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.3	39.6	40.1	40.4	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.3
Construction	35.1	39.7	41.6	40.4	39.5	38.7	41.0	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.6	40.6	40.3
Buildings and structures (h)	33.7	38.5	40.1	39.9	39.6	38.1	40.8	42.0	41.5	41.6	41.6	40.5	39.8
Highways, bridges and streets	37.2	41.3	43.6	41.6	39.3	39.9	41.4	42.1	42.4	42.1	41.7	40.7	41.1
Electric and motor transportation (i)	44.4	46.0	45.7	45.4	45.2	44.9	45.0	44.5	44.7	45.4	45.0	44.8	45.1
Service (j)	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.2	40.6	41.2	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.9
Hotels and restaurants	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.8	42.2	41.6	41.1	41.0	41.4	41.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	39.6	40.2	40.9	41.3	41.7	40.5	41.0	40.0	40.2	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.7

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes on page 4-37.

*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in specified industries for Canada, 1945-1954

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 - Average	44.3	69.4	30.74	44.7	76.7	34.28	43.7	60.7	26.53
1946 - Average	42.7	70.0	29.87	42.8	76.4	32.70	42.6	63.8	27.18
1947 - Average	42.5	80.3	34.13	42.7	87.2	37.23	42.3	73.4	31.05
1948 - Average	42.2	91.3	38.53	42.3	98.4	41.62	42.0	84.0	35.28
1949 - Average	42.3	98.6	41.71	42.5	106.5	45.26	42.0	90.6	38.05
1950 - Average	42.3	103.6	43.82	42.5	112.0	47.60	42.2	95.2	40.17
1951 - Average	41.8	116.8	48.82	42.0	125.8	52.84	41.7	107.2	44.70
1952 - Average	41.5	129.2	53.62	41.6	139.8	58.16	41.3	117.4	48.49
1953 - Average	41.3	135.8	56.09	41.6	147.1	61.19	40.9	122.9	50.27
1954 - Average	40.6	140.8	57.16	40.9	151.6	62.00	40.3	129.4	52.15
1951 - *Jan. 1	40.1	109.0	43.71	40.2	117.1	47.07	39.9	100.5	40.10
Feb. 1	42.9	110.4	47.36	43.1	119.0	51.29	42.6	101.2	43.11
Mar. 1	42.3	111.4	47.12	42.5	119.9	50.96	42.2	102.3	43.17
*Apr. 1	42.2	112.8	47.60	42.3	121.6	51.44	42.1	103.4	43.53
May 1	42.5	114.1	48.49	42.6	122.9	52.36	42.5	104.6	44.46
June 1	41.9	115.9	48.56	42.1	123.8	52.12	41.6	107.2	44.60
July 1	41.7	118.4	49.37	42.0	127.0	53.34	41.4	109.1	45.17
Aug. 1	41.4	119.1	49.31	41.4	128.2	53.07	41.3	109.4	45.18
Sept. 1	41.5	120.6	50.05	41.7	130.0	54.21	41.4	110.6	45.79
Oct. 1	41.9	121.9	51.08	42.0	132.1	55.48	41.8	111.2	46.48
Nov. 1	41.8	123.5	51.62	42.1	133.3	56.12	41.5	113.0	46.90
Dec. 1	41.9	124.5	52.17	42.2	134.6	56.80	41.6	113.5	47.22
1952 - *Jan. 1	38.1	127.1	48.43	38.3	136.4	52.24	37.9	116.8	44.27
Feb. 1	41.6	127.1	52.87	41.9	137.5	57.61	41.2	115.7	47.67
Mar. 1	41.7	127.8	53.29	41.8	138.4	57.85	41.5	116.0	48.14
Apr. 1	42.1	129.0	54.31	42.3	139.6	59.05	41.8	116.9	48.86
May 1	41.9	129.4	54.22	42.1	139.5	58.73	41.6	117.8	49.00
June 1	41.3	129.7	53.57	41.4	139.6	57.79	41.3	118.4	48.90
July 1	41.3	128.6	53.11	41.4	138.3	57.26	41.2	117.9	48.57
Aug. 1	41.1	128.9	52.98	41.1	139.4	57.29	41.1	117.5	48.29
Sept. 1	41.6	129.5	53.87	41.8	141.2	59.02	41.4	116.8	48.36
Oct. 1	42.1	129.9	54.69	42.2	141.8	59.84	42.0	117.0	49.14
Nov. 1	42.1	131.0	55.15	42.1	142.6	60.03	42.1	118.4	49.85
Dec. 1	42.5	132.1	56.14	42.6	143.6	61.17	42.2	119.3	50.34
1953 - *Jan. 1	38.3	134.0	51.32	38.5	144.5	55.63	38.2	121.8	46.53
Feb. 1	41.9	134.2	56.23	41.9	145.7	61.05	41.8	120.8	50.49
Mar. 1	42.1	134.4	56.58	42.4	146.3	62.03	41.7	120.7	50.33
Apr. 1	42.1	134.9	56.79	42.3	146.7	62.05	41.8	121.3	50.70
May 1	41.8	135.5	56.64	42.2	146.8	61.95	41.5	122.4	50.80
June 1	41.7	135.9	56.67	42.1	146.8	61.80	41.3	123.1	50.84
July 1	41.3	136.2	56.25	41.9	147.0	61.59	40.8	123.5	50.39
Aug. 1	41.0	136.0	55.76	41.4	147.1	60.90	40.6	123.4	50.10
Sept. 1	41.0	135.7	55.64	41.3	147.3	60.83	40.8	123.0	50.18
Oct. 1	41.5	136.6	56.69	41.9	148.5	62.22	41.1	123.7	50.84
Nov. 1	41.4	137.4	56.88	41.7	148.8	62.05	41.0	124.8	51.17
Dec. 1	41.2	138.4	57.02	41.7	149.5	62.34	40.7	126.1	51.32
1954 - *Jan. 1	38.5	140.4	54.05	39.1	150.1	58.69	37.8	129.1	48.80
Feb. 1	40.7	140.4	57.14	40.8	151.4	61.77	40.6	127.9	51.93
Mar. 1	41.1	140.6	57.79	41.3	151.6	62.61	40.8	128.2	52.31
Apr. 1	40.9	141.0	57.67	41.0	151.7	62.20	40.7	129.0	52.50
May 1	40.6	141.8	57.57	40.9	152.3	62.29	40.3	129.9	52.35
June 1	39.8	142.2	56.60	40.0	152.1	60.84	39.6	131.4	52.03
July 1	40.5	141.6	57.35	40.9	151.6	62.00	40.1	130.8	52.45
Aug. 1	40.7	140.9	57.35	40.9	151.5	61.96	40.4	129.9	52.48
Sept. 1	40.9	139.5	57.06	41.0	150.9	61.87	40.8	128.4	52.39
Oct. 1	41.3	139.7	57.70	41.5	151.5	62.87	41.0	128.1	52.52
Nov. 1	41.3	140.5	58.03	41.6	151.6	63.07	41.0	129.6	53.14
Dec. 1	41.2	141.2	58.17	41.5	152.5	63.29	41.0	130.0	53.30

*The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter Holidays in the case of Apr. 1, 1951.

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in specified industries for Canada, 1945-1954 — Continued

Year and month	Mining-all branches			Coal mining			Metal mining			Non-metal mining		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 — Average.....	43.8	85.0	37.23	40.2	93.8	37.71	45.8	85.0	38.93	..	..	..
1946 — Average.....	43.2	87.3	37.71	40.2	95.9	38.55	45.1	87.4	39.42	..	..	..
1947 — Average.....	42.2	98.0	41.36	36.9	110.4	40.74	44.4	99.4	44.13	..	..	..
1948 — Average.....	42.6	111.1	47.33	38.2	123.5	47.18	44.7	110.2	49.26	..	..	..
1949 — Average.....	42.6	117.2	49.93	37.4	128.3	47.98	45.3	115.9	52.50	..	..	..
1950 — Average.....	43.0	121.4	52.20	38.1	130.1	49.57	45.1	121.1	54.62	..	..	..
1951 — Average.....	43.1	133.4	57.50	39.5	136.7	54.00	44.1	134.8	59.45	45.9	116.3	53.38
1952 — Average.....	42.7	147.1	62.81	38.2	148.6	56.77	44.4	148.2	65.80	42.9	134.0	57.49
1953 — Average.....	42.7	153.8	65.67	37.9	150.4	57.00	44.4	156.5	69.49	42.8	142.8	61.12
1954 — Average.....	42.6	157.3	67.01	38.3	148.4	56.84	44.1	161.4	71.18	42.7	146.6	62.60
1951 —*Jan. 1	40.5	127.1	51.48	34.9	131.0	45.72	42.6	127.9	54.49	41.5	107.4	44.57
Feb. 1	44.1	127.7	56.32	40.6	131.8	53.51	45.4	128.1	58.16	45.8	111.3	50.98
Mar. 1	43.7	130.1	56.85	39.5	135.5	53.52	44.9	130.0	58.37	45.9	114.8	52.69
*Apr. 1	42.5	130.5	55.46	36.4	136.3	49.61	44.4	130.2	57.81	45.6	115.5	52.67
May 1	43.4	131.5	57.07	39.5	137.6	54.35	44.6	131.6	58.69	46.6	116.4	54.24
June 1	43.0	131.6	56.59	38.0	137.3	52.17	44.3	132.0	58.48	47.0	116.7	54.85
July 1	43.3	133.3	57.72	40.5	139.0	56.30	43.9	134.3	58.96	45.1	115.8	52.23
Aug. 1	43.0	136.1	58.52	41.2	137.4	56.61	43.3	139.3	60.32	45.3	118.0	53.45
Sept. 1	42.2	137.1	57.86	39.1	138.7	54.23	42.5	140.4	59.67	46.8	117.8	55.13
Oct. 1	43.9	138.2	60.67	41.2	138.5	57.06	44.2	141.2	62.41	47.6	120.2	57.22
Nov. 1	43.5	138.3	60.16	41.2	138.7	57.14	43.7	140.4	61.35	47.1	120.9	56.94
Dec. 1	44.2	139.3	61.57	41.6	138.7	57.70	44.8	141.8	63.53	46.5	121.3	56.40
1952 —*Jan. 1	40.2	142.6	57.33	32.7	140.3	45.88	42.5	145.1	61.67	42.3	124.5	52.66
Feb. 1	43.0	141.4	60.80	37.9	140.8	53.36	44.5	143.2	63.72	45.3	125.8	56.99
Mar. 1	42.6	143.9	61.30	36.3	142.5	51.73	44.8	145.0	64.96	43.4	132.7	57.59
Apr. 1	43.1	146.9	63.31	38.3	150.2	57.53	45.1	146.2	65.94	42.4	136.6	57.92
May 1	42.4	147.3	62.46	37.7	149.7	56.44	44.2	147.7	65.28	42.7	135.5	57.86
June 1	42.3	147.4	62.35	38.8	150.6	58.43	43.7	147.8	64.59	42.0	134.0	56.28
July 1	42.7	147.6	63.03	39.8	150.6	59.94	44.1	148.5	65.49	42.2	133.7	56.42
Aug. 1	42.5	147.5	62.69	38.4	149.9	57.56	44.4	148.9	66.11	41.5	133.7	55.49
Sept. 1	42.7	148.7	63.49	38.6	150.0	57.90	44.2	150.0	66.30	42.9	136.8	58.69
Oct. 1	43.3	149.8	64.86	39.7	151.8	60.26	44.6	151.4	67.52	43.9	137.3	60.27
Nov. 1	43.5	150.4	65.42	39.6	153.8	60.90	45.0	151.4	68.13	43.4	137.0	59.46
Dec. 1	44.1	151.8	66.94	40.6	153.1	62.16	45.5	153.0	69.62	43.3	140.1	60.66
1953 —*Jan. 1	40.6	153.4	62.28	37.3	152.3	56.81	42.2	154.6	65.24	39.0	143.5	55.97
Feb. 1	43.0	153.3	65.92	39.0	153.3	59.79	44.6	153.7	68.55	42.4	144.7	61.35
Mar. 1	42.1	152.9	64.37	35.7	149.2	53.26	44.5	154.3	68.66	42.5	146.2	62.14
Apr. 1	41.8	152.6	63.79	33.7	147.3	49.64	44.8	154.2	69.08	42.1	145.5	61.26
May 1	42.4	153.7	65.17	37.0	149.3	55.24	44.5	156.3	69.55	42.9	143.3	61.48
June 1	43.1	153.1	65.99	37.3	149.3	55.69	45.3	155.9	70.62	43.1	141.6	61.03
July 1	42.9	153.0	65.64	37.6	149.9	56.36	44.6	155.6	69.40	43.8	141.5	61.98
Aug. 1	42.8	152.7	65.36	38.5	149.8	57.67	44.1	155.5	68.58	43.5	140.3	61.03
Sept. 1	43.0	153.4	65.96	38.1	148.2	56.46	44.4	156.9	69.66	43.6	141.4	61.65
Oct. 1	43.2	154.8	66.87	39.1	150.3	58.77	44.6	159.1	70.96	43.9	140.8	61.81
Nov. 1	43.0	155.9	67.04	39.9	151.8	60.57	44.0	160.2	70.49	43.6	141.9	61.87
Dec. 1	43.9	157.3	69.05	41.6	153.8	63.98	45.1	161.2	72.70	43.5	143.3	62.34
1954 —*Jan. 1	40.5	158.3	64.11	36.9	151.7	55.98	42.1	162.3	68.33	38.8	146.7	56.92
Feb. 1	42.6	158.3	67.44	37.7	152.6	57.53	44.6	160.9	71.76	41.6	148.8	61.90
Mar. 1	42.4	157.5	66.78	38.3	149.4	57.22	43.6	160.9	70.15	42.7	148.0	63.20
Apr. 1	41.6	157.3	65.44	34.4	147.1	50.60	44.0	160.7	70.71	42.0	148.2	62.24
May 1	42.1	158.0	66.52	37.8	147.5	55.76	43.7	162.2	70.88	41.9	146.9	61.55
June 1	42.7	157.0	67.04	38.1	146.5	55.82	44.4	161.7	71.79	42.7	145.1	61.96
July 1	42.8	156.1	66.81	39.4	146.3	57.64	44.1	160.8	70.91	42.9	144.8	62.12
Aug. 1	42.8	155.8	66.68	38.7	146.5	56.70	44.0	160.0	70.40	43.7	144.8	63.28
Sept. 1	42.6	155.8	66.37	38.0	146.1	55.52	44.1	160.4	70.74	44.0	144.6	63.62
Oct. 1	43.3	157.0	67.98	40.4	148.7	60.07	44.4	161.3	71.62	44.0	146.0	64.24
Nov. 1	43.8	158.4	69.38	40.1	148.4	59.51	45.0	162.8	73.26	44.5	147.9	65.82
Dec. 1	43.8	158.6	69.47	40.3	149.7	60.33	44.9	162.7	73.05	44.1	147.9	65.22

*See footnote on page 4-23.

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in specified industries for Canada, 1945-1954 — Continued

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Buildings and structures			Highways, bridges and street construction		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 — Average .....	..	..	..	40.4	80.9	32.68	36.7	63.2	23.19
1946 — Average .....	..	..	..	38.7	83.4	32.28	37.7	65.7	24.77
1947 — Average .....	..	..	..	39.2	91.0	35.67	39.3	70.7	27.79
1948 — Average .....	..	..	..	39.9	100.9	40.26	37.5	79.3	29.74
1949 — Average .....	..	..	..	40.1	107.9	43.27	38.8	85.6	33.21
1950 — Average .....	..	..	..	39.6	113.3	44.87	40.8	88.1	35.94
1951 — Average	45.1	116.7	52.63	39.5	127.1	50.20	41.9	95.1	39.85
1952 — Average	45.4	128.3	58.25	40.9	142.8	58.41	41.9	105.0	44.00
1953 — Average	45.0	135.1	60.80	40.7	156.8	63.82	41.4	112.8	46.70
1954 — Average	45.1	140.2	63.23	39.8	160.6	63.92	41.1	120.5	49.53
1951 —*Jan. 1	44.7	111.0	49.62	33.7	118.7	40.00	38.3	89.8	34.39
Feb. 1	45.0	110.7	49.82	39.2	121.2	47.51	42.5	93.1	39.57
Mar. 1	45.3	112.4	50.92	39.4	122.1	48.11	44.2	92.8	41.02
*Apr. 1	44.6	116.2	51.83	37.9	122.5	46.43	42.3	94.6	40.02
May 1	45.0	115.6	52.02	39.7	124.0	49.23	39.5	94.3	37.25
June 1	44.4	116.5	51.73	38.7	125.9	48.72	41.2	95.4	39.30
July 1	45.4	117.9	53.53	40.0	127.7	51.08	41.8	95.5	39.92
Aug. 1	44.5	119.2	53.04	40.7	127.9	52.06	42.7	95.8	40.91
Sept. 1	45.5	119.2	54.24	40.9	131.0	53.58	43.0	96.4	41.45
Oct. 1	45.9	119.7	54.94	41.6	133.8	55.66	43.6	97.0	42.29
Nov. 1	45.4	120.5	54.71	40.7	134.9	54.90	42.7	98.1	41.89
Dec. 1	45.2	121.2	54.78	41.3	135.7	56.04	41.3	98.9	40.85
1952 —*Jan. 1	44.9	123.4	55.41	32.3	136.2	43.99	42.4	101.0	42.82
Feb. 1	45.6	123.0	56.09	40.8	138.8	56.63	43.5	102.4	44.54
Mar. 1	45.5	124.1	56.47	41.6	139.6	58.07	45.0	102.9	46.31
Apr. 1	45.8	125.1	57.30	42.0	141.1	59.26	42.1	106.1	44.67
May 1	45.3	127.7	57.85	41.9	142.4	59.67	39.6	105.9	41.94
June 1	44.7	129.3	57.80	41.2	142.0	58.50	41.1	106.5	43.77
July 1	46.0	130.1	59.85	40.8	141.8	57.85	41.5	103.8	43.08
Aug. 1	44.8	131.0	58.69	42.3	141.9	60.02	39.3	101.7	39.97
Sept. 1	46.0	131.3	60.40	42.0	143.6	60.31	42.4	105.0	44.52
Oct. 1	45.5	131.5	59.83	42.5	147.3	62.60	42.1	107.4	45.22
Nov. 1	45.5	131.7	59.92	42.0	148.2	62.24	42.8	108.9	46.61
Dec. 1	45.7	131.4	60.05	41.7	150.6	62.80	40.9	108.6	44.42
1953 —*Jan. 1	44.2	133.5	59.01	33.0	150.0	49.50	37.8	109.9	41.54
Feb. 1	45.6	132.5	60.42	40.6	153.9	62.48	42.3	111.6	47.21
Mar. 1	45.4	133.0	60.38	41.2	155.9	64.23	43.0	113.1	48.63
Apr. 1	45.2	132.8	60.03	40.4	156.8	63.35	41.8	114.5	47.86
May 1	45.1	134.5	60.66	40.8	157.0	64.06	39.0	111.5	43.49
June 1	45.2	135.5	61.25	41.7	156.1	65.09	41.1	111.9	45.99
July 1	45.4	135.8	61.65	41.5	155.7	64.62	41.9	111.6	46.76
Aug. 1	43.6	136.5	59.51	41.9	156.0	65.36	42.3	112.1	47.42
Sept. 1	44.3	137.0	60.69	42.2	157.5	66.47	42.9	111.9	48.01
Oct. 1	45.5	137.3	62.47	42.6	160.7	68.46	42.2	114.7	48.40
Nov. 1	45.4	136.2	61.83	41.4	160.7	66.53	41.9	116.0	48.60
Dec. 1	45.0	136.2	61.29	40.8	161.3	65.81	40.6	115.3	46.81
1954 —*Jan. 1	44.4	138.0	61.27	33.7	163.3	55.03	37.2	116.1	43.19
Feb. 1	46.0	139.0	63.94	38.5	165.1	63.56	41.3	120.1	49.60
Mar. 1	45.7	139.8	63.89	40.1	166.0	66.57	43.6	118.1	51.49
Apr. 1	45.4	139.0	63.11	39.9	164.0	65.44	41.6	121.8	50.67
May 1	45.2	139.3	62.96	39.6	163.3	64.67	39.3	119.8	47.08
June 1	44.9	139.0	62.41	38.1	161.5	61.53	39.9	120.1	47.92
July 1	45.0	140.7	63.32	40.8	159.3	64.99	41.4	121.8	50.43
Aug. 1	44.5	142.3	63.32	42.0	156.9	65.90	42.1	121.4	51.11
Sept. 1	44.7	141.2	63.12	41.5	155.5	64.53	42.4	121.2	51.39
Oct. 1	45.4	141.7	64.33	41.6	156.1	64.94	42.1	121.2	51.03
Nov. 1	45.0	141.3	63.59	41.6	157.1	65.35	41.7	122.4	51.04
Dec. 1	44.8	141.1	63.21	40.5	159.5	64.60	40.7	122.3	49.78

* See footnote on page 4-23.

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in specified industries for Canada, 1945-1954 — Concluded

Year and month	Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 — Average	43.8	43.0	19.83	45.1	41.3	18.63	41.2	46.9	19.32
1946 — Average	43.2	46.0	19.87	44.4	44.8	19.89	40.9	48.4	19.80
1947 — Average	42.5	52.9	22.48	43.4	52.2	22.65	40.8	54.4	22.20
1948 — Average	42.3	58.4	24.70	43.2	57.5	24.84	40.8	59.3	24.19
1949 — Average	42.2	63.6	26.84	43.0	62.6	26.92	40.9	62.8	25.69
1950 — Average	42.5	65.8	27.97	43.5	64.5	28.06	40.9	65.1	26.63
1951 — Average	42.5	69.3	29.45	43.5	68.8	29.93	40.9	67.3	27.53
1952 — Average	42.6	73.6	31.35	43.7	72.8	31.91	40.9	71.7	29.33
1953 — Average	42.0	78.2	32.84	42.7	77.8	33.22	41.3	75.1	31.02
1954 — Average	40.9	83.0	33.95	41.5	82.7	34.32	40.7	79.3	32.28
1951 —*Jan. 1	42.0	67.5	28.35	43.4	67.2	29.16	39.1	65.3	25.53
Feb. 1	42.9	67.7	29.04	43.9	67.3	29.54	41.3	65.9	27.22
Mar. 1	42.4	69.6	29.51	43.2	69.9	30.20	41.1	66.0	27.13
*Apr. 1	42.5	69.0	29.33	43.3	68.9	29.83	41.0	66.3	27.18
May 1	42.6	69.8	29.73	43.3	69.8	30.22	41.6	66.8	27.79
June 1	42.5	69.3	29.45	43.4	68.8	29.86	41.1	67.3	27.66
July 1	42.8	68.9	29.49	43.7	68.2	29.80	41.4	67.4	27.90
Aug. 1	42.5	68.4	29.07	43.7	67.3	29.41	40.2	67.7	27.22
Sept. 1	42.7	68.3	29.16	44.0	66.9	29.44	40.5	67.7	27.42
Oct. 1	42.5	71.0	30.18	43.5	70.4	30.62	41.0	68.6	28.13
Nov. 1	42.4	71.2	30.19	43.3	70.7	30.61	41.0	69.1	28.33
Dec. 1	42.6	71.3	30.37	43.6	70.7	30.83	41.1	69.3	28.48
1952 —*Jan. 1	41.4	71.8	29.73	43.6	71.1	31.00	37.0	69.6	25.75
Feb. 1	42.6	72.0	30.67	43.6	71.2	31.04	41.2	69.5	28.63
Mar. 1	42.7	73.2	31.26	44.0	72.8	32.03	40.7	70.2	28.57
Apr. 1	42.7	73.0	31.17	43.7	72.1	31.51	41.3	71.0	29.32
May 1	42.8	74.2	31.76	43.5	73.6	32.02	42.2	71.6	30.22
June 1	42.9	73.7	31.62	43.9	72.7	31.92	41.5	71.9	29.84
July 1	42.6	73.5	31.31	43.7	72.2	31.55	41.0	72.2	29.60
Aug. 1	42.9	72.1	30.93	44.2	70.4	31.12	40.9	71.5	29.24
Sept. 1	42.9	72.7	31.19	43.9	71.4	31.34	41.2	71.8	29.58
Oct. 1	42.7	75.2	32.11	43.6	74.3	32.39	41.3	73.4	30.31
Nov. 1	42.4	75.8	32.14	43.1	75.1	32.37	41.6	73.7	30.66
Dec. 1	42.3	76.5	32.36	43.1	76.2	32.84	41.3	73.7	30.44
1953 —*Jan. 1	41.4	76.3	31.59	42.7	75.9	32.41	39.0	73.2	28.55
Feb. 1	42.4	76.5	32.44	43.4	76.1	33.03	41.3	73.9	30.52
Mar. 1	42.5	77.3	32.85	43.6	76.9	33.53	41.1	74.3	30.54
Apr. 1	42.4	77.2	32.73	43.0	76.5	32.90	42.0	75.1	31.54
May 1	42.2	78.1	32.96	42.9	77.7	33.33	41.8	75.0	31.35
June 1	42.3	78.6	33.25	42.6	78.4	33.40	42.5	75.2	31.96
July 1	42.2	77.7	32.79	42.9	77.1	33.08	41.3	75.4	31.14
Aug. 1	42.0	77.0	32.34	42.8	76.1	32.57	41.3	74.8	30.89
Sept. 1	41.8	77.3	32.31	42.4	76.7	32.52	41.2	74.7	30.78
Oct. 1	41.5	79.7	33.08	42.0	79.7	33.47	41.2	75.9	31.27
Nov. 1	41.3	81.1	33.49	41.6	81.2	33.78	41.5	76.9	31.91
Dec. 1	41.6	81.4	33.86	42.2	81.6	34.44	41.2	76.9	31.68
1954 —*Jan. 1	40.6	82.0	33.29	41.5	82.2	34.11	39.6	77.2	30.57
Feb. 1	40.8	82.1	33.50	41.5	82.6	34.28	40.2	77.0	30.95
Mar. 1	41.0	83.2	34.11	41.6	83.6	34.78	40.9	78.1	31.94
Apr. 1	41.0	82.4	33.78	41.4	82.3	34.07	41.3	78.5	32.42
May 1	41.2	83.4	34.36	41.4	83.2	34.44	41.7	79.7	33.23
June 1	40.6	83.1	33.74	41.0	82.3	33.74	40.5	80.1	32.44
July 1	41.2	81.9	33.74	41.8	80.5	33.65	41.0	80.6	33.05
Aug. 1	41.2	81.2	33.45	42.2	79.9	33.72	40.0	79.1	31.64
Sept. 1	40.9	81.7	33.42	41.6	80.4	33.45	40.2	80.0	32.16
Oct. 1	40.8	84.7	34.56	41.1	84.8	34.85	40.8	80.2	32.72
Nov. 1	40.7	84.9	34.55	41.0	85.1	34.89	40.9	80.5	32.92
Dec. 1	41.0	84.8	34.77	41.4	84.9	35.15	41.0	80.4	32.96

* See footnote on page 4-23.

TABLE 10. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing for the provinces, 1945-1954

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 — Average .....	..	..	..	46.0	71.0	32.66	45.6	62.5	28.50
1946 — Average .....	..	..	..	43.4	68.7	29.82	45.3	64.3	29.13
1947 — Average .....	..	..	..	43.8	75.1	32.89	45.1	73.1	32.97
1948 — Average .....	..	..	..	43.8	82.8	36.27	44.8	82.2	36.83
1949 — Average .....	..	..	..	43.4	89.0	38.63	44.5	88.2	39.25
1950 — Average	44.4	101.1	44.89	43.1	91.9	39.61	44.5	91.2	40.58
1951 — Average	44.0	112.8	49.63	42.2	100.9	42.58	43.8	103.8	45.46
1952 — Average	43.2	124.7	53.87	41.5	114.5	47.52	43.0	112.7	48.46
1953 — Average	41.6	132.8	55.24	41.2	120.5	49.65	42.1	119.0	50.10
1954 — Average	42.3	137.4	58.12	40.8	123.2	50.27	41.6	124.7	51.88
1951 —*Jan. 1	40.9	103.7	42.41	38.4	96.2	36.94	42.1	97.5	41.05
Feb. 1	41.7	106.0	44.20	42.6	95.3	40.60	45.7	97.8	44.69
Mar. 1	45.2	102.3	46.24	41.5	97.4	40.42	44.8	98.6	44.17
*Apr. 1	43.5	104.5	45.46	42.7	99.8	42.61	44.2	98.4	43.49
May 1	43.7	107.8	47.11	43.7	97.8	42.74	43.7	100.2	43.79
June 1	45.7	107.2	48.99	43.2	100.2	43.29	43.5	101.5	44.15
July 1	44.8	119.1	53.36	43.9	100.4	44.08	44.1	104.4	46.04
Aug. 1	45.2	121.4	54.87	42.6	103.3	44.01	43.2	107.3	46.35
Sept. 1	44.1	120.3	53.05	41.6	102.6	42.68	43.4	107.8	46.79
Oct. 1	44.2	118.3	52.29	41.6	104.9	43.64	44.6	110.2	49.15
Nov. 1	44.3	121.6	53.87	42.5	105.6	44.88	43.7	110.5	48.29
Dec. 1	44.9	121.2	54.42	42.4	106.8	45.28	42.8	111.4	47.68
1952 —*Jan. 1	39.3	127.9	50.26	37.5	114.6	42.98	39.6	114.2	45.22
Feb. 1	42.0	126.4	53.09	41.2	113.8	46.89	44.0	112.6	49.54
Mar. 1	43.1	125.5	54.09	41.6	114.5	47.63	42.3	113.5	48.01
Apr. 1	42.2	126.6	53.43	43.6	115.8	50.49	43.8	112.4	49.23
May 1	43.0	124.6	53.58	42.6	115.4	49.16	43.7	114.3	49.95
June 1	44.7	125.2	55.96	41.4	115.0	47.61	42.6	111.6	47.54
July 1	45.1	124.3	56.06	42.2	114.6	48.36	43.9	110.2	48.38
Aug. 1	44.3	122.7	54.36	41.2	115.2	47.46	43.6	110.9	48.35
Sept. 1	43.4	121.2	52.60	42.4	113.9	48.29	43.1	111.1	47.88
Oct. 1	44.6	122.8	54.77	41.3	113.1	46.71	43.3	113.2	49.02
Nov. 1	42.8	123.0	52.64	41.1	113.4	46.61	43.0	113.7	48.89
Dec. 1	43.9	126.5	55.53	42.2	115.1	48.57	43.5	114.7	49.89
1953 —*Jan. 1	41.0	134.2	55.02	38.5	120.0	46.20	39.2	118.6	46.49
Feb. 1	40.6	131.7	53.47	41.2	118.3	48.74	42.7	118.3	50.51
Mar. 1	41.0	132.9	54.49	41.3	119.9	49.52	42.7	118.6	50.64
Apr. 1	42.2	130.2	54.94	41.7	121.1	50.50	42.3	119.4	50.51
May 1	42.2	133.2	56.21	42.0	121.4	50.99	42.5	120.6	51.26
June 1	41.5	137.3	56.98	41.0	120.7	49.49	42.1	118.2	49.76
July 1	43.2	131.6	56.85	41.4	121.1	50.14	42.2	117.2	49.46
Aug. 1	40.9	129.6	53.01	41.2	119.8	49.36	42.8	116.3	49.78
Sept. 1	41.7	129.7	54.08	42.1	119.5	50.31	42.5	117.3	49.85
Oct. 1	41.9	136.1	57.03	41.3	122.4	50.55	42.8	120.1	51.40
Nov. 1	42.3	135.1	57.15	41.2	120.2	49.52	41.4	121.5	50.30
Dec. 1	41.2	132.5	54.59	41.3	121.6	50.22	41.9	122.4	51.29
1954 —*Jan. 1	40.1	144.4	57.90	38.9	125.6	48.86	38.5	125.9	48.47
Feb. 1	44.0	140.5	61.82	40.0	126.9	50.76	41.3	126.5	52.24
Mar. 1	43.6	136.1	59.34	40.9	125.6	51.37	42.5	125.0	53.13
Apr. 1	41.2	141.0	58.09	40.5	125.8	50.95	41.5	125.8	52.21
May 1	41.9	134.6	56.40	41.6	125.4	52.17	41.1	126.9	52.16
June 1	40.9	138.4	56.61	40.3	123.2	49.65	40.8	125.2	51.08
July 1	42.8	131.5	56.28	41.0	123.3	50.55	42.9	122.4	52.51
Aug. 1	42.1	133.3	56.12	41.4	120.5	49.89	42.6	122.3	52.10
Sept. 1	42.4	134.2	56.90	41.0	119.5	49.00	42.0	122.1	51.28
Oct. 1	42.3	134.1	56.72	41.5	120.6	50.05	42.2	122.5	51.70
Nov. 1	41.8	139.2	58.19	40.8	121.1	49.41	42.3	125.1	52.92
Dec. 1	44.8	140.9	63.12	42.0	120.9	50.78	41.6	126.4	52.58

*See footnote on page 4-23.

TABLE 10. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing for the provinces, 1945-1954 - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 - Average	46.0	64.1	29.49	43.5	71.3	31.02	43.2	68.1	29.42
1946 - Average	44.6	64.4	28.72	41.6	72.2	30.04	42.3	70.9	29.99
1947 - Average	44.2	72.7	32.13	41.8	84.2	35.20	42.0	79.2	33.26
1948 - Average	43.7	82.8	36.18	41.5	95.8	39.76	42.3	88.7	37.52
1949 - Average	43.7	89.5	39.11	41.8	103.3	43.18	42.2	95.5	40.30
1950 - Average	44.0	92.9	40.88	41.9	109.4	45.84	41.8	99.4	41.55
1951 - Average	43.5	104.5	45.46	41.3	123.7	51.09	41.4	112.5	46.58
1952 - Average	43.0	115.5	49.67	40.9	137.0	56.03	40.8	122.9	50.14
1953 - Average	42.7	121.9	52.05	40.9	143.4	58.65	40.3	131.4	52.95
1954 - Average	41.7	127.4	53.13	40.3	148.0	59.64	40.2	135.1	54.31
1951 - *Jan. 1.....	41.3	97.4	40.23	39.8	115.3	45.89	40.4	103.5	41.81
Feb. 1.....	44.7	98.1	43.85	42.4	117.5	49.82	42.3	105.1	44.46
Mar. 1.....	44.4	99.1	44.00	41.5	118.7	49.26	42.7	106.1	45.30
*Apr. 1.....	43.7	100.2	43.79	41.8	120.1	50.20	42.2	106.7	45.03
May 1.....	44.3	101.6	45.01	42.0	121.5	51.03	41.7	108.8	45.37
June 1.....	43.6	103.4	45.08	41.2	123.6	50.92	41.8	110.6	46.23
July 1.....	42.6	106.4	45.33	41.5	124.9	51.83	40.9	116.4	47.61
Aug. 1.....	42.9	106.6	45.73	40.8	125.9	51.37	40.8	117.0	47.74
Sept. 1.....	43.5	108.2	47.07	40.8	127.5	52.02	40.9	117.2	47.93
Oct. 1.....	43.6	109.6	47.79	41.5	128.3	53.24	40.8	118.6	48.39
Nov. 1.....	43.3	111.1	48.11	41.3	130.4	53.86	41.4	119.4	49.43
Dec. 1.....	43.6	112.2	48.92	41.3	131.2	54.19	41.2	120.0	49.44
1952 - *Jan. 1.....	39.4	114.1	44.96	37.7	134.0	50.52	38.7	121.9	47.18
Feb. 1.....	43.1	113.7	49.00	41.1	134.6	55.32	40.7	120.2	48.92
Mar. 1.....	43.5	113.8	49.50	41.0	135.7	55.64	41.2	121.3	49.98
Apr. 1.....	43.7	114.6	50.08	41.4	137.2	56.80	41.4	122.0	50.51
May 1.....	43.5	115.2	50.11	41.2	137.6	56.69	40.9	121.6	49.73
June 1.....	42.8	116.0	49.65	40.6	137.5	55.83	41.0	122.8	50.35
July 1.....	42.3	116.4	49.24	40.8	136.6	55.73	41.2	122.9	50.63
Aug. 1.....	42.5	115.9	49.26	40.7	137.2	55.84	40.9	123.3	50.43
Sept. 1.....	43.2	115.9	50.07	41.0	137.0	56.17	41.0	123.9	50.80
Oct. 1.....	43.9	116.0	50.92	41.7	137.6	57.38	40.6	124.6	50.59
Nov. 1.....	44.1	116.9	51.55	41.5	139.2	57.77	41.1	124.8	51.29
Dec. 1.....	44.2	118.0	52.16	41.8	140.2	58.60	41.3	125.5	51.83
1953 - *Jan. 1.....	40.0	120.6	48.24	37.6	141.1	53.05	38.3	131.1	50.21
Feb. 1.....	43.6	119.9	52.28	41.4	142.1	58.83	40.6	129.2	52.46
Mar. 1.....	43.6	120.1	52.36	41.7	142.5	59.42	41.0	129.2	52.97
Apr. 1.....	43.6	120.6	52.58	41.7	143.0	59.63	40.9	130.1	53.21
May 1.....	43.3	121.1	52.44	41.4	143.5	59.41	40.9	131.1	53.62
June 1.....	43.0	121.2	52.12	41.5	143.9	59.72	40.4	131.2	53.00
July 1.....	42.2	122.4	51.65	41.3	143.8	59.39	40.6	131.5	53.39
Aug. 1.....	42.3	121.9	51.56	40.6	144.2	58.55	40.0	131.7	52.68
Sept. 1.....	42.6	122.4	52.14	40.4	143.2	57.85	40.3	131.7	53.08
Oct. 1.....	43.0	123.2	52.98	41.1	143.6	59.02	40.6	132.9	53.96
Nov. 1.....	42.8	124.1	53.11	41.0	144.5	59.25	40.1	132.9	53.29
Dec. 1.....	42.6	125.5	53.46	40.8	145.4	59.32	40.1	134.4	53.89
1954 - *Jan. 1.....	39.2	127.0	49.78	38.4	147.2	56.52	38.0	136.1	51.72
Feb. 1.....	42.1	126.6	53.30	40.3	147.9	59.60	40.5	134.8	54.59
Mar. 1.....	42.5	126.7	53.85	40.5	148.2	60.02	40.7	134.6	54.78
Apr. 1.....	42.3	126.9	53.68	40.3	148.9	60.01	40.5	134.0	54.27
May 1.....	41.7	127.9	53.33	40.2	149.6	60.14	39.8	135.2	53.81
June 1.....	40.4	129.3	52.24	39.6	149.3	59.12	39.9	135.9	54.22
July 1.....	41.0	129.1	52.93	40.4	148.3	59.91	40.2	134.8	54.19
Aug. 1.....	41.7	127.7	53.25	40.3	148.5	59.85	40.3	135.4	54.57
Sept. 1.....	42.2	126.5	53.38	40.4	146.6	59.23	40.4	134.8	54.46
Oct. 1.....	42.3	127.1	53.76	41.0	146.1	59.90	40.5	135.1	54.72
Nov. 1.....	42.3	126.6	53.55	41.0	147.5	60.48	41.1	134.6	55.32
Dec. 1.....	42.3	127.4	53.89	40.8	148.1	60.42	40.4	135.9	54.90

*See footnote on page 4-23.

TABLE 10. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing for the provinces, 1945-1954 - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 - Average	42.8	67.6	28.93	43.2	71.6	30.93	41.7	82.9	34.69
1946 - Average	42.0	69.9	29.36	42.1	72.2	30.40	40.5	84.3	34.14
1947 - Average	41.8	80.5	33.65	42.1	79.6	33.51	38.9	96.4	37.50
1948 - Average	41.4	92.2	38.17	42.2	91.4	38.57	37.9	109.0	41.31
1949 - Average	41.6	100.0	41.60	42.1	100.1	42.14	37.7	118.7	44.75
1950 - Average	41.4	105.1	43.51	41.7	103.9	43.33	37.8	124.4	47.02
1951 - Average	41.0	117.4	48.13	41.0	116.6	47.81	37.8	140.7	53.18
1952 - Average	41.2	129.6	53.40	40.5	130.0	52.65	38.0	157.7	59.93
1953 - Average	40.7	136.5	55.56	40.2	139.7	56.16	38.0	164.0	62.32
1954 - Average	40.4	144.7	58.46	40.0	146.0	58.40	38.0	169.0	64.22
1951 - *Jan. 1	41.0	111.3	45.63	40.5	109.1	44.19	35.5	131.5	46.68
Feb. 1	40.9	110.7	45.28	41.6	110.2	45.84	38.1	132.5	50.48
Mar. 1	40.5	113.0	45.77	41.5	111.6	46.31	38.4	133.0	51.07
*Apr. 1	40.8	113.9	46.47	40.7	111.9	45.54	37.8	136.7	51.67
May 1	41.0	115.4	47.31	41.4	112.8	46.70	38.4	137.1	52.65
June 1	41.7	117.1	48.83	41.7	114.9	47.91	37.4	138.0	51.61
July 1	41.0	116.9	47.93	40.7	119.3	48.56	38.3	140.4	53.77
Aug. 1	40.7	117.4	47.78	40.5	119.2	48.28	37.8	140.8	53.22
Sept. 1	40.3	121.0	48.76	40.6	120.8	49.04	37.6	145.2	54.60
Oct. 1	40.9	123.0	50.31	40.2	122.1	49.08	37.6	149.0	56.02
Nov. 1	41.1	125.4	51.54	41.3	123.2	50.88	38.2	150.5	57.49
Dec. 1	41.9	123.3	51.66	41.0	124.4	51.00	38.7	153.4	59.37
1952 - *Jan. 1	39.7	126.0	50.02	39.0	125.9	49.10	34.0	156.5	53.21
Feb. 1	40.3	126.5	50.98	40.0	127.5	51.00	37.9	156.9	59.47
Mar. 1	40.8	127.7	52.10	40.8	127.6	52.06	38.0	158.1	60.08
Apr. 1	41.8	129.4	54.09	41.4	128.6	53.24	38.7	158.6	61.38
May 1	41.1	129.2	53.10	40.4	130.3	52.64	38.6	157.8	60.91
June 1	42.0	128.7	54.05	40.7	130.9	53.28	39.0	158.3	61.74
July 1	42.0	128.3	53.89	40.6	130.4	52.94	38.7	153.5	59.40
Aug. 1	40.8	128.5	52.43	40.2	129.5	52.06	35.5	154.3	54.78
Sept. 1	41.0	131.5	53.92	40.6	130.9	53.15	38.7	157.3	60.88
Oct. 1	41.1	133.4	54.83	39.6	131.9	52.23	38.8	158.3	61.42
Nov. 1	41.1	132.9	54.62	40.9	133.0	54.40	38.5	159.8	61.52
Dec. 1	42.1	132.8	55.91	41.5	133.2	55.28	39.0	163.1	63.61
1953 - *Jan. 1	39.9	134.1	53.51	38.4	137.7	52.88	34.9	164.0	57.24
Feb. 1	41.1	132.9	54.62	39.8	136.6	54.37	38.4	164.6	63.21
Mar. 1	40.8	132.4	54.02	40.5	137.8	55.81	38.3	163.6	62.66
Apr. 1	41.3	135.0	55.76	40.4	137.5	55.55	38.1	163.9	62.45
May 1	40.8	134.3	54.79	40.5	139.6	56.54	38.5	164.6	63.37
June 1	40.9	135.3	55.34	40.5	140.7	56.98	38.5	164.7	63.41
July 1	40.9	135.8	55.54	40.2	139.8	56.20	37.7	162.4	61.22
Aug. 1	40.3	136.8	55.13	40.3	140.1	56.46	38.3	161.3	61.78
Sept. 1	40.3	137.8	55.53	40.3	139.6	56.26	38.3	162.4	62.20
Oct. 1	40.7	141.5	57.59	39.4	141.4	55.71	38.3	164.0	62.81
Nov. 1	40.5	141.3	57.23	40.9	142.4	58.24	38.4	165.5	63.55
Dec. 1	41.1	140.9	57.91	41.1	142.9	58.73	38.1	167.3	63.74
1954 - *Jan. 1	40.0	141.7	56.68	38.4	143.8	55.22	36.0	168.7	60.73
Feb. 1	40.5	141.6	57.35	39.4	143.9	56.70	36.5	169.1	61.72
Mar. 1	40.9	143.2	58.57	40.2	145.6	58.53	38.1	169.6	64.62
Apr. 1	40.8	143.6	58.59	39.8	145.6	57.95	38.4	168.8	64.82
May 1	39.7	145.4	57.72	39.8	146.4	58.27	38.5	169.3	65.18
June 1	40.3	145.7	58.72	39.8	146.6	58.35	37.6	169.9	63.88
July 1	40.8	144.9	59.12	40.1	145.9	58.51	38.1	169.7	64.66
Aug. 1	40.5	145.1	58.77	39.9	144.5	57.66	38.2	167.8	64.10
Sept. 1	40.2	145.7	58.57	39.8	146.4	58.27	38.3	166.0	63.58
Oct. 1	39.6	146.5	58.01	40.3	146.8	59.16	38.5	167.7	64.56
Nov. 1	40.8	147.2	60.06	41.3	147.4	60.88	38.8	169.7	65.84
Dec. 1	40.6	145.6	59.11	41.1	148.6	61.07	38.7	171.1	66.22

*See footnote on page 4-23.

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing for specified metropolitan areas, 1945-1954

Year and month	Quebec			Montreal			Ottawa-Hull		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 - Average	46.6	64.6	30.10	44.5	69.5	30.93	..	..	..
1946 - Average	45.9	60.0	27.54	42.7	69.1	29.51	..	..	..
1947 - Average	45.9	67.2	30.84	42.0	77.1	32.38	..	..	..
1948 - Average	43.9	74.9	32.88	42.0	87.1	36.58	..	..	..
1949 - Average	44.0	77.5	34.10	42.2	94.5	39.88	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.4	82.6	35.85	42.3	97.9	41.41	..	..	..
1951 - Average	42.3	93.1	39.38	42.0	109.2	45.86	44.6	110.1	49.10
1952 - Average	42.6	100.7	42.90	41.9	120.9	50.66	43.6	120.9	52.71
1953 - Average	42.8	109.1	46.69	41.7	128.3	53.50	42.1	131.1	55.19
1954 - Average	41.1	113.5	46.65	40.6	133.2	54.08	41.1	140.2	57.62
1951 - *Jan. 1	41.2	85.9	35.39	39.5	101.9	40.25	43.7	101.8	44.49
Feb. 1	43.5	87.4	38.02	43.1	102.9	44.35	44.8	101.6	45.52
Mar. 1	43.1	88.4	38.10	43.0	104.1	44.76	43.9	104.0	45.66
*Apr. 1	41.9	89.1	37.33	42.1	105.6	44.46	44.3	104.2	46.16
May 1	43.1	90.5	39.01	42.7	107.4	45.86	44.7	105.8	47.29
June 1	42.6	94.0	40.04	41.6	108.1	44.97	44.5	112.5	50.06
July 1	40.8	95.7	39.05	40.8	111.2	45.37	44.7	113.8	50.87
Aug. 1	41.9	95.0	39.81	41.1	111.1	45.66	45.5	114.2	51.96
Sept. 1	41.8	95.9	40.09	42.5	112.4	47.77	44.8	115.2	51.61
Oct. 1	42.7	97.6	41.68	42.2	114.1	48.15	44.9	115.7	51.95
Nov. 1	42.3	98.1	41.50	42.3	115.1	48.69	44.4	115.3	51.19
Dec. 1	42.8	99.3	42.50	42.5	116.8	49.64	44.6	116.5	51.96
1952 - *Jan. 1	38.3	98.4	37.69	37.9	118.6	44.95	42.5	117.2	49.81
Feb. 1	40.7	98.6	40.13	42.0	118.3	49.69	43.8	117.6	51.51
Mar. 1	42.7	98.8	42.19	42.5	118.5	50.36	44.4	118.9	52.79
Apr. 1	42.8	99.1	42.41	42.8	119.7	51.23	44.3	119.5	52.94
May 1	43.1	99.8	43.01	42.7	120.5	51.45	43.0	120.4	51.77
June 1	42.4	101.5	43.04	41.9	121.1	50.74	43.3	122.2	52.91
July 1	42.4	100.7	42.70	41.1	121.7	50.02	43.6	121.8	53.10
Aug. 1	43.0	100.2	43.09	41.1	121.3	49.85	43.7	122.1	53.36
Sept. 1	42.6	98.2	41.83	42.0	122.0	51.24	43.3	121.4	52.57
Oct. 1	44.1	103.8	45.78	42.6	121.9	51.93	43.2	122.6	52.96
Nov. 1	44.1	104.2	45.95	42.7	123.0	52.52	43.7	122.1	53.36
Dec. 1	44.5	105.4	46.90	43.0	124.1	53.36	44.6	125.5	55.97
1953 - *Jan. 1	41.0	108.3	44.40	38.7	126.7	49.03	40.9	125.7	51.41
Feb. 1	43.2	106.4	45.96	42.3	126.4	53.47	43.3	128.2	55.51
Mar. 1	43.0	106.8	45.92	42.6	126.9	54.06	42.9	128.2	55.00
Apr. 1	44.1	107.2	47.28	42.6	127.4	54.27	43.0	129.7	55.77
May 1	43.4	109.3	47.44	42.3	127.8	54.06	42.1	129.5	54.52
June 1	42.8	108.3	46.35	42.0	127.8	53.68	42.1	130.9	55.11
July 1	41.3	108.8	44.93	41.3	128.7	53.15	42.0	131.2	55.10
Aug. 1	42.3	109.6	46.36	41.1	128.6	52.85	42.2	132.5	55.92
Sept. 1	43.1	110.0	47.41	41.5	129.0	53.54	42.3	133.0	56.26
Oct. 1	43.4	109.6	47.57	42.2	129.1	54.48	42.1	133.7	56.29
Nov. 1	42.8	111.4	47.68	42.0	130.0	54.60	41.5	134.8	55.94
Dec. 1	43.3	113.0	48.93	41.8	131.5	54.97	41.3	135.7	56.04
1954 - *Jan. 1	40.3	111.9	45.10	37.9	132.5	50.22	39.5	137.6	54.35
Feb. 1	41.5	111.5	46.27	41.1	132.9	54.62	40.8	138.8	56.63
Mar. 1	41.6	111.0	46.18	41.7	132.9	55.42	41.1	139.6	57.38
Apr. 1	41.8	111.1	46.44	41.5	132.8	55.11	41.3	140.0	57.82
May 1	42.0	112.9	47.42	40.7	134.0	54.54	41.1	139.7	57.42
June 1	40.5	115.0	46.58	39.5	135.1	53.36	40.7	141.6	57.63
July 1	39.4	114.5	45.11	39.8	135.0	53.73	41.3	141.6	58.48
Aug. 1	40.7	113.5	46.19	40.3	133.9	53.96	41.7	140.9	58.76
Sept. 1	41.4	113.7	47.07	40.9	132.1	54.03	41.6	141.0	58.66
Oct. 1	41.6	114.3	47.55	41.0	132.8	54.45	41.2	140.0	57.68
Nov. 1	41.0	115.3	47.27	41.2	131.7	54.26	41.9	140.4	58.83
Dec. 1	41.8	117.1	48.95	41.2	132.6	54.63	41.4	141.0	58.37

*See footnote on page 4-23.

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing for specified metropolitan areas, 1945-1954 - Continued

Year and month	Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 - Average.....	43.3	64.9	28.10	42.9	64.3	27.58	42.5	92.4	39.27
1946 - Average.....	40.4	68.0	27.47	41.8	67.1	28.05	37.8	94.3	35.65
1947 - Average.....	41.3	81.4	33.62	40.7	78.0	31.75	40.0	106.7	42.68
1948 - Average.....	40.7	90.0	36.63	40.8	89.5	36.52	38.9	118.6	46.14
1949 - Average.....	41.0	93.8	38.46	41.0	97.1	39.81	39.7	125.3	49.74
1950 - Average.....	41.3	98.6	40.72	41.0	104.2	42.72	41.2	132.0	54.38
1951 - Average.....	40.6	110.5	44.86	40.8	119.1	48.59	39.7	143.7	57.05
1952 - Average.....	41.1	121.1	49.77	40.1	129.0	51.73	39.3	159.1	62.53
1953 - Average.....	41.5	126.6	52.54	40.7	134.2	54.62	40.5	165.2	66.91
1954 - Average.....	40.3	130.8	52.71	39.6	137.7	54.53	39.5	168.2	66.44
1951 - *Jan. 1	38.3	101.2	38.76	37.7	110.2	41.55	39.3	137.9	54.19
Feb. 1	42.0	104.8	44.02	41.1	111.1	45.66	44.2	144.9	64.05
Mar. 1	41.4	105.8	43.80	40.1	114.2	45.79	43.8	145.4	63.69
*Apr. 1	40.6	108.9	44.21	41.3	115.4	47.66	40.6	144.1	58.50
May 1	42.1	111.0	46.73	41.3	117.4	48.49	38.9	142.5	55.43
June 1	40.1	111.8	44.83	40.7	118.5	48.23	39.8	144.4	57.47
July 1	41.2	110.4	45.48	40.9	122.2	49.98	38.3	142.1	54.42
Aug. 1	39.3	109.6	43.07	41.4	124.7	51.63	35.5	142.9	50.73
Sept. 1	39.6	113.1	44.79	41.1	123.7	50.84	38.5	143.4	55.21
Oct. 1	40.3	115.2	46.43	41.1	123.3	50.68	38.2	144.2	55.08
Nov. 1	41.3	116.5	48.11	41.2	123.5	50.88	39.3	145.8	57.30
Dec. 1	40.5	117.3	47.51	41.5	124.4	51.63	40.0	146.7	58.68
1952 - *Jan. 1	33.8	118.1	39.92	36.4	126.5	46.05	38.2	150.2	57.38
Feb. 1	40.3	120.0	48.36	38.8	126.8	49.20	41.1	153.1	62.92
Mar. 1	41.0	120.1	49.24	39.0	128.8	50.23	39.8	157.1	62.53
Apr. 1	41.4	120.5	49.89	39.2	129.6	50.80	43.0	162.7	69.96
May 1	41.5	120.5	50.01	40.3	129.2	52.07	42.2	159.3	67.22
June 1	41.3	120.4	49.73	40.8	128.3	52.35	31.7	161.6	51.23
July 1	41.5	120.8	50.13	41.1	129.5	53.22	38.3	155.7	59.63
Aug. 1	41.7	121.5	50.67	40.5	130.4	52.81	39.0	160.5	62.60
Sept. 1	42.5	121.5	51.64	40.8	129.6	52.88	40.1	160.5	64.36
Oct. 1	43.1	121.9	52.54	41.1	129.7	53.31	39.1	161.1	62.99
Nov. 1	43.0	123.7	53.19	41.4	129.0	53.41	37.1	162.8	60.40
Dec. 1	42.5	123.7	52.57	41.4	130.8	54.15	41.7	164.0	68.39
1953 - *Jan. 1	38.5	125.1	48.16	38.5	133.2	51.28	33.2	161.5	53.62
Feb. 1	42.1	125.6	52.88	40.9	132.8	54.32	40.9	161.3	65.97
Mar. 1	42.3	125.9	53.26	41.2	133.0	54.80	42.5	164.0	69.70
Apr. 1	42.1	126.0	53.05	41.2	133.3	54.92	43.7	165.1	72.15
May 1	41.6	126.5	52.62	41.1	134.1	55.12	43.0	165.3	71.08
June 1	42.0	128.0	53.76	41.4	134.9	55.85	42.1	164.5	69.25
July 1	42.0	127.4	53.51	41.2	134.7	55.50	41.4	165.6	68.56
Aug. 1	40.4	127.6	51.55	41.0	134.0	54.94	39.7	168.5	66.89
Sept. 1	41.7	126.6	52.79	40.4	133.9	54.10	39.0	164.1	64.00
Oct. 1	42.6	126.9	54.06	40.7	135.1	54.99	39.7	165.9	65.86
Nov. 1	42.1	127.0	53.47	40.5	135.8	55.00	39.9	167.0	66.63
Dec. 1	40.6	127.1	51.60	40.0	135.0	54.00	41.1	169.4	69.62
1954 - *Jan. 1	35.8	128.1	45.86	36.9	137.5	50.74	37.1	166.9	61.92
Feb. 1	40.5	129.9	52.61	39.3	135.3	53.17	40.4	169.2	68.36
Mar. 1	40.7	130.2	52.99	39.8	136.4	54.29	40.1	168.6	67.61
Apr. 1	40.7	130.8	53.24	39.5	137.2	54.19	40.3	167.8	67.62
May 1	39.2	131.5	51.55	39.3	138.2	54.31	40.6	169.4	68.78
June 1	39.7	132.2	52.48	38.8	138.2	53.62	36.6	168.8	61.78
July 1	40.8	131.5	53.65	39.5	137.4	54.27	39.6	168.1	66.57
Aug. 1	40.4	131.8	53.25	39.8	136.5	54.33	39.3	168.0	66.02
Sept. 1	41.1	130.6	53.68	41.0	137.4	56.33	39.5	166.2	65.65
Oct. 1	41.4	131.2	54.32	40.1	137.3	55.06	39.8	166.1	66.11
Nov. 1	41.5	130.6	54.20	40.9	139.5	57.06	40.3	169.4	68.27
Dec. 1	41.6	130.8	54.41	40.8	141.1	57.57	40.4	169.6	68.52

*See footnote on page 4-23.

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing for specified metropolitan areas, 1945-1954 - Continued

Year and month	St. Catharines			Toronto			Hamilton		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 - Average .....	..	..	..	41.8	72.5	30.31	43.6	73.4	32.00
1946 - Average .....	..	..	..	40.5	72.6	29.40	41.5	73.7	30.59
1947 - Average .....	..	..	..	40.4	83.9	33.90	41.8	87.1	36.41
1948 - Average .....	..	..	..	40.3	95.5	38.49	41.5	101.4	42.08
1949 - Average .....	..	..	..	40.7	102.1	41.55	41.9	111.5	46.72
1950 - Average	43.3	121.1	52.44	40.9	107.8	44.09	40.7	121.1	49.29
1951 - Average	43.1	140.1	60.38	40.6	122.3	49.65	40.2	136.2	54.75
1952 - Average	41.6	155.1	64.52	40.5	135.7	54.96	39.7	150.0	59.55
1953 - Average	40.4	161.5	65.25	40.7	143.4	58.36	39.7	155.9	61.89
1954 - Average	39.9	166.8	66.55	40.2	149.2	59.98	39.4	159.3	62.76
1951 - *Jan. 1	42.0	127.7	53.63	38.5	113.0	43.51	39.2	126.4	49.55
Feb. 1	44.1	132.2	58.30	41.3	115.2	47.58	40.7	128.8	52.42
Mar. 1	43.4	133.8	58.07	40.2	116.9	46.99	39.9	131.0	52.27
*Apr. 1	44.2	134.1	59.27	41.0	118.3	48.50	40.5	131.8	53.38
May 1	43.9	137.0	60.14	41.4	120.1	49.72	40.8	134.7	54.96
June 1	43.3	141.0	61.05	40.2	122.0	49.04	40.8	136.1	55.53
July 1	43.5	142.6	62.03	40.6	123.5	50.14	40.9	136.3	55.75
Aug. 1	42.8	144.2	61.72	40.5	124.7	50.50	40.3	139.1	56.06
Sept. 1	42.1	142.9	60.16	40.5	126.8	51.35	39.4	140.6	55.40
Oct. 1	43.3	145.5	63.00	41.0	128.4	52.64	39.5	142.6	56.33
Nov. 1	42.5	150.0	63.75	40.9	129.3	52.88	39.5	142.0	56.09
Dec. 1	41.9	149.9	62.81	41.0	129.7	53.18	40.4	144.7	58.46
1952 - *Jan. 1	38.5	152.0	58.52	36.8	131.6	48.43	36.7	147.4	54.10
Feb. 1	42.3	153.1	64.76	40.4	133.1	53.77	39.8	146.8	58.43
Mar. 1	42.0	154.2	64.76	40.6	134.6	54.65	39.4	147.2	58.00
Apr. 1	41.8	155.3	64.92	40.8	135.5	55.28	40.0	148.1	59.24
May 1	41.6	155.0	64.48	40.7	136.1	55.39	39.8	148.2	58.98
June 1	41.9	154.9	64.90	40.8	136.3	55.61	40.1	151.2	60.63
July 1	42.1	154.6	65.09	40.1	134.9	54.09	39.9	150.4	60.01
Aug. 1	41.9	154.3	64.65	40.0	135.2	54.08	39.9	150.5	60.05
Sept. 1	41.0	153.8	63.06	40.5	136.3	55.20	40.0	149.7	59.88
Oct. 1	42.6	155.5	66.24	41.3	137.5	56.79	40.3	151.8	61.18
Nov. 1	42.1	159.1	66.98	41.6	138.2	57.49	40.3	153.7	61.94
Dec. 1	41.9	159.8	66.96	41.8	138.7	57.98	40.7	155.2	63.17
1953 - *Jan. 1	36.9	160.8	59.34	37.6	139.8	52.56	36.9	155.9	57.53
Feb. 1	41.2	160.8	66.25	41.0	141.8	58.14	40.1	156.1	62.60
Mar. 1	41.5	160.8	66.73	41.2	142.3	58.63	40.5	155.0	62.78
Apr. 1	41.3	160.7	66.37	41.1	142.7	58.65	40.8	155.8	63.57
May 1	41.4	161.4	66.82	41.0	143.2	58.71	40.4	155.3	62.74
June 1	41.3	161.3	66.62	41.0	143.7	58.92	40.2	155.9	62.67
July 1	41.1	160.9	66.13	40.9	144.1	58.94	39.9	155.8	62.16
Aug. 1	40.0	161.9	64.76	40.4	144.4	58.34	39.5	156.2	61.70
Sept. 1	39.2	159.8	62.64	40.5	144.4	58.48	38.7	155.2	60.06
Oct. 1	40.6	161.2	65.45	41.1	144.8	59.51	39.7	155.3	61.65
Nov. 1	40.4	163.8	66.18	41.1	144.7	59.47	40.0	156.7	62.68
Dec. 1	39.5	164.9	65.14	41.0	145.3	59.57	39.9	158.1	63.08
1954 - *Jan. 1	38.4	168.1	64.55	38.6	146.1	56.39	37.2	159.0	59.15
Feb. 1	39.6	166.9	66.09	40.0	147.5	59.00	39.4	159.9	63.00
Mar. 1	39.6	167.6	66.37	40.5	148.4	60.10	39.1	159.5	62.36
Apr. 1	39.9	166.1	66.27	40.3	148.9	60.01	39.6	160.7	63.64
May 1	40.0	166.2	66.48	40.1	149.9	60.11	39.7	160.8	63.84
June 1	39.5	166.7	65.85	39.5	150.2	59.33	39.1	161.1	62.99
July 1	39.8	166.0	66.07	40.3	150.3	60.57	39.8	159.0	63.28
Aug. 1	39.4	167.2	65.88	40.3	150.9	60.81	39.5	158.5	62.61
Sept. 1	40.9	163.9	67.04	40.5	150.2	60.83	39.6	157.1	62.21
Oct. 1	40.0	165.2	66.08	40.9	149.7	61.23	40.0	159.0	63.60
Nov. 1	40.9	168.2	68.79	40.8	149.0	60.79	40.4	158.4	64.00
Dec. 1	40.5	169.3	68.57	40.7	149.7	60.93	39.7	158.6	62.96

*See footnote on page 4-23.

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing for specified metropolitan areas, 1945-1954 — Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Vancouver		
	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$	No.	¢	\$
1945 — Average	43.0	68.1	29.28	42.5	68.6	29.16	41.2	84.7	34.90
1946 — Average	42.0	70.8	29.74	41.8	72.4	30.26	39.5	83.9	33.14
1947 — Average	41.6	78.8	32.78	41.2	79.7	32.84	38.5	95.3	36.69
1948 — Average	42.0	88.3	37.09	41.4	91.0	37.67	37.5	107.0	40.13
1949 — Average	42.0	94.9	39.86	41.7	99.7	41.57	37.3	116.4	43.42
1950 — Average	41.5	98.7	40.96	41.5	104.6	43.41	37.2	122.3	45.50
1951 — Average	41.0	111.4	45.67	40.4	116.6	47.11	37.3	138.4	51.62
1952 — Average	40.5	121.3	49.13	40.4	130.1	52.56	37.5	154.8	58.05
1953 — Average	40.1	130.1	52.17	40.0	140.7	56.28	37.7	161.6	60.92
1954 — Average	39.9	133.5	53.27	40.1	147.0	58.95	37.7	166.6	62.81
1951 — *Jan. 1	40.1	102.7	41.18	39.4	109.7	43.22	34.6	128.9	44.60
Feb. 1	42.0	104.2	43.76	40.9	111.0	45.40	37.6	129.8	48.80
Mar. 1	42.3	105.4	44.58	40.8	111.7	45.57	37.6	129.8	48.80
*Apr. 1	41.8	106.0	44.31	40.1	110.7	44.39	37.4	132.7	49.63
May 1	41.2	107.8	44.41	40.7	112.1	45.62	38.0	133.6	50.77
June 1	41.4	109.1	45.17	41.2	115.1	47.42	36.8	135.3	49.79
July 1	40.5	115.3	46.70	40.1	118.6	47.56	38.3	138.0	52.85
Aug. 1	40.4	115.7	46.74	39.7	119.2	47.32	37.5	139.5	52.31
Sept. 1	40.6	116.2	47.18	40.3	121.0	48.76	37.0	144.6	53.50
Oct. 1	40.3	117.2	47.23	40.3	123.2	49.65	37.3	148.2	55.28
Nov. 1	40.9	118.2	48.34	40.5	122.3	49.53	37.7	149.4	56.32
Dec. 1	40.6	118.6	48.15	40.4	124.3	50.22	38.1	150.7	57.42
1952 — *Jan. 1	38.3	120.3	46.07	38.3	124.8	47.80	32.9	151.2	49.74
Feb. 1	40.3	118.6	47.80	40.2	127.5	51.26	37.3	153.0	57.07
Mar. 1	40.7	119.9	48.80	40.3	126.5	50.98	36.7	154.4	56.66
Apr. 1	41.0	120.8	49.53	41.3	127.4	52.62	38.2	155.2	59.29
May 1	40.6	120.1	48.76	40.1	130.0	52.13	38.0	154.9	58.86
June 1	40.7	121.0	49.25	40.6	130.7	53.06	38.7	156.7	60.64
July 1	40.9	121.5	49.69	40.3	130.4	52.55	38.6	152.3	58.79
Aug. 1	40.4	121.8	49.21	40.0	130.0	52.00	36.5	152.8	55.77
Sept. 1	40.4	122.4	49.45	40.6	132.7	53.88	38.1	156.2	59.51
Oct. 1	40.4	122.8	49.61	40.8	133.0	54.26	38.3	156.3	59.86
Nov. 1	40.8	123.0	50.18	40.6	134.9	54.77	38.0	156.1	59.32
Dec. 1	40.9	123.9	50.68	41.5	133.6	55.44	38.5	158.6	61.06
1953 — *Jan. 1	38.1	129.9	49.49	38.0	137.7	52.33	34.2	158.9	54.34
Feb. 1	40.5	127.8	51.76	39.4	136.5	53.78	37.9	160.4	60.79
Mar. 1	40.8	127.9	52.18	40.3	138.0	55.61	37.5	160.3	60.11
Apr. 1	40.6	128.8	52.29	40.0	137.9	55.16	37.7	160.4	60.47
May 1	40.6	129.9	52.74	40.5	140.9	57.06	38.4	160.8	61.75
June 1	40.1	130.0	52.13	40.6	141.4	57.41	38.4	162.1	62.25
July 1	40.3	130.1	52.43	39.9	140.2	55.94	37.8	161.2	60.93
Aug. 1	39.6	130.3	51.60	40.3	141.4	56.98	37.8	161.1	60.90
Sept. 1	40.0	130.5	52.20	39.9	141.0	56.26	38.2	162.7	62.15
Oct. 1	40.5	131.5	53.26	40.4	143.2	57.85	38.4	163.5	62.78
Nov. 1	39.9	131.4	52.43	40.2	145.7	58.57	38.1	163.9	62.45
Dec. 1	39.7	132.5	52.60	40.7	144.7	58.89	37.7	164.3	61.94
1954 — *Jan. 1	37.7	134.5	50.71	38.3	146.4	56.07	35.3	163.4	57.68
Feb. 1	40.2	133.2	53.55	39.4	145.3	57.25	36.3	164.1	59.57
Mar. 1	40.5	133.1	53.91	40.4	147.4	59.55	37.6	166.1	62.45
Apr. 1	40.1	132.7	53.21	39.7	147.0	58.36	37.9	166.2	62.99
May 1	39.5	133.6	52.77	39.8	147.0	58.51	38.1	166.7	63.51
June 1	39.6	134.4	53.22	39.9	147.0	58.65	37.5	168.0	63.00
July 1	39.9	133.5	53.27	40.2	146.1	58.73	38.2	168.9	64.52
Aug. 1	39.9	133.9	53.43	40.1	145.1	58.19	38.0	167.3	63.57
Sept. 1	40.1	133.1	53.37	39.8	145.5	57.91	37.8	165.6	62.60
Oct. 1	40.2	133.2	53.55	41.4	147.9	61.23	38.3	167.4	64.11
Nov. 1	40.9	132.9	54.36	40.8	148.7	60.67	38.5	167.8	64.60
Dec. 1	40.2	134.3	53.99	41.7	150.6	62.80	38.3	168.0	64.34

*See footnote on page 4-23

TABLE 12. Average hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing for specified metropolitan areas, 1951-1954

Metropolitan area	Annual averages				Monthly averages, 1954											
	1951	1952	1953	1954	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	(a) Average hours															
St. John's.....	42.9	43.2	43.0	41.4	38.9	42.0	42.6	41.3	41.6	41.5	40.8	39.3	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.9
Halifax.....	42.6	43.0	42.1	41.5	39.6	42.3	42.7	41.1	42.4	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.9	41.5	41.2	42.2
Saint John.....	44.5	43.5	43.1	42.7	39.8	41.4	43.9	42.4	42.9	39.3	43.7	44.1	43.2	44.0	44.2	43.6
Sherbrooke.....	43.1	42.7	41.9	41.3	37.6	42.1	41.9	41.0	40.6	38.8	38.6	41.5	42.3	44.0	44.2	43.2
Three Rivers.....	45.8	45.2	44.5	43.5	40.7	43.8	44.2	44.4	43.3	43.4	43.9	43.9	44.3	44.0	42.9	43.5
Drummondville.....	..	43.2	44.3	43.4	43.5	44.3	43.8	44.1	43.2	42.0	42.0	42.8	43.7	43.1	44.1	44.7
Peterborough.....	42.7	42.1	42.4	40.1	41.1	40.0	40.2	39.4	40.4	39.7	40.2	39.8	39.8	40.2	39.9	39.9
Oshawa.....	41.6	41.6	40.8	38.9	39.9	41.9	41.2	39.4	38.1	38.0	39.2	39.1	30.1	36.2	42.4	41.5
Niagara Falls.....	42.3	41.7	40.8	40.4	38.5	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.7	39.4	40.5	40.2	40.0	43.7	39.9	39.3
Brantford.....	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.1	38.3	39.6	40.6	41.8	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.0	37.6	40.6	40.9	40.3
Galt.....	42.4	42.0	42.0	41.0	39.6	40.6	41.3	41.5	40.7	40.6	41.4	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.3
Sarnia.....	40.3	39.9	41.2	41.3	40.1	40.8	41.1	41.3	43.4	41.0	41.8	42.0	41.3	40.5	41.3	40.6
Fort William-Port Arthur.....	45.3	42.6	41.5	40.1	38.7	40.2	40.2	41.1	40.4	40.1	39.9	40.3	40.6	39.7	39.6	40.4
Regina.....	44.0	41.2	40.9	41.3	40.6	41.1	41.2	41.4	40.9	41.6	41.9	42.4	42.1	40.1	41.9	40.2
Saskatoon.....	40.9	41.3	40.2	39.5	38.8	38.7	39.9	40.2	38.8	39.7	38.9	38.7	38.7	39.7	40.6	40.7
Calgary.....	40.7	39.8	39.9	39.7	38.7	38.6	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.1	39.2	39.9	39.9	40.8	40.2
Victoria.....	37.8	38.0	38.0	37.5	34.7	37.3	37.8	38.3	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.3	38.0	38.1	38.3	37.8
(b) Average hourly earnings (in cents)																
St. John's.....	88.2	96.1	104.3	110.8	109.5	109.9	108.6	110.4	112.7	112.9	109.8	111.3	111.1	111.5	111.0	111.4
Halifax.....	101.8	116.6	123.2	129.0	127.1	129.3	129.6	128.9	131.0	130.0	130.1	129.5	127.0	127.8	127.7	129.5
Saint John.....	95.7	109.8	116.2	122.5	120.0	123.6	123.8	123.0	122.2	123.5	122.5	121.8	121.6	122.2	122.7	123.7
Sherbrooke.....	94.6	103.6	107.1	110.7	109.6	109.6	109.3	110.0	110.6	111.1	112.6	110.7	111.4	110.8	111.3	111.0
Three Rivers.....	110.7	116.8	123.2	131.8	131.0	128.3	128.3	128.5	131.1	133.5	135.9	132.7	133.5	133.1	132.9	132.7
Drummondville.....	..	107.9	110.9	110.7	110.2	109.6	110.0	110.9	111.3	111.8	111.0	110.0	110.1	109.8	111.4	111.7
Peterborough.....	123.8	138.6	144.5	156.9	151.0	157.4	157.7	159.8	158.1	156.4	156.8	156.3	155.9	157.4	157.9	158.6
Oshawa.....	146.2	157.6	160.3	163.9	164.3	163.9	163.7	162.9	161.9	162.2	162.1	164.6	163.0	161.9	168.4	168.3
Niagara Falls.....	131.0	145.2	149.5	152.9	155.3	156.8	157.9	156.6	157.7	160.5	157.2	158.4	140.6	135.4	146.8	151.2
Brantford.....	126.5	140.9	138.6	142.0	140.1	142.8	144.8	146.6	144.9	143.8	142.9	141.4	138.4	137.0	140.7	140.6
Galt.....	106.4	117.6	123.9	126.3	126.2	126.3	127.0	126.3	126.4	126.2	125.9	125.9	125.7	127.4	126.4	126.6
Sarnia.....	147.1	165.2	173.4	180.3	177.6	175.8	175.0	177.1	180.3	176.8	180.5	184.1	182.1	183.0	185.3	186.0
Fort William-Port Arthur.....	131.8	144.5	154.9	166.1	162.7	164.5	165.0	166.8	166.4	165.5	166.6	166.0	166.1	167.6	167.8	167.6
Regina.....	125.1	137.4	147.3	156.8	152.5	153.6	153.6	155.6	155.5	156.6	155.2	157.8	158.7	159.2	162.2	161.4
Saskatoon.....	116.1	130.2	138.8	148.2	145.3	145.7	147.2	147.0	148.8	150.2	148.8	146.7	148.4	150.6	150.2	150.0
Calgary.....	124.0	139.2	149.7	154.0	152.7	152.1	154.2	153.3	154.1	154.3	154.1	154.2	154.9	154.6	155.1	154.5
Victoria.....	144.9	165.4	171.5	174.8	174.6	173.1	174.8	176.1	172.3	173.5	174.9	173.5	176.0	176.6	176.4	175.3
(c) Average weekly wages (in dollars)																
St. John's.....	37.84	41.52	44.85	45.87	42.60	46.16	46.26	45.60	46.88	46.85	44.80	43.74	46.44	47.05	46.73	47.79
Halifax.....	43.37	50.14	51.87	53.54	50.33	54.69	55.34	52.98	55.54	53.69	53.34	53.22	53.21	53.04	52.61	54.65
Saint John.....	42.59	47.76	50.08	52.31	47.76	51.17	54.35	52.15	52.42	48.54	53.53	53.71	52.53	53.77	54.23	53.93
Sherbrooke.....	40.77	44.24	44.87	45.72	41.21	46.14	45.80	45.10	44.90	43.11	43.46	45.94	47.12	48.75	49.19	47.95
Three Rivers.....	50.70	52.79	54.82	57.33	53.32	56.20	56.71	57.05	56.77	57.94	59.66	58.26	59.14	58.56	57.01	57.72
Drummondville.....	..	46.61	49.13	48.04	47.94	48.55	48.18	48.91	48.08	46.96	46.62	47.08	48.11	47.32	49.13	49.93
Peterborough.....	52.86	58.35	61.27	62.92	62.06	62.96	63.40	62.96	63.87	62.09	63.03	62.21	62.05	63.27	63.00	63.28
Oshawa.....	60.82	65.56	65.40	63.76	65.56	68.67	67.44	64.18	61.68	61.64	63.54	64.36	49.06	58.61	71.40	69.84
Niagara Falls.....	55.41	60.55	61.00	61.77	59.79	64.29	64.74	63.74	64.18	63.24	63.67	63.68	56.24	59.17	58.57	59.42
Brantford.....	50.60	56.78	55.44	56.94	53.66	56.55	58.79	61.28	58.25	58.38	57.87	56.56	52.04	55.62	57.55	56.66
Galt.....	45.11	49.39	52.04	51.78	49.98	51.28	52.45	52.41	51.44	51.24	52.12	51.62	51.66	53.00	52.58	52.20
Sarnia.....	59.28	65.91	71.44	74.46	71.22	71.73	71.93	73.14	78.25	72.49	75.45	77.32	75.21	74.12	76.53	75.52
Fort William-Port Arthur.....	59.71	61.56	64.28	66.61	62.96	66.13	66.33	68.55	67.23	66.37	66.47	66.90	67.44	66.54	66.45	67.71
Regina.....	55.04	56.61	60.25	64.76	61.92	63.13	63.28	64.42	63.60	65.15	65.03	66.91	66.81	63.84	67.96	64.88
Saskatoon.....	47.48	53.77	55.80	58.54	56.38	56.39	58.73	59.09	57.73	59.63	57.88	56.77	57.43	59.79	60.98	61.05
Calgary.....	50.47	55.40	59.73	61.14	59.08	58.71	61.22	60.55	61.02	61.26	61.79	60.45	61.81	61.69	63.28	62.11
Victoria.....	54.77	62.85	65.17	65.55	60.59	64.57	66.07	67.45	64.96	65.24	65.76	64.72	66.88	67.28	67.56	66.26

TABLE 13. Index numbers of average hourly earnings in manufacturing for Canada, 1943-1954, computed from average hourly earnings as shown in Table 9
(1949 = 100)

Week of	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
(a) Manufacturing										
January 1.....	71.0	68.9	77.4	87.8	98.6	102.5	110.5	128.9	135.9	142.4
February 1.....	71.1	69.1	77.5	87.8	98.6	102.3	112.0	128.9	136.1	142.4
March 1.....	71.1	68.9	78.2	89.2	99.0	102.8	113.0	129.6	136.3	142.6
April 1.....	71.4	69.4	78.7	90.3	99.6	103.1	114.4	130.8	136.8	143.0
May 1.....	71.5	69.9	79.4	90.7	100.0	104.0	115.7	131.2	137.4	143.8
June 1.....	71.3	70.1	81.0	92.7	100.5	105.0	117.5	131.5	137.8	144.2
July 1.....	71.1	71.0	81.9	93.6	100.5	105.4	120.1	130.4	138.1	143.6
August 1.....	70.5	71.0	82.5	94.0	100.2	105.7	120.8	130.7	137.9	142.9
September 1.....	70.2	71.6	83.4	94.7	99.8	105.9	122.3	131.3	137.6	141.5
October 1.....	68.8	72.4	84.6	95.9	100.7	106.8	123.6	131.7	138.5	141.7
November 1.....	68.5	73.9	85.9	96.9	100.9	107.9	125.3	132.9	139.4	142.5
December 1.....	67.0	75.6	86.8	97.4	101.4	109.3	126.3	134.0	140.4	143.2
Average.....	70.3	71.0	81.4	92.6	100.0	105.1	118.5	131.0	137.7	142.8
(b) Durable Goods										
January 1.....	72.4	70.1	78.2	87.2	98.4	102.6	110.0	128.1	135.7	140.9
February 1.....	73.0	70.6	78.4	87.5	98.6	102.8	111.7	129.1	136.8	142.2
March 1.....	73.0	70.0	79.1	89.2	98.9	103.1	112.6	130.0	137.4	142.3
April 1.....	73.2	70.5	79.6	89.8	99.2	103.3	114.2	131.1	137.7	142.4
May 1.....	73.3	70.9	80.2	90.3	99.7	103.8	115.4	131.0	137.8	143.0
June 1.....	72.8	70.5	80.9	92.4	100.0	104.6	116.2	131.1	137.8	142.8
July 1.....	72.3	71.1	81.5	93.1	100.2	105.0	119.2	129.9	138.0	142.3
August 1.....	72.1	71.2	82.3	93.7	100.0	105.6	120.4	130.9	138.1	142.3
September 1.....	71.8	71.8	83.4	94.7	100.1	106.0	122.1	132.6	138.3	141.7
October 1.....	70.8	73.1	85.1	96.3	101.2	107.3	124.0	133.1	139.4	142.3
November 1.....	70.2	74.6	86.3	97.1	101.4	108.2	125.2	133.9	139.7	142.3
December 1.....	69.5	76.8	87.1	97.7	102.1	109.3	126.4	134.8	140.4	143.2
Average.....	72.0	71.8	81.8	92.4	100.0	105.1	118.1	131.3	138.1	142.3
(c) Non-durable Goods										
January 1.....	67.2	68.1	76.6	88.3	98.6	102.5	110.9	128.9	134.4	142.5
February 1.....	66.6	67.7	76.6	88.4	98.6	102.2	111.7	127.7	133.3	141.2
March 1.....	66.6	67.9	77.2	89.2	98.9	102.8	112.9	128.0	133.2	141.5
April 1.....	67.2	68.2	77.8	90.6	99.7	103.3	114.1	129.0	133.9	142.4
May 1.....	67.1	68.9	78.6	90.9	100.1	104.1	115.5	130.0	135.1	143.4
June 1.....	67.8	69.9	81.0	93.2	101.0	105.4	118.3	130.7	135.9	145.0
July 1.....	67.5	70.8	82.5	94.0	100.8	105.6	120.4	130.1	136.3	144.4
August 1.....	66.9	71.1	82.6	94.5	100.6	105.7	120.8	129.7	136.2	143.4
September 1.....	67.2	71.9	83.6	94.7	99.8	105.8	122.1	128.9	135.8	141.7
October 1.....	66.7	72.5	84.1	95.6	100.4	106.3	122.7	129.1	136.5	141.4
November 1.....	66.9	73.6	85.7	96.7	100.9	107.6	124.7	130.7	137.7	143.0
December 1.....	66.9	74.6	86.4	96.8	101.0	109.3	125.3	131.7	139.2	143.5
Average.....	67.1	70.4	81.1	92.7	100.0	105.1	118.3	129.5	135.6	142.8

TABLE 14. Average weekly wages in manufacturing and the consumer price index, 1945-1954

Year and month	Actual weekly wages in dollars	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of		The consumer price index* 1949 = 100
			Actual weekly wages (1949 = 100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	
	Col. 1	Col. 2	Col. 3	Col. 4	Col. 5
1945 - Average	30.74	40.99	73.7	98.3	75.0
1946 - Average	29.87	38.54	71.6	92.4	77.5
1947 - Average	34.13	40.25	81.8	96.5	84.8
1948 - Average	38.53	39.72	92.4	95.2	97.0
1949 - Average	41.71	41.71	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	43.82	42.59	105.1	102.1	102.9
1951 - Average	48.82	42.94	117.0	102.9	113.7
1952 - Average	53.62	46.03	128.6	110.4	116.5
1953 - Average	56.09	48.56	134.5	116.4	115.5
1954 - Average	57.16	49.19	137.0	117.9	116.2
1953 - Jan. 1	51.32	44.36	123.0	106.4	115.7
Feb. 1	56.23	48.68	134.8	116.7	115.5
Mar. 1	56.58	49.29	135.7	118.2	114.8
Apr. 1	56.79	49.55	136.2	118.8	114.6
May 1	56.64	49.51	135.8	118.7	114.4
June 1	56.67	49.32	135.9	118.2	114.9
July 1	56.25	48.74	134.9	116.9	115.4
Aug. 1	55.76	48.19	133.7	115.5	115.7
Sept. 1	55.64	47.88	133.4	114.8	116.2
Oct. 1	56.69	48.58	135.9	116.5	116.7
Nov. 1	56.88	48.95	136.4	117.4	116.2
Dec. 1	57.02	49.24	136.7	118.1	115.8
1954 - Jan. 1	54.05	46.72	129.6	112.0	115.7
Feb. 1	57.14	49.39	137.0	118.4	115.7
Mar. 1	57.79	50.03	138.6	119.9	115.5
Apr. 1	57.67	49.89	138.3	119.6	115.6
May 1	57.57	49.84	138.0	119.5	115.5
June 1	56.60	48.75	135.7	116.9	116.1
July 1	57.35	49.35	137.5	118.3	116.2
Aug. 1	57.35	49.02	137.5	117.5	117.0
Sept. 1	57.06	48.85	136.8	117.1	116.8
Oct. 1	57.70	49.40	138.3	118.4	116.8
Nov. 1	58.03	49.68	139.1	119.1	116.8
Dec. 1	58.17	49.89	139.5	119.6	116.6

Note: An explanation of the method used in computing the statistics of real wages as shown in Columns 2 and 4 appeared in the 1952 Annual Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings.

* For construction methods and component details see monthly publication "Prices and Price Indexes."

Although calculations of real wages may reflect the experience of groups of workers fairly well, it should be noted that their dependability, particularly as they apply to individual wage-earners, rests upon certain important qualifications. Substantial variations within the group, such as marked changes in the proportions of men and women, or important shifts of employment between higher or lower paid areas, industries and occupations which may affect the wage averages, will in turn influence the real earnings series. Further, should important changes in spending habits occur in the interval, the estimates of change in real earnings are likely to be less reliable. The latter qualification is of particular importance over long periods of time.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, and pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the level of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income or changes in the savings position of families.

NOTES

General.— The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. Statistics for the latest month are subject to revision.

Coverage.— Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep record of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls. These contain a fuller explanation of the monthly data on employment, payrolls and man-hours.

In manufacturing, largely represented in the statistics of this report, the data relate to over 74 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1951, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed over 81 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures, including hourly-rated and other wage-earners. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 78 p.c. and 72 p.c.

of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1948, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 89 p.c. and 54 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported to the Census of Mining and Census of Construction, respectively.

Man-Hours.— The statistics of man-hours include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing over-time payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.— The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production, and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Retroactive pay not earned during the reported pay period, and bonuses paid at infrequent intervals are also excluded.

Pay Periods.— Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to calculate the number of hours and the wages in one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (d) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (e) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (g) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (h) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (j) Hotels and restaurants; laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.

(..) figures not available

PART V

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

(from "Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing,"
Labour and Prices Division, D.B.S.)

EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1954

COMMENTARY

A survey of earnings and hours of employees in the larger manufacturing establishments is made in the last week of October each year to supplement the monthly record of employment, payrolls and man-hours¹. In addition to hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees, more detailed data are obtained in a three-year cycle. In 1954, as in 1951, information for office and clerical workers was segregated from that for managerial, professional and other salaried employees. In 1953, a distribution of all employees by amounts earned in the survey week was obtained, and in the preceding year, wage-earners were reported according to a given range of hours. The annual and monthly surveys cover establishments usually employing 15 or more persons and include almost 90 p.c. of the employees in manufacturing reported to the Annual Census of Industry and Merchandising.

Employers co-operating in the annual surveys are asked to furnish material for all full-time, casual and part-time employees receiving pay in the week ending Oct. 31, except homeworkers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded. Establishments closed in the week because of labour disputes usually report for the nearest week of operation. Men and women are grouped as (1) wage-earners, defined as production workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, comprising general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration. In 1954, the office and clerical workers were segregated from other salaried personnel. Hours and earnings in the week are required for workers of both sexes in each category.

The reported hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings cover the gross remuneration before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., including time, piece-work and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings, and payments to persons absent with pay during the week.

While establishments differ to some extent in their classification of certain categories of employees, the proportions of salaried employees in the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the

surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger units require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant payroll, salaried workers are relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried staff and as wage-earners are affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. These include (1) the length of the standard work week², (2) the number of casual and part-time workers and the hours they worked in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions of women are employed in industries where the work week is above-average, and there is a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism among them.

Variations in average earnings are related to the distributions of employees in industries or areas where pay levels are above or below the average because of differences in basic pay rates, in sex and occupational distributions, in amounts of bonus or commission payments, in business activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories, mainly because their numbers include relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers.

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1. See the D.B.S. monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Manhours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages."
 2. Information on the standard work week in industry is collected by the Department of Labour and published periodically in the Labour Gazette.

TABLE A. Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, with percentage increases in 1954 over 1953

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Increase 1954 over 1953	Average earnings				Increase 1954 over 1953	Average earnings				Increase 1954 over 1953
	1946	1952	1953	1954		1946	1952	1953	1954		1946	1952	1953	1954	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%
(a) Wage-earners — average hourly earnings															
Canada .....	. 741	1. 295	1. 359	1. 398	2. 9	. 807	1. 402	1. 471	1. 513	2. 9	. 502	. 863	. 910	. 933	2. 5
*Durable Goods .....	. 816	1. 419	1. 478	1. 517	2. 6	. 841	1. 447	1. 510	1. 548	2. 5	. 555	1. 045	1. 098	1. 140	3. 8
Non-Durable Goods .....	. 675	1. 168	1. 237	1. 285	3. 9	. 767	1. 338	1. 416	1. 467	3. 6	. 489	. 825	. 863	. 885	2. 5
Newfoundland .....	..	1. 234	1. 321	1. 345	1. 8	..	1. 318	1. 382	1. 425	3. 1	..	. 488	. 538	. 548	1. 9
Nova Scotia .....	. 688	1. 106	1. 183	1. 176	- 0. 6	. 737	1. 189	1. 274	1. 265	- 0. 7	. 394	. 562	. 569	. 585	2. 8
New Brunswick .....	. 664	1. 096	1. 170	1. 205	3. 0	. 719	1. 165	1. 244	1. 274	2. 4	. 400	. 721	. 716	. 684	- 4. 5
Quebec .....	. 672	1. 151	1. 225	1. 253	2. 3	. 742	1. 269	1. 345	1. 379	2. 5	. 473	. 798	. 848	. 872	2. 8
Ontario .....	. 777	1. 384	1. 435	1. 477	2. 9	. 843	1. 486	1. 546	1. 590	2. 8	. 529	. 936	. 975	1. 000	2. 6
Manitoba .....	. 728	1. 230	1. 308	1. 331	1. 8	. 788	1. 335	1. 420	1. 449	2. 0	. 498	. 822	. 844	. 871	3. 2
Saskatchewan .....	. 745	1. 277	1. 369	1. 414	3. 3	. 770	1. 323	1. 412	1. 464	3. 7	. 545	. 913	. 995	. 988	- 0. 7
Alberta .....	. 750	1. 331	1. 417	1. 469	3. 7	. 793	1. 388	1. 477	1. 521	3. 0	. 514	. 955	1. 009	1. 032	2. 3
British Columbia .....	. 894	1. 583	1. 641	1. 692	3. 1	. 940	1. 646	1. 709	1. 752	2. 5	. 588	1. 025	1. 051	1. 103	4. 9
(b) Wage-earners — average weekly earnings															
Canada	32. 38	55. 17	56. 75	57. 99	2. 2	36. 23	60. 85	62. 71	63. 98	2. 0	20. 08	34. 17	35. 07	35. 90	2. 4
*Durable Goods	35. 82	60. 73	62. 48	63. 58	1. 8	37. 17	62. 22	64. 15	65. 22	1. 7	22. 76	41. 90	43. 77	44. 95	2. 7
Non-Durable Goods	29. 36	49. 41	50. 97	52. 81	3. 6	35. 05	58. 74	60. 66	62. 39	2. 9	19. 46	32. 59	33. 01	33. 90	2. 7
Newfoundland .....	..	54. 42	57. 11	57. 57	0. 8	..	58. 78	60. 50	61. 67	1. 9	..	19. 62	20. 13	21. 01	4. 4
Nova Scotia	31. 44	46. 89	49. 27	48. 37	- 1. 8	33. 90	50. 41	53. 15	52. 41	- 1. 4	17. 18	23. 89	23. 45	23. 01	- 1. 9
New Brunswick	30. 54	48. 33	49. 93	51. 28	2. 7	33. 58	52. 19	54. 48	55. 16	1. 2	17. 16	29. 42	26. 51	25. 70	- 3. 1
Quebec	30. 51	50. 64	52. 48	53. 04	1. 1	34. 95	57. 74	59. 72	60. 28	0. 9	19. 49	32. 00	32. 67	33. 80	3. 5
Ontario	33. 26	58. 27	59. 34	60. 83	2. 5	37. 09	63. 60	65. 00	66. 54	2. 4	20. 53	36. 78	37. 74	38. 56	2. 2
Manitoba	31. 16	51. 17	53. 48	54. 85	2. 6	34. 51	56. 34	59. 21	60. 70	2. 5	19. 72	32. 63	31. 98	33. 67	5. 3
Saskatchewan	32. 78	52. 87	56. 33	58. 67	4. 2	34. 11	55. 30	58. 73	61. 86	5. 3	22. 45	35. 52	37. 62	35. 41	- 5. 9
Alberta	32. 40	55. 10	58. 43	60. 82	4. 1	34. 50	58. 30	61. 66	64. 00	3. 8	21. 38	36. 48	38. 45	37. 81	- 1. 7
British Columbia	36. 83	62. 21	64. 76	66. 95	3. 4	39. 01	65. 35	68. 10	70. 07	2. 9	23. 05	37. 11	38. 28	39. 31	2. 7
(c) Salaried employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	43. 85	70. 75	73. 87	77. 81	5. 3	53. 21	82. 60	86. 43	90. 99	5. 3	25. 91	41. 26	43. 13	45. 00	4. 3
*Durable Goods	45. 91	73. 29	76. 23	80. 14	5. 1	54. 46	84. 00	87. 56	91. 60	4. 6	26. 59	42. 11	43. 99	45. 97	4. 5
Non-Durable Goods	42. 29	68. 42	71. 66	75. 57	5. 5	52. 07	81. 22	85. 28	90. 35	5. 9	25. 50	40. 63	42. 48	44. 27	4. 2
Newfoundland .....	..	62. 62	68. 54	71. 39	4. 2	..	71. 47	78. 07	80. 34	2. 9	..	31. 55	34. 44	37. 55	9. 0
Nova Scotia	39. 89	60. 30	62. 82	65. 91	4. 9	46. 86	68. 54	72. 01	76. 73	6. 6	23. 54	34. 74	35. 48	35. 64	0. 5
New Brunswick	40. 33	61. 83	62. 96	66. 18	5. 1	48. 25	71. 50	73. 48	77. 96	6. 1	22. 68	35. 44	35. 25	35. 98	2. 1
Quebec	44. 57	68. 88	72. 23	76. 32	5. 7	53. 30	79. 92	84. 12	88. 64	5. 4	26. 63	40. 52	42. 33	44. 83	5. 9
Ontario	43. 82	72. 73	75. 69	79. 67	5. 3	54. 19	85. 77	89. 28	93. 91	5. 2	25. 87	42. 24	44. 23	45. 88	3. 7
Manitoba	41. 46	64. 14	66. 35	68. 30	2. 9	48. 93	73. 66	76. 47	79. 10	3. 4	23. 76	37. 27	37. 98	39. 67	4. 4
Saskatchewan	38. 78	58. 08	61. 30	63. 96	4. 3	46. 10	67. 22	71. 66	74. 68	4. 2	24. 20	38. 11	40. 16	41. 65	3. 7
Alberta	39. 34	67. 20	69. 93	74. 38	6. 4	46. 30	76. 73	79. 64	85. 34	7. 2	23. 66	40. 55	42. 05	43. 04	2. 4
British Columbia	46. 59	74. 54	78. 41	81. 81	4. 3	54. 10	84. 76	89. 70	93. 83	4. 6	27. 36	42. 00	43. 84	45. 22	3. 1
(d) All employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	34. 25	58. 30	60. 38	62. 40	3. 3	38. 67	64. 90	67. 36	69. 54	3. 2	21. 35	35. 99	37. 21	38. 43	3. 3
*Durable Goods	37. 41	63. 20	65. 30	67. 32	3. 1	39. 31	65. 79	68. 19	70. 28	3. 1	24. 19	42. 02	43. 87	45. 43	3. 6
Non-Durable Goods	31. 55	53. 47	55. 50	57. 80	4. 1	37. 88	63. 72	66. 25	68. 63	3. 6	20. 50	34. 12	34. 93	36. 09	3. 3
Newfoundland .....	..	56. 26	59. 49	60. 25	1. 3	..	61. 32	63. 72	64. 93	1. 9	..	23. 96	25. 93	26. 51	2. 2
Nova Scotia	32. 29	48. 56	51. 07	50. 63	- 0. 9	35. 00	52. 39	55. 35	55. 13	- 0. 4	18. 35	26. 09	26. 19	25. 79	- 1. 5
New Brunswick	31. 71	50. 12	51. 69	53. 29	3. 1	35. 09	54. 47	56. 74	57. 77	1. 8	18. 19	30. 58	28. 34	28. 26	- 0. 3
Quebec	32. 75	54. 19	56. 43	57. 89	2. 6	37. 72	61. 98	64. 51	66. 14	2. 5	20. 73	33. 65	34. 70	36. 15	4. 2
Ontario	35. 06	61. 46	63. 13	65. 52	3. 8	39. 61	68. 00	70. 10	72. 74	3. 8	21. 86	38. 44	39. 72	40. 94	3. 1
Manitoba	32. 70	53. 44	55. 96	57. 50	2. 8	36. 43	59. 15	62. 35	64. 10	2. 8	20. 48	33. 56	33. 36	35. 09	5. 2
Saskatchewan	34. 00	54. 14	57. 57	59. 99	4. 2	36. 11	57. 64	61. 34	64. 46	5. 1	23. 19	36. 73	38. 87	38. 35	- 1. 3
Alberta	33. 57	57. 53	60. 94	63. 77	4. 6	36. 26	61. 50	65. 15	68. 06	4. 5	22. 05	37. 77	39. 68	39. 76	0. 2
British Columbia	38. 20	64. 32	67. 09	69. 41	3. 5	40. 82	68. 22	71. 31	73. 46	3. 0	24. 13	38. 56	40. 01	41. 24	3. 1

*Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

- nil

-- number too small to be significant

GENERAL SUMMARY

In the year between the 1953 and 1954 surveys, the general averages for manufacturing as a whole varied as follows:

1. Small advances, amounting to less than three p.c., in the average hourly earnings of wage-earners. The general average rose 3.9 cents in the year to 139.8 cents an hour. The hourly earnings of men increased by 4.2 cents to 151.3 cents, and of women by 2.3 cents to 93.3 cents in 1954.
2. Practically no change in the average working time of wage-earners and salaried employees, the greatest difference being a drop of three-tenths of an hour in the average time of male wage-earners.
3. Advances ranging between 2.0 p.c. and 2.4 p.c. in the average weekly wages. The average for both sexes, at \$57.99, was \$1.24 higher than in the 1953 survey week. Men's wages rose by \$1.27 to \$63.98, and women's wages by 83 cents to an average of \$35.90 a week.
4. More substantial advances in average weekly salaries than in wages. Average salaries increased in the year by \$3.94 (5.3 p.c.) to \$77.81 a week for both sexes, by \$4.56 (5.3 p.c.) to \$90.99 a week for men, and by \$1.87 (4.3 p.c.) to \$45.00 a week for women.
5. Small decreases in the proportions of women among the wage-earners and salaried employees. They comprised 21.3 p.c. of the former category and 28.7 p.c. of the latter in the 1954 survey week, as compared with 21.6 p.c. and 29.0 p.c. in 1953.

In the three years since separate statistics for office and clerical workers were last collected, their average earnings advanced from \$51.14 to \$59.29 a week. In the same period, average weekly earnings of salaried employees as a whole rose from \$65.98 to \$77.81. Men classified as office workers were paid, on the average, \$70.94 in the 1954 week, \$10.26 above the 1951 figure. Women in the same category received \$44.16 in 1954, an increase of \$6.39 in the three years. Among the reported salaried employees, 68.6 p.c. were classified as office workers in 1951 as compared with 63.2 p.c. in 1954, the difference resulting in part from differences in classification of individual employees. Women made up 41.7 p.c. of the group in 1951 and 43.5 p.c. in 1954. In the three years, the average working time of the office workers fell from 39.4 hours to 38.7 hours, of men from 40.2 to 39.4 hours, and of women from 38.2 to 37.8 hours.

The residual group of salaried employees, composed mainly of administrative and professional personnel, averaged \$109.67 a week in 1954, \$11.29 above the 1951 figure. Men, who made up 96.8 p.c. of the category in both surveys, averaged \$111.14 for the 1954 survey week, an increase of \$11.41 a week since 1951.

The general averages derived from the annual and monthly returns for the end of October, 1954, showed the usual close correspondence as indicated in the following statement, which also gives the latest general averages from the monthly enquiry available at the time of writing.

Average	Annual Survey		Monthly Survey	
	Unit	October 31, 1954	November 1, 1954	October 1, 1955 ¹
Wages and salaries	\$	62.40	61.89	63.99
Wages	\$	57.99	58.03	60.09
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	¢	139.8	140.5	144.8
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	41.5	41.3	41.5

1. Preliminary figures.

1. Distribution of Employees

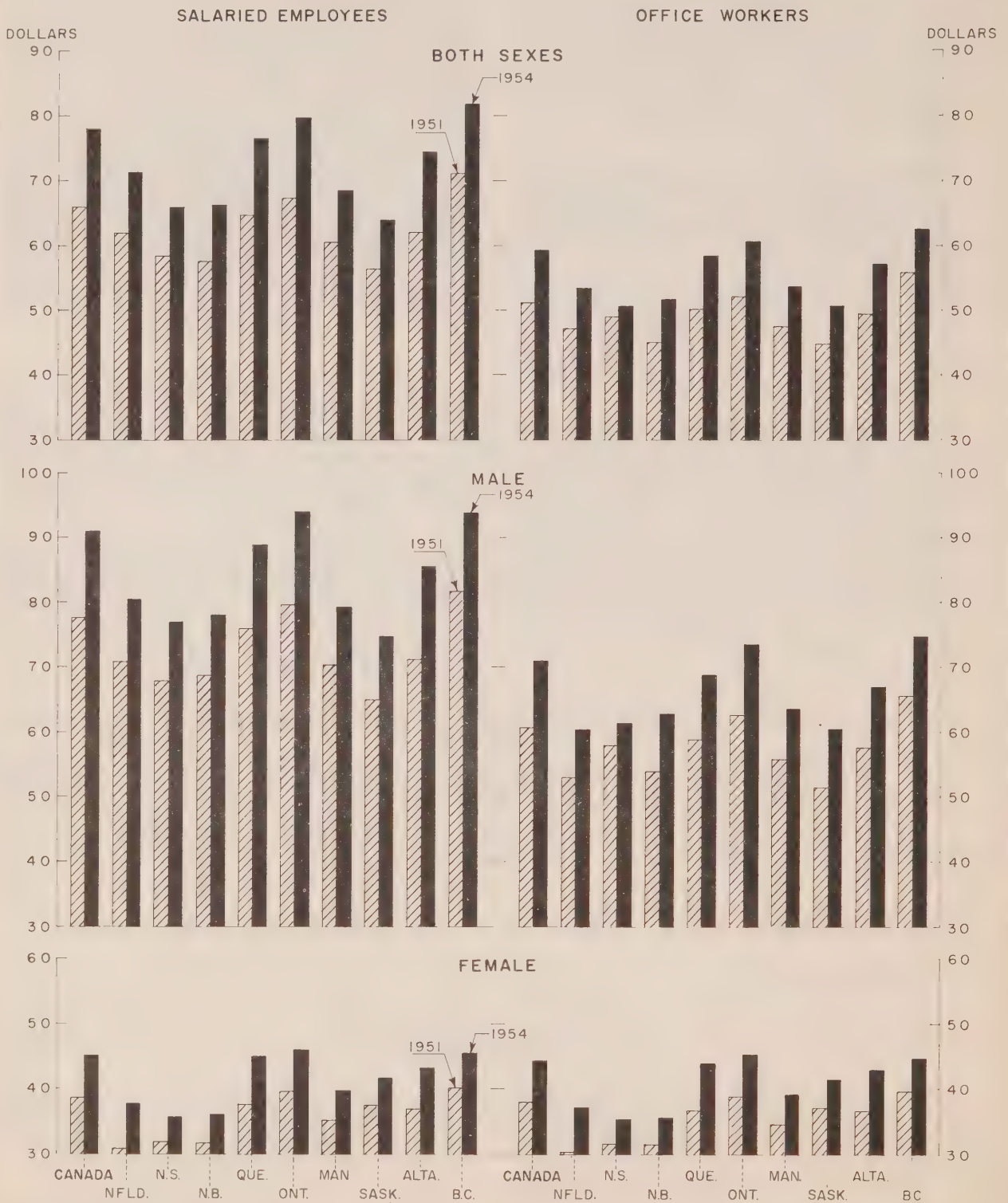
Substantial declines in employment in the year occurred in the transportation equipment and iron and steel industries, as well as smaller losses in electrical apparatus, textiles, clothing, leather goods, rubber, tobacco and miscellaneous manufacturing. Because the durable goods industries as a whole were more sharply affected by unsatisfactory market conditions than the non-durables, the proportion

of the reported wage-earners in the durable goods division dropped from 50.2 p.c. in 1953 to 48.1 p.c. in 1954. This reversed the trend in recent years towards relatively greater employment in heavy industry.

The reduced industrial activity affected the wage-earners to a greater extent than the salaried employees, contributing to an increase in proportion

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND OFFICE WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1951 AND 1954



of the latter group from 21.2 p.c. in 1953 to 22.2 p.c. in 1954. In addition to this factor, changes in manufacturing methods requiring higher proportions of administrative and recording staffs have resulted in a gradual rise in the percentage of employees classified as salaried workers during the post-war years. Table B gives the percentages of employees reported as salaried personnel in the 1946 and subsequent surveys. Variations in industrial distributions and, in some cases, more precise classification of individual workers also affect the distribution of employees between the two categories.

The proportions of women among both wage-earners and salaried employees declined by 0.3 percentage points in the year. Women comprised 21.3 p.c. of the wage-earners and 28.7 p.c. of the salaried employees reported in 1954, approximately the same as in 1952. Table C shows the proportions of women in each category in 1946 and in more recent years in the major branches of manufacturing and in the provinces. Changes in levels of activity in industries requiring differing proportions of women were mainly responsible for the variations.

TABLE B. Proportions of reported employees classified as salaried staff

Category	Survey week, 1946-1954								
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	per cent								
Manufacturing:									
Both Sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8
Durable Goods:									
Both Sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6
Non-Durable Goods:									
Both Sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1

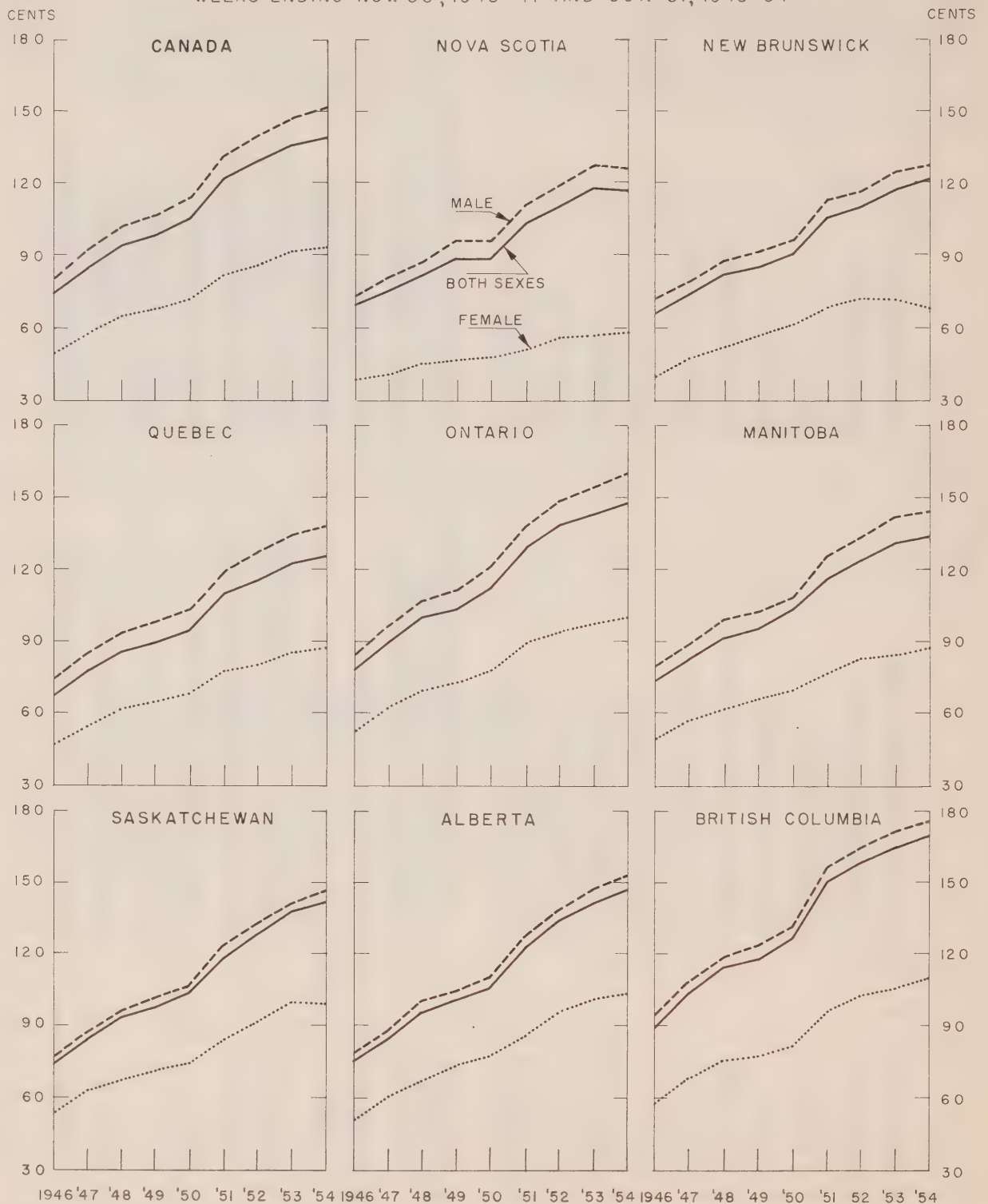
TABLE C. Percentages of women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
	per cent				per cent			
Canada	23.7	21.4	21.6	21.3	34.1	28.7	29.0	28.7
* Durable goods	9.5	7.3	8.2	8.1	30.7	25.6	26.0	25.1
Non-durable goods	35.9	35.5	35.0	33.6	36.8	31.5	31.8	32.1
Newfoundland .....	..	11.1	8.4	10.1	..	22.2	21.8	20.9
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.2	13.1	13.7	29.9	24.4	25.2	26.3
New Brunswick	18.3	16.9	16.3	13.2	31.0	26.8	27.5	28.0
Quebec	28.7	27.4	26.8	27.3	32.4	28.0	28.5	28.1
Ontario	23.0	19.9	20.8	20.4	36.5	30.0	30.2	29.7
Manitoba	22.1	21.5	21.0	21.6	30.0	26.2	26.3	27.4
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.0	11.4	12.1	33.5	31.4	32.9	32.4
Alberta	15.8	14.4	13.9	12.2	30.6	26.3	25.8	25.9
British Columbia	13.8	11.0	11.2	10.1	28.2	23.9	24.6	24.7

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

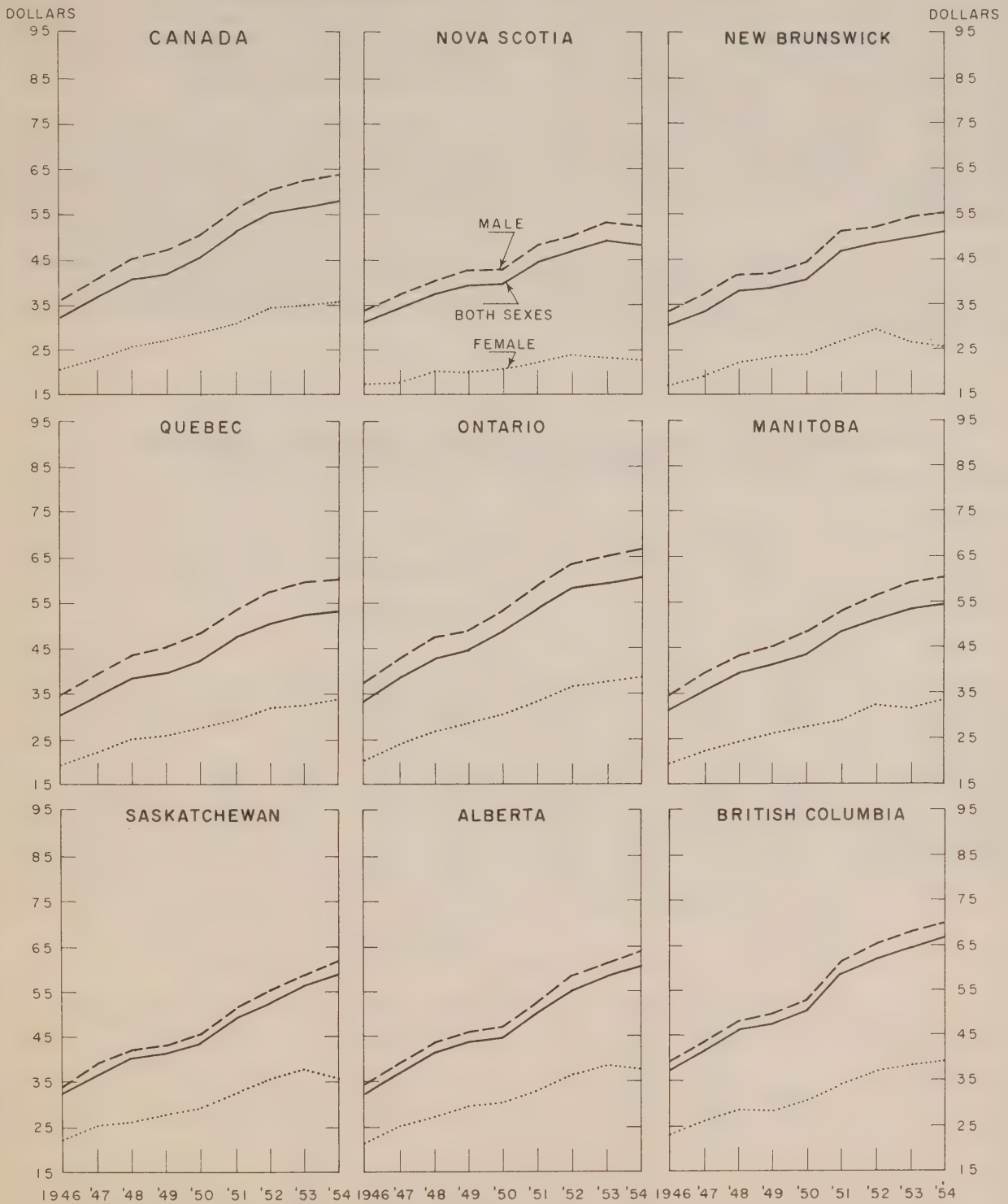
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-54



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-54



2. Hours of Work

Table D shows little change in the last two surveys in the working time of wage-earners and salaried employees. The general average for the wage-earners was reduced by a fifth of an hour to 41.5 hours in 1954, men's hours were reduced from 42.6 to 42.3 hours, and the working time of women was unchanged, at 38.5 hours. On the whole, wage-earners' hours tended to be rather lower in the East and higher in the Prairies and British Columbia in 1954, mainly because of differences in levels of activity, with varying amounts of short-time and overtime work, some reductions in the standard work week, and changes in industrial distributions of the reported employees.

In most industries, variations in working time between the 1953 and 1954 survey periods amounted to less than an hour, on the average. The most important exception was the primary textiles industry,

particularly cotton manufacturing where the average working time increased by more than 3 hours for both men and women, reflecting heightened activity as compared with the 1953 survey week when an average of 37.8 hours was reported. Fish canneries, whose operations vary with the catch in the reported week, showed a decline of 2.9 hours for men and of 4.2 hours for women wage-earners.

None of the major industries reported changes in the year exceeding an hour in the average working time of salaried employees. While the general tendency was toward small reductions in hours, overtime in some cases, changes in industrial distributions and other factors compensated for the declines, leaving the general averages practically unchanged at 39 hours for both sexes, 39.4 hours for men and 37.9 hours for women reported as salaried workers in 1954.

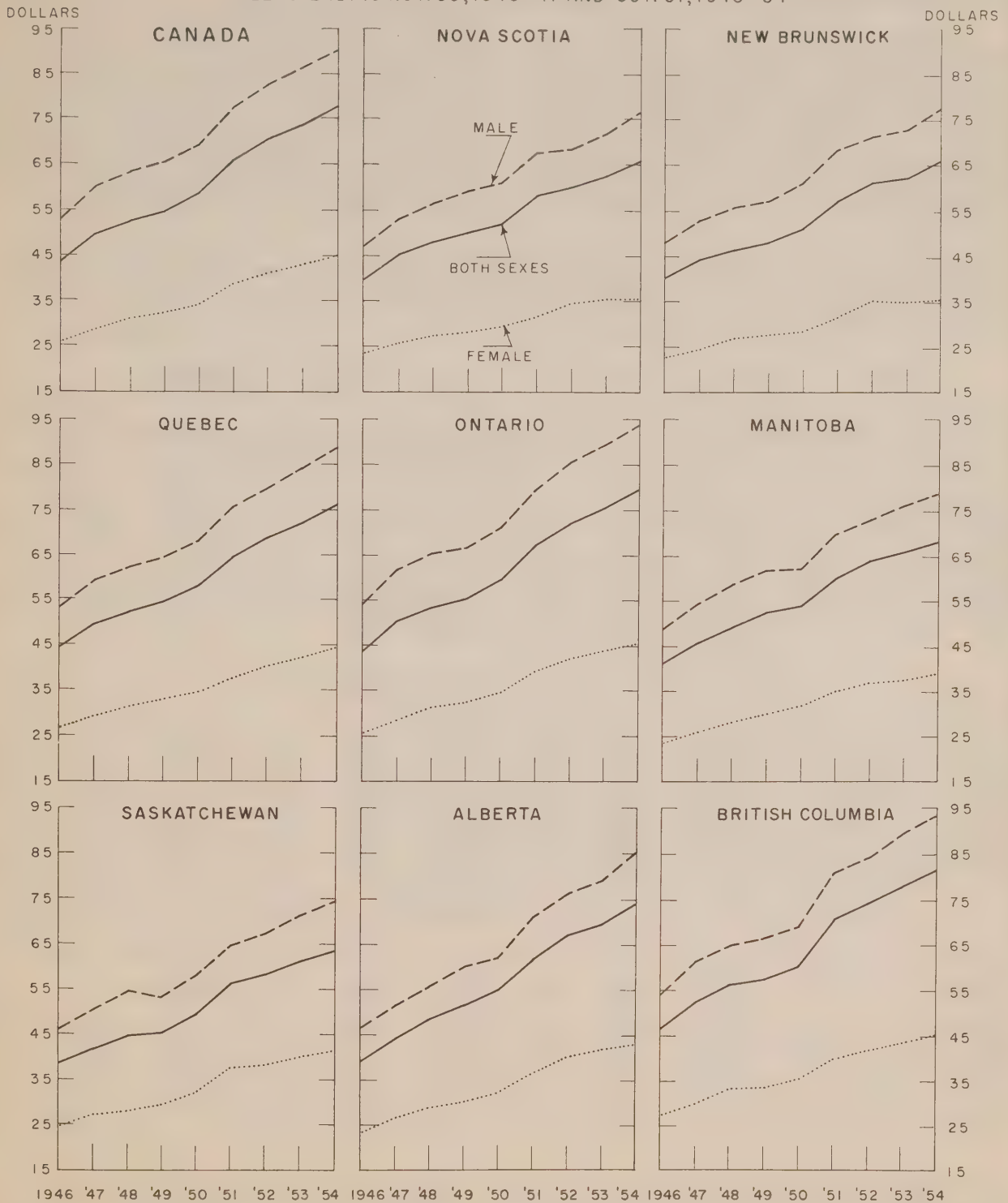
TABLE D. Average hours of men and women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954

Area or group	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
	Number											
	(a) Wage-earners											
Canada	43.7	42.6	41.7	41.5	44.9	43.4	42.6	42.3	40.0	39.6	38.5	38.5
* Durable goods	43.9	42.8	42.3	41.9	44.2	43.0	42.5	42.1	41.0	40.1	39.8	39.4
Non-durable goods	43.5	42.3	41.2	41.1	45.7	43.9	42.8	42.5	39.8	39.5	38.2	38.3
Newfoundland .....	..	44.1	43.2	42.8	..	44.6	43.8	43.3	..	40.2	37.4	38.3
Nova Scotia	45.7	42.4	41.6	41.1	46.0	42.4	41.7	41.4	43.6	42.5	41.2	39.3
New Brunswick	46.0	44.1	42.7	42.6	46.7	44.8	43.8	43.3	42.9	40.8	37.0	37.6
Quebec	45.4	44.0	42.8	42.3	47.1	45.5	44.4	43.7	41.2	40.1	38.5	38.7
Ontario	42.8	42.1	41.4	41.2	44.0	42.8	42.0	41.8	38.8	39.3	38.7	38.6
Manitoba	42.8	41.6	40.9	41.2	43.8	42.2	41.7	41.9	39.6	39.7	37.9	38.7
Saskatchewan	44.0	41.4	41.2	41.5	44.3	41.8	41.6	42.3	41.2	38.9	37.8	35.8
Alberta	43.2	41.4	41.2	41.4	43.5	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.6	38.2	38.1	36.6
British Columbia	41.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	41.5	39.7	39.8	40.0	39.2	36.2	36.4	35.6
	(b) Salaried employees											
Canada	41.1	39.4	39.0	39.0	42.0	39.9	39.5	39.4	39.5	38.1	37.9	37.9
* Durable goods	41.3	39.8	39.3	39.4	42.1	40.4	39.8	39.8	39.6	38.2	38.1	38.1
Non-durable goods	41.0	39.0	38.8	38.6	41.9	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.5	37.9	37.7	37.7
Newfoundland .....	..	42.7	41.8	40.7	..	43.0	42.0	40.9	..	41.3	41.0	39.9
Nova Scotia	43.1	42.3	40.5	40.8	44.1	43.2	40.9	41.6	40.7	39.8	39.2	38.6
New Brunswick	43.2	41.5	40.9	40.3	44.3	42.2	41.1	40.9	40.9	39.5	40.6	38.9
Quebec	41.5	39.5	39.2	39.0	42.5	40.0	39.7	39.4	39.6	38.2	37.9	37.8
Ontario	40.5	39.1	38.7	38.8	41.3	39.6	39.2	39.2	39.2	37.8	37.6	37.7
Manitoba	42.7	39.9	39.9	39.3	43.3	40.4	40.2	39.7	41.1	38.5	38.8	38.0
Saskatchewan	42.9	41.5	40.7	40.5	43.7	42.0	41.3	40.6	41.3	40.3	39.4	40.1
Alberta	42.9	40.5	40.0	40.2	43.6	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.5	39.4	38.8	39.2
British Columbia	41.9	39.6	39.6	39.3	42.4	40.0	40.0	39.7	40.6	38.3	38.4	38.2

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES, IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-54



3. Average Wages and Salaries

The upward movement in wages and salaries, typical of the post-war years, continued in 1954, although the advances were generally below the average of preceding years, particularly for the wage-earners. The figures are summarized in Table E.

The average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing generally rose in the year by 2.9 p.c. to 139.8 cents an hour. Practically all groups recorded somewhat higher hourly earnings than at Oct. 31, 1953, the advances amounting to less than 10 cents an hour in all major industries except for women in tobacco processing and non-metallic mineral manufacturing plants, where advances of slightly over 10 cents an hour to 128.7 cents and 103.3 cents

an hour, respectively, were associated with reductions in numbers of women employed at below-average rates, and pay increases in some establishments.

Among the industry sub-divisions, aircraft plants reported the sharpest increases in the hourly figures, of 12 cents for men and 14.8 cents for women, bringing the averages to 172.3 cents and 147.2 cents, respectively. These advances resulted mainly from pay adjustments, and staff reductions among lower-paid employees. A few industries reported slightly reduced hourly earnings as compared with 1953. Among these was women's clothing in which the hourly earnings of men declined from 157.5 cents to 154.4 cents in the 12-month period.

TABLE E. Average earnings, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947, and October 31, 1948-1954, with year-to-year increases

Year	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
(a) Average hourly earnings of wage-earners									
1946	0.741	..	..	0.807	..	..	0.502	..	..
1947	0.851	0.110	14.8	0.921	0.114	14.1	0.582	0.080	15.9
1948	0.946	0.095	11.2	1.023	0.102	11.1	0.651	0.069	11.9
1949	0.984	0.038	4.0	1.066	0.043	4.2	0.683	0.032	4.9
1950	1.056	0.072	7.3	1.142	0.076	7.1	0.725	0.042	6.1
1951	1.222	0.166	15.7	1.313	0.171	15.0	0.825	0.100	13.8
1952	1.295	0.073	6.0	1.402	0.089	6.8	0.863	0.038	4.6
1953	1.359	0.064	4.9	1.471	0.069	4.9	0.910	0.047	5.4
1954	1.398	0.039	2.9	1.513	0.042	2.9	0.933	0.023	2.5
(b) Average weekly wages									
1946	32.38	..	..	36.23	..	..	20.08	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	45.73	4.38	10.6	25.91	2.80	12.1
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	47.33	1.60	3.5	27.18	1.27	4.9
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	50.93	3.60	7.6	29.00	1.82	6.7
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	56.46	5.53	10.9	31.27	2.27	7.8
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	60.85	4.39	7.8	34.17	2.90	9.3
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	62.71	1.86	3.1	35.07	0.90	2.6
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	63.98	1.27	2.0	35.90	0.83	2.4
(c) Average weekly salaries									
1946	43.85	..	..	53.21	..	..	25.91	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	63.47	3.26	5.4	31.26	2.58	9.0
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	65.37	1.90	3.0	32.62	1.36	4.4
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	69.35	3.98	6.1	34.38	1.76	5.4
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	77.55	8.20	11.8	38.42	4.04	11.8
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	82.60	5.05	6.5	41.26	2.84	7.4
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	86.43	3.83	4.6	43.13	1.87	4.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	90.99	4.56	5.3	45.00	1.87	4.3

Average weekly wages in manufacturing generally advanced by 2.2 p.c., a proportionately smaller rise than that in hourly earnings, because of the slightly reduced working time which in some groups

resulted in minor declines in weekly pay from the 1953 levels. Tobacco products, primary textiles and printing and publishing reported increases of over \$3.00 in average weekly wages. All provinces except

TABLE F. Average hours and earnings of salaried employees and office workers in manufacturing, weeks ending October 31, 1951 and 1954, Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas

Area or industry	Salaried employees						Office workers					
	Both sexes		Men		Women		Both sexes		Men		Women	
	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954
(a) Average weekly earnings (in dollars)												
CANADA												
Manufacturing	65.98	77.81	77.55	90.99	38.42	45.00	51.14	59.29	60.68	70.94	37.77	44.16
Food and beverages	61.78	70.78	71.15	81.40	37.29	42.87	48.31	54.81	56.49	65.06	36.72	42.33
Tobacco and tobacco products	66.73	79.50	78.21	93.84	42.41	53.44	56.47	57.85	70.18	68.31	41.53	51.06
Rubber products	63.90	74.07	74.59	85.57	37.40	43.80	48.40	55.75	56.32	64.87	37.09	43.24
Leather products	56.30	64.44	66.47	77.23	34.33	38.96	45.78	49.26	53.97	59.70	33.56	37.94
Textile products (except clothing)	65.41	72.94	79.67	88.28	36.78	41.80	48.21	51.19	58.75	62.10	36.08	40.99
Clothing (textile and fur)	57.54	66.24	72.45	84.43	36.85	41.82	44.92	48.30	55.32	60.88	35.55	40.07
*Wood products	64.48	74.01	74.34	84.81	37.16	41.79	52.56	56.42	61.33	66.58	36.69	41.36
Paper products	79.57	93.19	93.92	109.16	40.60	48.45	56.87	65.42	67.67	78.28	40.06	47.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	57.20	67.30	69.61	83.19	36.83	42.14	45.02	51.68	53.89	63.28	35.65	40.92
*Iron and steel products	67.65	78.30	78.15	89.57	38.30	44.88	53.99	60.52	63.14	70.42	37.94	44.43
*Transportation equipment	71.39	84.40	80.85	95.28	41.51	48.22	57.79	69.64	66.15	80.01	41.32	47.90
*Non-ferrous metal products	73.63	85.75	85.63	97.90	40.21	46.53	52.87	64.44	63.70	77.08	39.67	45.96
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	64.82	78.36	75.51	90.46	38.37	46.73	52.67	63.44	62.06	74.58	37.83	46.13
*Non-metallic mineral products	66.34	77.54	76.94	89.31	38.61	45.01	50.64	58.33	59.17	68.21	38.24	44.44
Products of petroleum and coal	74.52	101.28	81.92	116.07	42.72	54.20	56.48	61.61	63.15	69.59	40.72	51.13
Chemical products	66.37	79.70	78.79	94.51	40.31	47.16	47.81	56.30	56.55	68.97	39.41	45.62
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	60.89	73.34	75.50	89.72	36.73	44.42	45.96	54.06	56.66	66.95	36.20	43.57
*Durable manufactured goods	68.17	80.14	78.63	91.60	39.04	45.97	54.16	63.51	63.31	74.23	38.65	45.50
Non-durable manufactured goods	64.08	75.57	76.54	90.35	37.98	44.27	48.41	54.88	57.94	66.63	37.13	43.11
Manufacturing												
Provinces:												
Newfoundland	62.04	71.39	70.71	80.34	30.80	37.55	47.02	53.32	52.93	60.20	30.19	37.01
Nova Scotia	58.43	65.91	67.83	76.73	31.95	35.64	49.00	50.52	57.87	61.35	31.66	35.17
New Brunswick	57.65	66.18	68.64	77.96	31.72	35.98	44.96	51.71	53.97	62.69	31.51	35.61
Quebec	64.67	76.32	75.77	88.64	37.32	44.83	50.04	58.24	58.82	68.80	36.54	43.77
Ontario	67.29	79.67	79.67	93.91	39.49	45.88	52.02	60.58	62.44	73.22	38.86	45.09
Manitoba	60.57	68.30	70.20	79.10	35.06	39.67	47.28	53.52	55.69	63.35	34.53	39.00
Saskatchewan	56.35	63.96	64.97	74.68	37.25	41.65	44.73	50.57	51.31	60.27	36.97	41.30
Alberta	62.06	74.38	71.12	85.34	36.86	43.04	49.32	57.01	57.25	66.81	36.48	42.82
British Columbia	71.10	81.81	81.66	93.83	40.03	45.22	55.75	62.40	65.46	74.58	39.52	44.51
Metropolitan Areas												
Montreal	65.50	77.81	77.22	90.63	38.65	46.97	50.81	59.80	59.75	70.53	37.75	45.75
Toronto	66.11	79.23	78.37	93.96	40.68	47.46	52.00	61.36	61.78	73.76	39.91	46.45
Hamilton	68.81	80.21	82.20	95.28	39.44	45.16	51.66	62.09	62.01	75.68	38.97	44.78
Windsor	77.46	93.57	90.10	108.30	44.38	51.73	60.12	73.43	71.32	88.43	43.94	51.21
Winnipeg	60.56	68.21	70.20	79.53	35.31	39.44	47.46	53.54	55.82	63.85	34.84	38.79
Vancouver	67.68	77.25	79.84	90.85	39.47	44.88	52.62	59.63	62.84	71.98	38.75	44.06
(b) Average hours per week												
CANADA												
Manufacturing	39.5	39.0	40.0	39.4	38.2	37.9	39.4	38.7	40.2	39.4	38.2	37.8
Food and beverages	40.5	39.7	41.1	40.2	39.1	38.4	40.5	39.3	41.6	40.0	39.1	38.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.3	37.6	37.5	37.8	36.8	37.2	37.5	37.4	38.1	37.7	36.8	37.1
Rubber products	38.3	39.1	38.4	39.4	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	38.0	38.2
Leather products	40.2	39.6	41.2	40.5	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.1	41.6	40.4	38.0	37.7
Textile products (except clothing)	39.8	39.3	40.5	40.0	38.4	38.0	39.3	38.6	40.2	39.4	38.3	37.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.5	39.4	40.4	40.4	38.3	38.0	39.2	38.8	40.4	40.4	38.2	37.8
*Wood products	41.5	40.9	42.5	41.8	38.7	38.2	41.5	40.4	43.0	41.9	38.7	38.2
Paper products	38.9	37.7	39.3	37.9	38.0	37.0	38.8	37.3	39.3	37.6	38.0	37.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.2	37.7	38.5	37.9	37.8	37.3	38.2	37.6	38.6	37.9	37.9	37.2
*Iron and steel products	39.1	38.9	39.6	39.2	37.9	37.8	39.1	38.6	39.8	39.1	37.9	37.8
*Transportation equipment	41.0	40.3	41.3	40.7	39.9	38.8	40.8	40.1	41.2	40.7	39.9	38.8
*Non-ferrous metal products	39.6	38.8	40.2	39.2	38.1	37.5	39.2	38.4	40.1	39.1	38.1	37.5
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.8	38.8	39.3	39.1	37.6	38.1	38.5	38.6	39.1	38.9	37.6	38.1
*Non-metallic mineral products	39.3	39.0	39.9	39.6	37.6	37.2	39.0	38.6	40.0	39.6	37.6	37.2
Products of petroleum and coal	38.4	36.8	38.7	37.0	37.1	36.1	38.4	37.0	38.9	37.7	37.2	36.2
Chemical products	38.6	38.0	38.9	38.2	38.0	37.6	38.5	38.0	39.1	38.4	38.0	37.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	38.9	38.8	40.1	39.6	37.0	37.5	38.4	38.5	40.0	39.7	36.9	37.5
*Durable manufactured goods	39.8	39.4	40.3	39.8	38.3	38.1	39.6	39.1	40.4	39.7	38.3	38.1
Non-durable manufactured goods	39.3	38.6	39.8	39.1	38.2	37.7	39.1	38.3	40.0	39.0	38.2	37.6
Manufacturing												
Provinces:												
Newfoundland	43.0	40.7	43.3	40.9	42.0	39.9	43.7	40.3	44.3	40.5	42.0	39.8
Nova Scotia	41.7	40.8	42.3	41.6	40.2	38.6	41.8	39.9	42.7	40.8	40.2	38.6
New Brunswick	41.8	40.3	42.6	40.9	40.1	38.9	41.5	39.8	42.5	40.6	40.1	38.8
Quebec	39.7	39.0	40.3	39.4	38.1	37.8	39.6	38.7	40.5	39.5	38.1	37.8
Ontario	39.0	38.8	39.5	39.2	37.9	37.7	38.8	38.5	39.5	39.2	37.9	37.7
Manitoba	40.3	39.3	40.5	39.7	39.6	38.0	40.4	39.0	40.9	39.8	39.6	38.0
Saskatchewan	41.3	40.5	41.6	40.6	40.9	40.1	41.4	40.1	41.8	40.1	40.9	40.1
Alberta	41.3	40.2	41.6	40.5	40.3	39.2	41.3	39.9	41.8	40.4	40.3	39.2
British Columbia	40.0	39.3	40.2	39.7	39.1	38.2	39.9	38.9	40.4	39.5	39.1	38.1
Metropolitan Areas:												
Montreal	39.1	38.6	39.7	39.0	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.4	40.0	39.1	37.6	37.5
Toronto	38.3	38.3	38.8	38.7	37.4	37.4	38.3	38.2	39.0	38.9	37.5	37.3
Hamilton	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.2	37.6	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.9	38.8	37.6	38.1
Windsor	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.6	39.6	38.9	40.1	39.9	40.4	40.6	39.6	38.8
Winnipeg	40.2	39.2	40.4	39.7	39.5	38.0	40.3	39.0	40.8	39.8	39.5	37.9
Vancouver	39.5	38.8	39.8	39.2	38.9	37.9	39.7	38.5	40.2	39.0	38.9	37.8

*See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

Nova Scotia reported higher averages of weekly wages than in 1953, the advances in the general averages ranging from 46 cents in Newfoundland to \$2.39 in Alberta. The small decline from \$49.27 to \$48.37 in weekly wages in Nova Scotia resulted mainly from reduced activity in iron and steel and transportation equipment, where the pay levels are above the provincial average.

Advances in weekly salaries were generally greater than in wages. Salaried employees as a whole averaged \$77.81 in the 1954 survey week, \$3.94 above the 1953 figure. Men's salaries rose by \$4.56 to \$90.99 and women's salaries by \$1.87 to \$45.00 in the year. The upward movement in salaries was general, increases of varying amounts being reported in all major industries and in every province.

4. Office Workers and Other Salaried Employees

In 1951, when data were first segregated for general office and clerical workers, they constituted 13.5 p.c. of the reported employees, 10.2 p.c. of the men and 25.1 p.c. of the women. In the second survey of the group three years later, they formed somewhat larger proportions of the reported personnel, accounting for 14.1 p.c. of all employees, 10.3 p.c. of the men, and 26.7 p.c. of the women in the co-operating establishments. They made up 68.6 p.c. of the salaried employees in 1951 as compared with 63.2 p.c. in 1954. Changes in industrial distributions and in classification of individual employees contributed to the variations.

The average weekly salaries of office workers rose in the three years from \$51.14 to \$59.29, an advance of 15.9 p.c. as compared with 17.9 p.c. for all salaried personnel. The average for men classed in the office group increased by \$10.26 to \$70.94, and for women, by \$6.39 to \$44.16, representing an advance of 16.9 p.c. in each case. The upward movement was more pronounced in the durable goods division than in non-durables. Increases in the former amounted to \$9.35 a week for both sexes, \$10.92 for men and \$6.85 for women, raising their salaries to \$63.51, \$74.23 and \$45.50, respectively, in the 1954 survey week. In non-durable goods, weekly salaries rose in the three years by \$6.47 to \$54.88 for both sexes, by \$8.69 to \$66.63 for men and by \$5.98 to \$43.11 for women. Higher earnings for office workers were reported in 1954 in all provinces and industry groups except tobacco processing, where the men's average salary, at \$68.31, was \$1.87 below the 1951 figure. The drop was mainly caused by the transfer of a group of employees to a separately organized sales office since 1951, when they were paid well above the general level.

Among male salaried workers, the greatest advances, of \$7.57, \$6.77 and \$6.39 a week, were reported, respectively, in the tobacco, paper and chemical products industries, bringing the average weekly salaries in the 1954 survey week to \$93.84 in tobacco, \$109.16 in paper products and \$94.51 in chemical products. Women's salaries rose by less than \$3.00 a week in all industries except tobacco where an advance of \$4.39 brought their average gross pay to \$53.44 for the week. Among major industry groups, salaried men averaged more than \$100 a week in petroleum and coal and paper products and, among individual industries, in pulp and paper, motor vehicles, and in acids, alkalis and salts. Women's average weekly salaries were highest in petroleum and coal products where they averaged \$54.20 in the 1954 survey week.

Office workers averaged 39.4 hours in the 1951 survey week and 38.7 hours in 1954. Men's hours were lowered from 40.2 to 39.4, and women's hours from 38.2 to 37.8. Fourteen of the 17 industry groups reported reductions, amounting in most cases to less than an hour on the average. The small increases reported in the rubber, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous manufacturing industries resulted mainly from lessened short-time and part-time work in the week of Oct. 31, 1954, with some overtime. All provinces reported lower average working time in the later survey week. The decreases generally exceeded an hour; the most notable exception was Ontario, where the average fell only from 38.8 to 38.5 hours.

The residual group of salaried employees, composed mainly of managerial, professional and related staffs and professional salesmen, comprises a varied group, the composition of which may differ from firm to firm. Its components are affected not only by varying requirements for administrative and professional personnel but also by the extent to which proprietors and firm members (excluded from the survey) undertake such duties, and by the organization of separate sales offices. The group reported in 1951 accounted for 6.2 p.c. of the reported employees and 7.7 p.c. of the reported men, and for 8.1 p.c. of the employees and 10.3 p.c. of the men in 1954. The small number of women in this category, amounting to well under 3,000, made up 3.2 p.c. of the group in both surveys. The managerial and professional employees reported in 1951 averaged \$98.38 for the week; the men earned \$99.73, and the women \$57.04. Three years later, the averages were \$109.67 for both sexes, \$111.14 for men and \$64.89 for women. All industry groups and provinces reported higher earnings in 1954, raising the average salaries of the men to more than \$100 a week in most of the major industries in Canada.

DETAILED TABLES

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	859,237	43.7	42.6	41.7	41.5	74.1	129.5	135.9	139.8	32.38	55.17	56.75	57.99
	Men	676,111	44.9	43.4	42.6	42.3	80.7	140.2	147.1	151.3	36.23	60.85	62.71	63.98
	Women	183,126	40.0	39.6	38.5	38.5	50.2	86.3	91.0	93.3	20.08	34.17	35.07	35.90
Food and beverages	Both sexes	111,133	43.9	43.1	42.6	41.8	66.4	110.8	116.2	120.1	29.15	47.75	49.47	50.17
	Men	79,636	45.7	44.7	44.1	43.3	72.4	121.6	128.1	132.1	33.09	54.36	56.52	57.20
	Women	31,497	38.8	39.1	38.8	37.9	47.1	79.6	83.3	85.5	18.27	31.12	32.31	32.40
Meat products	Both sexes	17,783	42.3	41.3	40.8	41.0	77.9	142.3	147.6	148.2	32.95	58.77	60.28	60.75
	Men	14,340	42.9	42.0	41.5	41.7	81.8	148.2	154.2	155.3	35.09	62.24	64.06	64.72
	Women	3,443	39.6	38.0	37.9	38.2	59.0	114.0	115.9	115.9	23.36	43.32	43.91	44.21
Dairy products	Both sexes	7,485	47.9	45.3	45.3	44.9	68.0	99.0	105.5	109.5	32.57	44.85	47.76	49.14
	Men	6,377	48.6	46.8	46.5	46.0	70.2	103.1	109.8	113.9	34.12	48.25	51.04	52.44
	Women	1,108	40.4	38.1	39.0	38.1	42.0	74.2	78.6	79.2	16.97	28.27	30.69	30.18
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	8,617	43.8	38.9	38.1	35.0	58.2	89.8	96.7	103.2	25.49	34.93	36.87	36.12
	Men	6,343	46.2	40.8	40.9	38.0	60.5	93.6	103.0	109.7	27.95	38.19	42.08	41.62
	Women	2,274	36.2	34.1	31.0	26.8	49.0	78.6	75.7	77.6	17.74	26.80	23.50	20.78
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes	13,719	43.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	55.3	88.8	90.1	91.7	23.89	34.99	36.59	36.16
	Men	6,513	46.0	44.0	44.7	43.6	61.2	102.1	106.2	107.4	28.15	44.92	47.45	46.85
	Women	7,206	40.0	34.5	37.2	35.7	47.6	71.1	73.9	74.2	19.04	24.53	27.53	26.49
Grain mill products	Both sexes	6,028	46.7	43.8	42.9	41.8	72.2	121.9	131.2	135.6	33.72	53.39	56.27	56.68
	Men	5,288	47.2	44.3	43.4	42.5	74.1	124.9	134.4	139.3	34.98	55.33	58.35	59.17
	Women	740	41.2	39.8	39.1	36.8	51.9	95.9	103.1	105.6	21.38	38.17	40.26	38.87
Bread and other bakery prod- ucts.	Both sexes	15,235	44.1	45.8	45.1	44.5	63.5	106.6	112.7	118.0	28.00	48.82	50.80	52.50
	Men	12,418	46.3	46.7	46.2	45.2	69.7	114.1	120.6	126.6	32.27	53.28	55.76	57.29
	Women	2,817	38.3	42.0	40.2	41.2	43.2	69.9	74.5	76.2	16.55	29.36	29.94	31.38
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	12,194	43.4	42.6	41.2	40.6	76.8	139.3	151.0	155.6	33.32	59.34	62.20	63.11
	Men	9,855	43.8	43.2	41.4	41.0	80.2	145.7	158.3	164.7	35.11	62.94	65.51	67.52
	Women	2,339	40.7	39.9	40.4	38.7	52.6	105.1	114.3	115.0	21.37	41.93	46.16	44.50
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	4,913	45.7	45.0	44.4	45.5	63.7	108.4	114.8	119.4	29.11	48.78	50.95	54.28
	Men	4,742	46.1	45.2	44.5	45.7	65.2	109.5	115.9	120.4	30.06	49.49	51.59	54.98
	Women	171	41.3	40.7	40.5	39.7	44.1	77.3	83.2	88.1	18.21	31.46	33.66	34.99
Other foods ²	Both sexes	25,159	42.6	44.9	43.9	43.2	56.2	94.2	100.0	105.2	23.94	42.30	43.89	45.43
	Men	13,760	47.4	48.0	47.0	45.4	66.8	111.9	117.9	123.9	31.66	53.71	55.45	56.20
	Women	11,399	37.5	41.6	40.5	40.5	42.0	71.8	77.2	80.0	15.75	29.87	31.22	32.42
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	6,611	42.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	55.6	124.9	129.5	138.9	23.85	50.96	52.43	56.28
	Men	2,567	45.6	42.6	41.8	42.1	65.9	141.4	147.5	154.0	30.05	60.24	61.69	64.82
	Women	4,044	41.4	39.7	39.7	39.5	49.2	113.8	118.4	128.7	20.37	45.18	46.99	50.85
Rubber products	Both sexes	15,531	44.8	42.3	41.4	41.6	82.1	137.2	142.8	144.1	36.78	58.04	59.08	59.91
	Men	12,083	45.6	42.8	42.3	42.0	90.1	148.6	153.1	154.2	41.09	63.60	64.74	64.82
	Women	3,448	42.3	40.6	38.6	40.0	56.7	102.5	108.0	106.7	23.98	41.62	41.73	42.69
Leather products	Both sexes	22,619	42.5	41.0	38.5	37.8	58.9	93.6	98.4	100.2	25.03	38.38	37.90	37.87
	Men	13,092	43.9	42.2	39.9	38.7	68.0	109.1	113.6	114.8	29.85	46.04	45.27	44.48
	Women	9,527	40.6	39.4	36.7	36.5	44.6	72.2	76.7	78.9	18.11	28.45	28.18	28.78
Boots and shoes (except rubber).	Both sexes	15,177	42.5	39.8	36.8	35.7	57.3	90.6	95.3	96.9	24.35	36.06	35.03	34.57
	Men	8,208	43.5	40.6	37.7	35.9	67.1	106.6	110.9	111.7	29.19	43.28	41.84	40.14
	Women	6,969	41.2	38.9	35.7	35.3	44.2	72.4	77.1	79.3	18.21	28.16	27.48	28.01
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,442	42.7	43.2	41.8	42.1	61.9	98.9	103.4	105.9	26.43	42.72	43.21	44.58
	Men	4,884	44.5	44.7	43.0	43.4	69.3	112.5	117.2	119.2	30.84	50.29	50.44	51.77
	Women	2,558	39.3	40.6	39.5	39.5	45.6	71.8	75.8	78.1	17.92	29.15	29.93	30.87
Textile products (except clo- thing).	Both sexes	50,017	43.8	43.5	41.1	43.0	55.1	105.0	107.6	110.4	24.13	45.68	44.20	47.43
	Men	32,233	46.6	44.7	42.3	44.3	60.8	113.5	116.5	119.5	28.33	50.73	49.28	52.93
	Women	17,784	41.3	41.2	38.9	40.6	48.1	88.9	90.8	92.3	19.87	36.63	35.34	37.46
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes	17,655	45.2	41.6	37.8	41.1	55.7	108.8	110.1	112.0	25.18	45.26	41.60	46.02
	Men	11,385	47.2	42.1	38.3	41.6	60.5	115.3	116.3	119.3	28.56	48.54	44.53	49.62
	Women	6,270	42.3	40.6	36.9	40.1	48.1	96.5	98.1	98.4	20.35	39.18	36.22	39.48
Woollen goods	Both sexes	8,811	44.5	44.3	42.7	43.4	57.2	99.3	101.2	103.7	25.45	43.99	43.25	45.01
	Men	5,167	47.6	46.7	44.7	45.2	63.5	108.0	109.5	112.0	30.23	50.44	48.94	50.64
	Women	3,644	40.6	41.1	40.1	40.9	47.9	86.4	88.5	90.6	19.45	35.51	35.49	37.03
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	10,713	47.4	45.8	44.3	45.7	56.2	107.3	111.9	116.0	26.64	49.14	49.55	52.97
	Men	8,376	48.7	46.5	45.2	46.3	61.9	114.2	118.0	122.7	30.15	53.10	53.32	56.77
	Women	2,337	45.1	43.7	41.4	43.6	45.1	85.6	91.2	90.3	20.34	37.41	37.75	39.31
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	79,909	41.0	39.9	38.2	38.4	61.9	93.7	97.3	99.3	25.38	37.39	37.15	38.08
	Men	22,987	44.8	42.5	40.6	40.5	77.1	127.2	131.4	132.8	34.54	54.06	53.33	53.79
	Women	56,922	38.7	38.8	37.3	37.5	51.2	79.5	83.0	84.7	19.81	30.85	30.94	31.74
Men's clothing	Both sexes	27,012	39.9	39.9	37.7	37.5	60.9	92.4	96.0	99.0	24.30	36.87	36.23	37.10
	Men	7,962	41.2	41.5	39.3	38.7	86.5	126.2	129.5	131.8	35.64	52.37	50.83	50.99
	Women	19,050	39.4	39.3	37.1	37.0	50.7	78.7	82.1	84.7	19.98	30.93	30.49	31.30

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	20,044	35.9	36.5	35.3	36.0	70.4	99.7	101.8	103.1	25.27	36.39	35.96	37.09
	Men	3,944	38.2	38.2	36.6	37.2	107.4	155.0	157.5	154.4	41.03	59.21	57.69	57.35
	Women	16,100	35.3	36.1	35.0	35.7	60.4	85.2	88.7	90.0	21.32	30.76	31.08	32.12
Knit goods	Both sexes	17,158	42.6	42.6	41.3	41.5	54.0	92.9	96.8	98.2	23.00	39.58	39.95	40.71
	Men	6,011	46.1	45.4	44.0	44.0	68.9	119.0	124.5	125.2	31.76	54.03	54.83	55.11
	Women	11,147	40.8	41.1	39.9	40.1	45.2	78.0	81.1	82.2	18.44	32.06	32.34	32.94
Fur goods	Both sexes	3,258	43.0	44.5	42.3	42.3	74.1	115.6	122.6	124.6	31.86	51.44	51.86	52.70
	Men	2,177	44.0	45.4	42.6	42.7	83.0	127.1	136.0	137.5	36.52	57.70	57.88	58.72
	Women	1,081	41.5	43.0	41.8	41.5	59.4	94.6	97.6	97.8	24.65	40.68	40.83	40.58
Hats and caps	Both sexes	3,128	37.8	38.8	36.4	37.7	65.8	99.7	102.6	105.0	24.88	38.68	37.38	39.61
	Men	1,222	40.6	41.0	37.7	39.6	78.7	122.0	130.2	131.7	32.00	50.02	49.13	52.16
	Women	1,966	35.5	37.4	35.6	36.6	53.7	83.3	85.1	87.0	19.05	31.15	30.31	31.80
*Wood products	Both sexes	75,502	45.1	43.8	43.8	43.2	68.6	118.4	122.0	126.2	30.94	51.86	53.40	54.52
	Men	71,313	45.4	44.0	44.0	43.4	69.9	120.0	123.6	127.7	31.73	52.80	54.36	55.41
	Women	4,189	41.3	41.1	40.4	40.2	50.9	90.9	95.0	97.7	21.02	37.36	38.35	39.29
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	47,545	45.4	43.2	43.2	42.7	72.3	126.9	129.8	133.9	32.82	54.82	56.08	57.22
	Men	46,002	45.5	43.3	43.3	42.8	72.9	127.5	130.2	134.5	33.17	55.21	56.43	57.54
	Women	1,543	43.0	41.0	39.4	40.6	59.1	109.8	116.4	116.7	25.41	45.02	45.91	47.41
Furniture	Both sexes	19,052	44.9	44.9	44.7	44.1	65.3	106.6	112.0	115.4	29.32	47.86	50.09	50.96
	Men	17,581	45.3	45.3	45.1	44.5	66.3	108.4	113.8	117.0	30.03	49.11	51.31	52.08
	Women	1,471	40.5	41.0	40.5	39.7	51.3	86.7	91.5	94.7	20.78	35.55	37.09	37.59
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	8,905	44.5	44.6	44.5	43.9	63.3	101.9	107.6	108.8	28.17	45.45	47.86	47.71
	Men	7,730	45.2	45.1	45.0	44.4	65.9	105.7	112.0	113.3	29.79	47.67	50.38	50.29
	Women	1,175	40.7	41.3	41.3	40.3	45.3	73.8	75.5	76.2	18.44	30.48	31.21	30.75
Paper products	Both sexes	70,167	47.1	45.1	43.6	42.7	78.5	142.5	153.4	161.9	36.97	64.27	66.85	69.15
	Men	63,071	48.2	45.5	44.0	43.1	83.4	149.2	160.8	168.9	40.20	67.89	70.77	72.80
	Women	7,096	41.0	41.6	40.0	39.2	46.2	82.7	89.4	93.6	18.94	34.40	35.77	36.65
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	52,334	48.6	45.7	43.8	42.9	85.0	152.1	165.1	173.4	41.31	69.51	72.31	74.40
	Men	51,286	48.7	45.8	43.9	43.0	86.0	153.1	166.2	174.6	41.88	70.12	72.97	75.11
	Women	1,048	45.0	41.9	37.6	38.3	53.1	89.2	103.0	103.7	23.90	37.37	38.76	39.68
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	17,833	43.8	43.4	43.0	42.1	62.2	113.8	121.0	127.5	27.24	49.39	52.00	53.74
	Men	11,785	46.3	44.5	44.5	43.6	73.0	131.1	138.3	144.0	33.80	58.34	61.53	62.78
	Women	6,048	40.3	41.5	40.4	39.3	44.9	81.8	87.5	91.9	18.09	33.95	35.35	36.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Both sexes	30,588	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	82.3	149.1	157.6	164.6	34.57	59.64	63.10	66.24
	Men	23,919	43.3	40.6	40.7	40.7	93.6	167.1	176.2	183.7	40.53	67.84	71.65	74.85
	Women	6,669	38.5	38.0	37.9	38.4	48.6	84.2	89.8	92.1	18.71	32.00	34.06	35.35
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	117,147	44.8	42.8	42.1	41.6	82.3	147.4	154.4	158.2	36.87	63.09	65.02	65.75
	Men	111,274	45.0	42.9	42.2	41.7	84.2	149.3	156.5	160.2	37.89	64.05	66.10	66.82
	Women	5,873	41.8	40.1	39.6	38.9	52.9	105.6	111.5	116.5	22.11	42.35	44.20	45.33
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	7,415	43.8	40.0	39.3	39.3	88.1	157.9	160.3	163.5	38.60	63.16	62.95	64.17
	Men	7,348	43.8	40.0	39.3	39.3	88.6	158.7	161.9	163.8	38.83	63.48	63.55	64.35
	Women	--	--	38.1	39.7	--	--	111.1	93.8	--	--	42.33	37.27	--
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	4,170	44.7	44.1	43.4	42.1	86.3	153.3	159.5	165.8	38.58	67.61	69.18	69.83
	Men	4,146	44.8	44.2	43.4	42.1	87.2	153.7	159.7	166.1	39.07	67.94	69.36	70.00
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel.	Both sexes	6,880	44.2	43.5	42.7	42.4	87.2	155.6	163.5	166.2	38.54	67.69	69.83	70.42
	Men	6,858	44.3	43.5	42.7	42.4	87.4	155.7	163.8	166.3	38.72	67.73	70.01	70.55
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	8,025	45.1	43.7	42.4	42.6	72.9	132.2	137.4	142.2	32.86	57.77	58.24	60.57
	Men	6,839	45.5	44.3	42.8	43.0	78.5	138.5	144.2	148.9	35.76	61.36	61.77	63.97
	Women	1,186	43.3	40.5	40.1	40.5	49.3	94.4	100.0	101.1	21.38	38.23	40.09	40.92
Heating and cooking appliances.	Both sexes	6,219	44.1	44.9	42.4	42.7	74.6	127.2	133.3	142.0	32.90	57.11	56.46	60.66
	Men	6,055	44.2	45.0	42.4	42.8	75.4	127.9	133.9	142.6	33.33	57.56	56.79	61.07
	Women	164	--	40.6	39.8	38.9	--	102.6	108.4	117.1	--	41.66	43.18	45.52
Iron castings	Both sexes	14,023	45.6	43.4	43.1	42.5	84.4	145.6	153.5	155.6	38.47	63.19	66.21	66.14
	Men	13,799	45.7	43.4	43.2	42.6	85.3	146.3	154.0	156.1	38.98	63.49	66.51	66.49
	Women	224	43.1	41.3	40.1	37.2	55.3	108.8	118.2	119.3	23.84	44.93	47.37	44.38
Machinery manufacturing ⁶ ..	Both sexes	23,249	45.3	44.1	43.5	42.1	78.1	139.8	149.4	153.4	35.38	61.65	65.04	64.63
	Men	21,971	45.6	44.3	43.7	42.3	79.5	141.5	151.1	155.3	36.25	62.68	66.04	65.67
	Women	1,278	40.8	41.0	40.5	39.2	49.7	107.8	117.9	119.3	20.28	44.20	47.73	46.79
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	24,184	45.3	41.4	40.6	40.4	91.9	163.0	171.2	173.5	41.63	67.48	69.51	70.07
	Men	23,955	45.4	41.5	40.7	40.4	92.1	163.4	171.4	173.8	41.81	67.81	69.69	70.30
	Women	229	39.6	37.9	35.1	33.3	67.6	124.9	135.1	138.5	26.77	47.34	47.46	46.14

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded														
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	12,728	42.8	41.4	41.5	41.1	74.5	138.9	145.0	153.8	31.86	57.50	60.20	63.20
	Men	11,156	43.2	41.8	41.9	41.4	78.8	142.7	148.8	157.9	34.04	59.65	62.33	65.34
	Women	1,572	40.9	39.3	38.9	38.9	54.0	110.7	115.9	123.3	22.10	43.51	45.10	47.96
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	4,355	..	41.4	41.4	41.8	..	148.9	156.0	159.2	..	61.64	64.57	66.61
	Men	4,011	..	41.7	41.7	42.0	..	151.9	158.7	162.2	..	63.34	66.17	68.19
	Women	344	..	39.1	38.3	39.6	..	117.4	124.2	121.8	..	45.90	47.56	48.26
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	105,945	42.3	42.3	41.6	41.3	94.2	151.6	157.2	164.1	39.85	64.13	65.45	67.74
	Men	102,244	42.4	42.4	41.8	41.4	95.4	152.5	158.2	165.2	40.45	64.66	66.11	68.37
	Women	3,701	40.3	38.5	38.1	38.4	62.0	118.2	123.3	131.5	24.99	45.51	47.00	50.46
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	27,032	44.8	46.4	43.3	41.2	88.0	156.9	159.1	171.3	39.47	72.80	68.89	70.65
	Men	25,878	45.0	46.6	43.5	41.3	89.3	157.9	160.3	172.3	40.21	73.58	69.67	71.23
	Women	1,154	42.2	42.3	39.5	39.1	62.4	123.5	132.4	147.2	26.35	52.24	52.31	57.63
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	20,347	39.9	41.2	40.5	41.6	109.3	166.2	168.5	176.0	43.61	68.47	68.19	73.26
	Men	20,026	39.9	41.4	40.6	41.6	109.8	166.5	169.0	176.7	43.81	68.93	68.63	73.57
	Women	321	41.6	27.2	31.5	40.9	72.3	134.2	131.0	131.0	30.08	36.50	41.22	53.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes	13,925	42.4	42.4	39.7	40.9	85.4	155.1	156.9	166.4	36.21	65.76	62.33	68.10
	Men	12,217	42.7	42.9	40.0	41.5	89.0	159.4	161.4	170.7	38.03	68.38	64.51	70.76
	Women	1,708	40.1	38.6	38.0	37.1	60.1	120.7	125.0	132.2	24.04	46.59	47.57	49.08
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes	22,558	42.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	94.6	142.1	156.8	158.6	40.11	56.56	62.63	62.93
	Men	22,519	42.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	94.7	142.1	156.9	158.6	40.15	56.56	62.66	62.97
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	19,725	43.2	41.6	44.1	42.8	90.7	141.5	147.1	151.3	39.17	58.86	64.89	64.72
	Men	19,433	43.3	41.6	44.1	42.8	91.4	142.1	147.7	152.2	39.56	59.11	65.21	65.18
	Women	292	--	38.8	39.5	39.4	--	77.5	80.4	86.7	--	30.07	31.75	34.20
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	41,237	44.0	42.1	41.5	41.7	80.7	148.1	155.2	159.6	35.51	62.35	64.43	66.61
	Men	38,419	44.5	42.2	41.6	41.9	84.9	152.9	159.9	164.3	37.78	64.52	66.59	68.75
	Women	2,818	40.9	41.0	39.8	40.0	51.1	85.8	91.2	93.5	20.90	35.18	36.30	37.43
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,260	45.2	43.2	41.8	41.7	80.7	137.9	144.2	144.7	36.48	59.57	60.33	60.35
	Men	4,832	45.4	43.5	41.9	41.8	82.8	141.8	147.8	148.9	37.59	61.68	61.95	62.27
	Women	428	41.9	40.6	40.8	40.4	53.2	89.2	96.6	95.8	22.29	36.22	39.45	38.72
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	6,941	43.7	43.2	42.9	42.3	79.0	137.5	146.7	151.2	34.52	59.40	62.93	63.98
	Men	6,487	44.4	43.4	43.1	42.6	84.1	140.1	149.3	153.9	37.34	60.80	64.40	65.53
	Women	454	40.0	40.1	39.7	38.5	50.4	99.6	108.4	108.6	20.16	39.94	43.02	41.77
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	22,908	44.0	41.1	40.9	41.5	89.5	163.6	169.7	173.4	39.38	67.24	69.46	72.04
	Men	22,804	44.0	41.1	41.0	41.6	89.6	163.7	170.0	173.7	39.42	67.28	69.62	72.18
	Women	104	--	--	37.5	36.6	--	--	104.3	112.2	--	--	39.14	41.10
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	Both sexes	48,870	41.9	42.1	41.8	40.9	77.3	140.8	145.1	148.3	32.39	59.28	60.65	60.62
	Men	33,780	42.7	42.8	42.6	41.5	85.1	150.9	158.0	161.1	36.34	64.59	67.24	66.81
	Women	15,090	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.5	60.5	111.4	114.8	118.4	24.38	44.67	46.05	46.75
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	24,607	46.1	45.1	44.4	44.7	71.1	129.2	135.8	143.4	32.78	58.27	60.28	64.03
	Men	23,004	46.6	45.5	44.7	45.0	73.2	132.3	139.2	145.9	34.11	60.20	62.26	65.57
	Women	1,603	42.0	40.2	40.9	40.5	52.3	89.4	92.9	103.3	21.97	35.94	38.03	41.84
Clay products	Both sexes	4,903	46.5	45.4	45.9	45.6	67.2	118.9	125.2	133.7	31.25	53.98	57.50	60.92
	Men	4,503	47.2	46.2	46.3	45.9	69.3	122.2	129.5	136.9	32.71	56.46	60.02	62.76
	Women	400	41.2	37.6	41.8	42.1	47.6	84.2	79.1	95.6	19.61	31.66	33.09	40.25
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,180	45.8	46.0	44.7	43.1	69.5	126.4	132.4	142.5	31.83	58.14	59.21	61.37
	Men	5,375	46.5	46.6	45.3	43.4	73.1	130.7	137.5	147.4	33.99	60.91	62.27	63.95
	Women	805	42.7	41.7	41.5	40.8	53.2	94.6	100.5	108.3	22.72	39.45	41.69	44.18
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,170	41.9	41.5	41.6	41.6	90.4	174.3	184.8	188.7	37.88	72.33	76.96	78.58
	Men	8,131	42.0	41.5	41.7	41.7	90.5	174.7	185.2	188.9	38.01	72.50	77.17	78.78
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,913	44.4	42.3	42.3	41.6	73.1	133.7	138.9	145.5	32.46	56.56	58.72	60.44
	Men	26,992	45.3	42.8	42.9	42.1	79.4	143.0	148.3	155.5	35.97	61.20	63.57	65.46
	Women	5,921	41.0	39.6	39.5	39.0	47.2	86.4	90.2	96.3	19.35	34.21	35.63	37.56
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,365	42.2	41.4	41.6	41.2	60.4	107.7	113.4	120.2	25.49	44.59	47.13	49.53
	Men	2,308	44.0	43.3	43.2	42.5	73.3	124.1	131.5	139.8	32.23	53.74	56.86	59.44
	Women	2,057	40.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	47.4	88.5	92.2	96.7	19.21	34.96	36.66	38.42
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,132	47.7	42.8	42.9	42.5	85.4	153.8	160.1	167.8	40.75	65.83	68.71	71.33
	Men	5,069	47.8	42.9	43.0	42.6	85.5	154.0	160.5	168.2	40.86	66.07	68.99	71.61
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	Both sexes	18,271	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	62.8	103.9	112.4	115.9	26.94	44.05	47.47	48.74
	Men	11,366	43.9	44.3	43.7	43.1	70.4	119.6	128.8	132.9	30.91	52.98	56.37	57.31
	Women	6,905	41.0	39.8	40.0	40.3	47.4	80.4	85.4	86.0	19.43	32.00	34.17	34.64
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	413,308	43.9	42.8	42.3	41.9	81.6	141.9	147.8	151.7	35.82	60.73	62.48	63.58
	Men	380,034	44.2	43.0	42.5	42.1	84.1	144.7	151.0	154.8	37.17	62.22	64.15	65.22
	Women	33,274	41.0	40.1	39.8	39.4	55.5	104.5	109.8	114.0	22.76	41.90	43.77	44.95
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	445,929	43.5	42.3	41.2	41.1	67.5	116.8	123.7	128.5	29.36	49.41	50.97	52.81
	Men	296,077	45.7	43.9	42.8	42.5	76.7	133.8	141.6	146.7	35.05	58.74	60.66	62.39
	Women	149,852	39.8	39.5	38.2	38.3	48.9	82.5	86.3	88.5	19.46	32.59	33.01	33.90

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	245,724	41.1	39.4	39.0	39.0	43.85	70.75	73.87	77.81
	Men	175,277	42.0	39.9	39.5	39.4	53.21	82.60	86.43	90.99
	Women	70,447	39.5	38.1	37.9	37.9	25.91	41.26	43.13	45.00
Food and beverages	Both sexes	28,049	42.2	40.5	40.0	39.7	41.33	64.68	68.37	70.78
	Men	20,320	43.2	41.1	40.6	40.2	49.90	73.74	78.32	81.40
	Women	7,729	40.3	38.7	38.4	38.4	24.62	39.65	41.55	42.87
Meat products	Both sexes	6,292	42.6	40.7	40.3	40.3	42.17	71.51	74.57	75.66
	Men	5,030	43.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	48.02	77.74	81.52	82.86
	Women	1,262	40.6	39.8	38.6	39.1	26.31	46.09	47.24	46.99
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,100	43.5	42.1	41.8	41.3	34.89	52.27	54.55	57.12
	Men	1,299	44.8	43.2	42.9	41.9	42.78	61.72	64.94	69.55
	Women	801	41.4	40.2	40.0	40.5	22.65	34.84	36.19	36.97
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,581	46.3	43.8	42.8	41.8	37.92	54.11	59.93	61.12
	Men	1,227	46.9	44.5	43.4	42.1	44.32	59.40	66.38	68.87
	Women	354	44.7	40.9	40.5	40.7	20.29	32.05	34.11	34.25
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,454	42.2	40.0	39.9	39.8	38.40	60.28	64.25	66.80
	Men	1,658	43.1	40.7	40.6	40.5	47.19	71.72	75.96	78.94
	Women	796	40.8	38.4	38.7	38.5	23.95	36.09	39.41	41.51
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,456	41.5	40.5	39.7	38.9	40.96	60.20	63.81	66.29
	Men	1,754	42.1	41.1	40.3	39.2	49.76	69.01	73.20	76.35
	Women	702	40.3	39.0	38.4	38.1	24.22	38.16	39.97	41.14
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,311	42.3	43.2	42.8	42.0	35.32	53.61	56.52	60.08
	Men	1,528	44.8	44.9	44.0	43.9	46.23	62.67	65.46	70.15
	Women	783	39.7	39.6	40.2	38.4	23.62	34.82	36.74	40.43
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,450	39.3	37.1	36.9	36.8	54.38	78.11	82.81	85.56
	Men	2,625	40.0	37.6	37.3	37.1	63.28	88.04	94.01	97.02
	Women	825	37.0	35.7	35.6	35.8	27.53	45.44	46.85	49.10
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	1,672	42.6	41.3	40.4	40.3	41.30	63.39	68.33	71.56
	Men	1,228	44.2	42.5	41.4	41.4	47.82	70.94	78.56	81.63
	Women	444	38.8	37.8	37.9	37.1	25.84	41.06	41.48	43.72
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5,733	41.5	39.6	39.0	39.0	42.12	65.82	68.77	71.91
	Men	3,971	42.7	40.2	39.6	39.4	53.06	76.74	80.50	84.49
	Women	1,762	39.6	38.3	37.6	38.0	25.08	40.07	42.22	43.57
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,671	41.3	37.5	37.3	37.6	39.94	68.33	73.72	79.50
	Men	1,078	42.1	37.7	37.4	37.8	51.45	78.96	86.27	93.84
	Women	593	40.4	37.2	37.2	37.2	25.17	47.34	49.05	53.44
Rubber products	Both sexes	4,717	40.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	44.97	67.63	71.04	74.07
	Men	3,418	40.9	39.1	39.1	39.4	54.64	78.53	82.25	85.57
	Women	1,299	39.2	37.9	38.2	38.2	25.17	40.87	41.84	43.80
Leather products	Both sexes	3,657	43.1	40.4	39.8	39.6	37.93	58.74	61.71	64.44
	Men	2,435	44.5	41.2	40.6	40.5	45.12	69.22	73.25	77.23
	Women	1,222	40.3	38.4	37.9	37.9	23.66	35.35	37.24	38.96
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,357	43.2	41.0	40.0	40.0	36.81	57.02	58.57	61.78
	Men	1,570	44.5	42.0	40.9	40.8	43.74	67.31	68.84	73.79
	Women	787	40.4	38.7	38.0	38.3	22.99	33.71	35.78	37.82
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,300	42.9	39.3	39.3	38.9	39.58	61.71	67.32	69.28
	Men	865	44.4	39.9	40.2	39.8	47.53	72.55	81.42	83.48
	Women	435	40.2	38.0	37.6	37.2	24.79	38.10	39.62	41.02
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	9,562	41.5	39.4	39.7	39.3	48.08	68.65	70.73	72.94
	Men	6,407	42.6	40.0	40.5	40.0	59.30	82.79	84.77	88.28
	Women	3,155	39.4	38.3	38.1	38.0	27.07	39.50	40.87	41.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,296	42.8	38.8	39.1	38.6	48.58	66.21	69.29	70.63
	Men	1,498	44.2	39.2	39.7	39.1	62.19	82.13	85.22	86.63
	Women	798	40.5	38.1	38.0	37.5	24.75	37.11	39.56	40.60
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,484	42.2	40.0	40.2	40.5	42.71	70.60	72.51	74.15
	Men	1,004	43.8	41.1	41.5	41.6	53.00	84.17	87.36	90.00
	Women	480	39.3	37.6	37.6	38.2	23.82	40.81	40.94	41.00
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	2,959	42.8	39.9	40.3	39.8	43.36	69.43	70.47	73.64
	Men	2,053	43.4	40.2	40.9	40.1	51.26	83.47	82.81	87.81
	Women	906	41.4	39.0	38.8	38.9	25.54	38.54	40.64	41.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,109	41.5	39.5	39.6	39.4	38.00	60.73	62.41	66.24
	Men	6,940	42.7	40.3	40.6	40.4	47.65	76.11	78.81	84.43
	Women	5,169	39.8	38.4	38.2	38.0	25.13	38.74	40.18	41.82
Men's clothing	Both sexes	3,768	40.5	39.4	39.4	39.1	38.35	59.49	62.22	66.28
	Men	2,340	41.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	46.44	72.67	76.03	82.42
	Women	1,428	39.4	38.3	38.4	37.9	24.23	36.58	38.48	39.82

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued										
Women's clothing	Both sexes	2,899	40.1	39.4	39.0	39.2	40.50	60.90	62.92	65.77
	Men	1,528	41.5	40.1	39.9	40.4	51.83	74.53	77.63	83.36
	Women	1,371	38.8	38.5	37.9	37.9	29.02	42.83	44.99	46.18
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,787	41.9	38.8	40.4	39.7	39.30	61.60	63.63	66.12
	Men	1,551	43.7	40.1	41.6	40.7	53.45	80.86	83.46	87.54
	Women	1,236	39.9	37.2	38.8	38.3	23.42	36.82	38.23	39.24
Fur goods	Both sexes	621	43.8	43.3	41.9	41.7	37.97	60.89	64.76	68.66
	Men	406	44.2	44.3	42.7	42.7	44.82	70.54	74.17	82.25
	Women	215	42.8	41.0	39.9	39.8	24.31	37.73	42.08	42.98
Hats and caps	Both sexes	561	42.1	40.6	39.9	39.4	38.21	61.35	63.85	65.63
	Men	345	43.2	41.7	40.8	40.4	46.54	76.46	79.24	80.92
	Women	216	40.6	39.0	38.6	37.7	26.76	39.06	42.16	41.22
*Wood products	Both sexes	10,566	43.7	41.5	41.2	40.9	42.65	67.77	71.35	74.01
	Men	7,913	45.2	42.6	42.1	41.8	50.08	77.06	81.52	84.81
	Women	2,653	40.2	38.4	38.5	38.2	24.92	38.83	40.28	41.79
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	6,001	44.9	42.4	42.3	41.8	43.69	69.79	74.12	76.61
	Men	4,732	46.1	43.2	43.0	42.6	49.74	77.21	82.54	85.80
	Women	1,269	41.2	39.1	39.6	39.0	25.42	40.37	41.63	42.35
Furniture	Both sexes	3,074	42.1	39.9	39.7	39.6	40.46	64.10	67.64	70.67
	Men	2,106	43.7	41.0	40.7	40.5	49.99	76.94	81.03	84.25
	Women	968	39.3	37.7	37.5	37.4	23.78	37.26	38.78	41.13
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,491	42.3	41.2	40.0	39.7	42.08	66.73	67.99	70.43
	Men	1,075	43.8	42.4	40.9	40.6	50.92	76.64	78.35	81.58
	Women	416	39.3	37.7	37.5	37.4	25.16	37.81	39.78	41.62
Paper products	Both sexes	14,588	40.9	38.4	38.0	37.7	52.29	83.19	87.68	93.19
	Men	10,750	41.6	38.7	38.3	37.9	62.49	97.11	102.39	109.16
	Women	3,838	39.4	37.4	37.1	37.0	27.45	43.80	45.92	48.45
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	9,377	41.4	38.9	38.3	38.0	57.34	90.82	96.35	102.68
	Men	7,271	41.8	39.2	38.6	38.2	65.92	103.59	109.82	117.58
	Women	2,106	40.0	37.9	37.3	37.2	28.68	46.03	48.50	51.21
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	5,211	40.0	37.5	37.4	37.2	41.56	69.49	72.53	76.11
	Men	3,479	41.0	37.8	37.6	37.4	52.93	83.56	87.22	91.55
	Women	1,732	38.7	36.9	36.9	36.8	26.01	41.12	42.93	45.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	18,372	39.9	37.9	37.3	37.7	37.07	61.13	63.88	67.30
	Men	11,258	40.6	38.0	37.4	37.9	45.76	74.67	78.01	83.19
	Women	7,114	39.0	37.6	37.0	37.3	24.30	38.48	40.95	42.14
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	37,334	40.9	39.1	38.9	38.9	50.14	71.71	74.88	78.30
	Men	27,917	41.5	39.5	39.3	39.2	52.88	82.53	86.02	89.57
	Women	9,417	39.3	38.0	37.6	37.8	25.43	40.62	42.71	44.88
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,157	34.3	39.9	38.9	39.2	43.23	71.09	74.70	77.25
	Men	2,523	32.5	40.2	39.3	39.4	49.86	80.58	83.54	85.30
	Women	634	39.0	38.6	37.8	38.4	25.33	39.20	43.41	45.24
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	1,864	40.9	38.9	38.4	38.2	43.84	73.29	76.03	78.81
	Men	1,403	41.4	39.4	38.7	38.7	51.87	82.33	86.65	89.31
	Women	461	39.7	37.5	37.5	37.0	25.49	45.85	44.89	46.84
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	2,674	44.1	39.0	38.9	39.7	49.44	80.81	84.04	87.79
	Men	2,222	44.9	39.1	39.1	39.9	55.63	88.90	92.41	96.20
	Women	452	41.3	38.9	37.6	38.8	26.02	41.56	43.39	46.47
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,642	40.8	38.6	38.6	38.6	42.31	69.59	71.23	76.18
	Men	1,788	42.1	39.3	39.4	39.0	54.20	84.78	86.33	91.18
	Women	854	39.1	37.3	37.1	37.5	26.06	40.40	41.90	44.78
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	1,899	41.1	39.4	39.5	38.8	36.23	65.54	66.74	68.61
	Men	1,369	42.1	39.8	39.9	39.1	44.00	75.45	76.49	79.30
	Women	530	39.5	38.2	38.3	37.9	23.24	38.22	39.21	41.01
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,416	41.2	39.4	39.4	39.3	45.44	70.89	74.57	77.85
	Men	2,569	42.4	40.1	40.1	40.0	53.88	81.39	85.22	89.15
	Women	847	38.5	37.4	37.2	37.1	26.50	40.25	41.77	43.58
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	10,073	40.9	39.1	38.9	38.5	43.35	67.36	71.48	74.60
	Men	7,282	41.5	39.6	39.3	38.8	52.29	78.22	82.73	86.32
	Women	2,791	39.6	38.0	37.9	37.8	24.67	39.44	42.27	44.02
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	4,539	41.9	38.8	38.8	39.5	47.26	83.57	85.51	88.45
	Men	3,586	42.6	39.1	39.3	39.8	56.06	95.01	97.43	99.43
	Women	953	40.0	37.7	37.0	38.2	26.32	43.48	44.79	47.15

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded										
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,744	40.1	39.0	38.1	38.2	43.77	69.38	72.36	77.20
	Men	2,759	40.9	39.2	38.5	38.5	52.19	80.00	83.20	88.25
	Women	985	38.4	38.4	37.1	37.6	25.38	41.14	43.34	46.24
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,420	..	38.0	38.9	38.6	..	72.56	73.95	79.39
	Men	975	..	38.2	39.1	38.9	..	86.43	87.09	94.01
	Women	445	..	37.5	38.5	37.9	..	43.93	44.76	47.36
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	30,070	42.2	41.7	39.9	40.3	50.14	77.61	79.43	84.40
	Men	23,118	42.8	42.5	40.2	40.7	57.95	87.79	90.20	95.28
	Women	6,952	40.5	39.2	38.8	38.8	28.08	44.92	45.93	48.22
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	12,443	43.6	42.8	40.0	39.9	46.69	77.42	77.12	81.98
	Men	9,333	44.0	44.2	40.3	40.4	53.61	89.14	89.05	93.32
	Women	3,110	42.5	39.0	39.1	38.6	27.98	44.18	44.46	47.94
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	7,271	41.3	41.1	40.3	41.1	54.43	86.77	89.53	94.38
	Men	5,611	41.6	41.5	40.4	41.6	66.35	97.44	100.74	106.71
	Women	1,660	40.6	40.0	39.7	39.5	29.03	51.31	52.68	52.71
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	3,853	41.4	39.8	39.5	40.2	47.06	75.32	77.79	85.25
	Men	2,882	42.1	40.1	39.8	40.7	56.16	88.00	90.32	97.71
	Women	971	39.1	39.0	38.5	39.0	26.65	43.68	45.53	48.25
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	2,972	43.8	41.3	40.7	40.1	52.95	73.02	79.31	83.31
	Men	2,580	44.4	41.6	41.0	40.4	55.94	77.65	84.10	88.85
	Women	392	39.5	39.4	38.8	38.4	31.17	42.74	45.81	46.89
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,599	40.7	41.5	39.8	39.2	47.54	68.13	70.77	72.81
	Men	2,053	41.7	42.2	40.2	39.5	53.68	75.95	79.55	81.74
	Women	546	37.5	38.8	38.3	38.0	26.99	37.14	38.16	39.25
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	11,501	41.6	39.0	39.4	38.8	47.22	78.70	80.30	85.75
	Men	8,780	42.4	39.4	39.9	39.2	57.07	90.39	93.16	97.90
	Women	2,721	40.1	37.8	37.8	37.5	27.71	42.39	44.44	46.53
Aluminum products	Both sexes	2,570	41.3	37.3	37.8	37.0	46.71	73.97	78.53	81.02
	Men	1,686	42.0	37.6	38.3	37.3	57.33	90.34	96.23	99.45
	Women	884	40.1	36.6	37.0	36.6	28.95	41.55	44.01	45.86
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,130	40.8	38.9	39.1	38.6	44.31	72.18	75.92	80.94
	Men	1,544	41.5	39.4	39.6	39.2	53.04	84.03	88.67	93.99
	Women	586	39.4	37.5	37.7	37.2	26.95	42.31	44.37	46.56
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	5,174	43.7	40.1	40.7	39.7	57.42	88.48	88.38	94.03
	Men	4,573	44.0	40.2	41.6	39.8	63.14	94.31	94.91	99.89
	Women	601	42.3	39.5	39.2	39.0	30.50	46.69	48.49	49.42
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	25,752	39.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	45.46	70.83	75.07	78.36
	Men	18,628	40.1	38.8	38.8	39.1	54.74	81.92	87.17	90.46
	Women	7,124	38.6	38.0	37.9	38.1	27.68	42.95	45.04	46.73
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	5,292	41.4	38.4	39.2	39.0	43.29	71.45	74.31	77.54
	Men	3,886	42.3	39.0	39.9	39.6	50.47	82.48	85.84	89.31
	Women	1,406	39.2	36.8	37.1	37.2	25.96	41.15	43.36	45.01
Clay products	Both sexes	746	41.4	39.9	40.4	40.1	46.00	73.52	79.58	82.27
	Men	580	42.4	40.6	41.2	40.8	53.89	83.33	89.96	92.75
	Women	166	38.8	37.9	37.7	37.9	25.06	39.96	43.65	45.67
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,400	40.6	38.1	38.2	38.3	41.49	66.93	68.54	71.46
	Men	931	41.3	38.7	39.0	39.1	49.73	79.26	82.46	85.36
	Women	469	39.2	36.7	36.6	36.7	25.48	39.06	41.50	43.88
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	5,037	39.5	36.7	37.2	36.8	47.66	95.23	98.27	101.28
	Men	3,833	39.9	37.0	37.5	37.0	54.05	108.63	111.87	116.07
	Women	1,204	38.2	35.9	36.2	36.1	26.33	51.57	52.95	54.20
Chemical products	Both sexes	22,012	39.5	38.4	38.3	38.0	43.88	71.48	74.59	79.70
	Men	15,126	40.0	38.7	38.5	38.2	55.92	84.46	88.12	94.51
	Women	6,886	38.8	37.9	37.7	37.6	27.08	42.95	44.90	47.16
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,011	39.6	38.2	38.1	38.2	42.11	70.50	74.18	76.63
	Men	2,366	39.7	38.4	38.3	38.3	58.64	89.96	94.66	97.68
	Women	1,645	39.5	38.0	37.8	38.0	27.84	42.49	44.49	46.35
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	1,544	41.1	39.3	38.7	38.0	54.31	83.25	89.21	92.95
	Men	1,259	41.6	39.6	39.0	38.2	59.96	91.82	99.73	103.09
	Women	285	39.1	37.7	37.5	37.3	29.85	46.08	49.13	48.13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	5,435	40.6	38.3	38.9	38.8	40.76	66.57	69.21	73.34
	Men	3,470	41.9	39.5	39.4	39.6	51.41	80.66	84.11	89.72
	Women	1,965	38.7	35.9	37.8	37.5	25.62	40.57	42.08	44.42
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	120,515	41.3	39.8	39.3	39.4	45.91	73.29	76.23	80.14
	Men	90,242	42.1	40.4	39.8	39.8	54.46	84.00	87.56	91.60
	Women	30,273	39.6	38.2	38.1	38.1	26.59	42.11	43.99	45.97
Non-durable good industries	Both sexes	125,209	41.0	39.0	38.8	38.6	42.29	68.42	71.66	75.57
	Men	85,035	41.9	39.5	39.3	39.1	52.07	81.22	85.28	90.35
	Women	40,174	39.5	37.9	37.7	37.7	25.50	40.63	42.48	44.27

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	8,291	42.8	134.5	57.57	7,454	43.3	142.5	61.67	837	38.3	54.8	21.01
Canned and cured fish	2,015	33.1	84.0	27.81	1,710	33.6	87.7	29.47	305	30.3	61.1	18.52
Pulp and paper mills	3,435	46.8	177.3	82.99	3,370	47.0	179.0	84.05	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	22,028	41.1	117.6	48.37	19,000	41.4	126.5	52.41	3,028	39.3	58.5	23.01
Canned and cured fish	2,096	33.6	92.3	31.00	1,695	35.7	96.3	34.39	401	24.6	67.9	16.67
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,126	42.5	68.9	29.28	349	48.2	100.0	48.25	777	39.9	52.0	20.75
Saw and planing mills	1,357	46.2	75.6	34.90	1,344	46.2	75.7	35.02	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,244	39.4	152.3	60.00	5,206	39.4	152.9	60.23	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,802	41.0	138.5	56.86	5,700	41.0	139.5	57.25	102	41.2	85.8	35.31
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	13,822	42.6	120.5	51.28	12,001	43.3	127.4	55.16	1,821	37.6	68.4	25.70
Canned and cured fish	1,188	37.8	68.7	25.95	693	44.2	72.9	32.21	495	28.9	59.6	17.19
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,516	46.5	102.8	47.78	989	47.8	117.8	56.33	527	43.9	72.3	31.72
Saw and planing mills	1,802	46.2	83.7	38.69	1,793	46.2	83.8	38.76	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,514	40.9	172.6	70.53	3,500	40.9	172.8	70.64	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,590	41.0	142.7	58.42	1,590	41.0	142.7	58.42	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	283,692	42.3	125.3	53.04	206,149	43.7	137.9	60.28	77,543	38.7	87.2	33.80
Distilled and malt liquors	4,983	41.1	151.7	62.38	3,778	41.1	163.6	67.32	1,205	41.1	114.2	46.88
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,018	43.5	101.9	44.29	4,637	44.3	118.8	52.61	3,381	42.4	77.6	32.89
Tobacco and tobacco products ..	6,013	40.5	140.2	56.78	2,181	42.3	158.3	66.92	3,832	39.5	129.2	51.00
Rubber products	5,165	44.4	120.0	53.23	3,433	45.2	129.0	58.33	1,732	42.6	101.1	43.12
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,127	33.6	92.9	31.23	5,047	33.9	106.3	36.02	4,080	33.3	76.1	25.31
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	11,224	41.2	109.9	45.23	7,744	41.3	117.1	48.41	3,480	40.8	93.5	38.13
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,516	46.9	102.5	48.11	5,856	47.5	107.2	50.99	1,660	44.8	84.6	37.94
Men's clothing	15,842	37.3	96.3	35.89	4,869	38.3	126.2	48.37	10,973	36.8	82.5	30.35
Women's clothing	13,676	35.6	100.2	35.66	2,285	37.9	150.2	56.90	11,391	35.1	89.3	31.40
Knit goods	7,676	42.6	94.7	40.37	3,013	45.2	121.4	54.86	4,663	41.0	75.7	31.01
Saw and planing mills	7,785	49.1	91.1	44.71	7,484	49.3	92.0	45.31	301	44.1	67.6	29.78
Furniture	5,829	46.1	104.5	48.19	5,541	46.4	105.3	48.91	288	39.7	86.4	34.28
Pulp and paper mills	22,864	44.1	165.3	72.93	22,298	44.2	166.9	73.85	566	39.5	92.7	36.64
Other paper products ²	5,011	42.3	108.9	46.13	3,071	44.4	126.1	56.01	1,940	39.1	78.0	30.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,804	40.3	162.7	65.62	6,227	41.0	179.9	73.69	1,577	37.9	89.1	33.74
Iron castings	3,426	45.6	140.4	64.04	3,357	45.7	140.8	64.39	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,672	44.6	138.9	61.92	6,304	44.8	140.9	63.10	368	41.1	101.5	41.77
Primary iron and steel	3,129	42.3	158.1	66.95	3,094	42.4	158.5	67.18	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	7,236	42.3	151.6	64.13	6,955	42.5	152.9	64.97	281	37.4	115.8	43.34
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	9,871	39.2	157.7	61.83	9,847	39.2	157.8	61.89	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	7,432	46.5	138.4	64.37	7,364	46.6	138.8	64.69	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,200	42.7	164.1	70.15	9,192	42.7	164.2	70.18	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,287	42.1	142.1	59.87	8,573	43.0	152.5	65.52	3,714	40.3	116.3	46.81
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	7,353	46.7	135.0	62.98	6,762	47.1	138.5	65.24	591	41.7	89.0	37.11
Chemical products	14,122	41.8	133.3	55.72	11,055	42.5	144.1	61.17	3,067	39.5	91.4	36.08
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	410,551	41.2	147.7	60.83	326,799	41.8	159.0	66.54	83,752	38.6	100.0	38.56
Meat products	6,376	42.0	147.6	62.04	5,080	42.7	155.3	66.38	1,296	39.2	114.8	45.04
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,525	38.7	96.7	37.46	4,439	43.5	113.6	49.44	5,086	34.6	78.1	27.01
Bread and other bakery products	7,568	44.4	120.4	53.43	6,229	45.5	128.0	58.24	1,339	39.0	79.6	31.02
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,715	42.3	107.5	45.43	5,241	45.3	128.1	58.06	5,474	39.3	84.8	33.34
Rubber products	10,278	40.1	158.1	63.45	8,601	40.7	165.6	67.48	1,677	37.1	115.5	42.79
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,267	38.7	103.8	40.12	2,661	39.3	122.3	48.01	2,606	38.0	84.3	32.06
Other leather products ⁴	4,387	42.1	117.0	49.28	3,297	43.1	126.1	54.40	1,090	39.1	86.5	33.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,008	40.9	116.7	47.74	3,380	42.2	124.9	52.72	2,628	39.2	105.4	41.33
Woolen goods	5,271	42.4	107.0	45.35	2,802	44.7	117.8	52.63	2,469	39.8	93.3	37.10
Men's clothing	7,742	37.7	110.4	41.58	2,586	38.8	145.1	56.30	5,156	37.1	92.2	34.20
Women's clothing	4,697	36.8	111.3	40.99	1,206	35.7	167.0	59.57	3,491	37.3	92.8	34.57
Knit goods	8,298	40.3	103.5	41.74	2,672	42.6	132.1	56.25	5,626	39.3	88.7	34.85
Saw and planing mills	7,709	45.1	110.0	49.65	7,505	45.2	110.6	49.99	204	42.0	88.3	37.10
Furniture	10,530	44.1	120.1	52.94	9,753	44.4	121.8	54.05	777	40.6	96.1	39.04
Other wood products	3,913	42.8	113.4	48.54	3,240	43.1	119.9	51.71	673	41.2	80.8	33.27
Pulp and paper mills	15,988	41.3	176.5	72.97	15,631	41.4	177.6	73.61	357	36.7	123.1	45.18
Other paper products ²	9,955	42.3	134.6	56.87	6,646	43.6	151.0	65.88	3,309	39.5	98.2	38.77
Printing, publishing and allied industries	16,995	40.4	167.6	67.71	12,901	40.9	190.0	77.69	4,094	38.8	93.5	36.26
Agricultural implements	6,840	38.8	168.3	65.32	6,774	38.8	168.7	65.52	--	--	--	--

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Ontario — Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	5,747	42.4	148.8	63.07	4,958	42.9	154.5	66.25	789	39.4	109.3	43.09
Machinery manufacturing ³	13,781	41.3	159.3	65.74	12,965	41.4	161.1	66.71	816	38.6	130.2	50.24
Iron castings	8,250	41.2	163.3	67.32	8,109	41.3	163.9	67.72	141	36.0	123.2	44.41
Primary iron and steel	16,204	40.2	181.0	72.75	16,019	40.3	181.3	73.05	185	31.8	145.2	46.16
Sheet metal products	7,451	41.0	154.1	63.23	6,341	41.5	160.1	66.39	1,110	38.5	117.2	45.18
Aircraft and parts	16,644	40.7	183.7	74.79	15,848	40.8	184.8	75.34	796	39.8	160.3	63.84
Motor vehicles	19,593	41.5	177.6	73.73	19,275	41.5	178.3	74.06	318	40.9	131.0	53.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,369	40.7	167.9	68.40	11,665	41.3	172.6	71.22	1,704	37.1	132.3	49.10
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,281	39.7	164.5	65.25	5,277	39.7	164.6	65.27	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	3,943	41.8	157.5	65.78	3,630	42.1	160.9	67.67	313	38.4	114.3	43.91
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,293	39.8	179.8	71.52	9,222	39.8	180.3	71.70	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	8,439	41.0	145.4	59.61	6,789	41.3	155.6	64.32	1,650	39.6	101.5	40.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies	35,633	40.4	151.1	61.10	24,481	41.0	164.8	67.52	11,152	39.2	119.7	46.99
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	12,600	44.2	149.2	65.92	11,763	44.5	151.5	67.36	837	40.1	113.9	45.68
Products of petroleum and coal	2,858	41.7	194.4	80.99	2,833	41.8	194.7	81.43	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	15,944	41.3	154.2	63.63	13,213	41.8	164.1	68.66	2,731	38.5	101.9	39.29
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,532	41.4	121.5	50.35	6,880	42.5	140.2	59.54	4,652	39.9	92.1	36.76
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	28,689	41.2	133.1	54.85	22,486	41.9	144.9	60.70	6,203	38.7	87.1	33.67
Meat products	2,510	39.7	157.6	62.59	2,101	40.0	163.5	65.48	409	38.1	125.5	47.79
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,976	43.6	125.2	54.55	3,155	44.5	133.5	59.46	821	39.8	89.7	35.70
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,590	39.0	94.6	36.88	1,138	41.9	127.1	53.25	3,452	38.0	82.8	31.49
Wood products	1,670	42.0	113.5	47.69	1,533	42.5	115.5	49.05	137	36.9	88.0	32.45
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,864	38.8	146.7	56.91	1,458	38.9	162.2	63.10	406	38.5	90.1	34.68
Iron and steel products	3,563	43.2	146.5	63.31	3,539	43.2	146.8	63.49	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,481	40.5	152.4	61.77	5,467	40.5	152.5	61.84	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	6,046	41.5	141.4	58.67	5,317	42.3	146.4	61.86	729	35.8	98.8	35.41
Meat products	752	40.3	150.4	60.61	620	41.0	154.4	63.25	132	37.2	129.5	48.20
Dairy products	1,100	41.6	112.7	46.90	860	44.2	118.9	52.60	240	32.3	82.1	26.50
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,245	40.5	147.9	59.84	1,103	40.7	152.5	62.14	142	38.3	109.6	41.96
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	19,158	41.4	146.9	60.82	16,830	42.1	152.1	64.00	2,328	36.6	103.2	37.81
Meat products	2,799	39.1	155.4	60.81	2,207	39.8	161.1	64.10	592	36.7	132.4	48.54
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,992	41.8	128.9	53.83	3,303	43.0	136.1	58.60	689	35.7	86.9	30.99
Saw and planing mills	1,386	43.7	113.9	49.80	1,338	43.7	114.8	50.21	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,935	42.1	162.3	68.24	1,925	42.2	162.5	68.49	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,490	42.2	157.9	66.57	2,454	42.2	158.3	66.73	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,885	42.5	142.8	60.65	1,745	42.9	145.1	62.20	140	37.5	109.8	41.16
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	66,251	39.6	169.2	66.95	59,534	40.0	175.2	70.07	6,717	35.6	110.3	39.31
Meat products	1,252	38.1	161.9	61.69	968	38.9	172.6	67.12	284	35.4	121.9	43.16
Canned and cured fish	2,508	34.1	157.4	53.69	1,754	39.1	168.4	65.92	754	22.4	112.6	25.26
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,012	37.1	103.7	38.51	960	39.2	121.8	47.77	1,052	35.2	85.4	30.06
Distilled and malt liquors	1,140	39.5	155.7	61.48	842	39.5	169.0	66.82	298	39.3	118.0	46.38
Saw and planing mills	26,126	39.6	167.6	66.39	25,175	39.6	168.5	66.77	951	39.0	144.4	56.31
Pulp and paper mills	5,192	41.5	202.7	84.16	5,147	41.6	203.1	84.46	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,578	39.5	155.8	61.61	1,176	40.1	166.1	66.62	402	37.8	124.1	46.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,668	38.3	205.7	78.74	1,473	38.8	215.8	83.63	195	34.6	120.9	41.78
Iron and steel products	4,438	39.3	183.7	72.23	4,229	39.4	186.1	73.27	209	38.4	133.5	51.22
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,767	39.5	186.4	73.56	4,635	39.5	189.2	74.63	132	40.2	90.0	36.17
Non-ferrous metal products	3,877	42.0	180.2	75.68	3,846	42.1	180.6	76.11	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,527	42.1	169.6	71.47	1,478	42.3	171.3	72.44	--	--	--	--

1. Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

2. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

3. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

4. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

5. Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

6. Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

7. Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

8. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces

Province and Industry	Salaried Employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,994	40.7	71.39	1,577	40.9	80.34	417	39.9	37.55
Canned and cured fish	520	43.5	45.71	435	44.0	49.47	85	41.0	26.45
Pulp and paper mills	811	36.6	97.27	657	36.5	108.78	154	36.7	48.14
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,251	40.8	65.91	2,395	41.6	76.73	856	38.6	35.64
Canned and cured fish	257	41.1	64.21	192	42.4	74.04	65	37.3	35.15
Miscellaneous food products ¹	134	38.1	65.19	103	38.3	73.79	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	193	46.6	54.68	135	49.2	64.70	58	40.6	31.34
Iron and steel products	785	42.4	72.87	657	43.1	79.59	128	38.8	38.38
Transportation equipment	473	39.9	64.57	324	40.8	77.86	149	38.0	35.66
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	2,150	40.3	66.18	1,547	40.9	77.96	603	38.9	35.98
Canned and cured fish	120	43.8	50.04	84	43.5	59.18	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	212	38.5	63.44	136	38.7	77.08	76	38.3	39.03
Saw and planing mills	209	46.2	56.00	168	47.7	61.46	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	308	38.6	92.83	229	38.9	110.76	79	37.6	40.87
Transportation equipment	215	37.9	65.73	180	38.6	71.72	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	74,574	39.0	76.32	53,613	39.4	88.64	20,961	37.8	44.83
Distilled and malt liquors	1,110	36.9	81.71	855	36.9	91.44	255	36.6	49.07
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,829	38.7	71.49	1,339	39.2	81.81	490	37.5	43.28
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,299	37.2	79.87	780	37.2	97.10	519	37.1	53.98
Rubber products	1,058	39.7	67.47	797	40.4	77.27	271	37.5	38.66
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,406	40.0	59.53	949	40.6	70.35	457	38.6	37.07
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,393	38.9	71.75	903	39.4	88.35	490	37.9	41.16
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,718	40.4	69.65	1,150	40.8	84.42	568	39.5	39.75
Men's clothing	1,776	39.3	66.09	1,142	40.1	80.44	634	37.8	40.24
Women's clothing	1,953	39.3	65.77	1,050	40.6	82.35	903	37.9	46.49
Knit goods	1,081	40.7	59.59	630	41.6	76.49	451	39.5	35.99
Saw and planing mills	990	44.9	66.47	817	45.8	72.70	173	40.4	37.01
Furniture	952	40.3	67.61	678	41.3	79.12	274	37.8	39.16
Pulp and paper mills	3,945	37.5	102.84	3,037	37.8	118.66	908	36.4	49.95
Other paper products ²	1,476	37.6	69.45	1,021	37.8	80.96	455	37.3	43.61
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,212	37.3	65.42	2,789	37.4	77.53	1,423	36.9	41.69
Iron castings	1,022	40.1	76.63	780	40.7	87.01	242	37.9	43.17
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,770	38.2	72.10	2,065	38.4	82.42	705	37.4	41.86
Primary iron and steel	626	38.9	76.74	512	39.3	83.15	114	37.3	47.98
Aircraft and parts	3,669	40.6	83.53	2,789	41.0	93.80	880	39.2	51.01
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,293	41.0	84.21	1,139	41.4	88.82	154	38.5	50.06
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,384	40.3	71.32	1,108	40.5	79.69	276	39.5	37.74
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,738	38.2	85.94	1,509	38.2	91.77	229	38.0	47.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,948	38.9	80.14	5,092	39.1	91.30	1,856	38.3	49.52
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,449	38.8	74.92	1,109	39.2	83.99	340	37.8	45.32
Chemical products	9,543	37.7	81.41	6,483	37.8	97.39	3,060	37.4	47.55
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	136,032	38.8	79.67	95,693	39.2	93.91	40,339	37.7	45.88
Meat products	2,233	40.2	77.34	1,714	40.7	86.80	519	38.4	46.10
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,774	39.1	68.67	1,171	39.6	82.38	603	38.2	42.04
Bread and other bakery products	780	39.9	61.75	430	42.3	77.98	350	36.9	41.80
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,772	38.7	72.03	1,855	39.1	85.63	917	38.0	44.52
Rubber products	3,637	38.9	75.88	2,611	39.1	87.96	1,026	38.4	45.15
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	822	39.9	66.24	541	41.1	80.08	281	37.6	39.58
Other leather products ⁴	775	38.7	70.63	519	39.5	84.62	256	37.0	42.29
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	868	38.2	68.98	573	38.9	83.97	295	36.9	39.87
Woollen goods	954	39.1	73.96	634	40.4	90.16	320	36.4	41.87
Men's clothing	1,572	38.7	65.15	943	39.3	82.29	629	37.8	39.46
Women's clothing	750	38.3	66.30	364	39.2	87.70	386	37.4	46.13
Knit goods	1,561	38.8	69.62	825	39.9	95.06	736	37.5	41.11
Saw and planing mills	1,438	41.8	70.12	1,087	42.8	79.72	351	38.5	40.38

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	1,708	39.1	72.45	1,136	40.1	87.87	572	37.3	41.83
Other wood products	677	38.5	68.29	473	39.4	79.94	204	36.3	41.26
Pulp and paper mills	3,225	38.3	107.27	2,438	38.5	124.58	787	37.7	53.67
Other paper products ²	2,975	36.9	78.09	1,950	37.1	94.97	1,025	36.6	45.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,839	37.5	71.67	5,839	37.8	90.50	4,000	37.1	44.17
Agricultural implements	2,855	39.0	78.53	2,276	39.2	86.90	579	38.3	45.63
Hardware and tools	1,771	38.4	75.54	1,165	38.9	92.08	606	37.5	43.76
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,318	38.5	75.71	4,489	38.8	88.17	1,829	37.9	45.14
Iron castings	1,814	38.2	79.56	1,328	38.9	92.55	486	36.3	44.08
Primary iron and steel	3,323	39.1	92.12	2,555	39.3	105.46	768	38.6	47.74
Sheet metal products	2,303	38.0	77.99	1,678	38.3	90.10	625	37.2	45.49
Aircraft and parts	7,938	39.7	83.34	6,046	40.2	94.22	1,892	38.3	48.56
Motor vehicles	6,951	41.3	95.53	5,361	41.8	108.08	1,590	39.5	53.22
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,679	40.3	85.69	2,746	40.7	98.36	933	39.1	48.42
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,119	39.2	83.66	908	39.5	92.64	211	37.9	45.04
Brass and copper products	1,310	38.6	81.77	923	39.1	96.76	387	37.6	46.02
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,148	40.1	100.39	1,950	40.3	105.44	198	38.6	50.62
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	2,682	38.3	76.37	1,709	38.7	93.93	973	37.5	45.53
Electrical apparatus and supplies	18,365	38.8	77.84	13,209	39.0	90.34	5,156	38.1	45.81
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	3,069	38.6	79.68	2,166	39.3	93.90	903	36.9	45.55
Products of petroleum and coal	2,843	36.2	109.49	2,040	36.3	130.73	803	35.7	55.53
Chemical products	10,668	38.2	79.44	7,264	38.4	94.40	3,404	37.8	47.51
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,629	38.7	73.76	2,249	39.4	91.34	1,380	37.6	45.12
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	7,027	39.3	68.30	5,103	39.7	79.10	1,924	38.0	39.67
Meat products	841	40.2	77.38	698	40.3	83.44	143	40.1	47.80
Other food and beverages ⁶	971	38.9	67.48	670	39.4	79.51	301	37.6	40.70
Clothing (textile and fur)	528	41.2	63.41	323	42.4	79.20	205	39.2	38.54
Wood products	309	39.5	71.12	241	40.3	78.59	68	36.9	44.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,029	38.3	59.71	600	38.9	75.63	429	37.4	37.44
Iron and steel products	1,171	39.5	71.01	916	40.0	79.67	255	38.0	39.89
Transportation equipment	662	38.3	70.79	532	38.3	79.83	130	38.2	33.79
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	2,004	40.5	63.96	1,354	40.6	74.68	650	40.1	41.65
Meat products	284	40.7	75.38	217	40.7	84.39	67	40.6	46.18
Dairy products	282	43.8	51.10	134	44.0	64.28	148	43.5	39.16
Other food and beverages ⁷	461	40.0	61.26	317	40.6	70.32	144	38.7	41.31
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	5,331	40.2	74.38	3,950	40.5	85.34	1,381	39.2	43.04
Meat products	1,129	39.9	75.88	873	39.9	83.97	256	39.6	48.28
Other food and beverages ⁶	893	40.5	66.37	608	41.0	78.97	285	39.4	39.49
Saw and planing mills	192	44.5	70.20	155	45.1	76.60	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	654	41.6	76.66	527	42.0	84.72	127	40.1	43.22
Transportation equipment	385	39.7	68.58	256	39.8	81.71	129	39.5	42.54
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	264	43.9	73.28	214	44.6	80.50	50	41.0	42.38
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	13,140	39.3	81.81	9,891	39.7	93.83	3,249	38.2	45.22
Meat products	371	41.8	76.57	285	42.2	84.12	86	40.6	51.55
Canned and cured fish	552	39.2	81.61	442	39.3	90.83	110	39.0	44.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	342	40.9	66.76	240	41.5	77.73	102	39.7	40.93
Distilled and malt liquors	191	37.2	75.02	149	37.4	84.62	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	2,588	39.7	90.19	2,075	40.1	100.66	513	38.1	47.85
Pulp and paper mills	826	39.7	98.07	680	39.8	107.32	146	39.5	55.01
Other paper products ²	551	37.6	84.34	372	37.8	102.96	179	37.3	45.64
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,591	37.8	64.77	961	38.2	80.55	630	37.1	40.70
Iron and steel products	1,379	39.1	82.86	1,055	39.4	94.11	324	38.2	46.23
Shipbuilding and repairing	454	39.0	80.72	349	39.1	92.86	105	38.6	40.37
Non-ferrous metal products	1,220	41.0	92.60	1,036	41.1	100.08	184	40.4	50.51
Chemical products	789	39.3	77.44	624	39.7	86.45	165	38.1	43.39

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,495	43.4	108.1	46.94	2,017	43.8	120.0	52.52	478	41.8	55.9	23.40
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,804	41.4	126.2	52.23	6,675	41.8	137.2	57.28	1,129	39.2	57.2	22.40
Food and beverages	1,790	41.9	83.4	34.95	1,057	43.9	102.8	45.14	733	39.1	51.8	20.26
Transportation equipment	4,575	41.0	143.0	58.63	4,478	41.0	144.2	59.14	--	--	--	--
Saint John — Manufacturing	3,980	43.7	122.2	53.43	3,421	44.2	129.6	57.32	559	40.7	72.7	29.60
Food and beverages	1,275	46.5	110.4	51.31	1,040	47.3	118.5	56.01	235	43.1	70.8	30.50
Iron and steel (including transporta- tion equipment)	1,217	41.3	140.6	58.10	1,217	41.3	140.6	58.10	--	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	17,754	41.5	113.7	47.24	12,284	43.0	127.9	54.96	5,470	38.3	78.0	29.90
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,174	33.0	84.8	28.00	1,233	32.9	98.1	32.24	941	33.3	67.5	22.46
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,191	39.2	76.1	29.86	407	41.7	101.7	42.37	1,784	38.7	69.8	27.01
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,373	43.9	111.7	49.04	4,594	45.0	122.2	55.05	1,779	40.9	81.9	33.51
Textile products (except clothing) ..	2,447	43.6	110.1	48.04	1,751	43.7	115.6	50.55	696	43.4	96.2	41.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,353	40.5	96.0	38.90	549	42.8	126.0	53.87	804	39.0	73.6	28.68
Iron and steel products	1,109	46.4	125.9	58.38	1,088	46.5	126.7	58.91	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	8,045	43.2	131.7	56.89	6,056	44.6	149.4	66.63	1,989	38.9	70.0	27.24
Pulp and paper mills	3,531	44.3	173.5	76.88	3,498	44.3	174.1	77.21	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	4,872	44.5	112.5	50.09	3,818	45.1	117.8	53.17	1,054	42.5	91.8	38.97
Textile products (except clothing) ..	3,828	43.9	115.5	50.74	3,194	44.3	119.2	52.82	634	42.0	95.9	40.27
Montreal — Manufacturing	151,637	41.2	130.2	53.65	104,216	42.7	145.1	61.97	47,421	37.9	93.4	35.37
Meat products	2,556	42.7	139.1	59.45	2,092	43.7	147.0	64.17	464	38.6	98.8	38.15
Bread and other bakery products	2,498	46.7	104.1	48.65	2,036	47.2	112.3	52.98	462	44.8	66.0	29.56
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,062	44.1	105.2	46.40	3,988	45.5	123.1	56.00	3,074	42.3	80.3	33.94
Distilled and malt liquors	4,320	41.2	154.5	63.64	3,271	41.0	166.7	68.31	1,049	41.9	117.1	49.07
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,278	39.7	147.2	58.41	1,470	41.7	167.1	69.77	2,808	38.6	135.9	52.46
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,808	33.2	100.3	33.29	2,624	33.8	113.4	38.29	2,184	32.5	84.0	27.27
Textile products (except clothing) ..	6,580	41.5	104.9	43.56	3,716	44.0	118.4	52.06	2,864	38.4	84.7	32.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	31,566	37.0	103.7	38.40	8,920	39.3	138.1	54.27	22,646	36.1	89.0	32.15
Furniture	3,358	44.8	113.0	50.64	3,091	45.3	115.0	52.05	267	39.4	87.4	34.40
Other paper products ²	3,385	43.5	112.7	49.02	2,264	44.8	128.8	57.68	1,121	40.9	77.1	31.54
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	6,373	40.2	171.4	68.87	5,177	40.5	188.6	76.39	1,196	38.7	93.8	36.29
Iron and steel products	17,672	43.4	150.2	65.12	16,668	43.5	152.4	66.35	1,004	40.5	110.5	44.76
Transportation equipment	20,725	41.5	153.0	63.50	20,373	41.6	153.6	63.85	352	37.7	114.5	43.14
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,469	41.6	147.9	61.55	7,507	42.4	156.7	66.36	2,962	39.7	124.3	49.37
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	4,033	47.1	135.2	63.69	3,713	47.7	138.6	66.04	320	40.9	89.2	36.51
Chemical products	4,569	42.4	125.9	53.40	3,294	43.6	137.8	60.05	1,275	39.5	91.8	36.24
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	12,744	41.8	137.5	57.43	10,624	42.0	148.9	62.59	2,120	40.4	78.2	31.58
Pulp and paper mills	3,876	40.0	172.7	69.18	3,796	40.2	173.5	69.71	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,549	41.3	148.1	61.17	977	41.2	182.2	75.13	572	41.5	90.0	37.33
Iron and steel products	1,016	41.6	133.7	55.56	997	41.6	134.4	55.90	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	6,438	39.8	157.8	62.87	5,262	40.0	164.7	65.94	1,176	39.0	126.0	49.13
Oshawa — Manufacturing	10,061	43.1	168.5	72.62	9,327	43.3	172.3	74.67	734	40.0	116.4	46.60
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	4,558	40.3	146.6	59.01	3,085	41.6	165.9	69.10	1,473	37.4	101.4	37.88
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	22,066	41.0	167.9	68.75	19,517	41.3	174.5	72.10	2,549	38.1	113.1	43.07
Pulp and paper mills	2,763	40.4	177.1	71.63	2,656	40.5	179.1	72.61	107	37.9	125.0	47.35
Iron and steel products	5,303	39.6	175.2	69.34	5,199	39.6	176.3	69.85	104	37.5	116.7	43.81
Transportation equipment	6,143	41.8	180.1	75.28	5,655	42.2	182.5	77.02	488	37.3	148.0	55.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies	995	39.5	165.8	65.49	824	40.1	171.4	68.69	171	36.8	136.1	50.05
Toronto — Manufacturing	140,942	40.9	148.9	60.88	104,267	41.7	163.9	68.35	36,675	38.6	102.9	39.66
Meat products	3,667	41.0	159.6	65.45	2,965	41.8	166.5	69.65	702	37.6	127.1	47.73
Bread and other bakery products	3,648	44.1	125.7	55.43	2,989	45.5	132.7	60.41	659	37.5	87.6	32.83
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,201	41.6	105.2	43.79	2,543	44.6	129.5	57.80	3,658	39.5	86.1	34.05
Rubber products	3,991	40.9	168.6	68.47	3,552	41.5	173.5	72.02	439	36.2	122.9	41.60
Textile products (except clothing) ..	3,312	42.0	114.7	48.17	1,865	44.5	127.2	56.61	1,447	38.8	96.3	37.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,591	37.9	115.4	43.76	4,602	38.5	154.3	59.38	8,989	37.6	95.0	35.77
Other paper products ²	5,361	41.5	135.1	56.04	3,528	42.9	152.1	65.29	1,833	38.8	98.7	38.25
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	11,061	40.0	179.3	71.73	8,557	40.6	202.1	82.02	2,504	38.1	96.0	36.58
Iron and steel products	21,071	41.3	163.7	67.62	19,137	41.6	167.5	69.71	1,934	38.1	123.1	46.94

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Toronto — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	17,878	40.5	180.8	73.23	16,877	40.6	182.7	74.13	1,001	39.1	148.4	58.06
Non-ferrous metal products	6,030	41.7	148.4	61.84	4,876	42.2	159.2	67.13	1,154	39.6	99.8	39.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	16,298	40.4	150.1	60.56	10,893	40.8	162.3	66.15	5,405	39.6	124.6	49.30
Chemical products	6,479	40.8	142.3	58.01	4,704	41.7	156.9	65.36	1,775	38.4	100.3	38.53
Hamilton — Manufacturing	39,821	40.4	157.9	63.80	31,705	41.0	170.0	69.69	8,116	38.2	106.9	40.80
Food and beverages	2,583	42.2	103.7	43.77	1,581	45.1	123.1	55.47	1,002	37.7	67.2	25.30
Textile products (except clothing) ..	2,534	40.2	114.7	46.07	1,175	42.1	124.4	52.30	1,359	38.6	105.5	40.68
Knit goods	1,657	38.6	107.7	41.57	507	41.5	132.9	55.21	1,150	37.3	95.4	35.55
Iron and steel products	16,768	40.3	177.5	71.61	16,128	40.5	178.9	72.42	640	37.1	138.5	51.38
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,250	39.7	172.0	68.28	4,470	40.6	186.5	75.76	1,780	37.4	132.4	49.51
Brantford — Manufacturing	7,609	41.1	141.0	57.96	5,932	41.5	153.9	63.90	1,677	39.7	93.1	36.96
Textile products (except clothing) ..	1,051	43.3	124.4	53.84	712	44.7	133.6	59.70	339	40.3	103.1	41.55
Iron and steel products	3,171	40.0	168.6	67.35	3,141	40.0	168.9	67.52	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	6,177	41.9	126.8	53.13	4,573	42.4	136.9	57.97	1,604	40.7	96.7	39.34
Textile products (except clothing) ..	1,249	43.7	112.5	49.18	630	46.4	123.0	57.04	619	41.1	100.3	41.19
Iron and steel products	2,055	40.5	145.4	58.89	1,956	40.4	147.4	59.57	99	41.0	110.7	45.36
Kitchener — Manufacturing	12,845	41.4	131.0	54.26	9,217	42.6	142.1	60.55	3,628	38.4	99.6	38.27
Meat products	1,189	42.3	142.4	60.31	895	43.0	149.8	64.45	294	40.2	118.6	47.70
Rubber products	3,165	38.3	151.6	58.04	2,485	39.3	159.0	62.43	680	34.8	120.8	42.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,274	38.7	107.5	41.61	311	42.9	133.6	57.32	963	37.3	97.9	36.53
Furniture	1,474	45.2	123.0	55.56	1,401	45.4	123.7	56.19	--	--	--	--
London — Manufacturing	12,483	41.1	140.0	57.56	9,526	42.2	152.6	64.32	2,957	37.7	94.8	35.76
Food and beverages	3,359	41.6	129.2	53.75	2,294	43.4	143.3	62.17	1,065	37.8	94.2	35.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,013	37.3	118.9	44.35	351	38.8	154.7	59.95	662	36.5	98.7	36.07
Iron and steel products	2,044	40.7	159.5	64.86	2,014	40.7	159.7	65.02	--	--	--	--
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,434	40.4	183.5	74.18	5,152	40.8	185.6	75.72	282	33.6	136.7	45.94
Windsor — Manufacturing	19,981	40.4	172.1	69.59	18,231	40.5	176.5	71.54	1,750	39.3	125.1	49.21
Iron and steel products	3,568	41.1	172.3	70.81	3,354	41.3	175.3	72.39	214	38.0	121.2	46.11
Transportation equipment	12,487	39.9	178.8	71.33	11,998	40.0	180.3	72.09	489	37.9	139.6	52.90
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manu- facturing	4,692	39.8	166.2	66.22	4,593	39.8	167.6	66.78	99	39.5	101.8	40.16
Pulp and paper mills	1,840	39.3	182.3	71.64	1,816	39.3	182.9	71.90	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,768	39.0	164.0	63.92	1,745	39.0	164.5	64.14	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	25,699	40.9	131.7	53.89	19,731	41.6	144.1	60.00	5,968	38.6	87.3	33.72
Meat products	2,340	39.7	159.0	63.14	1,984	40.1	164.5	65.90	356	37.8	126.3	47.80
Miscellaneous food products	1,500	45.3	113.7	51.54	967	48.1	125.2	60.26	533	40.3	88.7	35.74
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,473	39.0	95.3	37.15	1,130	41.9	127.2	53.35	3,343	38.0	83.4	31.68
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,818	38.8	147.0	57.03	1,419	38.9	162.8	63.24	399	38.6	90.4	34.94
Iron and steel products	2,797	42.5	149.4	63.45	2,773	42.5	149.9	63.69	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,467	40.5	152.6	61.82	5,453	40.5	152.7	61.88	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	1,869	41.4	153.0	63.38	1,710	41.9	156.7	65.63	159	36.5	107.3	39.21
Food and beverages	758	40.7	142.5	57.96	665	41.2	145.7	60.08	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	1,706	41.7	143.8	59.99	1,499	42.3	148.6	62.84	207	37.7	104.5	39.35
Food and beverages	1,124	42.0	140.1	58.90	970	42.7	144.3	61.61	154	37.9	110.4	41.88
Edmonton — Manufacturing	7,935	41.2	149.3	61.43	6,668	42.0	156.5	65.68	1,267	36.9	105.8	39.05
Meat products	1,894	38.3	153.4	58.75	1,485	39.0	159.2	62.07	409	35.8	130.4	46.71
Transportation equipment	1,093	45.4	151.7	68.86	1,061	45.5	152.4	69.29	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	6,645	40.4	155.2	62.70	5,963	40.9	160.3	65.63	682	35.7	104.0	37.14
Food and beverages	2,116	39.6	147.3	58.38	1,618	41.0	157.6	64.67	498	35.0	108.4	37.94
Iron and steel products	819	41.1	169.1	69.54	814	41.3	169.4	69.87	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,397	39.6	163.4	64.78	1,393	39.6	163.4	64.77	--	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	25,507	38.9	167.0	65.00	21,744	39.3	176.1	69.16	3,763	36.9	111.1	40.97
Food and beverages	4,293	37.8	151.7	57.40	3,134	39.0	166.3	64.89	1,159	34.6	107.2	37.13
Saw and planing mills	6,724	39.1	172.4	67.43	6,402	39.2	173.5	67.93	322	38.4	150.0	57.52
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,264	38.4	208.4	79.96	1,100	38.8	219.7	85.27	164	35.3	125.6	44.37
Iron and steel products	4,120	39.3	184.3	72.53	3,924	39.4	186.6	73.53	196	38.4	137.1	52.58
Transportation equipment	2,669	39.0	187.1	73.07	2,651	39.1	187.6	73.30	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,641	39.6	174.5	69.03	5,308	39.6	179.5	71.09	333	38.8	93.4	36.27
Saw and planing mills	1,383	38.4	169.2	64.97	1,334	38.4	170.3	65.45	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,076	40.3	181.2	72.95	2,947	40.3	185.1	74.56	129	40.0	90.4	36.16

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	656	43.1	59.10	486	43.5	68.00	170	41.9	33.67
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,090	38.3	64.38	715	38.6	79.39	375	37.6	35.77
Food and beverages	244	38.2	70.66	170	39.0	85.23	74	36.2	37.20
Transportation equipment	243	37.4	65.94	138	37.3	88.68	105	37.5	36.05
Saint John — Manufacturing	797	38.2	63.27	571	38.6	73.86	226	36.9	36.52
Food and beverages	150	40.6	63.52	99	40.8	76.74	51	40.1	37.86
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	207	37.4	60.76	167	38.1	66.93	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,311	38.6	65.63	2,369	39.2	77.17	942	36.9	36.60
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	372	39.4	48.16	226	40.8	59.39	146	37.1	30.78
Clothing (textile and fur)	362	38.3	66.45	180	40.3	102.13	182	36.4	31.16
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,366	41.1	62.00	928	41.8	74.72	438	39.6	35.03
Textile products (except clothing)	264	40.6	61.54	191	41.5	71.46	73	38.4	35.60
Clothing (textile and fur)	210	40.7	55.04	104	42.0	78.87	106	39.5	31.66
Iron and steel products	461	42.2	67.39	347	42.6	76.84	114	40.8	38.62
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,111	40.3	79.84	901	40.7	89.06	210	38.5	40.30
Pulp and paper mills	335	39.7	102.31	294	40.0	109.17	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	808	40.1	73.08	501	40.7	93.08	307	39.3	40.45
Textile products (except clothing)	519	39.7	75.55	323	40.1	95.54	196	39.1	42.60
Montreal — Manufacturing	51,791	38.6	77.81	36,586	39.0	90.63	15,205	37.5	46.97
Meat products	983	40.2	72.17	859	40.5	75.84	124	37.6	46.77
Bread and other bakery products	744	44.9	59.91	631	45.9	63.74	113	38.8	38.56
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,648	38.4	72.35	1,214	38.8	82.48	434	37.4	44.01
Distilled and malt liquors	886	36.9	82.04	676	37.0	92.11	210	36.7	49.62
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,030	37.2	83.18	634	37.3	100.33	396	37.1	55.71
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	747	39.4	65.12	518	39.7	74.99	229	39.0	42.80
Textile products (except clothing)	2,136	38.1	74.89	1,379	38.4	91.70	757	37.7	44.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,652	39.4	67.21	2,754	40.4	82.61	1,898	38.0	44.86
Furniture	604	39.8	70.73	431	40.8	82.30	173	37.3	41.91
Other paper products ²	1,195	37.2	70.39	839	37.2	81.01	356	37.1	45.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,288	36.7	69.28	2,134	36.8	83.16	1,154	36.5	43.61
Iron and steel products	6,383	38.3	79.72	4,844	38.6	90.55	1,539	37.4	45.65
Transportation equipment	6,013	40.7	83.07	4,737	41.0	92.09	1,276	39.3	49.62
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,390	38.8	80.74	4,672	39.0	91.90	1,718	38.2	50.37
Non-metallic mineral products ³	857	38.1	74.81	634	38.6	84.86	223	37.2	46.25
Chemical products	7,175	37.7	81.88	4,594	37.9	100.87	2,581	37.4	48.07
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,561	38.0	76.58	2,563	38.4	88.29	998	37.0	46.49
Pulp and paper mills	624	36.0	94.92	480	36.1	107.49	144	35.4	53.01
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,035	36.7	67.06	697	36.9	77.48	338	36.2	45.57
Iron and steel products	309	39.6	76.94	236	39.9	87.08	73	38.5	44.14
Peterborough — Manufacturing	2,706	39.8	73.17	1,979	40.0	84.01	727	39.1	43.67
Oshawa — Manufacturing	2,654	40.8	83.79	1,785	42.0	100.31	869	38.1	49.87
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,352	39.1	82.09	954	39.4	97.06	398	38.3	46.22
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	5,211	38.7	87.21	3,821	39.1	101.97	1,390	37.7	46.63
Pulp and paper mills	517	36.6	107.56	392	36.7	125.19	125	36.2	52.30
Iron and steel products	1,456	37.5	85.80	1,065	37.8	100.91	391	36.7	44.62
Transportation equipment	1,212	41.7	94.39	953	42.1	105.43	259	39.9	53.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies	625	36.9	85.76	461	37.0	99.81	164	36.6	46.26
Toronto — Manufacturing	59,314	38.3	79.23	40,532	38.7	93.96	18,782	37.4	47.46
Meat products	1,422	40.1	81.10	1,066	40.8	92.25	356	37.9	47.72
Bread and other bakery products	395	38.4	64.54	223	40.7	81.11	172	35.5	43.06
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,814	37.8	72.04	1,240	38.1	84.05	574	37.2	46.10
Rubber products	1,577	38.5	77.42	1,151	38.7	88.08	426	37.9	48.60
Textile products (except clothing)	877	38.8	71.65	545	39.6	88.29	332	37.4	44.33
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,826	38.4	69.45	1,577	39.4	89.36	1,249	37.2	44.31
Other paper products ²	1,654	37.0	79.26	1,072	37.2	96.71	582	36.5	47.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,178	37.1	77.57	3,603	37.4	100.07	2,575	36.7	46.10
Iron and steel products	9,277	38.2	77.31	6,811	38.5	88.16	2,466	37.4	47.35

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	8,387	39.5	83.26	6,393	39.9	94.18	1,994	38.3	48.26
Non-ferrous metal products	2,143	38.6	81.76	1,357	39.2	101.26	786	37.6	48.08
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,030	38.4	78.52	6,456	38.7	90.80	2,574	37.9	47.72
Chemical products	5,122	38.0	76.20	3,278	38.2	92.13	1,844	37.6	47.87
Hamilton — Manufacturing	12,341	38.9	80.21	8,629	39.2	95.28	3,712	38.1	45.16
Food and beverages	617	39.0	64.04	373	39.8	79.75	244	37.8	40.02
Textile products (except clothing)	381	38.0	73.57	239	38.5	91.92	142	37.2	42.70
Knit goods	350	38.9	65.23	167	38.8	91.70	183	38.9	41.08
Iron and steel products	4,497	39.3	86.48	3,325	39.6	100.02	1,172	38.6	48.09
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,304	39.0	78.21	2,350	39.4	92.53	954	37.9	42.95
Brantford — Manufacturing	2,664	37.9	73.07	1,880	38.2	86.28	784	37.0	41.38
Textile products (except clothing)	227	37.9	73.80	153	38.5	97.28	74	36.6	40.59
Iron and steel products	949	37.9	74.88	734	38.2	83.72	215	37.0	44.69
Galt — Manufacturing	1,747	38.2	67.37	1,126	38.8	83.48	621	37.0	38.16
Textile products (except clothing)	182	39.0	68.76	114	40.7	87.87	68	36.0	36.74
Iron and steel products	828	37.7	67.99	560	37.9	82.78	268	37.1	37.09
Kitchener — Manufacturing	3,186	38.5	73.66	2,227	39.0	87.55	959	37.5	41.40
Meat products	349	39.2	73.90	294	39.3	79.09	55	38.7	46.15
Rubber products	958	38.8	71.99	671	39.0	85.06	287	38.3	41.46
Clothing (textile and fur)	279	38.6	68.24	161	38.9	89.81	118	38.0	38.81
Furniture	190	39.2	72.61	134	40.2	84.84	56	36.8	43.32
London — Manufacturing	4,150	38.4	72.79	2,840	38.9	86.88	1,310	37.4	42.25
Food and beverages	956	38.8	74.15	669	39.4	87.31	287	37.4	43.47
Clothing (textile and fur)	170	38.1	68.12	92	38.9	93.74	78	37.0	37.91
Iron and steel products	584	38.4	67.27	415	38.6	77.56	169	38.1	42.02
Sarnia — Manufacturing	2,248	37.8	90.31	1,667	37.9	105.18	581	37.4	47.62
Windsor — Manufacturing	7,182	40.2	93.57	5,312	40.6	108.30	1,870	38.9	51.73
Iron and steel products	893	40.0	90.03	668	40.2	103.17	225	39.6	51.00
Transportation equipment	4,589	40.8	100.23	3,595	41.2	113.23	994	39.3	52.26
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing	974	39.3	76.88	717	39.9	88.38	257	37.6	44.79
Pulp and paper mills	236	39.1	109.56	197	39.6	119.97	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	403	38.2	66.27	269	38.7	77.00	134	37.2	44.72
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	6,198	39.2	68.21	4,448	39.7	79.53	1,750	38.0	39.44
Meat products	788	40.2	78.66	660	40.3	84.62	128	40.1	47.93
Miscellaneous food products ¹	275	40.4	73.04	177	41.5	89.99	98	38.4	42.44
Clothing (textile and fur)	511	41.2	63.99	313	42.4	79.92	198	39.1	38.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries	982	38.1	60.06	566	38.7	76.67	416	37.3	37.47
Iron and steel products	1,078	39.4	69.76	839	39.8	78.24	239	38.0	40.01
Transportation equipment	659	38.2	70.94	530	38.3	79.97	129	38.2	33.81
Regina — Manufacturing	595	38.8	66.17	413	38.7	76.41	182	39.0	42.93
Food and beverages	192	40.8	65.70	122	40.7	77.81	70	41.0	44.59
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	642	40.4	62.10	425	40.8	72.85	217	39.7	41.04
Food and beverages	435	40.4	62.21	292	40.8	72.36	143	39.5	41.47
Edmonton — Manufacturing	2,407	39.8	72.44	1,738	40.0	83.69	669	39.0	43.21
Meat products	757	39.8	72.54	587	40.0	80.12	170	39.2	46.35
Transportation equipment	225	40.4	67.90	148	40.3	82.09	77	40.6	40.64
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,850	39.5	74.85	1,378	39.9	85.42	472	38.6	43.99
Food and beverages	726	39.4	77.41	543	39.5	87.74	183	39.1	46.76
Iron and steel products	297	40.2	75.46	242	40.8	83.40	55	37.9	40.56
Transportation equipment	160	38.7	69.54	108	39.2	81.19	52	37.7	45.37
Vancouver — Manufacturing	6,836	38.8	77.25	4,814	39.2	90.85	2,022	37.9	44.88
Food and beverages	1,197	40.0	74.62	857	40.4	85.76	340	39.0	46.55
Saw and planing mills	779	38.8	90.07	586	39.1	103.39	193	37.8	49.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,205	37.4	66.76	707	37.8	84.65	498	36.8	41.37
Iron and steel products	1,263	39.1	83.18	959	39.3	94.84	304	38.3	46.41
Transportation equipment	485	39.5	75.04	374	39.8	85.19	111	38.5	40.85
Victoria — Manufacturing	846	38.1	76.21	616	38.2	88.93	230	37.7	42.14
Saw and planing mills	122	36.7	89.11	100	37.1	98.46	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	211	38.0	84.22	163	37.9	96.91	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 7. Average earnings of managerial and professional employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas

Area or industry	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Employees reported	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly earnings
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
CANADA						
Manufacturing	90,314	109.67	87,450	111.14	2,864	64.89
Food and beverages	11,452	93.93	11,207	94.68	245	59.38
Tobacco and tobacco products	759	105.52	719	106.59	--	--
Rubber products	1,693	107.27	1,669	107.27	--	--
Leather products	1,299	92.00	1,208	95.04	91	51.60
Textile products (except clothing)	3,708	107.28	3,578	108.98	130	60.52
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,502	96.56	3,932	102.45	570	55.94
*Wood products	4,140	101.31	4,076	101.97	64	59.23
Paper products	5,813	135.11	5,666	136.86	147	67.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,290	105.92	4,963	108.44	327	67.64
*Iron and steel products	13,101	111.19	12,917	111.81	184	67.79
*Transportation equipment	8,833	119.86	8,737	120.40	96	71.21
*Non-ferrous metal products	5,041	113.05	4,943	114.06	98	61.79
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,983	111.58	7,817	112.43	166	71.90
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,987	109.49	1,954	110.18	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	2,614	138.05	2,458	142.07	156	74.81
Chemical products	10,069	107.44	9,663	108.94	406	71.72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,030	105.69	1,943	107.61	87	62.80
*Durable manufactured goods	41,085	112.28	40,444	112.99	641	67.64
Non-durable manufactured goods	49,229	107.49	47,006	109.54	2,223	64.10
MANUFACTURING						
Provinces:						
Newfoundland	611	112.28	604	112.78	--	--
Nova Scotia	1,235	91.04	1,213	91.72	--	--
New Brunswick	695	96.48	682	97.32	--	--
Quebec	27,426	107.42	26,370	109.13	1,056	64.70
Ontario	49,636	112.90	48,115	114.38	1,521	66.15
Manitoba	2,428	96.31	2,361	97.38	67	58.43
Saskatchewan	764	85.69	748	86.34	--	--
Alberta	1,998	103.37	1,979	103.80	--	--
British Columbia	5,470	109.02	5,327	110.32	143	60.56
Metropolitan Areas:						
Montreal	18,262	110.88	17,571	112.38	691	72.70
Toronto	19,689	115.21	18,908	117.05	781	70.65
Hamilton	4,183	115.54	4,059	117.35	124	56.32
Windsor	2,624	128.56	2,591	129.17	--	--
Winnipeg	2,090	97.03	2,029	98.21	61	57.54
Vancouver	2,477	108.27	2,383	110.11	94	61.69

*See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 8. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954

Industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Manufacturing	155,410	38.7	59.29	87,827	39.4	70.94	67,583	37.8	44.16
Food and beverages	16,597	39.3	54.81	9,113	40.0	65.06	7,484	38.3	42.33
Meat products	3,800	40.0	62.42	2,584	40.4	69.87	1,216	39.1	46.60
Dairy products	1,246	40.8	42.17	460	41.4	51.44	786	40.5	36.75
Canned and cured fish	1,194	41.0	51.36	846	41.2	58.57	348	40.6	33.84
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,296	39.2	49.17	531	40.1	60.56	765	38.5	41.25
Grain mill products	1,384	39.0	50.48	696	39.8	60.07	688	38.1	40.78
Bread and other bakery products	1,372	41.1	47.20	624	44.5	56.11	748	38.3	39.77
Distilled and malt liquors	2,184	36.5	65.30	1,371	36.9	75.04	813	35.8	48.88
Other beverages ¹	838	38.2	50.07	407	39.4	57.84	431	37.0	42.74
Other foods ²	3,283	38.8	53.51	1,594	39.6	65.10	1,689	37.9	42.58
Tobacco and tobacco products	912	37.4	57.85	359	37.7	68.31	553	37.1	51.06
Rubber products	3,024	38.9	55.75	1,749	39.3	64.87	1,275	38.2	43.24
Leather products	2,358	39.1	49.26	1,227	40.4	59.70	1,131	37.7	37.94
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,518	39.3	47.94	805	40.5	57.98	713	38.0	36.60
Other leather products ³	840	38.7	51.65	422	40.2	62.96	418	37.1	40.22
Textile products (except clothing)	5,854	38.6	51.19	2,829	39.4	62.10	3,025	37.9	40.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,619	37.9	51.49	837	38.3	61.90	782	37.5	40.35
Woollen goods	817	39.2	49.57	356	40.7	61.90	461	38.1	40.05
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,883	39.6	52.62	1,002	40.1	63.00	881	38.9	40.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,607	38.8	48.30	3,008	40.4	60.88	4,599	37.8	40.07
Men's clothing	2,510	38.6	49.04	1,190	39.7	60.41	1,320	37.7	38.79
Women's clothing	1,853	38.7	50.13	681	40.4	60.91	1,172	37.6	43.87
Knit goods	1,605	39.1	45.54	515	41.2	62.23	1,090	38.1	37.66
Fur goods	394	41.7	50.33	188	43.5	59.06	196	40.0	41.95
Hats and caps	338	38.5	51.62	152	39.6	65.53	186	37.6	40.24
*Wood products	6,426	40.4	56.42	3,837	41.9	66.58	2,589	38.2	41.36
Saw and planing mills	3,623	41.3	59.21	2,376	42.6	68.22	1,247	38.9	42.04
Furniture	1,959	39.0	53.21	1,020	40.4	64.96	939	37.4	40.45
Other wood products ⁴	844	39.5	51.87	441	41.3	61.50	403	37.5	41.34
Paper products	8,775	37.3	65.42	5,084	37.6	78.28	3,691	37.0	47.70
Pulp and paper mills	5,666	37.5	71.41	3,643	37.7	83.06	2,023	37.2	50.43
Other paper products ⁵	3,109	37.0	54.50	1,441	37.2	66.20	1,668	36.8	44.38
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,082	37.6	51.68	6,295	37.9	63.28	6,787	37.2	40.92
*Iron and steel products	24,233	38.6	60.52	15,000	39.1	70.42	9,233	37.8	44.43
Agricultural implements	2,141	39.1	60.45	1,519	39.3	66.91	622	38.4	44.70
Boilers and plate work	1,427	38.1	66.20	974	38.7	75.90	453	37.0	45.35
Fabricated and structural steel	1,779	39.8	71.92	1,328	40.2	80.58	451	38.7	46.42
Hardware and tools	1,627	38.2	55.42	792	38.9	67.25	835	37.5	44.20
Heating and cooking appliances	1,360	38.6	54.55	832	39.1	63.26	528	37.9	40.82
Iron castings	2,234	39.0	58.92	1,402	40.1	68.24	832	37.1	43.20
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	6,813	38.4	58.97	4,082	38.8	69.28	2,731	37.8	43.56
Primary iron and steel	2,251	38.5	61.15	1,316	38.7	71.48	935	38.2	46.61
Sheet metal products	2,521	38.1	60.72	1,550	38.4	70.07	971	37.6	45.80
Wire and wireproducts	937	38.3	61.83	499	38.6	74.88	438	37.9	46.96
*Transportation equipment	21,237	40.1	69.64	14,381	40.7	80.01	6,856	38.8	47.90
Aircraft and parts	10,112	40.1	71.39	7,032	40.8	81.77	3,080	38.6	47.69
Motor vehicles	4,708	40.5	74.71	3,058	41.0	86.66	1,650	39.5	52.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,383	39.8	65.00	1,439	40.4	76.51	944	39.0	47.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,588	39.7	67.15	1,203	40.1	73.71	385	38.4	46.66
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,901	39.2	60.63	1,368	39.6	69.11	533	38.0	38.85
*Non-ferrous metal products	6,460	38.4	64.44	3,837	39.1	77.08	2,623	37.5	45.96
Aluminum products	1,905	36.8	65.12	1,028	37.1	81.68	877	36.6	45.70
Brass and copper products	1,411	38.5	62.74	838	39.5	74.34	573	37.1	45.78
Smelting and refining	2,054	39.8	70.99	1,503	40.1	78.94	551	39.0	49.30
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,769	38.6	63.44	10,811	38.9	74.58	6,958	38.1	46.13
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	3,305	38.6	58.33	1,932	39.6	68.21	1,373	37.2	44.44
Clay products	411	40.1	59.23	248	41.6	68.74	163	37.9	44.75
Glass and glass products	974	38.0	55.05	517	39.1	65.15	457	36.7	43.63
Products of petroleum and coal	2,423	37.0	61.61	1,375	37.7	69.59	1,048	36.2	51.13
Chemical products	11,943	38.0	56.30	5,463	38.4	68.97	6,480	37.6	45.62
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	2,137	38.1	49.92	596	38.4	62.86	1,541	38.0	44.92
Acids, alkalis and salts	727	37.4	69.98	449	37.5	83.77	278	37.3	47.72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,405	38.5	54.06	1,527	39.7	66.95	1,878	37.5	43.57
*Durable goods industries	79,430	39.1	63.51	49,798	39.7	74.23	29,632	38.1	45.50
Non-durable goods industries	75,980	38.3	54.88	38,029	39.0	66.63	37,951	37.6	43.11

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 5-14 - 5-16.

*See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces

Province and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,383	40.3	53.32	973	40.5	60.20	410	39.8	37.01
Canned and cured fish	354	41.6	34.76	271	41.9	37.80	83	40.7	24.86
Pulp and paper mills	561	36.8	70.52	407	36.8	78.99	154	36.7	48.14
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	2,016	39.9	50.52	1,182	40.8	61.35	834	38.6	35.17
Canned and cured fish	182	41.8	45.73	118	44.2	51.75	64	37.3	34.63
Miscellaneous food products ¹	69	36.5	47.28	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	138	45.1	44.91	80	48.4	54.75	58	40.6	31.34
Iron and steel products	346	39.7	54.42	219	40.2	63.86	127	38.8	38.13
Transportation equipment	326	38.6	52.80	178	39.2	67.14	148	37.9	35.55
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	1,455	39.8	51.71	865	40.6	62.69	590	38.8	35.61
Canned and cured fish	79	44.3	35.61	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	149	37.8	50.03	75	37.3	62.01	74	38.3	37.89
Saw and planing mills	131	45.0	48.50	93	47.2	54.60	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	174	37.9	64.53	96	38.2	83.80	78	37.6	40.81
Transportation equipment	202	37.8	60.15	167	38.5	65.43	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	47,148	38.7	58.24	27,243	39.5	68.80	19,905	37.8	43.77
Distilled and malt liquors	756	37.0	64.80	510	37.3	72.65	246	36.5	48.52
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,048	37.7	52.73	577	38.2	61.03	471	37.1	42.56
Tobacco and tobacco products	790	37.2	58.16	311	37.4	68.77	479	37.1	51.28
Rubber products	660	39.3	48.10	394	40.6	54.74	266	37.4	38.26
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	925	39.1	48.11	521	39.8	57.70	404	38.2	35.74
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,116	38.2	52.91	629	38.5	62.12	487	37.9	41.00
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,097	40.1	46.99	545	40.6	55.35	552	39.5	38.74
Men's clothing	1,149	38.7	49.38	574	39.9	59.60	575	37.5	39.18
Women's clothing	1,256	38.7	49.79	480	40.4	58.56	776	37.7	44.36
Knit goods	627	40.2	43.43	244	41.6	58.96	383	39.3	33.54
Saw and planing mills	616	43.4	53.36	450	44.6	59.75	166	40.1	36.02
Furniture	591	40.0	50.23	329	41.7	59.29	262	38.0	38.85
Pulp and paper mills	2,484	37.0	68.44	1,601	37.3	79.07	883	36.4	49.16
Other paper products ²	884	37.5	53.22	442	37.6	63.38	442	37.3	43.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,840	37.0	51.29	1,501	37.2	60.99	1,339	36.9	40.41
Iron castings	710	39.9	61.47	473	40.9	70.73	237	37.8	43.01
Machinery manufacturing ³	1,737	37.9	54.38	1,058	38.3	62.89	679	37.3	41.11
Primary iron and steel	376	38.8	61.55	265	39.5	67.57	111	37.4	47.19
Aircraft and parts	3,130	40.9	73.79	2,254	41.6	82.71	876	39.2	50.86
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	677	41.0	67.64	528	41.7	72.68	149	38.6	49.77
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,105	40.4	63.14	835	40.7	71.35	270	39.6	37.74
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	855	38.5	69.52	660	38.7	76.03	195	38.1	47.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,541	38.7	64.58	2,743	39.0	75.03	1,798	38.3	48.63
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	967	38.4	57.83	631	38.8	64.76	336	37.8	44.81
Chemical products	5,467	37.6	57.78	2,569	37.9	71.77	2,898	37.4	45.37
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	86,396	38.5	60.58	47,578	39.2	73.22	38,818	37.7	45.09
Meat products	1,345	39.7	64.20	856	40.5	74.52	489	38.4	46.14
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	911	38.5	48.75	335	38.9	60.87	576	38.3	41.70
Bread and other bakery products	502	37.6	46.86	172	39.5	58.71	330	36.7	40.68
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,530	38.8	53.25	656	40.1	66.52	874	37.9	43.28
Rubber products	2,360	38.7	57.88	1,353	39.0	67.81	1,007	38.4	44.55
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	500	39.5	48.41	238	41.9	59.30	262	37.3	38.51
Other leather products ⁴	501	38.5	52.61	253	40.0	63.37	248	37.0	41.65
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	479	37.3	48.04	193	38.1	60.88	286	36.8	39.38
Woollen goods	537	37.6	47.92	225	39.5	57.16	312	36.3	41.26
Men's clothing	1,117	38.5	49.23	520	39.3	61.52	597	37.7	38.51
Women's clothing	463	37.9	50.24	136	39.8	66.41	327	37.2	43.51
Knit goods	915	38.3	46.77	255	40.7	64.82	660	37.4	39.80
Saw and planing mills	987	41.1	57.99	640	42.5	67.82	347	38.5	39.86

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario (concluded):									
Furniture	1,129	38.5	54.73	573	39.7	68.17	556	37.2	40.87
Other wood products	349	37.4	49.39	156	38.5	59.68	193	36.5	41.07
Pulp and paper mills	1,849	37.9	75.59	1,110	38.1	90.83	739	37.7	52.70
Other paper products ²	1,797	36.7	54.91	810	36.9	66.81	987	36.6	45.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	6,897	37.5	53.86	3,073	38.0	67.41	3,824	37.1	42.98
Agricultural implements	1,959	38.8	61.30	1,389	39.1	67.94	570	38.2	45.12
Hardware and tools	1,088	38.1	54.67	496	38.8	68.33	592	37.5	43.23
Machinery manufacturing ³	4,416	38.5	60.72	2,618	38.8	71.69	1,798	37.9	44.75
Iron castings	1,143	37.6	57.65	666	38.5	67.73	477	36.3	43.58
Primary iron and steel	1,655	38.5	60.94	902	38.5	72.40	753	38.5	47.20
Sheet metal products	1,499	37.7	58.62	884	38.0	68.05	615	37.2	45.06
Aircraft and parts	6,304	39.8	72.38	4,438	40.5	82.53	1,866	38.2	48.24
Motor vehicles	4,478	40.6	75.44	2,896	41.2	87.65	1,582	39.5	53.09
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,276	39.9	65.57	1,369	40.4	77.47	907	39.1	47.60
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	716	38.3	68.31	506	38.5	78.01	210	37.9	44.93
Brass and copper products	808	39.0	62.43	432	40.2	77.65	376	37.6	44.94
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	584	39.9	68.60	391	40.6	77.46	193	38.6	50.65
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,864	38.0	58.18	915	38.5	72.04	949	37.5	44.82
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,971	38.5	63.24	7,919	38.8	74.66	5,052	38.0	45.33
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,903	38.3	58.98	1,022	39.5	71.11	881	36.9	44.92
Products of petroleum and coal	1,273	36.3	61.12	604	36.9	71.96	669	35.8	51.32
Chemical products	5,563	38.2	55.69	2,379	38.7	68.16	3,184	37.8	46.37
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,357	38.4	55.07	1,036	39.3	68.77	1,321	37.6	44.32
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	4,599	39.0	53.52	2,742	39.8	63.35	1,857	38.0	39.00
Meat products	616	40.2	67.14	474	40.2	73.15	142	40.1	47.05
Other food and beverages ⁶	557	38.9	50.34	266	40.4	61.58	291	37.5	40.06
Clothing (textile and fur)	322	40.1	47.76	141	41.6	61.37	181	39.0	37.16
Wood products	179	38.6	57.32	112	39.6	65.19	67	37.0	44.16
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	781	38.0	46.67	367	38.8	58.28	414	37.3	36.39
Iron and steel products	847	39.3	59.34	595	39.9	67.72	252	38.0	39.55
Transportation equipment	370	38.6	51.06	240	38.8	60.41	130	38.2	33.79
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	1,240	40.1	50.57	606	40.1	60.27	634	40.1	41.30
Meat products	190	41.0	65.01	124	41.2	75.28	66	40.6	45.71
Dairy products	191	43.6	42.21	--	--	--	146	43.6	39.06
Other food and beverages ⁷	239	39.4	48.00	99	40.5	57.86	140	38.6	41.03
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	3,333	39.9	57.01	1,971	40.4	66.81	1,362	39.2	42.82
Meat products	670	39.8	59.58	415	40.0	66.67	255	39.6	48.05
Other food and beverages ⁶	574	40.4	52.94	290	41.3	66.18	284	39.4	39.42
Saw and planing mills	128	44.0	62.04	91	44.7	69.62	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	436	41.7	63.33	309	42.3	71.60	127	40.1	43.22
Transportation equipment	278	39.7	55.32	149	40.0	66.41	129	39.5	42.54
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	155	42.9	61.86	105	43.8	71.13	50	41.0	42.38
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	7,670	38.9	62.40	4,564	39.5	74.58	3,106	38.1	44.51
Meat products	201	41.1	59.80	118	41.6	66.29	83	40.6	50.58
Canned and cured fish	483	39.0	72.30	373	39.0	80.48	110	39.0	44.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	191	39.8	51.48	92	40.0	62.86	99	39.7	40.91
Distilled and malt liquors	117	36.5	57.36	75	36.5	66.56	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,334	39.4	67.04	828	40.1	78.83	506	38.1	47.74
Pulp and paper mills	406	39.6	74.84	269	39.7	85.14	137	39.3	54.63
Other paper products ²	299	37.6	56.09	129	38.2	70.22	170	37.2	45.37
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	1,160	37.5	50.12	574	38.1	62.01	586	37.0	38.47
Iron and steel products	1,006	39.1	68.67	687	39.5	79.29	319	38.2	45.80
Shipbuilding and repairing	279	38.5	63.40	175	38.5	77.15	104	38.6	40.26
Non-ferrous metal products	601	41.3	74.06	430	41.7	83.71	171	40.5	49.77
Chemical products	325	38.4	56.05	174	38.8	66.57	151	37.9	43.93

TABLE 10. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	475	43.4	46.34	309	44.2	53.50	166	41.8	33.02
Halifax — Manufacturing	798	38.4	50.05	431	39.0	62.69	367	37.6	35.20
Food and beverages	147	38.5	46.27	73	40.9	55.47	74	36.2	37.20
Transportation equipment	212	37.4	55.53	107	37.3	74.64	105	37.5	36.05
Saint John — Manufacturing	597	37.9	52.36	374	38.5	61.89	223	36.9	36.38
Food and beverages	112	39.6	50.43	62	39.4	60.44	50	39.9	38.02
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	190	37.6	54.46	150	38.4	59.64	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	2,116	38.1	49.52	1,239	39.1	58.69	877	36.7	36.57
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	257	37.8	44.51	140	39.0	56.09	117	36.3	30.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	257	37.7	41.19	90	41.2	61.52	167	35.8	30.23
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	918	40.9	48.36	495	42.0	59.94	423	39.5	34.81
Textile products (except clothing)	142	39.8	45.16	71	41.3	54.93	71	38.4	35.39
Clothing (textile and fur)	145	39.5	42.90	--	--	--	100	39.0	31.21
Iron and steel products	352	42.1	55.34	238	42.8	63.34	114	40.8	38.62
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	608	39.6	56.09	409	40.1	64.34	199	38.4	39.12
Pulp and paper mills	176	38.3	68.26	138	38.5	73.07	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	523	39.8	46.57	228	40.5	56.30	295	39.3	39.04
Textile products (except clothing)	355	39.7	47.38	167	40.1	54.55	188	39.2	41.01
Montreal — Manufacturing	33,529	38.4	59.80	19,015	39.1	70.53	14,514	37.5	45.75
Meat products	540	39.4	59.25	424	39.9	63.24	116	37.6	44.67
Bread and other bakery products	397	45.2	48.84	286	47.7	52.84	111	38.7	38.53
Miscellaneous food products ¹	938	37.5	53.25	521	37.8	61.32	417	37.0	43.17
Distilled and malt liquors	646	37.2	66.09	445	37.4	73.83	201	36.7	48.97
Tobacco and tobacco products	610	37.3	59.82	253	37.6	70.49	357	37.0	52.26
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	490	38.8	51.21	277	38.8	59.65	213	38.7	40.23
Textile products (except clothing)	1,413	37.6	51.42	684	37.7	60.09	729	37.6	43.28
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,943	38.8	50.30	1,278	40.1	59.85	1,665	37.8	42.97
Furniture	371	39.4	52.08	207	41.0	60.43	164	37.4	41.55
Other paper products ²	734	37.3	55.01	386	37.4	64.19	348	37.1	44.84
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,252	36.5	54.35	1,156	36.5	65.88	1,096	36.5	42.18
Iron and steel products	3,886	38.1	60.22	2,366	38.6	69.97	1,520	37.4	45.05
Transportation equipment	4,654	40.8	71.97	3,390	41.4	80.39	1,264	39.3	49.40
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,173	38.6	65.19	2,511	38.9	75.60	1,662	38.2	49.45
Non-metallic mineral products ³	634	37.8	57.98	413	38.1	64.66	221	37.1	45.50
Chemical products	4,304	37.7	56.94	1,860	38.1	71.86	2,444	37.4	45.60
Ottawa — Hull — Manufacturing	2,360	37.4	59.57	1,406	37.8	68.88	954	36.8	45.85
Pulp and paper mills	432	35.6	73.81	292	35.7	84.03	140	35.4	52.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	702	36.2	51.01	387	36.3	55.84	315	36.0	45.08
Iron and steel products	201	38.8	62.07	133	39.1	71.79	68	38.2	43.07
Peterborough — Manufacturing	1,625	39.9	58.27	912	40.4	69.98	713	39.2	43.28
Oshawa — Manufacturing	1,737	39.2	62.02	878	40.2	74.10	859	38.1	49.69
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	726	39.0	59.36	346	39.5	74.71	380	38.5	45.39
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	3,292	38.2	64.38	1,937	38.5	77.07	1,355	37.7	46.25
Pulp and paper mills	254	36.6	64.00	133	36.9	75.20	121	36.2	51.68
Iron and steel products	992	37.3	62.90	609	37.6	74.63	383	36.7	44.26
Transportation equipment	710	40.8	70.66	454	41.3	80.54	256	39.9	53.14
Electrical apparatus and supplies	479	36.7	69.09	315	36.8	80.98	164	36.6	46.26
Toronto — Manufacturing	39,625	38.2	61.36	21,624	38.9	73.76	18,001	37.3	46.45
Meat products	935	39.3	68.31	603	40.2	79.59	332	37.8	47.82
Bread and other bakery products	245	35.5	46.58	85	36.5	55.78	160	35.0	41.70
Miscellaneous food products ¹	939	37.4	55.64	401	37.9	65.91	538	37.1	44.49
Rubber products	929	38.1	56.27	515	38.3	63.23	414	37.9	47.63
Textile products (except clothing)	468	37.7	49.53	161	38.6	61.22	307	37.2	43.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,829	38.0	50.99	712	39.6	64.57	1,117	37.0	42.32
Other paper products ²	1,033	36.8	55.83	471	37.1	67.18	562	36.5	46.32
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,320	37.2	57.20	1,843	37.8	73.99	2,477	36.7	44.70
Iron and steel products	6,544	38.0	61.94	4,102	38.4	70.80	2,442	37.4	47.06

TABLE 10. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto — (Concluded):									
Transportation equipment	6,496	39.6	71.87	4,537	40.2	82.26	1,959	38.3	47.81
Non-ferrous metal products	1,523	38.6	62.40	758	39.6	77.87	765	37.6	47.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,197	38.4	63.05	3,688	38.8	73.89	2,509	37.8	47.13
Chemical products	2,884	38.0	53.18	1,139	38.5	63.34	1,745	37.6	46.55
Hamilton — Manufacturing	8,158	38.5	62.09	4,570	38.8	75.68	3,588	38.1	44.78
Food and beverages	343	38.7	44.59	110	40.7	55.00	233	37.8	39.67
Textile products (except clothing)	185	37.2	47.44	54	37.7	59.81	131	37.0	42.34
Knit goods	184	39.0	44.22	--	--	--	153	39.2	39.93
Iron and steel products	2,580	39.2	62.51	1,445	39.8	74.37	1,135	38.6	47.42
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,760	38.0	67.05	1,809	38.1	79.75	951	37.9	42.89
Brantford — Manufacturing	1,694	37.5	53.27	930	37.9	63.27	764	37.0	41.09
Textile products (except clothing)	148	37.5	40.70	76	38.3	41.82	72	36.5	39.51
Iron and steel products	642	37.6	60.21	428	38.0	68.07	214	37.0	44.51
Galt — Manufacturing	1,184	37.7	51.44	578	38.6	66.12	606	36.9	37.43
Textile products (except clothing)	84	36.3	43.17	--	--	--	68	36.0	36.74
Iron and steel products	610	37.6	54.01	344	38.0	67.28	266	37.1	36.85
Kitchener — Manufacturing	2,025	38.4	54.60	1,098	39.1	66.17	927	37.5	40.89
Meat products	172	39.6	61.88	119	40.0	68.98	53	38.7	45.92
Rubber products	660	38.9	55.26	377	39.3	65.95	283	38.3	41.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	180	38.2	45.42	71	38.5	56.87	109	38.0	37.95
Furniture	138	38.9	61.27	82	40.4	73.52	56	36.8	43.32
London — Manufacturing	2,541	38.2	53.58	1,270	39.1	66.06	1,271	37.4	41.10
Food and beverages	561	39.0	52.93	278	40.8	63.03	283	37.3	43.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	108	38.1	41.75	--	--	--	74	37.0	35.95
Iron and steel products	399	38.6	51.72	233	38.9	60.63	166	38.1	39.22
Sarnia — Manufacturing	1,059	38.1	59.00	506	38.8	73.04	553	37.4	46.16
Windsor — Manufacturing	4,558	39.9	73.43	2,721	40.6	88.43	1,837	38.8	51.21
Iron and steel products	579	39.7	70.42	357	39.9	82.80	222	39.5	50.51
Transportation equipment	2,857	40.6	79.27	1,872	41.3	93.66	985	39.3	51.94
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing	652	38.6	59.14	400	39.2	68.34	252	37.7	44.54
Pulp and paper mills	119	37.7	79.41	82	38.0	89.21	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	319	38.0	57.33	186	38.6	66.38	133	37.2	44.67
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	4,108	39.0	53.54	2,419	39.8	63.85	1,689	37.9	38.79
Meat products	582	40.2	68.27	454	40.2	74.00	128	40.1	47.93
Miscellaneous food products ¹	164	41.1	51.48	73	44.5	64.44	91	38.3	41.09
Clothing (textile and fur)	312	40.1	47.79	135	41.7	61.41	177	38.9	37.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries	747	37.9	46.94	345	38.7	59.09	402	37.2	36.52
Iron and steel products	794	39.3	58.19	558	39.8	66.03	236	38.0	39.66
Transportation equipment	367	38.5	51.16	238	38.7	60.56	129	38.2	33.81
Regina — Manufacturing	408	38.5	52.91	231	38.1	60.90	177	39.1	42.47
Food and beverages	146	40.8	59.89	76	40.5	73.99	70	41.0	44.59
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	389	40.3	51.02	178	41.1	63.33	211	39.7	40.64
Food and beverages	234	40.3	51.04	96	41.5	65.56	138	39.5	40.93
Edmonton — Manufacturing	1,516	39.6	55.76	853	40.0	65.74	663	39.1	42.92
Meat products	416	39.6	57.27	247	39.9	64.98	169	39.2	46.01
Transportation equipment	175	40.7	56.24	98	40.8	68.50	77	40.6	40.64
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,173	39.0	57.10	706	39.3	65.85	467	38.6	43.86
Food and beverages	453	39.1	58.68	270	39.1	66.77	183	39.1	46.76
Iron and steel products	209	40.1	62.42	154	40.9	70.22	55	37.9	40.56
Transportation equipment	103	38.1	53.80	51	38.5	62.39	52	37.7	45.37
Vancouver — Manufacturing	4,359	38.5	59.63	2,431	39.0	71.98	1,928	37.8	44.06
Food and beverages	737	39.5	58.58	406	39.9	68.81	331	39.0	46.04
Saw and planing mills	465	38.5	67.57	272	39.0	80.30	193	37.8	49.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	838	37.0	49.92	380	37.4	63.40	458	36.7	38.74
Iron and steel products	924	39.1	69.02	624	39.4	80.05	300	38.3	46.07
Transportation equipment	309	39.0	58.98	200	39.3	69.01	109	38.5	40.59
Victoria — Manufacturing	521	38.0	55.98	295	38.2	66.92	226	37.6	41.70
Saw and planing mills	50	36.8	56.22	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	115	37.1	65.92	67	36.4	83.67	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, in 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Employees of both sexes															
St. John's	44.9	43.5	43.4	95.4	106.9	108.1	42.83	46.47	46.94	44.7	44.2	43.1	51.68	54.71	59.10
Halifax	43.3	42.0	41.4	112.3	121.9	126.2	48.63	51.21	52.23	40.9	40.1	38.3	57.44	60.01	64.38
Saint John	44.1	43.9	43.7	110.1	118.2	122.2	48.55	51.86	53.43	39.0	38.4	38.2	60.06	61.01	63.27
Quebec	43.6	43.0	41.5	103.4	110.3	113.7	45.08	47.50	47.24	39.2	38.6	38.6	60.33	60.75	65.63
Sherbrooke	44.0	43.0	43.9	104.6	108.1	111.7	46.02	46.43	49.04	41.3	40.5	41.1	57.85	60.42	62.00
Three Rivers	46.0	44.7	43.2	114.1	124.7	131.7	52.49	55.71	56.89	40.8	41.8	40.3	71.52	76.75	79.84
Drummondville	45.2	42.8	44.5	107.9	110.2	112.5	48.77	47.17	50.09	39.4	41.7	40.1	69.11	68.60	73.08
Montreal	42.7	41.9	41.2	120.8	128.0	130.2	51.58	53.61	53.65	39.0	38.6	38.6	70.18	73.74	77.81
Ottawa-Hull	44.4	41.9	41.8	120.4	133.2	137.5	53.46	55.87	57.43	37.8	37.9	38.0	67.40	73.18	76.58
Peterborough	42.6	42.7	39.8	139.4	148.3	157.8	59.38	63.30	62.87	40.0	40.2	39.8	66.97	70.87	73.17
Oshawa	42.0	40.7	43.1	159.6	160.7	168.5	67.03	65.37	72.62	41.4	41.1	40.8	76.31	77.60	83.79
Niagara Falls	41.8	40.5	40.3	145.9	145.0	146.6	60.99	58.76	59.01	39.1	39.1	39.1	74.35	77.12	82.09
St. Catharines	42.4	40.0	41.0	159.0	162.6	167.9	67.42	65.06	68.75	39.0	38.4	38.7	77.94	82.10	87.21
Toronto	41.7	41.2	40.9	137.2	144.0	148.9	57.21	59.31	60.88	38.5	38.2	38.3	72.16	75.30	79.23
Hamilton	41.0	40.4	40.4	152.9	154.3	157.9	62.69	62.31	63.80	38.5	38.6	38.9	74.44	77.31	80.21
Brantford	41.6	40.1	41.1	138.0	136.0	141.0	57.41	54.47	57.96	38.0	37.8	37.9	68.12	70.49	73.07
Galt	43.5	42.3	41.9	118.4	125.4	126.8	51.50	53.04	53.13	38.9	38.0	38.2	63.65	64.48	67.37
Kitchener	43.5	42.4	41.4	122.6	127.3	131.0	53.33	54.03	54.26	39.1	38.6	38.5	67.27	71.22	73.66
London	41.9	41.0	41.1	128.6	133.5	140.0	53.88	54.80	57.56	39.0	38.6	38.4	66.23	69.33	72.79
Sarnia	40.5	43.0	40.4	166.5	176.8	183.5	67.43	76.05	74.18	38.6	38.8	37.8	79.93	84.83	90.31
Windsor	41.2	40.4	40.4	161.9	166.3	172.1	66.70	67.09	69.59	40.6	39.4	40.2	85.78	88.33	93.57
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	42.4	40.7	39.8	151.8	156.9	166.2	64.36	63.78	66.22	39.7	38.5	39.3	70.85	71.12	76.88
Winnipeg	41.4	40.5	40.9	121.2	129.3	131.7	50.18	52.41	53.89	39.8	39.7	39.2	63.83	66.26	68.21
Regina	41.5	41.7	41.4	135.3	142.7	153.0	56.15	59.45	63.38	39.7	39.3	38.8	61.27	65.28	66.17
Saskatoon	40.8	41.2	41.7	129.6	139.1	143.8	52.88	57.28	59.99	42.1	40.6	40.4	55.96	58.24	62.10
Edmonton	40.8	40.8	41.2	134.4	144.7	149.3	54.84	59.05	61.43	39.7	39.4	39.8	66.64	68.99	72.44
Calgary	40.2	40.4	40.4	143.5	151.4	155.2	57.69	61.10	62.70	39.8	39.2	39.5	70.19	71.88	74.85
Vancouver	38.9	39.1	38.9	155.0	162.8	167.0	60.30	63.59	65.00	39.0	38.7	38.8	71.75	73.43	77.25
Victoria	39.0	39.2	39.6	165.9	172.9	174.5	64.70	67.72	69.03	39.4	39.0	38.1	63.55	72.41	76.21
(b) Men															
St. John's	45.7	44.2	43.8	109.1	116.8	120.0	49.86	51.64	52.52	45.0	44.4	43.5	59.27	62.77	68.00
Halifax	43.3	42.0	41.8	125.4	134.7	137.2	54.30	56.58	57.28	41.9	40.7	38.6	67.19	70.29	79.39
Saint John	44.5	44.3	44.2	119.5	127.2	129.6	53.18	56.38	57.32	39.4	38.6	38.6	69.64	70.59	73.86
Quebec	45.4	44.9	43.0	118.5	123.9	127.9	53.80	55.63	54.96	42.4	39.4	39.2	71.38	73.73	77.17
Sherbrooke	45.7	44.5	45.0	112.7	117.1	122.2	51.50	52.06	55.05	42.2	41.2	41.8	69.85	72.45	74.72
Three Rivers	47.6	46.1	44.6	130.3	142.6	149.4	62.02	65.79	66.63	41.3	42.3	40.7	81.61	86.37	89.06
Drummondville	45.4	43.3	45.1	113.5	115.7	117.8	51.53	50.03	53.17	40.3	42.6	40.7	89.27	81.77	93.08
Montreal	44.3	43.6	42.7	134.5	141.6	145.1	59.58	61.78	61.97	39.4	39.1	39.0	81.53	86.07	90.63
Ottawa-Hull	45.4	42.4	42.0	131.3	144.4	148.9	59.61	61.22	62.59	38.1	38.3	38.4	77.45	84.14	88.29
Peterborough	43.1	43.3	40.0	145.4	155.3	164.7	62.67	67.18	65.94	40.3	40.6	40.0	76.82	81.59	84.01
Oshawa	42.5	41.1	43.3	162.5	163.6	172.3	69.06	67.27	74.67	42.5	42.1	42.0	91.69	92.14	100.31
Niagara Falls	43.1	42.2	41.6	157.0	161.1	165.9	67.67	67.96	69.10	39.5	39.5	39.4	87.34	91.64	97.06
St. Catharines	42.7	40.1	41.3	164.3	168.5	174.5	70.16	67.62	72.10	39.5	38.7	39.1	92.25	96.48	101.97
Toronto	42.7	42.2	41.7	150.9	158.9	163.9	64.43	67.03	68.35	39.2	38.6	38.7	85.47	89.11	93.96
Hamilton	41.5	41.0	41.0	164.9	167.4	170.0	68.43	68.69	69.69	39.8	38.9	39.2	89.14	92.29	95.28
Brantford	41.8	40.1	41.5	148.6	148.9	153.9	62.11	59.64	63.90	38.4	38.4	38.2	81.34	83.78	86.28
Galt	44.5	43.5	42.4	126.6	133.8	136.9	56.34	58.15	57.97	39.5	38.5	38.8	78.46	79.33	83.48
Kitchener	44.8	43.6	42.6	133.9	139.0	142.1	59.99	61.77	60.55	39.4	39.0	39.0	79.66	84.70	87.55
London	42.6	42.0	42.2	141.4	145.6	152.6	60.24	61.13	64.32	39.6	39.0	38.9	78.50	81.95	86.88
Sarnia	40.6	43.2	40.8	168.3	178.2	185.6	68.33	77.03	75.72	38.6	38.8	37.9	93.92	99.44	105.18
Windsor	41.4	40.6	40.5	166.5	170.9	176.5	68.93	69.37	71.54	41.1	39.6	40.6	99.54	102.75	108.30
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	42.4	40.7	39.8	153.1	158.4	167.6	64.91	64.38	66.78	40.5	39.6	39.9	81.31	81.61	88.38
Winnipeg	41.8	41.3	41.6	132.0	141.0	144.1	55.18	58.28	60.00	40.3	40.1	39.7	73.41	76.45	79.53
Regina	41.7	41.9	41.9	139.0	146.4	156.7	57.96	61.39	65.63	40.1	39.4	38.7	69.48	74.73	76.41
Saskatoon	41.0	41.6	42.3	134.1	143.3	148.6	54.98	59.63	62.84	42.7	42.0	40.8	65.16	69.62	72.85
Edmonton	41.3	41.5	42.0	140.9	152.6	156.5	58.19	63.32	65.68	40.1	39.7	40.0	77.70	79.24	83.69
Calgary	40.6	40.8	40.9	149.6	156.6	160.3	60.74	63.84	65.63	40.1	39.6	39.9	79.04	82.11	85.42
Vancouver	39.1	39.4	39.3	164.2	172.6	176.1	64.20	67.94	69.16	39.4	39.1	39.2	83.84	85.96	90.85
Victoria	39.0	39.3	39.6	170.5	177.1	179.5	66.50	69.59	71.09	39.8	39.2	38.2	70.00	83.16	88.93

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, in 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(c) Women															
St. John's	42.5	39.7	41.8	47.4	50.5	55.9	20.15	20.04	23.40	43.7	43.7	41.9	29.99	30.28	33.67
Halifax	43.0	42.0	39.2	52.8	54.8	57.2	22.70	23.00	22.40	38.6	38.6	37.6	35.47	36.34	35.77
Saint John	42.0	41.4	40.7	61.1	66.1	72.7	25.66	27.37	29.60	38.0	37.7	36.9	35.13	35.34	36.52
Quebec	40.0	38.6	38.3	68.2	72.3	78.0	27.28	27.88	29.90	38.5	36.9	36.9	33.76	32.78	36.60
Sherbrooke	39.4	39.0	40.9	79.0	80.8	81.9	31.13	31.53	33.51	39.5	39.1	39.6	33.15	34.47	35.03
Three Rivers	41.7	40.6	38.9	65.0	68.9	70.0	27.11	27.99	27.24	38.7	39.9	38.5	35.67	39.14	40.30
Drummondville	44.7	41.2	42.5	86.2	90.7	91.8	38.53	37.34	38.97	38.0	39.6	39.3	37.19	39.65	40.45
Montreal	39.0	37.9	37.9	85.4	91.1	93.4	33.31	34.50	35.37	37.8	37.5	37.5	42.48	44.37	46.97
Ottawa — Hull	40.6	39.8	40.4	71.1	76.8	78.2	28.87	30.55	31.58	37.0	37.0	37.0	41.43	44.64	46.49
Peterborough	40.3	40.4	39.0	109.7	117.7	126.0	44.21	47.52	49.13	39.3	39.1	39.1	41.55	42.53	43.67
Oshawa	35.2	34.6	40.0	108.4	113.6	116.4	38.16	39.35	46.60	39.1	39.2	38.1	45.07	47.06	49.87
Niagara Falls	37.7	36.6	37.4	104.6	100.9	101.4	39.43	36.94	37.88	38.1	38.2	38.3	43.75	45.06	46.22
St. Catharines	39.5	39.1	38.1	108.8	112.8	113.1	42.98	44.14	43.07	37.8	37.6	37.7	42.76	44.84	46.63
Toronto	39.0	38.5	38.6	95.4	99.8	102.9	37.21	38.46	39.66	37.2	37.4	37.4	43.57	45.68	47.46
Hamilton	39.2	38.0	38.2	101.0	103.5	106.9	39.59	39.30	40.80	37.6	37.7	38.1	41.92	43.33	45.16
Brantford	40.9	40.1	39.7	88.2	89.0	93.1	36.07	35.70	36.96	37.2	36.4	37.0	37.08	40.70	41.38
Galt	40.3	38.2	40.7	91.8	92.0	96.7	37.00	35.17	39.34	37.7	37.1	37.0	35.96	37.11	38.16
Kitchener	40.6	39.8	38.4	95.2	99.5	99.6	38.65	39.64	38.27	38.4	37.5	37.5	37.58	39.78	41.40
London	39.8	38.2	37.7	86.8	92.8	94.8	34.55	35.45	35.76	37.9	37.7	37.4	39.70	41.16	42.25
Sarnia	38.5	38.1	33.6	135.2	143.9	136.7	52.05	54.89	45.94	38.7	38.7	37.4	42.32	44.34	47.62
Windsor	39.5	38.1	39.3	113.1	118.3	125.1	44.67	45.05	49.21	39.1	39.0	38.9	49.19	51.09	51.73
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur	39.8	40.7	39.5	93.4	97.5	101.8	37.17	39.71	40.16	37.4	35.7	37.6	39.46	42.30	44.79
Winnipeg	39.7	37.8	38.6	82.8	85.0	87.3	32.87	32.12	33.72	38.5	38.6	38.0	37.43	38.18	39.44
Regina	39.3	38.6	36.5	93.4	100.9	107.3	36.71	38.93	39.21	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.32	42.74	42.93
Saskatoon	39.6	38.1	37.7	99.4	106.2	104.5	39.36	40.43	39.35	40.8	38.3	39.7	37.95	38.70	41.04
Edmonton	38.4	37.7	36.9	100.7	105.0	105.8	38.67	39.60	39.05	39.0	38.7	39.0	40.92	42.76	43.21
Calgary	37.4	37.0	35.7	96.8	103.2	104.0	36.20	38.18	37.14	38.7	38.0	38.6	41.85	42.41	43.99
Vancouver	37.6	37.3	36.9	101.9	106.3	111.1	38.31	39.66	40.97	37.9	37.9	37.9	41.26	43.46	44.88
Victoria	38.1	37.0	38.8	85.5	97.6	93.4	32.58	36.10	36.27	38.1	38.3	37.7	39.62	40.63	42.14

PART VI
INSURED POPULATION AND BENEFIT YEARS ESTABLISHED
AND TERMINATED UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT
(from "Annual Report on Benefit Years Established and Terminated
Under the Unemployment Insurance Act,"
Labour and Prices Division, D.B.S.)

PART VI

INSURED POPULATION AND BENEFIT YEARS ESTABLISHED AND TERMINATED UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT

COMMENTARY

Whether or not he actually draws benefit is contingent on other conditions. The claimant must prove that he is unemployed, capable of and available for work and unable to obtain suitable employment, and continues to draw benefit so long as these conditions continue to be fulfilled. An insured person is unemployed within the meaning of the Act if he has become separated from his employment, is on temporary lay-off or on short time. He is not considered unemployed on a day for which a contribution is payable, or one for which he has received payment in lieu of notice. He is not deemed unemployed if, even though separated from his regular employment, he still earns more than \$2.00 a day in subsidiary employment.

In addition, the first five days of unemployment in any benefit year ("waiting days") are not compensated, nor is the first day in any period of unemployment except that only one such day is excluded from benefit in a claim week and the first day of unemployment following a period of employment of not more than three consecutive days is compensated.

An insured person is disqualified from the receipt of benefit if he has lost his employment by reason of his own misconduct, voluntarily leaves his employment without just cause, has failed to accept suitable employment, for a disqualification period not exceeding six weeks. During a period such as illness or vacation, a person may be considered not capable of or not available for employment. However, a person who has become entitled to benefit and afterward, while this entitlement would otherwise continue, becomes incapable of work by reason of illness, injury or quarantine, is not thereby disqualified.

A person cannot receive benefit while he is an inmate of an institution supported wholly or partly out of public funds, or while he is resident outside of Canada (with some exceptions).

The above brief summary of the conditions surrounding the payment of benefit is intended merely as an aid in interpreting the tables in this report and is not exhaustive (the Commission has the power to regulate some aspects of entitlement to benefit, so that the broad rules given here have exceptions). For a complete account of these rules, reference should be made to the Unemployment Insurance Act, 1940 as amended 1953, and the regulations passed by Order-in-Council under that statute.

The basic material for this report was supplied to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by the Unemployment Insurance Commission through the Treasury Offices.

The Insured Population

The size and composition of the population insured under the Unemployment Insurance Act are constantly changing as persons enter and leave insured employment, seasonally and otherwise. At the time of the renewal of insurance books, April 1st, books and contribution cards are renewed through employers for those employed in insured employment at that date and for claimants on their first visit to a local office after April 1st. These together with those who enter insured employment for the first time during April, constitute the count of the insured population as presented in this report. Using these data as a base, estimates are prepared of the numbers insured at the beginning of each month. During the calendar year 1954, the average of these estimates of the actively insured was 3,246,000, ranging from 3,194,000 at June 1st to 3,310,000 at December 1st.

Benefit Years Established and Terminated

A benefit year is a device whereby the duration of benefit and daily rate of benefit to which, by his contribution record, a person is entitled, is determined; within these limits he may draw benefit so long as he satisfies the benefit provisions of the Act. A benefit year is established for a claimant if he has sufficient contributions within a two-year period, some of which must be recent contributions, to prove that he has a considerable attachment to insured employment. The rules (called statutory conditions) governing the establishment of a benefit year, in effect in 1954, are as follows:

A person must prove that contributions have been paid in respect of him while employed in insurable employment:

(a) for at least 180 days during the two years immediately preceding the day on which the benefit year commences, and

(b) for at least 60 days during the period of fifty-two weeks, or 45 days during the period of twenty-six weeks, immediately preceding the commencement of the benefit year or since the commencement of the immediately preceding benefit year (if any) whichever period is less.

Table 6 shows the number of benefit days authorized on benefit years established during the calendar years 1950-1954. For the whole period the average number of benefit days authorized was 153 (males 152, females 155); for 1954 the average was 152 (males 152, females 151).

Table 7 shows the number of benefit years terminated during 1954, and the days paid and amount of benefit paid on these benefit years. An average of 68 days was paid (males 68, females 69) at an average daily rate of \$3.11 (males \$3.34, females \$2.26).

Table 8 classifies benefit years terminated during 1954, and benefit days paid on them, by province, sex and dependency status. For both males and females, those with a dependent drew, on the average, more days than those without dependent, with females averaging slightly more than males.

Table 9 shows, for the years 1950-1954, the number of benefit years terminated and benefit days paid on them by sex, dependency status and daily rate of benefit authorized. The daily rate of benefit has changed several times during the period covered, and following each revision the majority of male claimants have fallen into the highest category. In 1954, of males with a dependent, 71% were authorized \$4.00 a day and another 25% were authorized \$3.50. Of males without dependent, 86% were authorized \$2.50 or more. A much lower proportion of females were authorized the highest rates of benefit. Of females, only 8% had a dependent, therefore the percentages at various rates for this group has little significance; those without dependent were congregated in the \$1.90-\$2.79 groups (58%) with another 20% in the \$1.60-\$1.89 group.

In Table 10 the number of benefit years terminated and those terminated by exhaustion, together with the average number of benefit days paid on them, are classified by age and sex. For both males and females the average number of benefit days paid increased fairly gradually by age up to age 59, for each year of the period. For the older age groups the averages increased rapidly; in 1954, and females 70 and over averaged 134 days benefit, and females 70 and over 154 days. In each year, 1950-1954, for both males and females a relatively high percentage (usually about 50 percent) of those under 20 years of age exhausted their benefit; however the average number of benefit days paid in respect of this group are relatively few because of low entitlement. For both sexes 20 years of age and over the percentage exhausting benefits gradually increases with age, although not in general approaching the level for the under 20 group until age 65 and over.

A distribution of benefit years terminated classified by duration of benefit payment and sex is given for 1950-1954 in Table 11. Of benefit years terminated in 1954, 6% of males drew no benefit, as compared with 11% in 1953 and 13% in 1952; 13% of females drew no benefit in 1954, 17% in 1953 and

Table 1 shows the number of persons issued an unemployment insurance book, April 1, 1950 to 1954, classified by age and sex. For both males and females, the percentage in the age group 25-64 has been very gradually increasing and that in the under 25 group decreasing over the period. The insured population as a whole has been increasing, largely due to higher employment in covered industries.

The number of persons establishing benefit years during the calendar years 1950-1954 are classified by sex and marital status in Table 2. The ratio of married males to single has varied little over the period, but the proportion of married females has been increasing. In 1954, nearly 52% of females whose marital status was specified were married. This percentage differed by province, being higher in Ontario and the western provinces, and varying from 34% in Newfoundland to 64% in Manitoba.

Table 3 shows the number of persons establishing benefit years and the percentage of these having a dependent. The percentage of males with dependent has been about 59% throughout the period for Newfoundland being highest with about 74%, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island having 68, 67 and 64% respectively, with the other provinces slightly below the average, around 57%. The percentage of females with dependent is much lower, having been about 7% for Canada, and ranging from 13% for Newfoundland, to 6% for Quebec.

Table 4 gives a distribution of persons establishing benefit years during the calendar year 1954, classified by age, sex and province. Comparison with Table 4 shows the age composition of persons establishing benefit years to be quite different from that of the insured population. Among insured persons in the youngest age group (under 20) there are relatively few claimants, largely because this group contains a high proportion of new entrants to insured employment, and also because these young persons are not subject to long periods of unemployment. On the other hand, 51% of the males 70 and over in the April insured population established benefit years, as did 37% of females in this age group. For both males and females in age groups 20 to 64, the percentages of the insured population establishing benefit years do not vary greatly at different ages although the percentage is consistently higher for males.

Table 5 gives historical data on benefit years established, and persons establishing benefit years according to the number of benefit years established. The percentage of those who establish more than one benefit year during a calendar year, although small, has been very gradually increasing (1950: males 1.7, females 1.3; 1954: males 3.7, females 2.3). A comparison with Table 4 shows that for the years 1950-1954 an average of about 25% of the total insured (at April 1st) established benefit years, varying from 20% in 1951 to 30% in 1954.

fit days paid to females (all status groups) was higher than for males, for each year, largely because, on the average, married females drew more benefit than married males (1954—females 76, males 70).

Table 15 distributes benefit years terminated during 1954 by number of benefit days paid, sex and marital status. About 6% of single males, and 7% of married, drew no benefit, and another 8% of single and 11% of married males drew less than 15 days. Some 60% of single males drew 1 to 74 days, and about the same proportion of married drew less than 80 days. For females, 12% of single and 14% of married, drew no benefit; an additional 14% single and 7% married females drew less than 15 days. Of single females, about 60% drew from 1 to 74 days, and the same proportion of married females drew 1 to 104 days. Those drawing 215 or more days represent 1% of single males, 3% of married, and 3% of single females, 6% of married.

16% in 1952. Of those drawing benefit on benefit years terminated, 96% of males drew less than 215 days in 1950 as did 97% in 1951-1954; less than 215 days were paid to 93% of females in 1950, over 95% in 1951-1953, and 94% in 1954.

Table 12 classifies benefit years terminated in 1954 by number of benefit days authorized and each group of days authorized distributed according to number of benefit days paid. The diagonal line of figures contains, generally, cases in which benefit was exhausted, and to the left are those cases on which smaller proportions of days authorized were actually paid. The extent to which benefit days authorized were actually used is shown by the distribution along each horizontal line.

Tables 13 and 14 show benefit years terminated during the years 1951-1954, benefit days paid and average benefit days paid on them, classified by marital status and sex. The average number of bene-

TABLE 1. Number of Persons Issued an Unemployment Insurance Book, April 1, 1950-1954,
Classified by Age Group and Sex
(Based on 10% sample)

Age Group	1950		1951		1952		1953		1954	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	1,925,280	693,270	2,240,840	767,010	2,317,460	772,780	2,342,610	808,070	2,394,230	836,880
Under 20	180,880	153,840	207,780	163,410	198,830	152,140	189,520	153,160	178,890	150,410
20-24	287,530	163,310	323,440	176,980	334,200	174,620	340,660	177,180	345,200	179,790
25-29	285,110	104,030	324,540	111,480	337,940	112,520	342,800	115,260	354,310	118,330
30-34	232,770	67,510	273,620	76,070	289,760	78,850	302,280	87,300	316,990	93,050
35-39	214,230	58,930	247,340	65,990	257,120	70,570	257,630	75,300	264,680	80,270
40-44	178,380	49,320	214,970	57,350	221,930	58,770	228,190	64,480	236,530	69,640
45-49	156,220	39,070	180,180	43,720	186,260	47,350	189,990	51,020	196,990	54,620
50-54	124,400	24,950	148,950	31,220	151,620	32,490	158,340	35,940	163,730	38,740
55-59	103,170	15,750	118,010	17,300	119,830	19,870	119,170	20,610	123,180	23,220
60-64	81,380	8,500	94,300	10,030	96,810	10,360	97,730	11,510	95,330	11,620
65-69	47,980	3,600	52,050	3,930	54,960	4,370	54,480	4,400	57,290	4,700
70 and over	20,310	1,230	24,470	1,200	25,100	1,230	27,770	1,390	27,590	1,590
Unspecified	12,920	3,230	31,190	8,330	43,100	9,640	34,050	10,520	33,520	10,900

TABLE 2. Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years During the Calendar Years 1950-1954, Classified by Marital Status
and Sex, for Canada 1950-1954, and by Province, 1954

Calendar Year	Total		Single		Married		Widowed		Separated		Unspecified	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1950	449,133	144,216	157,550	62,295	266,792	63,722	10,378	7,673	6,787	7,901	7,626	2,625
1951	460,036	157,683	159,236	71,386	279,790	68,276	10,634	8,357	6,303	8,566	4,073	1,098
1952	580,391	150,657	212,170	61,500	342,177	72,027	12,126	7,893	6,999	7,803	6,919	1,434
1953	676,800	175,810	245,948	69,492	402,476	86,482	12,438	9,078	7,734	9,006	8,204	1,752
1954	773,180	211,594	273,522	79,270	470,042	108,776	13,148	10,736	9,014	11,392	7,454	1,420
Newfoundland	21,838	1,154	5,900	690	15,276	392	400	44	74	24	188	4
Prince Edward Island	3,624	754	1,306	360	2,204	322	66	36	28	30	20	6
Nova Scotia	35,368	5,454	10,866	2,246	23,058	2,596	624	204	480	378	340	30
New Brunswick	31,130	5,686	9,546	2,202	20,458	2,986	528	218	324	250	274	30
Quebec	244,014	70,742	95,388	39,840	139,876	25,406	4,346	2,884	1,704	2,052	2,700	560
Ontario	263,180	80,808	86,878	22,054	165,180	47,588	4,734	4,956	3,864	5,622	2,524	588
Manitoba	29,398	11,654	10,516	3,004	17,710	7,420	500	622	470	540	202	68
Saskatchewan	19,856	4,644	7,886	1,454	11,172	2,702	308	218	278	256	212	14
Alberta	41,064	9,352	15,154	2,472	24,318	5,774	586	450	630	606	376	50
British Columbia	83,708	21,346	30,082	4,948	50,790	13,590	1,056	1,104	1,162	1,634	618	70

Note. In this and subsequent tables, 1953 and 1954 data based on 50% sample.

TABLE 3. Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years During the Calendar Years 1950-1954, Showing Percentage Having a Dependent, Classified by Sex and Province

No.	Calendar year and sex	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
		Number	Per cent with dependent	Number	Per cent with dependent	Number	Per cent with dependent	Number	Per cent with dependent	Number	Per cent with dependent
1	Total: 1950.....	593,349	45.84	3,913	73.73	3,129	52.41	32,371	59.54	22,917	56.61
2	1951.....	617,719	45.93	11,050	71.31	3,127	53.44	27,749	57.60	22,047	57.74
3	1952.....	731,048	47.37	17,322	69.33	3,454	54.52	35,277	59.27	32,834	57.00
4	1953.....	852,610	47.85	22,418	71.39	4,046	56.55	44,472	62.71	36,424	58.02
5	1954.....	984,774	47.69	22,992	69.98	4,378	54.96	40,822	60.64	36,816	58.93
Male:											
6	1950.....	449,133	58.38	3,782	75.59	2,482	63.26	27,598	68.18	18,372	68.92
7	1951.....	460,036	59.19	10,501	74.35	2,542	63.22	23,776	66.58	18,067	68.42
8	1952.....	580,391	57.81	16,456	72.45	2,833	63.71	31,030	65.89	28,230	64.78
9	1953.....	676,800	58.35	21,308	74.58	3,380	65.27	39,472	69.15	30,850	66.65
10	1954.....	773,180	58.80	21,838	73.06	3,624	63.80	35,368	68.37	31,130	68.19
Female:											
11	1950.....	144,216	6.78	131	19.85	647	10.82	4,773	9.60	4,545	6.86
12	1951.....	157,683	7.25	549	13.11	585	10.94	4,373	9.60	3,980	9.27
13	1952.....	150,657	7.16	866	9.93	621	12.56	4,247	10.85	4,604	9.32
14	1953.....	175,810	7.43	1,110	10.09	666	12.31	5,000	11.84	5,574	10.23
15	1954.....	211,594	7.09	1,154	11.79	754	12.47	5,454	10.52	5,686	8.23

TABLE 4. Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years During the Calendar Year 1954, Classified by Age Group, Sex and Province

No.	Age group	Canada		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	Total	773,180	211,594	21,838	1,154	3,624	754	35,368	5,454	31,130	5,686
2	Under 20	43,460	24,244	912	278	248	148	1,800	866	1,602	752
3	20 - 24	128,336	49,936	3,502	374	554	222	5,464	1,668	5,032	1,430
4	25 - 29	109,646	33,432	3,166	148	492	96	4,728	770	4,534	940
5	30 - 34	100,706	25,440	2,824	98	466	58	4,408	586	4,242	668
6	35 - 39	77,596	19,932	2,548	66	424	54	4,078	452	3,392	508
7	40 - 44	73,880	18,724	2,648	66	366	48	4,016	400	3,408	450
8	45 - 49	61,224	14,520	1,838	44	314	38	3,246	254	2,604	332
9	50 - 54	61,668	10,678	1,606	28	240	28	2,522	168	2,020	228
10	55 - 59	37,992	6,416	1,068	20	156	26	1,682	138	1,560	168
11	60 - 64	29,750	3,934	858	22	146	14	1,452	82	1,252	130
12	65 - 69	26,766	1,892	528	4	124	4	1,110	44	870	40
13	70 and over	14,204	594	212	—	60	10	618	8	434	20
14	Unspecified	7,752	1,852	128	6	34	8	244	18	180	20

TABLE 3. Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years During the Calendar Years 1950-1954, Showing Percentage Having a Dependent, Classified by Sex and Province

Province	Year	Number	Per cent with dependent	Per cent with dependent
Quebec	184,913	44.19	176,302	42.90
	199,330	43.31	202,525	43.03
	245,365	45.79	228,447	44.00
	294,454	45.75	259,792	45.32
	314,756	46.14	343,988	46.15
Ontario	48,609	5.92	46,343	6.68
	57,008	6.16	56,940	7.43
	51,620	6.27	54,528	6.99
	64,636	6.47	59,578	7.51
	70,742	5.83	80,808	7.68
Manitoba	11,654	10.272	8,685	9.125
	4,644	3.280	3,141	3.355
	7.71	7.99	7.67	7.30
	9.352	6.874	5.180	5.427
	6.89	6.92	7.90	7.48
Saskatchewan	24,929	24.929	20,534	20.534
	57.30	57.30	58.95	58.95
	45.93	47.11	46.91	46.91
	31.182	25.961	28.708	28.708
	39.752	46.50	39.752	46.50
Alberta	46.14	46.64	48.06	48.06
	87,112	83,238	94,663	98,968
	105,054	46.08	46.50	46.08
	55.84	55.84	56.88	56.88
	54.78	54.78	55.00	55.00
British Columbia	18,437	18.437	16,341	17.165
	18,820	8.51	17,67	8.51
	21,346	7.67	15	7.67
	56.67	56.67	57.02	57.02
	58.08	58.08	59.92	59.92

TABLE 4. Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years During the Calendar Year 1954, Classified by Age Group, Sex and Province

Quebec	Female	70,742	263,180	80,808	29,398	11,654	Female	54	Saskatchewan	Female	28	260	Alberta	Female	78	1,286	British Columbia	No.
Male	Male	244,014	244,014	80,808	29,398	11,654	Female	54	19,856	Male	164	260	Male	Female	78	1,286	240	14
17,646	10,736	17,646	13,890	7,716	1,416	1,010	1,250	1,250	1,732	800	2,964	1,376	2	3,860	3	4	5	6
47,302	20,390	47,302	39,850	15,856	4,720	2,558	4,054	6,704	2,344	11,154	3,860	3,128	4	2,716	5	6	7	8
31,710	11,730	31,710	39,288	12,516	4,274	1,772	3,054	702	6,438	1,630	11,962	3,128	4	2,716	5	6	7	8
32,334	7,450	32,334	35,164	10,604	3,518	1,440	2,122	580	5,182	1,240	10,446	2,716	5	2,700	6	7	8	9
23,698	5,288	23,698	26,312	8,270	1,192	1,714	416	3,844	986	8,610	2,700	2,716	5	2,572	7	8	9	10
21,680	5,014	21,680	25,434	7,690	1,232	1,580	392	3,286	606	7,810	1,912	1,912	8	1,374	9	10	11	12
17,532	3,822	17,532	6,224	2,152	1,372	1,372	320	3,388	410	6,886	1,374	808	10	4,782	11	12	13	14
6,138	348	6,138	9,906	1,010	1,728	1,068	38	1,672	66	3,622	212	36	13	1,732	14			
2,714	108	2,714	6,372	372	824	506	2	732	12	1,732	36	240	14					
2,560	734	2,560	2,652	666	244	164	28	260	78	1,286	240							

TABLE 5. Number of Benefit Years Established, Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years According to the Number of Benefit Years Established During the Calendar Years 1950-1953 Classified by Sex, and During the Calendar Year 1954, Classified by Province and Sex

Calendar Year	Total Benefit Years Established		One Benefit Year Only		Two Benefit Years Only		Three Benefit Years	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years	Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years	Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years	Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years	Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years	Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years	Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years	Number of Persons Establishing Benefit Years
1950	456,641	146,101	441,644	142,341	7,470	1,865	19	10
1951	468,868	160,212	451,238	155,170	8,764	2,497	34	16
1952	597,836	153,262	563,002	148,074	17,333	2,561	56	22
1953	702,382	179,298	651,316	172,356	25,386	3,420	98	34
1954	801,766	216,494	744,724	206,718	28,326	4,852	130	24
Newfoundland	22,986	1,168	20,696	1,140	1,136	14	6	—
Prince Edward Island	3,912	772	3,336	736	288	18	—	—
Nova Scotia	36,872	5,570	33,668	5,338	1,496	116	4	—
New Brunswick	33,240	5,868	29,034	5,504	2,082	182	14	—
Quebec	254,312	72,350	233,760	69,146	10,210	1,584	44	12
Ontario	270,416	82,494	255,974	79,130	7,176	1,670	30	8
Manitoba	30,598	12,146	28,200	11,164	1,196	488	2	2
Saskatchewan	20,680	4,740	19,032	4,548	824	96	—	—
Alberta	42,112	9,502	40,022	9,202	1,036	150	6	—
British Columbia	86,638	21,884	80,802	20,810	2,882	534	24	2

TABLE 6. Number of Benefit Days Authorized During the Calendar Years 1950-1954, Classified by Sex of Claimant and Province

Calendar Year and Sex	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
1950	74,567,890	261,550	331,722	4,347,591	2,801,474	21,776,995	23,483,206	4,020,060	2,123,141	4,180,815	11,241,336	Male:	
1951	72,794,857	319,935	319,935	3,126,041	2,347,630	21,477,330	26,267,802	2,923,610	1,618,053	3,242,949	10,693,919		
1952	86,724,309	1,443,014	338,548	4,324,355	3,434,967	26,764,989	29,715,933	3,253,220	1,599,793	3,689,674	12,159,816		
1953	102,297,380	2,274,182	409,004	6,110,512	3,913,878	32,919,286	33,842,678	3,628,804	1,893,494	5,013,320	12,292,222		
1954	121,822,100	2,543,040	440,942	5,356,992	3,981,464	36,096,320	46,628,512	4,645,322	2,761,886	6,374,460	12,993,162	Female:	
1950	22,991,863	7,957	81,729	667,459	640,430	7,887,940	7,703,249	1,629,673	585,167	949,443	2,838,816		
1951	25,477,565	48,181	74,236	595,008	568,001	9,425,954	9,587,848	1,424,653	483,102	840,761	2,429,821		
1952	23,780,480	95,168	79,743	586,145	627,616	8,266,429	8,953,027	1,361,025	465,330	819,149	2,526,848		
1953	27,450,922	146,732	82,768	696,296	769,802	10,221,442	9,678,178	1,567,188	465,814	1,035,432	2,787,270		
1954	32,686,894	157,010	96,342	766,888	775,566	11,047,096	12,959,264	1,737,452	660,182	1,388,136	3,098,958		

TABLE 7. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Year 1954, Number of Benefit Days Paid and Amount of Benefit Paid on these Benefit Years, Classified by Province and Sex of Claimant

Province	Benefit Years Terminated			Benefit Days Paid			Amount of Benefit Paid (Dollars)	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Canada.....	917,736	726,484	191,252	62,525,086	49,325,584	13,199,502	194,580,419	29,885,049
Newfoundland	24,366	23,270	1,096	1,706,256	1,633,540	72,716	5,821,566	5,690,073
Prince Edward Island	4,478	3,748	730	341,134	283,536	57,598	995,759	891,898
Nova Scotia.....	47,106	41,946	5,160	3,049,890	2,685,934	363,956	9,773,395	9,062,975
New Brunswick.....	39,978	34,054	5,924	2,848,184	2,400,952	447,232	8,993,363	8,033,411
Quebec	313,002	244,550	68,452	22,010,850	17,142,190	4,868,660	66,900,326	56,167,820
Ontario.....	284,126	217,074	67,052	18,996,876	14,465,628	4,531,248	59,171,052	48,516,562
Manitoba	37,892	26,636	11,256	2,758,438	1,973,164	785,274	8,255,521	6,523,888
Saskatchewan	19,606	15,838	3,768	1,339,914	1,089,534	250,380	4,142,058	3,588,280
Alberta.....	42,924	35,312	7,612	2,652,272	2,207,850	444,422	8,533,015	7,501,895
British Columbia	104,258	84,056	20,202	6,821,272	5,443,256	1,378,016	21,994,364	18,718,568

Province	Benefit Years Terminated			Benefit Days Paid				
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	With Depend-ent	Without Depend-ent
Canada.....	438,728	479,008	424,014	302,470	14,714	176,538	30,867,850	31,657,236
Newfoundland	17,930	6,436	17,806	5,464	124	972	1,291,990	414,266
Prince Edward Island.....	2,526	1,952	2,438	1,310	88	642	200,188	140,946
Nova Scotia.....	29,848	17,258	29,260	12,686	588	4,572	1,930,324	1,119,566
New Brunswick.....	23,526	16,452	22,936	11,118	590	5,334	1,716,786	1,131,398
Quebec	143,472	169,530	138,990	105,560	4,482	63,970	10,506,028	11,504,822
Ontario.....	127,558	156,568	122,136	94,938	5,422	61,630	8,767,246	10,229,630
Manitoba	15,490	22,402	14,680	11,956	810	10,446	1,225,652	1,532,786
Saskatchewan	8,994	10,612	8,662	7,176	332	3,436	663,354	676,560
Alberta.....	19,900	23,024	19,332	15,980	568	7,044	1,293,826	1,358,446
British Columbia	49,484	54,774	47,774	36,282	1,710	18,492	3,272,456	3,548,816
Canada.....	438,728	479,008	424,014	302,470	14,714	176,538	30,867,850	31,657,236
Newfoundland	17,930	6,436	17,806	5,464	124	972	1,291,990	414,266
Prince Edward Island.....	2,526	1,952	2,438	1,310	88	642	200,188	140,946
Nova Scotia.....	29,848	17,258	29,260	12,686	588	4,572	1,930,324	1,119,566
New Brunswick.....	23,526	16,452	22,936	11,118	590	5,334	1,716,786	1,131,398
Quebec	143,472	169,530	138,990	105,560	4,482	63,970	10,506,028	11,504,822
Ontario.....	127,558	156,568	122,136	94,938	5,422	61,630	8,767,246	10,229,630
Manitoba	15,490	22,402	14,680	11,956	810	10,446	1,225,652	1,532,786
Saskatchewan	8,994	10,612	8,662	7,176	332	3,436	663,354	676,560
Alberta.....	19,900	23,024	19,332	15,980	568	7,044	1,293,826	1,358,446
British Columbia	49,484	54,774	47,774	36,282	1,710	18,492	3,272,456	3,548,816

TABLE 8. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Year 1954, Number of Benefit Days Paid on these Benefit Years, Classified by Province, Sex and Dependency Status of Claimant

TABLE 9. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Years 1950-1954, Benefit Authorized, Sex and Dependency Status of Claimant

No.	Daily Rate of Benefit, Dependency Status and Sex		1950		1951	
	Benefit years terminated		Benefit days paid		Benefit years terminated	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Average	Number	Per cent
1	Total.....		37,837,540	63	32,206,953	55
2	Male		28,661,580	63	23,480,343	52
3	Female		9,193,960	74	8,726,612	62
With dependent:						
4	Male		16,297,148	66	14,386,260	54
5	Female		575,788	71	615,064	62
6	Less than \$1.00		19	61	1,718	59
7	Male		0.01	92	0.01	59
8	Female		144	77	22,526	56
9	Male		0.06	77	0.10	83
10	Female		0.11	87	0.05	75
11	Male		267	87	12,751	91
12	Female		346	67	7,943	58
13	Male		0.46	87	0.61	80
14	Female		99,504	82	129,363	65
15	Male		91,221	73	509,689	73
16	Female		463,682	82	171,825	64
17	Male		143,484	73	193,366	62
18	Female		623,065	73	39,705	52
19	Male		3,445	69	2,339,925	64
20	Female		85,628	70	147,184	60
21	Male		4,871,321	73	11,225,184	52
22	Female		10,204,152	63	132,082	61
23	Male		92,932	66	51,738	52
24	Female		1,399	66	405	81
25	Male		161,911	63	—	—
26	Female		65,42	63	—	—
27	Male		28,20	70	—	—
28	Female		133,318	73	—	—
29	Male		4,871,321	70	—	—
30	Female		13,092	73	—	—
31	Male		35,092	69	—	—
32	Female		2,453	73	—	—
33	Male		35,092	69	—	—
34	Female		2,453	73	—	—
35	Male		3,117	69	—	—
36	Female		2,670	73	—	—
37	Male		1,518	82	—	—
38	Female		1,616	82	—	—
39	Male		1,518	71	—	—
40	Female		1,616	82	—	—
41	Male		1,518	71	—	—
42	Female		1,616	82	—	—
43	Male		1,518	71	—	—
44	Female		1,616	82	—	—
45	Male		1,518	71	—	—
46	Female		1,616	82	—	—
47	Male		1,518	71	—	—
48	Female		1,616	82	—	—
49	Male		1,518	71	—	—
50	Female		1,616	82	—	—
51	Male		1,518	71	—	—
52	Female		1,616	82	—	—
53	Male		1,518	71	—	—
54	Female		1,616	82	—	—
55	Male		1,518	71	—	—
56	Female		1,616	82	—	—
57	Male		1,518	71	—	—
58	Female		1,616	82	—	—
59	Male		1,518	71	—	—
60	Female		1,616	82	—	—
61	Male		1,518	71	—	—
62	Female		1,616	82	—	—
63	Male		1,518	71	—	—
64	Female		1,616	82	—	—
65	Male		1,518	71	—	—
66	Female		1,616	82	—	—
67	Male		1,518	71	—	—
68	Female		1,616	82	—	—
69	Male		1,518	71	—	—
70	Female		1,616	82	—	—
71	Male		1,518	71	—	—
72	Female		1,616	82	—	—
73	Male		1,518	71	—	—
74	Female		1,616	82	—	—
75	Male		1,518	71	—	—
76	Female		1,616	82	—	—
77	Male		1,518	71	—	—
78	Female		1,616	82	—	—
79	Male		1,518	71	—	—
80	Female		1,616	82	—	—
81	Male		1,518	71	—	—
82	Female		1,616	82	—	—
83	Male		1,518	71	—	—
84	Female		1,616	82	—	—
85	Male		1,518	71	—	—
86	Female		1,616	82	—	—
87	Male		1,518	71	—	—
88	Female		1,616	82	—	—
89	Male		1,518	71	—	—
90	Female		1,616	82	—	—
91	Male		1,518	71	—	—
92	Female		1,616	82	—	—
93	Male		1,518	71	—	—
94	Female		1,616	82	—	—
95	Male		1,518	71	—	—
96	Female		1,616	82	—	—
97	Male		1,518	71	—	—
98	Female		1,616	82	—	—
99	Male		1,518	71	—	—
100	Female		1,616	82	—	—

TABLE 9. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Years 1950-1954, Benefit Days Paid and Average Benefit Days Paid on these Benefit Years, Classified by Daily Rate of Benefit Authorized, Sex and Dependency Status of Claimant

No.	Benefit years terminated		Benefit days paid		No.
	Number	Per cent	Number	Average	
1952	660,419		917,736		68
	161,588		726,484		68
	292,909	100	13,199,502		69
	12,176	100	62,523,086		1
	30	0.01	49,323,584		2
	15	0.12	29,795,320		3
	393	0.14	1,072,530		4
	267	0.10	4,908		5
	1,555	0.53	1,116		6
	1,484	0.53	22,860		7
1953	44,660,188		917,736		58
	35,270,484		726,484		57
	9,389,704		191,232		60
	21,344,212	60	424,014		60
	731,980	63	14,714		63
	2,746	62	54		62
	1,756	55	10		55
	26,104	89	182		89
	15,722	70	154		70
	1.92				
1954	44,660,188		917,736		58
	35,270,484		726,484		57
	9,389,704		191,232		60
	21,344,212	60	424,014		60
	731,980	63	14,714		63
	2,746	62	54		62
	1,756	55	10		55
	26,104	89	182		89
	15,722	70	154		70
	1.92				

TABLE 10. Number of Benefit Years Terminated, Number of Benefit Years Paid on these Benefit Years, Classified by Age and Sex of Claimant

No.	Age Group and Sex		1950		1951	
			Benefit years terminated by exhaustion of rights		Benefit years terminated by exhaustion of rights	
	Number	Average days paid	Number	Average days paid	Number	Average days paid
1	Total	578, 111	65	154, 951	99	590, 660
2	Under 20	28, 904	44	13, 414	62	26, 024
3	20 - 24	112, 204	58	30, 574	90	106, 952
4	25 - 29	93, 616	61	19, 073	99	92, 543
5	30 - 34	67, 231	59	13, 520	95	70, 239
6	35 - 39	56, 576	59	12, 276	91	59, 628
7	40 - 44	48, 735	61	11, 334	91	51, 154
8	45 - 49	41, 964	63	10, 102	93	44, 790
9	50 - 54	35, 414	68	9, 367	99	36, 642
10	55 - 59	27, 177	74	8, 118	105	29, 524
11	60 - 64	24, 186	88	8, 747	117	25, 316
12	65 - 69	22, 370	123	9, 776	145	23, 540
13	70 and over	12, 329	134	6, 209	156	12, 167
14	Unspecified	7, 405		2, 441		12, 141
15	Male	454, 246	63	112, 387	96	449, 137
16	Under 20	18, 316	45	8, 607	61	15, 495
17	20 - 24	75, 726	52	19, 580	78	67, 809
18	25 - 29	70, 060	54	12, 539	87	65, 875
19	30 - 34	53, 854	55	9, 141	88	54, 279
20	35 - 39	46, 031	55	8, 466	86	47, 149
21	40 - 44	39, 680	58	7, 904	87	40, 597
22	45 - 49	35, 469	61	7, 583	91	36, 299
23	50 - 54	30, 133	65	7, 242	96	30, 631
24	55 - 59	24, 006	72	6, 738	102	25, 601
25	60 - 64	21, 988	86	7, 680	116	22, 642
26	65 - 69	21, 195	123	9, 202	145	22, 038
27	70 and over	11, 884	134	5, 988	155	11, 632
28	Unspecified	5, 904		1, 717		9, 090
29	Female	123, 865	74	42, 564	106	141, 523
30	Under 20	10, 588	43	4, 807	65	10, 529
31	20 - 24	36, 478	70	10, 994	112	39, 143
32	25 - 29	23, 556	83	6, 534	123	26, 668
33	30 - 34	13, 377	77	4, 379	108	15, 960
34	35 - 39	10, 545	74	3, 810	101	12, 479
35	40 - 44	9, 055	75	3, 430	99	10, 557
36	45 - 49	6, 495	75	2, 519	98	8, 491
37	50 - 54	5, 281	80	2, 125	108	6, 011
38	55 - 59	3, 171	90	1, 380	116	3, 923
39	60 - 64	2, 198	108	1, 067	126	2, 674
40	65 - 69	1, 175	128	574	145	1, 502
41	70 and over	445	130	221	160	535
42	Unspecified	1, 501		724		3, 051
88						122, 450
56						9, 183
78						17, 917
84						13, 464
80						10, 702
78						10, 368
78						9, 970
80						9, 291
85						8, 594
91						7, 863
104						7, 989
134						9, 549
146						5, 712
14						1, 848
86						88, 302
54						5, 428
67						11, 639
72						8, 716
73						6, 864
72						6, 768
73						6, 733
75						6, 606
80						6, 502
87						6, 423
100						6, 986
133						8, 868
145						5, 466
95						34, 148
58						3, 755
97						6, 278
106						4, 748
92						3, 838
89						3, 600
90						3, 237
93						2, 685
98						2, 092
106						1, 440
129						1, 003
154						691
179						246
545						

TABLE 10. Number of Benefic Years Terminated, Number of Benefic Years Paid on these Benefic Years, Classified by During the Calendar Years 1950-1954, and Average Number of Benefic Days Paid

Age and Sex of Claimant

1952	Benefit years terminated		1953	Benefit years terminated		1954	Benefit years terminated	
	Number	Average days paid		Number	Average days paid		Number	Average days paid
1,394	4,948	1,725	1,603	3,299	1,111	1,842	6,434	2,886
1,725	10,796	1,872	1,966	4,072	1,872	1,966	4,072	1,872
3,299	14,865	2,886	4,948	18,934	8,334	6,434	18,934	8,334
4,948	28,223	12,705	8,008	42,414	19,126	9,994	32,430	13,734
8,008	59,826	27,588	13,600	78,764	35,764	17,464	45,794	19,126
10,796	119,491	55,559	18,934	145,559	68,468	18,482	45,794	19,126
13,600	33,287	14,559	17,464	78,764	35,764	17,464	45,794	19,126
14,865	98,826	29,086	18,934	145,559	68,468	18,482	45,794	19,126
18,934	198,705	84,770	27,588	241,688	101,688	23,430	57,810	24,559
28,223	498,831	141,553	42,414	614,436	256,654	32,430	72,620	30,792
42,414	1,394	54	59,826	1,394	54	9,994	32,430	13,734
59,826	5,899	1,682	8,008	8,126	57	10,134	72,620	30,792
8,008	14,831	127	13,600	16,704	143	17,464	45,794	19,126
10,796	26,245	110	18,934	28,886	128	29,814	57,810	24,559
13,600	29,015	75	17,464	31,462	97	34,326	72,620	30,792
14,865	33,485	64	18,934	38,900	87	44,200	94,398	41,106
18,934	44,249	58	27,588	51,394	82	60,786	110,206	54,312
28,223	51,557	54	42,414	59,952	57	72,312	128,848	58,712
33,287	59,820	51	49,826	69,474	54	88,228	145,559	68,468
49,826	64,919	49	59,826	77,696	53	91,102	162,812	78,764
59,826	78,795	48	8,008	94,956	52	117,738	184,184	94,398
8,008	98,826	48	13,600	118,752	51	142,636	206,654	101,688
10,796	119,491	45	18,934	137,368	48	162,812	228,848	110,206
13,600	133,287	38	27,588	157,014	56	184,430	245,559	128,848
14,865	145,559	38	42,414	177,086	76	206,654	268,468	145,559
18,934	161,588	59	59,826	198,705	84	228,848	290,764	162,812
28,223	184,436	68	8,008	216,688	58	241,688	312,738	184,436
42,414	206,654	46	13,600	234,234	56	268,468	334,326	206,654
59,826	228,848	48	18,934	256,654	52	290,764	358,712	228,848
8,008	245,559	51	27,588	278,764	53	312,738	380,786	256,654
10,796	268,468	49	42,414	300,764	54	334,326	402,812	278,764
13,600	282,812	48	59,826	322,848	52	358,712	424,848	300,764
14,865	297,015	45	8,008	345,764	51	380,786	446,812	322,848
18,934	311,220	43	13,600	368,468	49	402,812	468,848	345,764
28,223	333,376	61	42,414	390,698	66	424,848	490,764	368,468
42,414	355,537	63	59,826	412,956	73	446,812	512,738	390,698
59,826	377,661	51	8,008	435,234	75	468,848	534,764	412,956
8,008	399,861	44	13,600	457,559	77	490,764	556,786	435,234
10,796	421,977	46	18,934	479,848	72	512,738	578,812	457,559
13,600	444,146	48	27,588	501,084	73	534,764	600,764	479,848
14,865	466,312	43	42,414	523,234	70	556,786	622,738	501,084
18,934	488,461	43	59,826	545,468	66	578,812	644,764	523,234
28,223	510,603	43	8,008	567,698	63	600,764	666,786	545,468
42,414	532,761	46	13,600	589,956	60	622,738	688,812	567,698
59,826	554,831	44	18,934	612,184	57	644,764	710,764	589,956
8,008	576,956	44	27,588	634,436	54	666,786	732,738	612,184
10,796	599,084	43	42,414	656,698	51	688,812	754,764	634,436
13,600	621,220	41	59,826	678,956	48	710,764	776,786	656,698
14,865	643,376	41	8,008	699,848	47	732,738	798,812	678,956
18,934	665,461	48	13,600	721,084	44	754,764	820,764	699,848
28,223	687,603	46	42,414	743,234	41	776,786	842,738	721,084
42,414	709,761	46	59,826	765,468	39	798,812	864,764	743,234
59,826	731,977	43	8,008	787,698	36	820,764	886,786	765,468
8,008	754,146	48	13,600	809,956	33	842,738	908,812	787,698
10,796	776,312	43	18,934	832,184	30	864,764	930,764	809,956
13,600	798,461	43	27,588	854,436	27	886,786	952,738	832,184
14,865	820,603	43	42,414	876,698	24	908,812	974,764	854,436
18,934	842,761	43	59,826	898,956	21	930,764	996,786	876,698
28,223	864,831	43	8,008	921,084	18	952,738	1,018,764	898,956
42,414	886,956	43	13,600	943,234	15	974,764	1,040,738	921,084
59,826	909,084	43	18,934	965,468	12	996,786	1,062,764	943,234
8,008	931,220	43	27,588	987,698	9	1,018,764	1,084,738	965,468
10,796	953,376	43	42,414	1,009,956	6	1,040,764	1,106,786	987,698
13,600	975,537	43	59,826	1,032,184	3	1,062,764	1,128,738	1,009,956
14,865	997,661	43	8,008	1,054,436	1	1,084,764	1,150,764	1,032,184
18,934	1,019,761	43	13,600	1,076,698	1	1,106,786	1,172,738	1,054,436
28,223	1,041,977	43	42,414	1,098,956	1	1,128,764	1,194,764	1,076,698
42,414	1,064,146	43	59,826	1,121,184	1	1,150,764	1,216,738	1,098,956
59,826	1,086,312	43	8,008	1,143,436	1	1,172,764	1,238,764	1,121,184
8,008	1,108,461	43	13,600	1,165,698	1	1,194,764	1,260,738	1,143,436
10,796	1,130,603	43	18,934	1,187,956	1	1,216,764	1,282,764	1,165,698
13,600	1,152,761	43	27,588	1,210,184	1	1,238,764	1,304,738	1,187,956
14,865	1,174,831	43	42,414	1,232,436	1	1,260,764	1,326,764	1,210,184
18,934	1,196,956	43	59,826	1,254,698	1	1,282,764	1,348,738	1,232,436
28,223	1,219,084	43	8,008	1,276,956	1	1,304,764	1,370,764	1,254,698
42,414	1,241,220	43	13,600	1,299,184	1	1,326,764	1,392,738	1,276,956
59,826	1,263,376	43	18,934	1,321,436	1	1,348,764	1,414,764	1,299,184
8,008	1,285,537	43	27,588	1,343,698	1	1,370,764	1,436,738	1,321,436
10,796	1,307,661	43	42,414	1,365,956	1	1,392,764	1,458,764	1,343,698
13,600	1,329,761	43	59,826	1,388,184	1	1,414,764	1,480,738	1,365,956
14,865	1,351,831	43	8,008	1,410,436	1	1,436,764	1,502,764	1,388,184
18,934	1,373,956	43	13,600	1,432,698	1	1,458,764	1,524,738	1,410,436
28,223	1,396,084	43	42,414	1,454,956	1	1,480,764	1,546,764	1,432,698
42,414	1,418,146	43	59,826	1,477,184	1	1,502,764	1,568,738	1,454,956
59,826	1,440,312	43	8,008	1,499,436	1	1,524,764	1,590,764	1,477,184
8,008	1,462,461	43	13,600	1,521,698	1	1,546,764	1,612,738	1,499,436
10,796	1,484,603	43	18,934	1,543,956	1	1,568,764	1,634,764	1,521,698
13,600	1,506,761	43	27,588	1,566,184	1	1,590,764	1,656,738	1,543,956
14,865	1,528,831	43	42,414	1,588,436	1	1,612,764	1,678,764	1,566,184
18,934	1,550,956	43	59,826	1,610,698	1	1,634,764	1,700,738	1,588,436
28,223	1,573,084	43	8,008	1,632,956	1	1,656,764	1,722,764	1,610,698
42,414	1,595,220	43	13,600	1,655,184	1	1,678,764	1,744,738	1,632,956
59,826	1,617,376	43	18,934	1,677,436	1	1,700,764	1,766,764	1,655,184
8,008	1,639,537	43	27,588	1,699,698	1	1,722,764	1,788,738	1,677,436
10,796	1,661,661	43	42,414	1,721,956	1	1,744,764	1,810,764	1,699,698
13,600	1,683,761	43	59,826	1,744,184	1	1,766,764	1,832,738	1,721,956
14,865	1,705,831	43	8,008	1,766,436	1	1,788,764	1,854,764	1,744,184
18,934	1,727,956	43	13,600	1,788,698	1	1,810,764	1,876,738	1,766,436
28,223	1,750,084	43	42,414	1,810,956	1	1,832,764	1,898,764	1,788,698
42,414	1,772,146	43	59,826	1,833,184	1	1,854,764	1,920,738	1,810,956
59,826	1,794,312	43	8,008	1,855,436	1	1,876,764	1,942,764	1,833,184
8,008	1,816,461	43	13,600	1,877,698	1	1,898,764	1,964,738	1,855,436
10,796	1,838,603	43	18,934	1,899,956	1	1,920,764	1,986,764	1,877,698
13,600	1,860,761	43	27,588	1,922,184	1	1,942,764	2,008,738	1,899,956
14,865	1,882,831	43	42,414	1,944,436	1	1,964,764	2,030,764	1,922,184
18,934	1,904,956	43	59,826	1,966,698	1	1,986,764	2,052,738	1,944,436
28,223	1,927,084	43	8,008	1,988,956	1	2,008,764	2,074,764	1,966,698
42,414	1,949,220	43	13,600	2,011,184	1	2,030,764	2,096,738	1,988,956
59,826	1,971,376	43	18,934	2,033,436	1	2,052,764	2,118,764	2,011,184
8,008	1,993,537	43	27,588	2,055,698	1	2,074,764	2,140,738	2,033,436
10,796	2,015,661	43	42,414	2,077,956	1	2,096,764	2,162,764	2,055,698
13,600	2,037,761	43	59,826	2,099,184	1	2,118,764	2,184,738	2,077,956
14,865	2,059,831	43	8,008	2,121,436	1	2,140,764	2,206,764	2,099,184
18,934	2,081,956	43	13,600	2,143,69				

TABLE 11. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Years 1950-1954, Classified by Duration of Benefit Payment and Sex of Claimant

No.	Duration of Benefit Paid (Days)	Male		Female	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1	Total	474,246	100	449,137	100
2	0 days	55,605	100	72,431	100
3	1 or more days	398,641	100	376,706	100
4	1-4	17,485	4.39	17,609	4.67
5	5-9	22,089	5.54	21,123	5.61
6	10-14	16,496	4.14	19,066	5.06
7	15-19	14,568	3.65	17,831	4.78
8	20-24	14,214	3.57	17,243	4.58
9	25-29	14,009	3.51	16,349	4.34
10	30-34	13,888	3.48	15,726	4.18
11	35-39	22,285	5.59	25,294	6.71
12	40-44	18,476	4.58	19,360	5.14
13	45-49	17,457	4.38	18,206	4.83
14	50-54	17,149	4.30	17,710	4.70
15	55-59	16,499	4.14	16,587	4.40
16	60-64	15,904	3.99	15,535	4.12
17	65-69	14,581	3.66	14,539	3.86
18	70-74	13,911	3.49	12,770	3.39
19	75-79	12,488	3.13	11,845	3.14
20	80-84	11,506	2.91	10,825	2.87
21	85-89	10,943	2.75	9,580	2.54
22	90-94	9,866	2.48	8,787	2.33
23	95-99	9,403	2.36	7,639	2.03
24	100-104	8,510	2.13	6,497	1.73
25	105-109	7,663	1.92	5,531	1.47
26	110-114	6,906	1.73	4,994	1.33
27	115-119	5,720	1.43	4,323	1.15
28	120-124	5,141	1.28	3,847	1.02
29	125-129	5,164	1.30	3,444	0.91
30	130-134	4,529	1.14	2,809	0.75
31	135-139	4,128	1.04	2,537	0.67
32	140-144	3,743	0.94	2,269	0.60
33	145-149	3,411	0.86	1,982	0.53
34	150-154	3,056	0.76	1,718	0.46
35	155-159	2,764	0.69	1,621	0.43
36	160-164	2,504	0.63	1,400	0.37
37	165-169	2,268	0.57	1,305	0.30
38	170-174	2,026	0.51	1,111	0.30
39	175-179	1,878	0.47	1,019	0.27
40	180-184	1,766	0.44	908	0.24
41	185-189	1,655	0.42	886	0.24
42	190-194	1,470	0.37	818	0.22
43	195-199	1,328	0.33	783	0.21
44	200-204	1,245	0.31	734	0.20
45	205-209	1,202	0.30	677	0.18
46	210-214	1,130	0.28	660	0.18
47	215-219	974	0.25	569	0.15
48	220-224	974	0.24	572	0.15
49	225-229	902	0.23	580	0.15
50	230-234	836	0.21	506	0.13
51	235-239	850	0.20	559	0.15
52	240-244	798	0.20	525	0.14
53	245-249	799	0.20	498	0.13
54	250-254	749	0.19	490	0.13
55	255-259	683	0.17	412	0.11
56	260-264	692	0.17	491	0.13
57	265-269	678	0.17	526	0.14
58	270-274	705	0.18	522	0.14
59	275-279	718	0.18	537	0.14
60	280-284	670	0.17	590	0.16
61	285-289	742	0.19	579	0.15
62	290-294	730	0.20	542	0.17
63	295-299	792	0.20	723	0.19
64	300-304	1,904	0.48	1,871	0.50
65	305 and over	43	0.01	6	0.02

1950	1951
Male	Male
Female	Female
Number	Number
Per cent	Per cent

TABLE 11. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Years 1950-1954, Classified by Duration of Benefit Payment and Sex of Claimant

No.	1952		1953		1954	
	Male		Female		Male	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1	498,831		156,248		726,484	
2	65,982		26,364		46,298	
3	432,849		129,884		680,186	
4	20,156		6,205		22,428	
5	23,076		6,568		25,536	
6	20,434		5,886		22,994	
7	18,741		5,688		22,042	
8	18,102		5,086		21,256	
9	17,655		4,416		19,946	
10	17,095		4,270		20,288	
11	32,609		8,716		39,150	
12	22,708		6,220		32,688	
13	21,607		5,260		33,188	
14	20,421		5,060		32,634	
15	19,378		4,690		32,446	
16	17,645		4,486		31,284	
17	15,459		3,972		29,092	
18	13,921		3,705		26,836	
19	12,281		3,312		24,866	
20	12,058		3,032		22,512	
21	10,132		2,685		17,728	
22	8,735		2,528		17,128	
23	7,471		2,164		15,684	
24	6,406		1,966		13,768	
25	5,405		1,858		12,196	
26	4,745		1,658		10,648	
27	4,227		1,566		9,216	
28	3,618		1,458		8,304	
29	3,157		1,284		7,316	
30	2,783		1,072		6,756	
31	2,391		1,040		5,812	
32	2,203		1,080		5,132	
33	1,902		984		4,736	
34	1,726		933		4,158	
35	1,479		868		3,812	
36	1,419		710		3,632	
37	1,228		712		3,094	
38	1,155		664		2,736	
39	1,029		678		2,524	
40	940		670		2,472	
41	851		630		2,062	
42	773		608		1,930	
43	748		624		1,830	
44	680		510		1,496	
45	717		546		1,416	
46	655		558		1,396	
47	597		438		1,166	
48	541		464		1,070	
49	576		458		1,166	
50	565		416		958	
51	550		386		934	
52	525		394		950	
53	501		368		982	
54	482		308		858	
55	507		294		802	
56	523		324		842	
57	568		314		974	
58	545		262		878	
59	555		256		984	
60	603		238		1,060	
61	632		204		1,064	
62	777		300		1,416	
63	985		220		1,264	
64	815		230		1,734	
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TABLE 12. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Year 1954, Classified According to Duration of Benefit Authorized and Duration of Benefit Payment, by Sex of Claimant

No.	Duration of Benefit Authorized (Days)		Total Benefit Years Terminated		Duration of Benefit Payment (Days)									
	Male	Female	0	1-9	10-19		20-29		30-39		40-49			
					Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
1	726,484	191,252	46,298	24,066	47,964	12,564	45,036	12,294	41,202	10,488	59,438	16,480	64,022	16,644
2	29 and less	—	1,614	300	20	10	112	16	350	216	—	—	—	—
3	30-39	—	38,654	10,370	1,426	1,306	468	562	1,326	532	23,144	7,926	—	—
4	40-49	—	28,134	12,396	1,868	1,490	594	600	1,612	504	1,732	450	29,750	9,014
5	50-59	—	46,024	12,272	1,806	1,516	492	600	1,736	568	1,926	450	2,026	—
6	60-69	—	48,842	11,180	1,636	1,382	414	518	1,606	462	1,956	418	2,108	464
7	70-79	—	47,080	10,142	1,628	1,420	414	518	1,606	462	1,956	418	2,108	464
8	80-89	—	42,318	8,714	1,502	1,426	414	518	1,606	462	1,956	418	2,108	464
9	90-99	—	37,384	7,964	1,490	1,360	406	492	1,540	346	1,532	352	1,702	344
10	100-109	—	32,900	7,294	1,344	1,238	436	366	1,486	368	1,578	344	1,618	300
11	110-119	—	29,570	6,588	1,180	1,238	334	402	1,378	366	1,552	296	1,618	282
12	120-129	—	26,058	6,680	1,212	1,200	382	396	1,306	292	1,400	318	1,418	312
13	130-139	—	24,146	6,096	1,174	1,150	410	370	1,426	326	1,292	294	1,320	274
14	140-149	—	22,514	5,668	1,016	1,088	376	326	1,350	284	1,238	278	1,318	264
15	150-159	—	19,882	5,362	1,044	1,148	376	322	1,244	262	1,154	264	1,216	258
16	160-169	—	17,498	5,084	1,092	1,108	328	312	1,160	276	1,186	262	1,144	212
17	170-179	—	18,874	4,916	1,134	1,214	336	304	1,210	288	1,128	250	1,132	232
18	180-189	—	18,634	4,748	1,138	1,288	330	304	1,152	258	1,206	236	1,150	204
19	190-199	—	18,130	4,756	1,250	1,428	352	326	1,288	314	1,158	234	1,180	222
20	200-209	—	17,328	4,844	1,218	1,428	344	328	1,186	328	1,096	254	1,098	250
21	210-219	—	17,268	4,922	1,190	1,618	358	346	1,176	332	1,064	272	1,066	274
22	220-229	—	17,402	4,844	1,424	1,756	378	390	1,364	308	1,144	246	1,102	300
23	230-239	—	17,424	5,050	1,724	1,960	446	400	1,400	294	1,164	330	1,120	222
24	240-249	—	17,668	5,242	1,734	1,960	476	468	1,406	382	1,108	286	1,080	270
25	250-259	—	18,666	5,546	2,068	2,650	582	558	1,704	422	1,246	324	1,098	264
26	260-269	—	18,832	5,802	2,068	2,650	612	590	1,704	422	1,246	324	1,098	264
27	270-279	—	19,394	5,692	2,380	2,912	634	654	1,594	318	1,204	286	1,194	258
28	280-289	—	19,524	5,724	2,586	2,936	610	570	1,662	368	1,220	290	1,086	288
29	290-299	—	19,144	5,194	2,122	2,818	464	444	1,332	328	1,102	224	840	202
30	300 and over	—	23,578	7,926	4,366	2,062	528	400	1,290	330	1,042	280	876	232

TABLE 12. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Year 1954, Classified According to Duration of Benefit Authorized and Duration of Benefit Payment, by Sex of Claimant

		Duration of Benefit Payment (Days)																																																								
		220-229					230-239					240-249					250-259					260-269					270-279					280-289					290-299					300 and over																
		Male					Female					Male					Female					Male					Female					Male					Female					Male					Female											
		1,358					818					744					1,204					1,256					700					644					1,222					1,524					1,748					3,150					748	
		104					64					108					98					62					70					82					106					114					162					82					—	
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TABLE 13. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Years 1951-1954, Showing Average Days Paid, Classified by Marital Status and Sex; Benefit Years Terminated During 1954, by Marital Status, Sex and Province

No.	Marital Status and Sex					
	Canada			Canada		
	1951		1952	1953		1954
	Number	Average Days Paid	Number	Average Days Paid	Number	Average Days Paid
1	590,660	55	660,419	55	770,684	58
2	449,137	52	498,831	54	614,436	57
3	141,523	62	161,588	59	156,248	60
4	Single	Male	177,480	49	226,976	53
5	Female	61,483	71,829	49	63,246	48
6	Married	Male	298,137	54	359,774	59
7	Female	62,455	71,333	68	75,308	68
8	Widowed	Male	11,652	90	12,588	95
9	Female	7,605	8,555	75	8,018	76
10	Separated	Male	6,724	58	7,308	63
11	Female	7,772	8,675	60	8,162	60
12	Unspecified	Male	6,875	55	7,790	59
13	Female	2,208	1,196	65	1,514	63

TABLE 14. Number of Benefit Years Paid on Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Years 1951-1954, Classified by Marital Status and Sex of Claimant, for Canada 1951-1954 and by Province, 1954

No.	Marital Status and Sex					
	Canada			Canada		
	1951		1952	1953		1954
1	32,206,955	36,311,202	44,660,188	62,525,086	1,706,256	1,633,540
2	23,480,343	26,699,742	35,270,484	49,325,584	1,633,540	72,716
3	8,726,612	9,611,460	9,389,704	13,199,502	396,414	38,628
4	Single	Male	8,736,000	11,933,228	16,974,180	396,414
5	Female	2,954,192	3,496,446	3,046,304	4,237,620	38,628
6	Married	Male	16,234,803	21,222,360	29,774,738	1,180,666
7	Female	4,581,718	4,871,617	5,142,102	7,282,158	26,730
8	Widowed	Male	950,739	1,047,573	1,333,572	31,762
9	Female	592,345	643,661	612,624	841,462	4,268
10	Separated	Male	388,090	397,830	461,596	5,840
11	Female	449,831	521,774	493,034	707,466	1,730
12	Unspecified	Male	381,265	283,536	462,762	18,858
13	Female	148,526	77,962	95,640	130,796	1,360

TABLE 13. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Years 1951-1954, Showing Average Days Paid, Classified by Marital Status and Sex; Benefit Years Terminated During 1954, by Marital Status, Sex and Province

No.	Canada		Average Days Paid	Number
	Province	City		
1	Nova Scotia	Halifax	47, 106	917, 736
		Antigonish	39, 978	726, 484
2	New Brunswick	Fredericton	34, 054	191, 252
		St. John's	5, 924	268, 026
3	Quebec	Quebec	313, 002	73, 830
		Montreal	244, 550	428, 190
4	Ontario	London	217, 074	95, 608
		Windsor	67, 052	13, 172
5	Manitoba	Winnipeg	37, 892	10, 018
		Brandon	26, 636	8, 400
6	Saskatchewan	Saskatoon	19, 606	9, 988
		Regina	15, 838	8, 696
7	Alberta	Calgary	42, 924	1, 808
		Edmonton	35, 312	8, 400
8	British Columbia	Vancouver	104, 258	8, 400
		Victoria	20, 202	1, 808

TABLE 14. Number of Benefit Days Paid on Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Years 1951-1954, Classified by Marital Status and Sex of Claimant, for Canada 1951-1954 and by Province, 1954

1954		No.
Prince Edward Island	341, 134	1
	283, 536	2
	57, 598	3
	87, 722	4
	22, 954	5
	184, 158	6
	28, 014	7
	6, 386	8
	2, 908	9
	2, 198	10
	3, 100	11
	3, 072	12
	622	13
Nova Scotia	3, 049, 890	1
	2, 685, 934	2
	363, 956	3
	795, 818	4
	129, 922	5
	1, 761, 896	6
	190, 070	7
	60, 182	8
	16, 040	9
	39, 988	10
	23, 422	11
	28, 050	12
	4, 502	13
New Brunswick	2, 848, 184	1
	2, 400, 952	2
	447, 232	3
	708, 610	4
	157, 442	5
	1, 578, 934	6
	245, 592	7
	55, 000	8
	20, 936	9
	25, 780	10
	22, 048	11
	32, 628	12
	1, 214	13
Quebec	22, 010, 850	1
	17, 142, 190	2
	4, 868, 660	3
	6, 504, 506	4
	2, 417, 630	5
	9, 836, 646	6
	2, 024, 878	7
	447, 768	8
	229, 310	9
	121, 438	10
	138, 306	11
	231, 832	12
	58, 536	13
Ontario	18, 996, 876	1
	14, 465, 628	2
	4, 531, 248	3
	4, 793, 730	4
	934, 532	5
	8, 780, 454	6
	2, 858, 802	7
	471, 092	8
	375, 964	9
	263, 268	10
	317, 474	11
	157, 084	12
	44, 476	13
Manitoba	2, 758, 438	1
	1, 973, 164	2
	785, 274	3
	640, 898	4
	141, 832	5
	1, 200, 854	6
	544, 524	7
	66, 170	8
	50, 444	9
	40, 008	10
	41, 324	11
	25, 234	12
	7, 150	13
Saskatchewan	1, 339, 914	1
	1, 089, 534	2
	250, 380	3
	366, 466	4
	64, 464	5
	654, 966	6
	150, 576	7
	33, 538	8
	15, 600	9
	22, 282	10
	16, 896	11
	12, 282	12
	2, 844	13
Alberta	2, 652, 272	1
	2, 207, 850	2
	444, 422	3
	756, 984	4
	87, 808	5
	1, 317, 972	6
	283, 660	7
	54, 998	8
	33, 164	9
	43, 206	10
	35, 494	11
	34, 690	12
	4, 296	13
British Columbia	6, 821, 272	1
	5, 443, 256	2
	1, 378, 016	3
	1, 923, 032	4
	242, 408	5
	3, 278, 192	6
	929, 312	7
	106, 676	8
	92, 828	9
	90, 484	10
	107, 672	11
	44, 872	12
	5, 796	13

TABLE 13. Number of Benefit Years Terminated During the Calendar Year 1954, Classified by Duration of Benefit Payment, Marital Status and Sex

Duration of Benefit Paid (Days)	Total	Total		Single		Married		Widowed		Separated		Unspecified	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0 days	46,208	24,066	16,316	9,008	28,560	13,320	430	632	492	954	10,018	8,696	1,808
1-4 days	22,428	5,242	6,208	2,844	15,420	1,726	298	278	226	352	276	42	152
5-9	25,556	7,322	8,406	3,108	16,326	2,454	274	322	244	380	286	98	84
10-14	22,994	6,556	7,858	3,494	14,352	2,306	270	334	206	324	264	8	44
15-19	22,042	5,738	7,734	3,040	13,650	2,042	242	280	186	292	230	84	44
20-24	21,256	5,682	7,596	2,910	12,950	2,184	198	266	236	270	230	40	44
25-29	19,946	4,806	7,386	2,350	11,836	2,060	240	254	220	230	228	52	52
30-34	20,288	4,952	7,768	2,316	11,838	2,060	240	260	220	264	238	52	52
35-39	39,150	11,528	18,364	4,994	19,440	4,970	470	336	564	540	408	72	122
40-44	31,334	8,456	13,432	3,504	16,762	4,036	440	424	292	420	408	44	72
45-49	32,688	8,188	14,030	3,314	17,460	3,958	468	418	338	414	392	84	84
50-54	33,188	7,330	14,156	2,838	17,860	3,640	478	392	340	400	354	60	60
55-59	32,634	7,146	13,464	2,610	17,948	3,730	560	302	302	362	360	74	74
60-64	32,646	6,636	13,280	2,466	18,110	3,284	536	418	344	400	376	68	68
65-69	31,284	5,690	12,434	2,142	17,534	2,850	554	324	382	330	380	44	44
70-74	29,092	5,484	11,254	1,950	16,598	2,872	560	302	290	320	390	40	40
75-79	26,836	4,934	10,326	1,666	15,446	2,636	466	302	290	292	390	40	40
80-84	24,866	4,598	9,372	1,602	14,498	2,386	418	288	288	278	294	44	44
85-89	22,512	3,962	8,298	1,380	13,250	2,094	410	214	278	240	276	46	46
90-94	20,410	3,658	7,444	1,226	12,082	1,908	382	230	240	248	262	46	46
95-99	17,728	3,338	6,270	1,098	10,682	1,846	342	172	224	196	210	26	26
100-104	15,684	3,218	5,588	1,040	9,398	1,726	298	216	206	194	24	24	24
105-109	13,768	2,852	4,844	942	8,292	1,584	258	212	154	162	24	24	24
110-114	12,196	2,556	4,336	804	7,290	1,412	236	144	172	170	162	26	26
115-119	10,648	2,382	3,638	762	6,498	1,346	242	102	158	106	14	14	14
120-124	9,216	2,372	3,058	756	5,680	1,304	204	148	134	132	30	30	30
125-129	8,304	2,118	2,810	604	5,062	1,190	186	118	124	124	28	28	28
130-134	7,316	1,920	2,400	650	4,518	1,064	166	118	120	112	22	22	22
135-139	6,756	1,826	2,192	580	4,220	1,032	182	96	108	108	18	18	18
140-144	5,812	1,762	1,854	534	3,668	1,004	146	114	92	92	16	16	16
145-149	5,132	1,600	1,744	456	3,128	972	108	84	84	72	20	20	20
150-154	4,736	1,446	1,534	378	2,904	890	96	76	76	66	16	16	16
155-159	4,158	1,282	1,112	348	2,526	782	92	58	100	40	10	10	10
160-164	3,812	1,282	1,112	348	2,526	782	92	58	100	40	10	10	10
165-169	3,632	1,232	1,188	374	2,216	708	108	72	84	36	8	8	8
170-174	3,094	1,112	892	292	2,018	682	94	62	54	60	4	4	4
175-179	2,736	1,120	818	250	1,746	608	86	42	56	36	2	2	2
180-184	2,524	932	750	236	1,590	608	90	42	56	36	2	2	2
185-189	2,062	932	686	250	1,310	558	60	38	30	24	2	2	2
190-194	2,062	932	590	194	1,310	558	60	38	30	24	2	2	2
195-199	1,930	886	520	202	1,290	574	64	56	36	24	2	2	2
200-204	1,830	908	474	202	1,176	574	102	72	38	46	40	4	4
205-209	1,596	796	448	176	1,040	538	52	46	38	46	40	4	4
210-214	1,416	750	350	210	968	444	54	46	38	46	40	4	4
215-219	1,396	726	330	178	980	456	50	36	30	32	22	6	6
220-224	1,166	692	284	166	788	426	50	36	28	30	16	6	6
225-229	1,170	660	276	164	744	410	64	48	20	42	16	10	10
230-234	1,166	682	258	134	790	472	84	48	20	42	16	10	10
235-239	958	618	192	140	672	392	68	46	18	24	8	8	8
240-244	934	618	222	120	622	414	62	46	22	30	6	6	6
245-249	950	536	234	110	622	346	60	36	24	38	10	8	8
250-254	982	590	188	138	702	360	60	66	18	22	14	8	8
255-259	858	538	188	142	604	334	48	48	12	34	6	6	6
260-264	842	498	156	108	584	288	60	48	10	34	8	6	6
265-269	842	438	156	108	584	288	60	48	10	34	8	6	6
270-274	974	462	160	106	684	296	108	40	12	14	10	6	6
275-279	878	418	156	102	594	238	100	52	14	14	10	6	6
280-284	388	388	142	98	722	234	94	38	16	20	10	12	12
285-289	1,060	368	130	106	812	210	94	38	16	20	10	12	12
290-294	1,064	334	116	92	802	178	112	50	18	14	16	1	1
295-299	1,416	362	132	84	1,120	168	138	52	20	14	16	1	1
300-304	1,416	362	132	84	1,120	168	138	52	20	14	16	1	1
305 and over	1,734	386	162	128	1,374	188	180	62	10	4	4	4	4

PART VII

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

(compiled from 1954 monthly reports entitled
"Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act"
Labour and Prices Division, D.B.S.)

PART VII

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

COMMENTARY

Statistics on operations of the Unemployment Insurance Act are obtained monthly as a by-product of the administration of the Act. In the following tables, information is presented by months, in Tables 1 to 8 and Table 10, while in Tables 9 and 11 the classification is on an annual basis, by province. In this way, both seasonal and areal patterns are reflected.

The local Unemployment Insurance office is the point of contact with the claimant and is therefore the focal point for statistics on claims. At the end of each month a statistical report is prepared by each local office providing both a record of claims handled during the month and claims active at the end of the month. These reports are sent to regional offices where regional and provincial summaries are prepared and forwarded, together with copies of the local office forms, to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Unemployment Insurance Section.

Information respecting benefit payments is obtained from Treasury offices of the Unemployment Insurance Commission.

The main operations covered are:

- (1) the receipt of claims
- (2) the adjudication of claims
- (3) benefit payments

Table 1 shows that the total claim load was heaviest in the winter months. In the peak month, December, the number of claims received (310,000) was practically triple the number recorded for the lowest month, July (106,000). Examination of the claims figures by type of claim indicates that initial claims constitute the majority, varying from 52% to 77% of the total. When a claimant on becoming separated from insured employment has no benefit year in existence but wishes to draw benefit, he files an "initial" claim and, provided he can fulfil the contribution requirements, a benefit year is established. Once set up, a benefit year remains in existence for 12 months, unless the claimant draws his total entitlement before the end of the 12 month period. If during the currency of his benefit year a claimant resumes work and subsequently becomes unemployed, he files a renewal claim. Thus, only one initial claim is filed during the currency of a "benefit year", but a renewal claim may be filed several times. Initial and renewal claims have this in common: they are filed by persons who have become separated from their employment (either completely or on a temporary basis) and who plan to draw on their unemployment insurance benefit. On the initial claim, the duration of benefit entitlement and the daily rate of benefit are calculated, effective for the duration of the benefit year (a change in a claimant's dependency status would result in a change in the daily rate of

benefit). The benefit year, then, is a device used to determine a claimant's maximum entitlement at any given time on the basis of his past record of contributions and benefit.

Some seasonal variation occurs in the monthly volume of renewal claims, but it is less pronounced than that shown for initial claims. The seasonal reduction in employment during the winter months results in an increase in the number of initial claims and since the majority of claimants do not exhaust their benefit, the benefit year remains in effect for a year, terminating by lapsing one year from the date established (for 62% of the benefit years terminated during 1954 the cause of termination was lapsing).

The total of initial and renewal claims received during any month provides a count of the number of new cases of separation from employment during that period.

Coincident with the filing of an initial claim, an unemployment register is prepared for the claimant's signature (in the case of renewal claims, the existing register is drawn from the dormant file and placed in the active file). This is a document which serves as an individual record for each benefit year established (i.e. the number of days authorized, the daily rate of benefit and the final date for which benefit can be paid on the benefit year) and contains a record of the personal characteristics of the claimant. A calendar portion provides space on which to record the claimant's employment status so long as he continues to report at the local office. Unemployment registers remain in the live file as long as the claimant reports as directed, either weekly, in the case of local claimants, or bi-weekly, if postal. (Where the cost of return transportation from the claimant's place of residence to the local office is excessive, the report may be filed by mail). On receipt of advice that the claimant has found work, or in the event of failure to report as directed, the unemployment register is removed from the live file.

Claimants are classified as short-time, temporary lay-off or ordinary. A short-time claimant is defined as one whose normal work week has been reduced, or who, while separated from full-time employment, obtains work of a recurring nature from the same employer on less than a full-time basis (e.g., where work is performed for the same employer for one or two days in each of two out of three consecutive claim weeks). A temporary lay-off claimant is one who has lost his employment temporarily because of a holiday shut-down, lack of orders, materials, etc., but who has instructions to return to work for the same employer within 30 days. All other claimants are categorized as "ordinary" and they are

those, who, with few exceptions, have severed connection with the previous job, though they may be engaged in some subsidiary employment or take the odd day of casual work.

A count of the unemployment registers in the live file at any time provides the number of persons actively seeking or receiving benefit. This count is made at closing time on the last working day of each month.

Tables 2 and 3 present information on claimants for whom unemployment registers were in the live file on the last working day of the month, Table 2 showing the type of claimant, while Table 3 provides the distribution of the claimants according to the duration on the register at quarterly intervals.

The impact of seasonality is very pronounced among the ordinary claimants, who total over 500,000 during the winter months, declining to under 200,000 during the months of June to September. The greater portion of these claimants are males, and the seasonal influence is much more in evidence among them than among the females — (the high and low for males is about 430,000 and 140,000 as against 84,000 and 50,000 for females). In the case of short-time and temporary lay-off claimants, no seasonal pattern is evident.

From Table 3 it is possible to learn something about the continuity of the claim period, for the claimants registered at quarterly intervals. One general tendency is obvious: during a period of increasing volume of claims, the proportion of claimants on the register 49 days or more is small (23% as at Dec. 31); when the claim load has risen and remained high for some time, however, this proportion increases substantially (47% on March 31).

Table 4 provides information on the adjudication of claims. As mentioned previously, an initial claim is one on which a benefit year is established, provided the minimum contribution requirements are met. These requirements are referred to as "statutory conditions" and are:

- (a) that contributions have been made on behalf of the claimant while employed in insurable employment for at least 180 days during the two years immediately preceding the day on which the benefit year commences; and
- (b) that contributions have been made in respect of him while employed in insurable employment
 - (i) for at least sixty days during the period of fifty-two weeks immediately preceding the commencement of the benefit year or during the period since the commencement of the immediately preceding benefit year, if any, whichever period is less, or
 - (ii) for at least forty-five days during the period of twenty-six weeks immediately preceding the commencement of the benefit year or during the period since the commencement of the immediately preceding benefit year, if any, whichever period is less.

Eligibility for benefit is not, however, automatic upon the establishment of a benefit year. Circumstances surrounding separation from employment may be such as to result in a claimant's disqualification for a definite or an indefinite period; e.g., participation in a labour dispute in which the claimant is directly concerned results in a disqualification for the duration of the dispute, while a disqualification not to exceed 6 weeks is imposed where it is proven that the claimant "voluntarily left employment without just cause" or was dismissed because of "his own misconduct". At the time of filing either an initial or renewal claim, a claimant is required to prove that he is:

- (a) unemployed
- (b) capable of and available for work
- (c) unable to obtain suitable employment

and inability to prove these conditions results in the imposition of a period of disqualification until such time as the conditions are fulfilled (an exception is made in cases where a period of illness, injury or quarantine is suffered while on benefit, but where loss of employment is due to any of these reasons, then the claimant is disqualified).

The category "entitled to benefit" either initial or renewal, excludes those cases in which disqualifications were imposed; claims "not entitled to benefit" are those on which a disqualification was imposed as well as those initial claims on which a benefit year was not established.

A relatively higher proportion of initial than renewal claims fall into the category "not entitled to benefit". This is due in large part to the fact that claimants for supplementary benefit are considered, in the first instance, for regular benefit (see paragraphs dealing with Tables 10 and 11).

The chief reasons for non-entitlement to benefit are given in Table 5.¹ The category "benefit year not established" refers to initial claims only, while the disqualifications include those arising from revised as well as from initial and renewal claims (revised claims are reconsiderations of either initial or renewal claims). The substantial increase in the relative importance of the item "benefit year not established" during the months of January to April and December is mainly due to the supplementary benefit claimants (see paragraph 5, page 3). The disqualifications most frequently imposed were in respect of persons "voluntarily leaving their employment without just cause" and "not unemployed", and these categories comprised about 50% or more of the total cases of disqualification. The sharp rise in the number of claimants disqualified under the reason "not unemployed" during

1. During the period when supplementary benefit is operative, these data include information on the number of claimants who fail to establish a period of supplementary benefit as well as those cases in which a disqualification was imposed.

July and August is in the main attributable to the regulation which provides that claimants are deemed to be "not unemployed" during the first week of a recognized holiday shutdown. Such claimants may draw benefit for any additional days falling within the shutdown provided they are not being paid by the employer.

Table 6 shows the number of persons who commenced a series of benefit payments following initial claims, each month, while Table 7 presents the total number of days compensated together with the amount of benefit paid, each month, and showing the daily rate of benefit. The seasonal fluctuation in the average daily rate of benefit is due, among other things, to a changing proportion of male claimants, many of whom draw benefit at the higher rates.

Data on benefit payments for the week containing the last day of each month are contained in Table 8.

Table 9 provides a summary of the foregoing tables by province. The claims' load is heavily concentrated in the provinces of Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia, in that order. The variation shown in the average daily rate of benefit for the provinces is accounted for partly by differing wage rates and partly by the varying composition of the claimant group, both as to sex and dependency status, within the provinces.

Information on supplementary benefit is contained in Tables 10 and 11. The scheme of Unemployment Insurance was extended, in February 1950, to allow payment of benefit during the winter months to certain classes of claimants who would otherwise not be eligible. At the present time, benefit is payable under the supplementary benefit provisions of the Act, during the period January 1 to April 15, to the following classes of persons:

- (a) those whose benefit rights have terminated since the preceding March 31 and who are unable to qualify for regular benefit (class 1)
- (b) those who failed to fulfil the statutory conditions on a claim filed since the preceding March 31, provided that not less than 90 days contributions have been made on their behalf since that date (class 2)
- (c) those who have been employed for not less than 90 days since the preceding March 31 in an employment that was made insurable during the 12 months immediately preceding the date of claim, or for not less than 90 days in employment that became insurable during the preceding 12 months and any other insurable employment. (Class 4, not applicable in 1954).

The present procedure requires that any claim, filed after November 30 and on which the statutory conditions have not been fulfilled, is automatically considered for supplementary benefit. In order to qualify for supplementary benefit, applicants must comply with all the provisions of the Unemployment Insurance Act and Regulations except the contribution requirements.

The rates of supplementary benefit are approximately eighty percent of the rates of benefit otherwise payable under the Act.

The maximum authorization on a period of supplementary benefit is the number of days between the date of claim or January 1 and April 15, whichever period is the less, but cannot exceed the number of days authorized on the regular benefit year referred to in class 1 or 1/5 of the days contributed in class 2.

TABLE 1. Number of Initial and Renewal Claims received for CANADA, by month, 1934

Month	Total claims	Initial	Renewal
Total	2,096,930	1,383,418	713,512
January	292,623	224,354	68,269
February	214,932	163,946	50,986
March	248,421	181,147	67,274
April	158,411	108,894	49,517
May	113,427	67,021	46,406
June	114,797	64,628	50,169
July	106,269	56,712	49,557
August	112,659	59,059	53,600
September	109,548	60,439	49,109
October	127,609	71,861	55,748
November	187,744	114,198	73,546
December	310,490	211,159	99,331

TABLE 2. Claimants on the Live Unemployment Insurance Register, by type of claimant and sex, for CANADA, by month, 1934 (disability cases¹ included)

Month	Ordinary			Ordinary Claimants as a % of insured population	Short-time			Temporary lay-off		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
January 31	494,831 ²	411,829 ²	83,002 ²	15.1	48,202	34,542	13,660	12,975	10,643	2,332
February 26	512,567 ²	428,475 ²	84,092 ²	15.7	39,083	26,238	12,845	7,044	5,479	1,565
March 31	511,660 ²	431,018 ²	80,642 ²	15.8	44,134	31,078	13,056	5,691	4,404	1,287
April 30	338,374	280,395	57,979	10.5	36,684	23,480	13,204	3,887	2,700	1,187
May 31	247,755	192,078	55,677	7.8	38,254	23,071	15,183	7,158	5,250	1,908
June 30	199,531	147,113	52,418	6.2	36,696	22,876	13,820	8,717	6,972	1,745
July 30	188,913	137,503	51,410	5.8	31,108	19,360	11,748	8,406	5,363	3,043
August 31	191,258	141,489	49,769	5.9	25,243	16,351	8,892	6,343	5,324	1,019
September 30	187,745	138,415	49,330	5.8	23,661	15,133	8,528	3,011	2,369	642
October 29	209,099	154,670	54,429	6.4	23,911	14,675	9,236	3,355	2,762	593
November 30	274,462	214,540	59,922	8.3	30,136	18,805	11,331	2,011	1,446	565
December 31	431,770 ²	353,037 ²	78,733 ²	12.7	35,075	22,290	12,785	12,414	8,429	3,985

1. These constitute less than 2% of the total.

2. Includes supplementary benefit claimants - see Table 10.

TABLE 3. Ordinary claimants on the Live Unemployment Insurance Register, by duration on the register and sex, CANADA, quarterly, 1934 (disability cases¹ included)

Month		Days continuously on the register						
		Total	6 and less	7- 12	13- 24	25- 48	49- 72	73 and over
March 31 ²	Total	511, 660	73, 589	43, 509	60, 523	94, 063	89, 783	150, 193
	Male	431, 018	62, 324	37, 259	51, 549	79, 940	75, 618	124, 328
	Female	80, 642	11, 265	6, 250	8, 974	14, 123	14, 165	25, 865
June 30	Total	199, 531	34, 555	18, 623	23, 342	33, 010	24, 955	65, 046
	Male	147, 113	25, 697	14, 030	17, 067	23, 800	18, 716	47, 803
	Female	52, 418	8, 858	4, 593	6, 275	9, 210	6, 239	17, 243
September 30	Total	187, 745	43, 056	18, 922	24, 316	33, 150	20, 192	48, 109
	Male	138, 415	32, 789	14, 345	18, 708	24, 305	14, 355	33, 413
	Female	49, 330	10, 267	4, 577	5, 608	8, 345	5, 837	14, 696
December 31 ²	Total	431, 770	117, 932	65, 921	71, 510	75, 111	39, 268	62, 028
	Male	353, 037	98, 197	56, 661	61, 361	61, 990	30, 354	44, 474
	Female	78, 733	19, 735	9, 260	10, 149	13, 121	8, 914	17, 554

1. These constitute less than 2% of the total.

2. Supplementary benefit claimants included.

TABLE 4. Initial and Renewal claims adjudicated, for CANADA, by month, 1954

Month	Initial			Renewal		
	Total	Entitled to benefit	Not entitled to benefit	Total	Entitled to benefit	Not entitled to benefit
Total	1,387,332	898,921	488,411	710,668	667,840	42,828
January	232,539	156,309	75,930	72,247	69,219	3,028
February	188,261	110,008	78,253	51,760	48,967	2,793
March	182,532	97,949	84,583	67,674	64,293	3,381
April	125,366	70,100	55,266	52,222	49,533	2,689
May	79,275	53,121	26,154	47,041	44,399	2,642
June	67,229	49,738	17,491	49,776	46,603	3,173
July	56,829	40,260	16,569	48,915	43,607	5,308
August	59,775	42,573	17,202	54,030	48,833	5,197
September	62,039	45,852	16,187	48,168	44,946	3,222
October	66,957	49,022	17,935	54,785	51,331	3,454
November	101,361	75,005	26,356	69,045	65,070	3,975
December	165,169	103,684	56,485	95,005	91,039	3,966

TABLE 5. Chief reasons for non-entitlement¹ to benefit, for CANADA, by month, 1954

Chief Reasons	Total	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Grand total non-entitlements¹	610,311	84,643	88,880	97,528	65,539	34,623	27,011	28,862	28,492	24,578	26,120	36,803	67,232
Benefit year not established	396,203	68,074 ²	69,653 ²	75,706 ²	48,422 ²	19,284	10,276	8,696	8,513	9,314	11,265	18,288	48,712 ²
% of total non-entitlements	65.0	80.4	78.3	77.6	74.0	55.7	38.0	30.0	29.8	37.8	43.2	49.8	72.4
Claimants Disqualified¹	214,108	16,569	19,227	21,822	17,117	15,339	16,735	20,166	19,979	15,264	14,855	18,515	18,520
Not unemployed	48,347	3,954	3,822	3,872	3,216	2,948	3,053	8,018	7,057	2,394	2,589	3,178	4,246
% of total disqualifications	22.6	23.9	19.9	17.7	18.8	19.2	18.2	39.7	35.3	15.7	17.4	17.2	22.9
Not capable of and not available for work	26,412	1,542	2,048	2,870	2,239	2,127	2,414	2,155	2,183	2,278	2,025	2,199	2,327
% of total disqualifications	12.3	9.3	10.7	13.2	13.1	13.9	14.4	10.7	11.0	14.9	13.6	11.9	12.6
Loss of work due to labour dispute	5,594	121	421	408	175	141	407	507	787	188	352	1,820	267
% of total disqualifications	2.6	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.9	2.4	2.5	3.9	1.2	2.4	9.8	1.4
Refused offer of and neglected opportunity to work	11,180	657	1,097	1,051	869	963	1,075	801	1,027	1,126	843	815	856
% of total disqualifications	5.2	4.0	5.7	4.8	5.1	6.3	6.4	4.0	5.1	7.4	5.7	4.4	4.6
Discharged for misconduct	9,866	655	865	1,031	791	724	830	737	865	740	814	937	877
% of total disqualifications	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.0	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.5	5.1	4.7
Voluntarily left employment without just cause	63,367	5,065	5,710	6,501	4,945	4,876	5,345	4,871	5,072	5,154	4,830	5,557	5,441
% of total disqualifications	29.7	30.5	29.6	29.8	28.9	31.8	32.1	24.2	25.4	33.9	32.5	30.0	29.5
Failure to fulfil additional conditions imposed upon certain married women	15,712	1,248	1,475	1,359	945	1,004	1,193	1,152	1,313	1,516	1,512	1,636	1,359
% of total disqualifications	7.3	7.5	7.7	6.2	5.5	6.5	7.1	5.7	6.6	9.9	10.2	8.8	7.3
Other reasons	33,630	3,327	3,789	4,730	3,937	2,556	2,418	1,925	1,670	1,868	1,090	2,373	3,147
% of total disqualifications	15.7	20.1	19.7	21.7	23.0	16.7	14.4	9.5	8.4	12.2	12.7	12.8	17.0

1. Include disqualifications arising from revised and supplementary benefit claims.

2. Considered for supplementary benefit (see Table 10).

TABLE 6. Persons commencing benefit on initial claims, for CANADA, by month, 1954

Persons	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Persons	140,815	128,895	104,569	70,579	54,330	47,596	40,144	40,977	43,524	44,729	58,019	92,012

TABLE 7. Benefit payments for CANADA, by month, 1954

Month	Days ¹	Amount (in dollars)	Average Daily Rate \$
Total	72,241,943	227,028,976	3.14
January	7,563,898	23,947,213	3.17
February	8,391,990	26,675,431	3.18
March	10,127,126	32,160,928	3.18
April	7,997,163	25,381,926	3.17
May	6,575,003	20,709,106	3.15
June	5,050,883	15,702,229	3.11
July	4,157,128	12,760,098	3.07
August	3,921,598	12,066,717	3.08
September	3,974,847	12,397,571	3.12
October	3,780,046	11,779,296	3.12
November	4,512,055	14,020,255	3.11
December	6,190,206	19,428,206	3.14

1. Disability days included.

TABLE 8. Weekly benefit payments showing number of beneficiaries, for CANADA, 1954

Week of	Persons ¹	Days ²	Amount (in dollars)	Average Daily Rate \$
January 23 to 29	351,173	2,058,733	6,522,868	3.17
February 20 to 26	359,997	2,106,277	6,707,054	3.18
March 27 to April 2	348,574	2,000,719	6,376,280	3.19
April 24 to 30	375,266	2,075,460	6,579,559	3.17
May 29 to June 4	246,269	1,341,840	4,188,446	3.12
June 26 to July 2	163,680	922,758	2,835,006	3.07
July 24 to 30	163,425	910,564	2,798,848	3.07
August 28 to September 3	153,241	876,441	2,713,561	3.10
September 25 to October 1	153,923	880,389	2,754,045	3.13
October 23 to 29	173,025	949,630	2,958,041	3.11
November 27 to December 3	207,176	1,136,534	3,537,360	3.11
December 25 to 31	271,707	1,497,635	4,731,254	3.19

1. Estimated.

2. Disability days included.

TABLE 9. Claims received, ordinary claimants on the Live Unemployment Insurance Register, disposition of claims, persons commencing benefit on initial claims and benefit payments, for CANADA and the Provinces, 1954

Province	Initial and renewal claims received	Ordinary claimants ¹	Disposition of initial and renewal claims		Persons commencing on initial claims	Benefit payments		
			Entitled	Not entitled		Days ²	Amount (in dollars)	Average daily rate
								\$
Canada	2,096,930		1,566,761	531,239		72,241,943	227,028,976	3.14
Newfoundland	48,643	9,222	28,272	20,590	19,129	1,849,026	6,414,456	3.47
Prince Edward Island	9,025	1,672	5,857	3,270	3,747	364,291	1,065,559	2.93
Nova Scotia	97,007	14,006	73,771	24,832	37,393	3,146,818	10,146,146	3.22
New Brunswick	84,158	15,018	57,297	27,570	31,493	2,997,849	9,599,123	3.20
Quebec	661,850	104,401	492,061	171,552	297,037	24,382,894	74,927,952	3.07
Ontario	738,321	101,600	579,952	155,904	285,972	24,187,578	76,450,591	3.16
Manitoba	84,022	14,466	58,506	25,424	35,719	3,103,913	9,381,512	3.02
Saskatchewan	46,258	7,393	30,302	15,312	21,907	1,566,475	4,867,645	3.11
Alberta	103,199	14,154	76,136	27,522	43,298	3,181,753	10,302,421	3.24
British Columbia	224,442	33,732	164,607	59,263	90,489	7,461,346	23,873,571	3.20

1. Average of month-end totals; supplementary benefit claimants and disability cases included.

2. Disability days included.

TABLE 10. Supplementary Benefit. — Number of Initial claims considered for supplementary benefit, claimants on the Live Unemployment Register, disposition of claims, persons commencing benefit on initial claims, benefit payments, for CANADA, January to April, 1954

Month	Initial claims considered	Claimants on the Live register	Disposition of initial claims				Persons commencing benefit on initial claims	Benefit payments		
			Entitled			Not entitled		Days ¹	Amount (in dollars)	Average daily rate
			Total	Class						
				1	2					
										\$
Total	255,278		190,535	150,125	40,410	64,743³	183,962	6,328,392	13,693,480	2.16
January	67,528	56,662	46,536	31,326	15,210	20,992	44,069	558,644	1,202,732	2.15
February	69,467	80,403	50,019	38,615	11,404	19,448	44,802	1,414,606	3,007,783	2.13
March	75,706	98,661	59,804	50,205	9,599	15,902	56,390	2,332,973	5,027,914	2.16
April ²	42,577	2	34,176	29,979	4,197	8,401	38,701	2,022,169	4,455,051	2.20

1. Includes disability days.

2. Data cover period to April 15.

3. Of this number 57,373 failed to establish a period of supplementary benefit.

TABLE 11. Supplementary Benefit. — Number of initial claims considered for supplementary benefit, disposition of claims, persons commencing benefit on initial claims and benefit payments, for CANADA and the Provinces, January to April 1954

Province	Initial claims considered	Disposition of Initial Claims				Persons commencing benefit on initial claims	Benefit Payments		
		Entitled			Not entitled		Days ²	Amount (in dollars)	Average daily rate
		Total	Class						
			1	2					
									\$
Canada	255,278	190,535	150,125	40,410	64,743 ¹	183,962	6,328,392	13,693,480	2.16
Newfoundland	12,045	8,242	6,795	1,447	3,803	6,826	210,723	478,381	2.27
Prince Edward Island	2,269	1,917	1,556	361	352	1,877	58,916	116,849	1.98
Nova Scotia	12,587	9,914	8,345	1,569	2,673	9,307	338,783	732,066	2.16
New Brunswick	17,656	13,517	10,898	2,619	4,139	12,321	402,025	847,223	2.11
Quebec	86,453	65,331	53,256	12,075	21,122	63,813	2,229,475	4,729,934	2.12
Ontario	65,403	47,727	34,606	13,121	17,676	45,115	1,586,382	3,444,425	2.17
Manitoba	12,283	9,443	7,403	2,040	2,840	10,288	359,927	777,908	2.16
Saskatchewan	8,412	6,092	4,660	1,432	2,320	6,052	183,415	405,839	2.21
Alberta	12,807	9,144	6,626	2,518	3,663	8,716	274,077	614,337	2.24
British Columbia	25,363	19,208	15,980	3,228	6,155	19,647	684,669	1,546,518	2.26

1. See footnote 3 Table 10.

2. Includes disability days.

PART VIII

APPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT AND PLACEMENT ACTIVITIES
OF THE NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

(from data supplied by the National Employment Service and
tabulated in the Labour and Prices Division, D.B.S.)

APPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT AND PLACEMENT ACTIVITIES OF THE NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

COMMENTARY

Statistics regarding placement activities of employment offices are derived from two sources: the monthly Statistical Report on Employment Operations by Industry (form U.I.C. 751) and the weekly Inventory of Registrations and Vacancies by Occupation, (form U.I.C. 757). The first of these is a performance record of employment work done by local offices during the month while the second report is an inventory of vacancies and applications on hand at a given time.

Because of the different character of the two report forms described above, totals of applications on file and vacancies at the same date derived from U.I.C. 751 and U.I.C. 757 differ due to the exclusion from U.I.C. 757 of the following categories:

1. Applications from employed persons looking for a more suitable job and those seeking part-time or subsidiary employment.

2. Applications from short-time claimants for unemployment insurance benefit, i.e., those whose full-time employment is temporarily reduced to a pattern of intermittent or short-time employment with the same employer.

3. Duplicate applications from persons registered at more than one office.

4. Applications from persons registered before they became available for work, for example university graduates, high school students, etc.

5. Deferred vacancies, i.e., vacancies which the employer is not willing to fill until after a period of thirty-one days.

Summary

Table 1 provides a comparison of placement activities for the year 1953 with the year 1952.

Items I to V inclusive, relate to job vacancies listed with the Employment Service. If an employer is willing to take workers immediately or within thirty-one days after his order has been placed, vacancies are listed as current. If, however, the employer is not willing to accept workers until after a period of thirty-one days, vacancies are classified as deferred. Since this table represents a record of all employment activities of local offices during the year, vacancies recorded include both current and deferred vacancies.

Vacancies cancelled are those cancelled by the employer up to and including the date on which the order was due to expire. If notification of cancellation is not received from an employer within the agreed period, the local office, after consultation with the employer, may cancel the vacancy or renew it for a further stated period.

Vacancies filled are classified according to the manner in which the vacancy is filled. The filling of a vacancy by local selection means that the vacancy is filled either by a regular or casual placement. A regular placement is defined as a placement in employment which is expected to be more than six days' duration. Similarly a placement in employment which is expected to last for 6 days or less is

known as a casual placement. Transfers-in occur when vacancies are filled by workers referred by another office.

The count of vacancies on file at the end of the year includes all unfilled vacancies (current and deferred). This provides a statement of the transactions regarding vacancies which occurred during the year.

Items VI to X inclusive, refer to applications for employment filed with the Employment Service. Applications for employment are taken for claimants before a claim for unemployment insurance benefit is filed (in order that the test of willingness to take suitable employment may be applied). The bulk of applicants (about 85 p.c.) are also claimants for benefit.

An application is cancelled when it is disposed of by any means other than placement (including transfer-out). This can occur, for example, when an applicant informs the office that he has found work or when the office has no contact with him for two successive weeks (in the case of postal claimants this can be as long as four weeks). When an application is cancelled it is removed from the live file and transferred to the dormant file.

Regular and casual placements have been defined above. Transfers-out involve the referral of applicants to vacancies registered outside the local

office area. The figure of applications on file at the end of the year is obtained from a count of the live file at that time. This is the result of placement activities during the year and includes all categories of applicants (i.e., those who are working, those not yet available, those registered in more than one office).

Applications for employment in the live file at the beginning of January 1954 were reported as 452,398 compared to 323,398 on the first of January 1953. The number of applications filed during 1954 totalled 2,969,987 in comparison with 2,735,276 for the previous year.

Placements effected during 1954 (861,588) were considerably fewer than the 1953 level of 993,406. The number of regular placements showed a reduction of 20 p.c. (588,572 in 1954 compared to 736,188 in 1953) while casual placements showed an increase of about 10 p.c., 239,038 in 1954 as against 218,013 in 1953. Most of the increase in casuals took place in agriculture while important gains also occurred in transportation, storage and communication, and construction industries.

At the end of December 1954, the number of applications for employment in the live file stood at 483,445 compared to 452,398 at the end of the year 1953, a small increase of about 7 p.c.

Vacancies on file at the beginning of the year 1954 totalled 18,441, compared to 24,529 at the beginning of last year. There were also fewer vacancies notified, i.e., 1,088,320 this year, in comparison with 1,289,162 a year ago.

Table 2 provides information regarding placement operations by region, province and local office. The Quebec region showed the largest number of applications on file at the beginning of the year 1954, but applications filed and placements made during the year were higher in the Ontario region. Of the total applications in the live file at Dec. 31, 1954 the Ontario region had the largest number (151,301), followed by Quebec with 148,989, the Prairie Region (71,772), the Pacific (56,571) and the Atlantic region (54,812).

Table 4 provides an occupational distribution of the unfilled vacancies and applications for employment as at December 30, 1954. Construction occupations made up the largest single group of applicants viz., 115,459 or 25 p.c. A considerable concentration of applicants also existed in "Service", "Metalworking", "Clerical and Kindred Products"; and "Transportation Occupations".

Placements effected during the year 1954 are shown in Table 6, classified by region, and industry and in Tables 7 and 8 by sex. About 265,000 of the placements were in the "Service" industry, of which the majority were in "Personal" service. Across Canada the total number of placements are approximately the same for "Manufacturing" and "Personal Services" with more than half the placements in Personal Services for casual workers, of which 79 p.c. are females.

TABLE 1. Summary of Placement Operations, Canada 1953 and 1954

(Source: U.I.C.751)

Operation	1954	1953
Vacancies:		
I On file at beginning of year	18,441	24,529
II Notified during year	1,088,320	1,289,162
III Cancelled	234,359	312,526
IV Filled during year:		
Local selection	827,610	954,201
Transfers in	26,004	28,523
V On file end of year	18,788	18,441
Applications:		
VI On file at beginning of year	452,398	323,398
VII Filed during year	2,969,987	2,735,276
VIII Cancelled	2,077,352	1,612,870
IX Placements during year:		
Regular	588,572	736,188
Casual	239,038	218,013
Transfers out	33,978	39,205
X On file end of year	483,445	452,398

TABLE 2. Placement Operations by Regions, Provinces and Local Offices, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

No.		Vacancies					
		On file beginning of period	Notified during period	Cancelled	Filled by local selection	Filled by transfers in	On file end of period
1	CANADA TOTAL.....	18,441	1,088,320	234,359	827,610	26,004	18,788
2	Atlantic Region	1,634	83,632	17,211	60,630	4,539	2,886
3	Quebec Region	5,561	276,832	71,576	196,788	8,515	5,514
4	Ontario Region	5,854	351,452	75,051	270,255	6,779	5,221
5	Prairie Region	4,285	224,830	50,719	170,060	4,240	4,096
6	Pacific Region	1,107	151,574	19,802	129,877	1,931	1,071
7	Newfoundland.....	85	5,006	1,956	2,453	446	236
8	Corner Brook.....	4	973	282	624	67	4
9	Grand Falls.....	14	231	164	81	—	—
10	St. John's	67	3,802	1,510	1,748	379	232
11	Prince Edward Island	109	7,740	1,682	5,596	455	116
12	Charlottetown	82	4,179	735	3,383	40	103
13	Summerside	27	3,561	947	2,213	415	13
14	Nova Scotia.....	784	31,469	6,566	24,489	340	858
15	Amherst.....	—	1,336	65	1,213	1	57
16	Bridgewater.....	36	786	303	406	17	96
17	Halifax.....	602	15,310	4,097	11,232	33	550
18	Inverness.....	—	231	16	215	—	—
19	Kentville.....	64	1,379	290	1,023	76	54
20	Liverpool.....	8	853	369	377	87	28
21	New Glasgow	16	3,403	399	2,979	19	22
22	Springhill.....	—	479	61	410	8	—
23	Sydney.....	27	5,855	529	5,268	72	13
24	Truro.....	10	1,261	309	912	24	26
25	Yarmouth.....	21	576	128	454	3	12
26	New Brunswick.....	656	39,417	7,007	28,092	3,298	1,676
27	Bathurst.....	7	717	112	592	4	16
28	Campbellton	56	1,177	490	641	2	100
29	Edmundston.....	-1	1,479	332	1,117	—	31
30	Fredericton	65	12,103	938	8,665	1,318	1,247
31	Minto.....	6	563	25	542	—	2
32	Moncton.....	333	11,696	2,551	7,729	1,602	147
33	Newcastle.....	5	837	211	601	29	1
34	Saint John.....	170	6,209	1,318	4,931	5	125
35	St. Stephen	7	2,492	202	2,206	88	3
36	Sussex.....	5	833	283	532	20	3
37	Woodstock.....	1	1,311	545	536	230	1
38	Quebec.....	5,561	276,832	71,576	196,788	8,515	5,514
39	Asbestos.....	57	1,480	353	1,036	135	13
40	Beauharnois	7	858	73	659	132	1
41	Buckingham.....	2	866	163	643	4	58
42	Causapscal.....	12	2,890	140	2,669	58	35
43	Chandler.....	14	253	90	173	3	1
44	Chicoutimi.....	82	4,307	1,061	2,711	542	75
45	Dolbeau.....	30	1,438	552	830	29	57
46	Drummondville	36	2,683	657	2,019	19	24
47	Farnham.....	14	1,314	372	841	106	9
48	Forestville	424	1,547	993	188	778	12
49	Gaspé.....	—	484	188	92	189	15
50	Granby.....	9	2,095	94	1,970	10	30
51	Hull.....	28	3,161	723	2,180	260	26
52	Joliette.....	35	2,597	906	1,482	169	75
53	Jonquière.....	33	4,100	922	3,005	178	28
54	Lachute.....	7	883	137	709	44	—
55	La Malbaie.....	6	663	96	453	119	1
56	La Tuque.....	11	5,791	2,243	1,636	1,831	92
57	Levis.....	103	2,686	597	2,101	33	58
58	Louiseville.....	19	921	229	613	43	55
59	Maniwaki.....	3	2,216	88	2,112	9	10
60	Matane.....	26	1,563	465	896	223	5
61	Megantic.....	11	2,495	563	1,938	—	5
62	Mont-Laurier	8	386	159	214	14	7
63	Montmagny.....	19	527	266	263	3	14
64	Montreal.....	3,203	138,227	40,131	97,938	84	3,277
65	New Richmond	43	2,357	183	1,944	231	42
66	Port Alfred	5	1,994	535	936	521	7
67	Quebec.....	383	20,369	4,962	15,473	29	288
68	Rimouski.....	13	1,152	310	834	8	13
69	Rivière du Loup	86	3,245	740	2,339	57	195
70	Roberval.....	8	1,668	967	526	128	55
71	Rouyn.....	56	2,664	962	1,637	25	96
72	St. Agathe.....	5	1,342	234	751	327	35
73	St. Anne de Bellevue.....	6	1,390	190	1,095	103	8
74	St. Thérèse.....	28	2,326	348	1,820	177	9
75	St. Georges Est	219	8,738	1,062	7,704	26	165

TABLE 2. Placement Operations by Regions, Provinces and Local Offices, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

Applications								
On file beginning of period	Filed during period	Cancelled	Placements during period				On file end of period	No.
			Regular	Casual	Transfers out	Total		
452,398	2,969,987	2,077,352	588,572	239,038	33,978	861,588	483,445	1
60,131	269,666	207,092	44,422	16,208	7,263	67,893	54,812	2
151,031	790,199	582,847	154,818	41,970	12,606	209,394	148,989	3
121,766	1,012,257	705,305	200,765	69,490	7,162	277,417	151,301	4
62,391	501,544	316,964	117,064	52,996	5,139	175,199	71,772	5
57,079	396,321	265,144	71,503	58,374	1,808	131,685	56,571	6
13,258	44,800	43,018	2,242	211	885	3,338	11,702	7
2,421	9,077	8,923	549	75	55	679	1,896	8
1,115	3,821	3,899	78	3	47	128	909	9
9,722	31,902	30,196	1,615	133	783	2,531	8,897	10
2,865	14,449	8,459	3,873	1,723	421	6,017	2,838	11
1,756	8,630	5,106	2,516	867	209	3,592	1,688	12
1,109	5,819	3,353	1,357	856	212	2,425	1,150	13
20,188	100,078	74,226	17,128	7,361	1,676	26,165	19,875	14
787	4,242	2,868	1,053	160	93	1,306	855	15
1,092	4,465	3,924	290	116	86	492	1,141	16
4,074	34,542	22,733	6,830	4,402	282	11,514	4,369	17
571	1,677	1,296	213	2	88	303	649	18
1,879	6,428	5,457	987	36	53	1,076	1,774	19
537	1,924	1,740	367	10	4	381	340	20
2,788	12,905	8,907	2,400	579	137	3,116	3,670	21
764	3,815	3,616	397	13	17	427	536	22
4,628	19,101	14,192	3,410	1,858	494	5,762	3,775	23
1,257	5,889	5,164	827	85	20	932	1,050	24
1,811	5,090	4,329	354	100	402	856	1,716	25
23,820	110,339	81,389	21,179	6,913	4,281	32,373	20,397	26
2,982	8,598	8,207	517	75	219	811	2,562	27
1,400	7,245	6,327	531	110	428	1,069	1,249	28
1,796	8,779	6,101	967	150	2,094	3,211	1,263	29
2,320	14,193	6,650	8,133	532	77	8,742	1,121	30
1,038	5,639	5,383	468	74	303	845	449	31
5,298	28,651	20,071	4,365	3,364	380	8,109	5,769	32
1,773	7,296	6,532	421	180	250	851	1,686	33
3,605	18,045	13,311	3,981	950	232	5,163	3,176	34
1,943	6,251	4,065	908	1,298	90	2,296	1,833	35
455	1,854	1,268	451	81	51	583	458	36
1,210	3,788	3,474	437	99	157	693	831	37
151,031	790,199	582,847	154,818	41,970	12,606	209,394	148,989	38
560	3,352	2,186	896	140	19	1,055	671	39
1,169	3,597	3,052	609	50	29	688	1,026	40
1,093	4,305	3,851	548	95	72	715	832	41
1,100	8,590	5,569	2,656	13	397	3,066	1,055	42
1,596	3,586	3,553	132	41	169	342	1,287	43
1,632	12,186	9,693	2,217	494	114	2,825	1,300	44
832	5,308	4,812	799	31	27	857	471	45
2,939	10,372	8,777	1,921	98	174	2,193	2,341	46
783	3,732	2,429	836	5	51	892	1,194	47
572	3,533	3,306	188	—	1	189	610	48
982	3,494	3,392	90	2	19	111	973	49
2,433	12,128	9,613	1,682	288	51	2,021	2,927	50
2,990	14,144	11,795	2,015	165	253	2,433	2,906	51
2,641	13,746	12,282	1,355	127	48	1,530	2,575	52
2,062	14,390	10,980	2,633	372	995	4,000	1,472	53
766	3,556	2,694	622	87	32	741	887	54
1,150	4,678	4,059	375	78	1	454	1,315	55
838	5,889	4,074	1,559	77	7	1,643	1,010	56
3,447	14,752	11,711	1,742	359	106	2,207	4,281	57
804	5,057	4,447	508	105	35	648	766	58
784	5,309	3,329	2,055	57	90	2,202	562	59
1,364	8,150	7,212	713	183	66	962	1,340	60
1,053	5,632	3,781	1,760	178	180	2,118	786	61
629	3,642	3,398	213	1	2	216	657	62
1,880	6,889	6,540	191	72	299	562	1,667	63
52,538	315,100	210,527	70,187	27,751	2,197	100,135	56,976	64
1,212	5,653	3,412	1,451	493	286	2,230	1,223	65
985	3,814	2,962	873	63	86	1,022	815	66
12,590	68,100	51,894	11,212	4,261	239	15,712	13,084	67
2,580	9,589	8,146	771	63	1,020	1,854	2,169	68
3,156	13,713	8,745	1,733	606	3,040	5,379	2,745	69
793	3,452	3,173	421	105	41	567	505	70
2,099	10,272	9,169	1,301	336	137	1,774	1,428	71
830	4,019	3,285	689	62	7	758	806	72
1,035	4,088	2,876	944	151	3	1,098	1,149	73
1,715	8,246	6,551	1,756	64	35	1,855	1,555	74
1,593	15,021	6,704	7,671	33	529	8,233	1,677	75

TABLE 2. Placement Operations by Regions, Provinces and Local Offices, 1954 - Continued

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

No.		Vacancies					
		On file beginning of period	Notified during period	Cancelled	Filled by local selection	Filled by transfers in	On file end of period
	Quebec - Concluded:						
1	St. Hyacinthe	99	2,565	413	1,760	480	11
2	St. Jean	59	2,868	724	2,077	92	34
3	St. Jerome	33	2,193	315	1,794	104	13
4	St. Joseph d'Alma	15	2,306	947	1,257	105	12
5	Sept Iles	2	3,005	183	2,224	535	65
6	Shawinigan Falls	9	3,253	415	2,813	7	27
7	Sherbrooke	89	8,736	1,792	6,829	113	91
8	Sorel	11	1,568	410	1,088	66	15
9	Thetford Mines	32	2,339	367	1,901	39	64
10	Three Rivers	99	6,477	1,050	5,386	59	81
11	Val d'Or	17	2,128	934	880	208	123
12	Valleyfield	28	2,782	606	2,137	25	42
13	Victoriaville	17	2,936	666	2,212	35	40
14	Ontario	6,031	366,862	78,097	281,935	7,412	5,449
15	Arnprior	8	1,706	26	1,628	56	4
16	Barrie	83	5,285	1,026	4,131	185	26
17	Belleville	16	2,772	455	2,281	39	13
18	Bracebridge	27	2,563	588	1,778	203	21
19	Brampton	15	1,716	244	1,286	198	3
20	Brantford	57	5,634	660	4,803	187	41
21	Brockville	13	2,217	159	2,019	43	9
22	Carleton Place	-	562	9	551	2	-
23	Chatham	37	3,559	1,031	2,452	95	18
24	Cobourg	13	2,289	108	2,148	45	1
25	Collingwood	7	1,889	228	1,609	49	10
26	Cornwall	36	9,546	503	8,932	126	21
27	Fort Erie	13	944	256	679	19	3
28	Fort Frances	13	710	114	588	14	7
29	Fort William	69	4,776	767	3,740	233	105
30	Galt	41	2,428	444	1,942	38	45
31	Gananoque	7	763	72	692	4	2
32	Goderich	26	1,194	300	807	99	14
33	Guelph	87	3,358	729	2,550	122	44
34	Hamilton	260	20,036	3,573	16,167	79	477
35	Hawkesbury	11	461	178	275	13	6
36	Ingersoll	13	2,446	235	2,210	7	7
37	Kapuskasing	34	1,553	254	1,302	14	17
38	Kenora	17	681	183	476	34	5
39	Kingston	127	8,421	768	7,397	284	99
40	Kirkland Lake	33	1,707	279	1,418	25	18
41	Kitchener	110	4,820	915	3,955	8	52
42	Leamington	18	1,812	278	1,486	57	9
43	Lindsay	18	974	411	546	8	27
44	Listowel	8	520	144	315	55	14
45	London	408	15,681	4,128	11,563	97	301
46	Midland	11	1,272	98	1,163	19	3
47	Napanee	2	308	57	235	14	4
48	New Toronto	105	6,486	1,543	4,311	669	68
49	Niagara Falls	39	5,458	836	4,551	71	39
50	North Bay	27	4,834	799	3,940	79	43
51	Oakville	324	3,169	1,147	2,147	158	41
52	Orillia	12	2,816	155	2,622	39	12
53	Oshawa	240	6,014	885	5,216	82	71
54	Ottawa	643	23,734	7,336	16,126	309	606
55	Owen Sound	62	2,125	321	1,776	57	33
56	Parry Sound	2	746	152	581	15	-
57	Pembroke	55	5,507	890	4,560	44	68
58	Perth	8	823	135	647	21	28
59	Peterborough	28	3,383	340	3,028	26	17
60	Picton	10	783	41	719	32	1
61	Port Arthur	77	8,470	1,845	6,331	283	88
62	Port Colborne	23	767	260	468	60	2
63	Prescott	8	1,281	65	1,010	182	32
64	Renfrew	4	1,212	148	980	77	11
65	St. Catharines	86	6,130	1,090	4,958	77	91
66	St. Thomas	58	3,213	655	2,364	7	245
67	Sarnia	34	3,083	434	2,399	250	34
68	Sault Ste. Marie	89	4,245	486	3,754	41	53
69	Simcoe	12	5,137	777	3,430	933	9
70	Sioux Lookout	1	773	137	545	69	23
71	Smiths Falls	15	778	119	663	8	3
72	Stratford	9	2,243	378	1,844	17	13
73	Sturgeon Falls	3	1,530	152	1,349	30	2
74	Sudbury	72	6,876	931	5,821	122	74
75	Timmins	64	3,415	695	2,721	28	35
76	Toronto	2,050	109,863	31,746	78,064	222	1,881
77	Trenton	32	2,374	309	2,048	15	34
78	Walkerton	20	1,058	135	918	17	8
79	Wallaceburg	3	1,760	94	1,658	7	4
80	Welland	16	2,478	140	2,311	25	18
81	Weston	47	6,275	1,235	4,164	746	177
82	Windsor	86	11,322	2,231	9,007	15	155
83	Woodstock	29	2,098	235	1,780	108	4

TABLE 2. Placement Operations by Regions, Provinces and Local Offices, 1954 - Continued

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

Applications								
On file beginning of period	Filed during period	Cancelled	Placements during period				On file end of period	No.
			Regular	Casual	Transfers out	Total		
2,928	9,635	7,894	1,260	500	42	1,802	2,867	1
1,904	10,101	8,168	1,934	143	144	2,221	1,616	2
2,768	9,603	8,885	1,643	151	76	1,870	1,616	3
1,964	7,360	6,797	1,168	89	18	1,275	1,252	4
826	4,373	2,091	1,972	252	9	2,233	875	5
4,176	16,384	14,291	2,483	330	230	3,043	3,226	6
4,700	23,844	17,481	5,145	1,684	144	6,973	4,090	7
2,150	7,953	5,903	1,036	52	24	1,112	3,088	8
1,367	6,688	4,783	1,790	111	60	1,961	1,311	9
5,463	25,533	19,514	4,256	1,130	748	6,134	5,348	10
1,474	8,504	7,918	849	31	88	968	1,092	11
2,160	9,661	7,724	1,979	158	129	2,266	1,831	12
1,926	9,476	7,419	1,979	233	37	2,249	1,734	13
128,021	1,053,808	733,825	210,361	71,574	7,785	289,720	158,284	14
371	2,247	551	1,561	67	22	1,650	417	15
1,048	10,182	5,898	2,953	1,178	11	4,142	1,190	16
1,284	8,345	5,973	1,608	673	78	2,359	1,297	17
938	4,618	2,647	1,703	75	9	1,787	1,122	18
363	3,639	2,135	1,158	128	25	1,311	556	19
3,366	19,579	15,013	3,965	838	219	5,022	2,910	20
366	4,805	2,381	1,699	320	95	2,114	676	21
618	1,529	961	507	44	14	565	621	22
1,911	10,741	7,701	1,587	865	19	2,471	2,480	23
513	3,797	1,463	1,889	259	24	2,172	675	24
777	3,916	2,099	1,352	257	31	1,640	954	25
4,976	19,606	13,241	6,693	2,239	159	9,091	2,250	26
365	3,026	2,046	640	39	8	687	658	27
344	2,356	1,527	449	139	29	617	556	28
2,266	13,808	9,694	2,891	849	280	4,020	2,360	29
1,066	9,169	6,389	1,596	346	109	2,051	1,795	30
312	1,880	1,187	511	181	35	727	278	31
531	3,298	2,386	637	170	14	821	622	32
1,140	9,792	6,740	2,132	418	23	2,573	1,619	33
9,828	85,120	65,698	11,113	5,054	119	16,286	12,964	34
807	3,006	2,572	257	18	102	377	864	35
595	4,804	2,494	1,943	267	14	2,224	681	36
776	4,687	3,301	1,287	15	15	1,317	845	37
508	2,356	1,920	439	37	—	476	468	38
1,796	14,702	7,911	6,862	535	39	7,436	1,151	39
1,144	4,932	3,523	1,070	348	128	1,546	1,007	40
3,426	17,002	12,877	2,949	1,006	97	4,052	3,499	41
771	8,048	6,278	736	750	18	1,504	1,037	42
775	3,893	3,292	301	245	5	551	825	43
379	1,644	1,291	291	24	19	334	398	44
4,729	43,566	30,669	7,939	3,624	296	11,859	5,767	45
1,289	4,853	3,471	1,050	113	24	1,187	1,484	46
667	2,274	2,048	210	25	40	275	618	47
1,541	18,144	12,849	3,672	639	154	4,465	2,371	48
1,329	14,093	8,139	3,866	685	14	4,565	2,718	49
1,507	11,560	7,535	1,589	2,351	27	3,967	1,565	50
290	7,320	4,666	1,846	301	149	2,296	648	51
1,122	6,656	4,104	1,939	683	9	2,631	1,043	52
3,269	32,216	27,050	4,418	798	45	5,261	3,174	53
3,413	40,012	22,635	12,109	4,017	233	16,359	4,431	54
2,362	7,346	5,941	1,385	391	34	1,810	1,957	55
508	2,029	1,373	530	51	47	628	536	56
1,101	12,791	7,937	2,761	1,799	92	4,652	1,303	57
690	2,182	1,668	474	173	19	666	538	58
1,966	14,033	10,366	2,773	255	28	3,056	2,577	59
533	2,257	1,400	623	96	1	720	670	60
2,927	21,511	14,396	5,396	935	304	6,635	3,407	61
820	3,707	3,143	387	81	14	482	902	62
821	3,972	2,917	821	189	60	1,070	806	63
637	3,222	2,227	869	111	44	1,024	608	64
2,906	24,680	18,642	3,721	1,237	148	5,106	3,838	65
677	8,071	4,973	1,950	414	5	2,369	1,406	66
1,833	12,809	9,496	2,059	340	7	2,406	2,740	67
2,609	15,352	10,859	2,955	799	109	3,863	3,239	68
1,067	8,534	5,321	2,999	431	8	3,438	842	69
210	1,520	983	421	124	10	555	192	70
489	2,423	1,777	459	204	14	677	458	71
850	6,728	4,552	1,157	687	38	1,882	1,144	72
1,061	5,202	3,825	626	723	68	1,417	1,021	73
2,719	22,308	15,947	4,527	1,294	57	5,878	3,202	74
2,111	10,196	7,683	2,032	689	166	2,887	1,737	75
24,866	289,220	197,120	52,220	25,844	3,293	81,357	35,609	76
1,078	7,677	5,484	1,886	162	56	2,104	1,167	77
481	3,777	2,586	900	18	25	943	729	78
688	4,969	3,134	1,068	590	1	1,659	864	79
2,483	12,964	10,302	1,800	511	93	2,404	2,741	80
734	10,826	6,044	3,910	254	132	4,296	1,220	81
5,675	61,398	46,397	6,678	2,329	123	9,130	11,546	82
603	4,883	2,977	1,557	223	38	1,818	691	83

TABLE 2. Placement Operations by Regions, Provinces and Local Offices, 1954 - Concluded

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

No.		Vacancies					
		On file beginning of period	Notified during period	Cancelled	Filled by local selection	Filled by transfers in	On file end of period
1	Manitoba	1,571	69,620	14,966	54,555	496	1,174
2	Brandon	214	5,467	1,770	3,712	66	133
3	Dauphin	11	922	159	762	5	7
4	Flin Flon	12	1,311	327	863	107	26
5	Portage la Prairie	62	1,623	279	1,376	13	17
6	The Pas	5	715	231	264	224	1
7	Winnipeg	1,267	59,582	12,200	47,578	81	990
8	Saskatchewan	1,004	50,678	11,897	37,875	1,196	714
9	Estevan	18	1,559	282	1,225	42	28
10	Moose Jaw	129	6,030	977	4,920	180	82
11	North Battleford	25	1,508	395	1,026	87	25
12	Prince Albert	47	2,892	394	2,505	23	17
13	Regina	324	19,082	4,145	14,679	391	191
14	Saskatoon	324	12,721	3,710	8,886	178	271
15	Swift Current	49	2,744	675	2,010	85	23
16	Weyburn	38	1,556	386	999	168	41
17	Yorkton	50	2,586	933	1,625	42	36
18	Alberta	1,515	87,321	20,669	64,306	1,893	1,968
19	Blairmore	28	391	76	321	14	8
20	Calgary	526	32,803	7,915	23,917	453	1,044
21	Drumheller	10	1,863	219	1,349	292	13
22	Edmonton	686	38,055	8,169	29,756	94	722
23	Edson	105	1,278	417	615	308	43
24	Lethbridge	78	7,170	2,035	4,953	212	48
25	Medicine Hat	22	2,551	668	1,808	66	31
26	Red Deer	51	2,710	914	1,549	248	50
27	Yellowknife	9	500	256	38	206	9
28	British Columbia	1,125	153,375	19,943	131,521	1,953	1,083
29	Chilliwack	21	4,354	263	4,060	25	27
30	Courtenay	17	1,785	301	1,375	115	11
31	Cranbrook	5	566	85	468	13	5
32	Dawson Creek	18	1,801	141	1,644	22	12
33	Duncan	15	3,047	437	2,515	103	7
34	Kamloops	49	2,874	362	2,394	111	56
35	Kelowna	5	3,317	275	2,993	50	4
36	Mission City	32	6,060	884	4,935	263	10
37	Nanaimo	40	2,566	282	2,298	18	8
38	Nelson	6	1,272	169	1,091	11	7
39	New Westminster	58	20,404	906	19,370	121	65
40	Penticton	9	4,610	54	4,516	48	1
41	Port Alberni	5	2,485	306	2,163	12	9
42	Prince George	26	5,124	395	4,651	68	36
43	Prince Rupert	9	2,238	469	1,632	95	51
44	Princeton	1	852	29	817	6	1
45	Trail	6	1,494	189	1,287	11	13
46	Vancouver	576	70,820	11,151	59,645	44	556
47	Vernon	11	3,239	364	2,813	66	7
48	Victoria	173	11,050	2,362	8,620	69	172
49	Whitehorse	43	3,417	519	2,234	682	25

TABLE 3. Placement Operations by Regions and Provinces, 1953

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

No.	Region and Province	Vacancies					
		On file beginning of period	Notified during period	Cancelled	Filled by local selection	Filled by transfers in	On file end of period
1	Canada total	24,529	1,289,162	312,526	954,201	28,523	18,441
2	Atlantic Region	2,635	90,772	16,850	69,349	5,574	1,634
3	Quebec Region	7,535	344,893	92,946	247,335	6,586	5,561
4	Ontario Region	7,748	445,711	109,248	332,462	5,895	5,854
5	Prairie Region	5,364	270,969	70,283	194,407	7,358	4,285
6	Pacific Region	1,247	136,817	23,199	110,648	3,110	1,107
7	Newfoundland	790	3,179	1,618	2,135	131	85
8	Prince Edward Island	126	8,857	1,505	6,909	460	109
9	Nova Scotia	952	38,930	6,239	32,640	219	784
10	New Brunswick	767	39,806	7,488	27,665	4,764	656
11	Quebec	7,535	344,893	92,946	247,335	6,586	5,561
12	Ontario	8,147	467,267	114,254	347,484	7,645	6,031
13	Manitoba	1,855	84,300	23,610	60,310	664	1,571
14	Saskatchewan	1,172	57,768	15,804	40,122	2,010	1,004
15	Alberta	1,933	105,359	25,722	77,129	2,926	1,515
16	British Columbia	1,252	138,803	23,340	112,472	3,118	1,125

TABLE 2. Placement Operations by Regions, Provinces and Local Offices, 1954 - Concluded
(Source: U.I.C. 751)

Applications								
On file beginning of period	Filed during period	Cancelled	Placements during period				On file end of period	No.
			Regular	Casual	Transfers out	Total		
22,941	165,337	108,139	30,473	24,082	639	55,194	24,945	1
1,478	11,606	7,618	2,756	956	21	3,733	1,733	2
990	4,638	3,734	588	174	51	813	1,081	3
246	2,714	1,787	610	253	15	878	295	4
880	5,289	3,845	1,175	201	7	1,383	941	5
159	902	599	252	12	47	311	151	6
19,188	140,188	90,556	25,092	22,486	498	48,076	20,744	7
12,301	100,606	56,492	27,592	10,283	1,488	39,363	17,052	8
253	2,348	979	1,100	125	43	1,268	354	9
1,170	12,250	6,960	4,162	758	70	4,990	1,470	10
1,018	4,059	2,738	904	122	77	1,103	1,236	11
1,391	8,695	5,441	2,039	466	188	2,693	1,952	12
2,691	31,270	14,663	9,045	5,634	360	15,039	4,259	13
3,513	26,587	16,100	6,329	2,557	637	9,523	4,477	14
602	4,732	2,456	1,804	206	43	2,053	825	15
333	2,616	1,502	870	129	25	1,024	423	16
1,330	8,049	5,653	1,339	286	45	1,670	2,056	17
20,563	190,833	122,371	47,778	16,528	2,389	66,695	22,330	18
282	2,045	1,490	313	8	28	349	488	19
6,036	67,081	42,299	16,702	7,215	497	24,414	6,404	20
218	2,519	1,079	1,331	18	—	1,349	309	21
9,819	87,996	56,241	21,549	8,207	1,738	31,494	10,080	22
214	3,560	2,855	605	10	8	623	296	23
2,387	13,847	8,756	4,326	627	96	5,049	2,429	24
956	6,463	4,189	1,601	207	7	1,815	1,415	25
568	7,022	5,185	1,324	225	15	1,564	841	26
83	300	277	27	11	—	38	68	27
57,410	399,538	266,586	73,128	58,393	1,808	133,329	57,033	28
1,682	9,144	5,156	3,336	724	49	4,109	1,561	29
1,902	6,237	5,091	1,175	200	9	1,384	1,664	30
1,017	3,401	3,172	434	34	18	486	760	31
331	3,217	1,442	1,625	19	—	1,644	462	32
1,084	6,491	3,911	2,107	408	24	2,539	1,125	33
830	6,407	4,037	2,334	60	22	2,416	784	34
1,247	6,925	4,006	2,568	425	92	3,085	1,081	35
1,475	11,479	6,573	3,204	1,731	33	4,968	1,413	36
2,272	8,027	5,580	1,738	560	227	2,525	2,194	37
1,413	5,146	4,244	887	204	32	1,123	1,192	38
6,155	53,296	33,414	7,453	11,917	245	19,615	6,422	39
1,434	7,941	3,416	3,553	963	246	4,762	1,197	40
813	6,083	3,948	1,908	255	1	2,164	784	41
2,042	15,428	10,668	4,413	238	86	4,737	2,065	42
1,384	6,944	5,314	1,330	302	1	1,633	1,381	43
267	1,702	906	753	64	8	825	238	44
1,197	5,310	4,232	1,005	282	43	1,330	945	45
25,339	198,142	136,644	22,568	37,077	607	60,252	26,585	46
1,672	7,692	4,888	2,618	195	12	2,825	1,651	47
3,530	26,218	18,004	5,887	2,733	53	8,673	3,071	48
324	4,308	1,940	2,232	2	—	2,234	458	49

TABLE 3. Placement Operations by Regions and Provinces, 1953
(Source: U.I.C. 751)

Applications								
On file beginning of period	Filed during period	Cancelled	Placements during period				On file end of period	No.
			Regular	Casual	Transfers out	Total		
323,398	2,735,276	1,612,870	736,188	218,013	39,205	993,406	452,398	1
41,804	271,636	176,396	52,339	17,010	7,564	76,913	60,131	2
108,201	770,286	467,582	208,850	38,485	12,539	259,874	151,031	3
80,228	875,494	491,278	256,807	75,655	10,216	342,678	121,766	4
42,558	462,515	241,012	140,812	53,595	7,263	201,670	62,391	5
50,607	355,345	236,602	77,380	33,268	1,623	112,271	57,079	6
7,470	42,090	32,889	1,961	174	1,278	3,413	13,258	7
2,099	14,992	6,794	4,557	2,352	523	7,432	2,865	8
14,926	105,006	64,710	24,118	8,522	2,394	35,034	20,188	9
17,309	109,548	72,003	21,703	5,962	3,369	31,034	23,820	10
108,201	770,286	467,582	208,850	38,485	12,539	259,874	151,031	11
84,880	915,031	512,722	269,856	77,628	11,684	359,168	128,021	12
17,245	159,025	91,953	36,788	23,522	1,066	61,376	22,941	13
8,755	87,418	42,053	30,461	9,661	1,697	41,819	12,301	14
11,750	174,011	85,037	58,705	18,424	3,032	80,161	20,563	15
50,763	357,869	237,127	79,189	33,283	1,623	114,095	57,410	16

TABLE 4. Unfilled Vacancies and Applications for Employment by Occupation and Region at December 30, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 757)

No.	Occupation	Canada		Atlantic	
		Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	Unfld. vacs.	Apps.
1	Grand Total—All Occupations	16,196	465,764	2,697	53,282
2	Professional and Semiprofessional occupations	1,569	3,767	79	240
3	Accountants	75	549	3	45
4	Engineers	486	437	21	28
5	Draughtsmen	311	459	6	10
6	Other Professional and Semiprofessional Occupations	697	2,322	49	157
7	Managerial and Official Occupations	190	2,868	15	406
8	Clerical and Kindred Occupations	2,910	33,412	269	2,934
9	Bookkeepers and Bookkeeping-Machine Operators	299	5,166	27	316
10	General Office Clerks	876	16,144	63	1,607
11	Secretaries, Stenographers and Typists	1,338	6,148	88	574
12	Other Clerical and Kindred Occupations	397	5,954	91	437
13	Sales and Kindred Occupations	1,328	13,803	215	1,502
14	Sales Clerks and Salespersons	469	12,189	74	1,389
15	Salesmen (Travelling)	266	1,126	35	76
16	Other Sales and Kindred Occupations	593	488	106	37
17	Service Occupations	3,844	48,921	379	4,094
18	Cooks and Chefs (except private family)	172	6,360	20	813
19	Waiters	532	6,854	44	471
20	Kitchen Workers	195	4,877	18	416
21	Domestic and Personal Service Workers	2,804	7,991	284	645
22	Protective Service Workers	43	14,375	3	1,363
23	Building Service Workers and Porters	98	8,464	10	386
24	Agricultural, Fishery and Forestry Occupations	151	4,157	7	500
25	Farm Hands, Dairy (19-2)	14	153	1	2
26	Farm and Harvest Hands, Other (19-1, 19-3 to 19-10)	137	3,071	6	122
27	Fishery and Forestry (Ex. Log.) (19-11 to 19-19)	—	933	—	376
28	Seamen	4	4,042	—	315
29	Seamen, Certificated	3	1,122	—	80
30	Seamen, Non-Certificated	1	2,920	—	235
Skilled and Semiskilled Occupations					
31	Occupations Production Food and Tobacco Products	25	2,603	6	190
32	Occupations Manufacture Primary Textiles	45	5,428	1	259
33	Occupations Manufacture Secondary Textiles	638	16,667	38	283
34	Occupations Lumbering and Lumber Products	2,022	17,636	1,363	3,359
35	Loggers and Bushmen	1,923	11,051	1,356	2,660
36	Sawmill and Planing Mill Workers	42	2,808	6	459
37	Cabinetmakers and Woodworkers	29	1,857	—	68
38	Other Occupations Lumbering and Lumber Products	28	1,920	1	172
39	Occupations Production Pulp, Paper and Paper Goods	4	528	—	25
40	Occupations Printing and Publishing	25	920	1	42
41	Occupations Production Chemicals; Petroleum and Coal Products	3	439	1	12
42	Occupations Production Rubber Goods	1	508	1	1
43	Occupations Manufacture Leather and Products	100	3,329	3	57
44	Boot and Shoe Workers	79	2,304	2	19
45	Other Occupations Manufacture Leather and Products	21	1,025	1	38
46	Occupations Production Stone, Clay and Glass Products	5	902	—	57
47	Metalworking Occupations	344	23,666	50	1,354
48	Jewellers, Watchmakers and Engravers	4	328	—	3
49	Machinists, Toolmakers and Die Setters	108	2,919	29	124
50	Other Machine Shop Workers	87	4,312	—	109
51	Sheet Metal Workers	31	1,132	11	92
52	Foundry Workers	4	1,686	—	102
53	Boilermakers	2	485	—	77
54	Structural Iron and Steel Workers	12	2,368	—	283
55	Welders and Flame Cutters	61	4,905	10	300
56	Blacksmiths, Forgemens, Heat and Mechanical Treaters	10	3,176	—	191
57	Ore-Dressers and Smelters	—	376	—	8
58	Other Metalworking Occupations	25	1,979	—	65

TABLE 4. Unfilled Vacancies and Applications for Employment by Occupation and Region at December 30, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 757)

Quebec		Ontario		Prairie		Pacific		No.
Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	
4,184	143,892	4,982	147,596	3,280	65,835	1,053	55,159	1
267	1,139	692	1,197	440	508	91	683	2
7	94	32	184	19	81	14	145	3
132	135	233	133	74	51	26	90	4
68	166	154	165	66	53	17	65	5
60	744	273	715	281	323	34	383	6
32	684	64	822	63	407	16	549	7
495	8,973	1,321	11,807	633	5,671	192	4,027	8
74	1,489	119	1,893	56	921	23	547	9
145	4,543	460	5,663	161	2,683	47	1,648	10
205	1,481	611	2,257	340	996	94	840	11
71	1,460	131	1,994	76	1,071	28	992	12
262	3,666	453	4,340	301	2,604	97	1,691	13
96	3,262	173	3,747	96	2,281	30	1,510	14
38	250	107	424	69	256	17	120	15
128	154	173	169	136	67	50	61	16
992	12,903	1,102	16,100	990	9,410	381	6,414	17
19	1,513	27	1,623	71	1,215	35	1,196	18
137	2,323	127	2,079	158	1,081	66	900	19
25	1,364	32	1,475	99	909	21	713	20
782	2,083	865	2,311	631	1,293	242	1,659	21
9	3,687	16	4,806	3	3,509	12	1,010	22
20	1,933	35	3,806	28	1,403	5	936	23
6	802	63	848	60	598	15	1,409	24
3	71	4	46	—	4	6	30	25
3	496	59	761	60	550	9	1,142	26
—	235	—	41	—	44	—	237	27
—	1,730	—	1,152	—	73	4	772	28
—	524	—	324	—	41	3	153	29
—	1,206	—	828	—	32	1	619	30
8	929	8	884	3	326	—	274	31
32	2,847	12	2,241	—	54	—	27	32
429	9,693	60	4,674	92	1,518	19	499	33
553	5,055	38	2,574	43	1,539	25	5,109	34
539	3,199	4	795	17	1,039	7	3,358	35
1	583	12	452	10	165	13	1,149	36
6	734	8	659	13	196	2	200	37
7	539	14	668	3	139	3	402	38
2	205	—	238	2	27	—	33	39
5	293	10	387	8	86	1	112	40
1	163	—	232	—	24	1	8	41
—	308	—	196	—	2	—	1	42
75	2,156	21	908	1	134	—	74	43
58	1,703	19	531	—	30	—	21	44
17	453	2	377	1	104	—	53	45
3	408	2	339	—	58	—	40	46
34	6,993	190	11,779	52	1,697	18	1,843	47
2	180	1	113	1	15	—	17	48
13	1,151	53	1,180	8	153	5	311	49
5	1,019	70	2,972	12	146	—	66	50
1	420	6	377	8	130	5	113	51
2	436	1	958	1	124	—	66	52
—	224	1	108	1	25	—	51	53
3	789	7	719	—	224	2	353	54
5	1,509	22	2,033	21	491	3	572	55
1	604	7	2,082	—	165	2	134	56
—	144	—	168	—	18	—	38	57
2	517	22	1,069	—	206	1	122	58

TABLE 4. Unfilled Vacancies and Applications for Employment by Occupation and Region at December 30, 1954 - Concluded
(Source: U.I.C. 757)

No.	Occupation	Canada		Atlantic	
		Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	Unfld. vacs.	Apps.
1	Electrical Occupations	137	3,759	9	168
2	Electricians	36	2,141	4	156
3	Radio Manufacturing	29	266	—	2
4	Electrical Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing.....	8	272	5	4
5	Electrical Equipment Manufacturing, n.e.c.	64	1,080	—	6
6	Occupations Manufacture Transport Equipment, n.e.c.	21	1,858	—	38
7	Automobile Workers	21	980	—	8
8	Aircraft Workers	—	687	—	7
9	Railroad Equipment and Shipbuilding Workers, etc.....	—	191	—	23
10	Occupations Manufacture of Miscellaneous Products	8	603	—	17
11	Miscellaneous Occupations in Manufacturing	40	1,591	2	90
12	Painters (except Construction and Maintenance)	18	1,206	2	63
13	Other Miscellaneous Occupations in Manufacturing.....	22	385	—	27
14	Occupations in Extraction of Minerals	25	1,746	—	332
15	Miners	10	1,317	—	276
16	Other Occupations in Extraction of Minerals	15	429	—	56
17	Construction Occupations	193	51,779	27	7,278
18	Bricklayers and Tile Setters	43	3,355	—	276
19	Carpenters	55	29,605	15	5,017
20	Cement and Concrete Finishers	1	1,076	—	99
21	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	13	7,883	4	889
22	Plasterers	3	961	—	99
23	Plumbers and Steam Fitters	42	2,213	7	262
24	Other Construction Occupations	36	6,686	1	636
25	Transportation Occupations (Except Seamen).....	343	27,540	27	4,062
26	Routemen	91	1,562	1	64
27	Taxi, Truck and Tractor Drivers	109	22,430	23	3,256
28	Other Transportation Occupations	143	3,548	3	742
29	Communication and Public Utility Occupations	40	1,026	17	108
30	Trade and Service Occupations	126	5,775	16	341
31	Laundering, Cleaning, Dyeing and Pressing.....	80	3,148	8	135
32	Butchers and Meatcutters	20	648	5	46
33	Other Trade and Service Occupations	26	1,979	3	160
34	Miscellaneous Occupations	528	22,390	75	2,332
35	Stationary Engineers and Firemen	111	3,044	12	523
36	Cranemen and Shovelmen	6	2,832	—	311
37	Blasters, Powdermen and Drillers	30	2,384	1	220
38	Millwrights	27	1,007	6	75
39	Automobile Mechanics and Repairmen	96	4,450	14	501
40	Other Mechanics and Repairmen	156	4,435	36	302
41	Other Miscellaneous Occupations	102	4,238	6	400
42	Foremen	36	4,384	16	654
43	Apprentices	35	4,551	—	198
44	Unskilled Occupations	1,456	155,166	80	22,034
45	Food and Tobacco Products	253	11,357	10	2,673
46	Textiles (Primary and Secondary).....	68	4,812	1	142
47	Lumber and Lumber Products	363	15,045	15	1,967
48	Pulp, Paper and Paper Goods	46	2,828	3	505
49	Printing and Publishing	6	519	—	13
50	Chemical, Petroleum and Coal Products	19	1,651	—	20
51	Rubber Goods	18	2,369	—	4
52	Leather and Leather Products	10	1,431	—	27
53	Stone, Clay and Glass Products	9	1,799	—	129
54	Metalworking	52	10,981	—	876
55	Electrical	10	2,540	—	81
56	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing.....	46	5,338	—	299
57	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	6	1,408	—	22
58	Extraction of Minerals	65	1,513	5	480
59	Construction	169	63,680	15	11,461
60	Longshoremen	—	5,466	—	1,213
61	Transportation, Communication and Public Utilities.....	172	3,693	25	552
62	Trade and Service	41	2,502	2	76
63	Other Unskilled Workers	103	16,234	4	1,494

TABLE 4. Unfilled Vacancies and Applications for Employment by Occupation and Region at December 30, 1954 — Concluded
(Source: U.I.C. 757)

Quebec		Ontario		Prairie		Pacific		No.
Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	Unfld. vacs.	Apps.	
10	946	91	2,103	27	137	—	405	1
8	668	13	844	11	101	—	372	2
—	76	29	169	—	5	—	14	3
2	37	—	218	1	7	—	6	4
—	165	49	872	15	24	—	13	5
—	628	21	1,128	—	17	—	47	6
—	40	21	923	—	7	—	2	7
—	483	—	185	—	7	—	5	8
—	105	—	20	—	3	—	40	9
1	183	1	341	6	40	—	22	10
1	522	19	796	18	112	—	71	11
1	332	4	671	11	97	—	43	12
—	190	15	125	7	15	—	28	13
—	229	—	302	23	402	2	481	14
—	139	—	212	8	287	2	403	15
—	90	—	90	15	115	—	78	16
41	16,799	89	14,170	18	8,102	18	5,430	17
5	955	37	1,587	—	375	1	162	18
14	9,967	11	6,818	5	4,599	10	3,204	19
—	306	—	402	1	170	—	99	20
2	3,160	2	2,272	5	893	—	669	21
—	287	2	372	—	148	1	55	22
6	550	22	880	5	248	2	273	23
14	1,574	15	1,839	2	1,669	4	968	24
156	7,247	57	6,760	56	5,560	47	3,911	25
37	842	25	426	24	130	4	100	26
13	5,363	32	5,695	30	4,949	11	3,167	27
106	1,042	—	639	2	481	32	644	28
9	276	—	211	14	292	—	139	29
39	2,241	22	1,664	39	943	10	586	30
29	1,509	11	857	26	389	6	258	31
6	217	3	179	4	100	2	106	32
4	515	8	628	9	454	2	222	33
77	6,299	173	6,370	166	3,456	37	3,933	34
14	794	56	871	26	435	3	421	35
5	597	—	651	1	250	—	1,023	36
4	724	—	568	25	411	—	461	37
5	412	7	320	5	75	4	125	38
10	1,196	26	1,086	36	1,091	10	576	39
24	1,375	63	1,494	22	643	11	621	40
15	1,201	21	1,380	51	551	9	706	41
6	1,204	8	873	6	516	—	1,137	42
6	3,090	14	745	11	364	4	154	43
642	45,281	451	51,415	208	21,158	75	15,278	44
6	2,089	230	3,637	5	1,260	2	1,698	45
61	2,857	6	1,678	—	103	—	32	46
242	5,199	6	2,681	86	871	14	4,327	47
—	1,223	—	638	41	302	2	160	48
—	158	1	255	5	84	—	9	49
3	965	10	556	1	70	5	40	50
9	1,112	9	1,249	—	2	—	2	51
9	713	1	660	—	17	—	14	52
2	632	7	643	—	335	—	60	53
13	2,196	30	6,801	2	698	7	410	54
2	532	6	1,559	2	219	—	149	55
1	1,077	37	3,690	4	103	4	169	56
1	483	4	817	—	48	1	38	57
52	352	4	316	4	280	—	85	58
23	15,116	67	18,797	35	12,554	29	5,752	59
—	3,418	—	115	—	355	—	365	60
141	1,595	6	581	—	613	—	352	61
17	1,001	14	521	7	761	1	143	62
60	4,563	13	6,221	16	2,483	10	1,473	63

TABLE 5. Unfilled Vacancies by Industry, Region and Sex at December 31, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

No.	Industry	Canada			Atlantic		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	Grand Total.....	18,788	10,752	8,036	2,886	2,187	699
2	Forestry	898	887	11	195	195	—
3	Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells	752	693	59	9	8	1
4	Metal Mining	180	168	12	3	3	—
5	Fuels	434	418	16	6	5	1
6	Non-Metal Mining	23	22	1	—	—	—
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
8	Prospecting.....	113	84	29	—	—	—
9	Manufacturing	4,289	2,772	1,517	195	145	50
10	Foods and Beverages	243	185	58	25	18	7
11	Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	223	70	153	—	—	—
12	Rubber Products.....	54	29	25	—	—	—
13	Leather Products	140	32	108	5	4	1
14	Textile Products (except clothing).....	111	49	52	2	1	1
15	Clothing (textile and fur)	711	65	646	29	6	23
16	Wood Products	229	193	36	15	14	1
17	Paper Products.....	219	149	70	5	—	5
18	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	279	227	52	3	1	2
19	Iron and Steel Products.....	454	378	76	69	67	2
20	Transportation Equipment.....	617	568	49	35	30	5
21	Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	91	74	17	2	—	2
22	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	445	364	81	3	3	—
23	Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	71	57	14	1	1	—
24	Products of Petroleum and Coal	87	76	11	—	—	—
25	Chemical Products.....	248	215	33	—	—	—
26	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.....	67	41	26	1	—	1
27	Construction	1,647	1,589	58	1,240	1,224	16
28	General Contractors.....	1,474	1,445	29	1,208	1,197	11
29	Special Trade Contractors	173	144	29	32	27	5
30	Transportation, Storage and Communication	1,017	836	181	96	86	10
31	Transportation	725	671	54	90	84	6
32	Storage.....	16	8	8	—	—	—
33	Communication.....	276	157	119	6	2	4
34	Public Utility Operation	75	53	22	2	2	—
35	Trade	2,220	1,258	962	314	177	137
36	Wholesale	767	497	270	61	44	17
37	Retail	1,453	761	692	253	133	120
38	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate.....	1,043	548	495	103	77	26
39	Service.....	6,543	1,938	4,605	723	264	459
40	Community or Public Service	1,064	270	794	82	17	65
41	Government Service	1,236	844	392	291	206	85
42	Recreation Service.....	122	52	70	36	3	33
43	Business Service	774	553	221	45	30	15
44	Personal Service	3,347	219	3,128	269	8	261
45	Agriculture, Fishing, Trapping	304	178	126	9	9	—

TABLE 5. Unfilled Vacancies by Industry, Region and Sex at December 31, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific			No.
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
5,514	3,475	2,039	5,221	2,514	2,707	4,096	2,093	2,003	1,071	483	588	1
571	571	—	47	43	4	64	63	1	21	15	6	2
163	140	23	21	17	4	543	513	30	16	15	1	3
112	109	3	20	17	3	36	31	5	9	8	1	4
8	8	—	—	—	—	419	404	15	1	1	—	5
21	20	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	6
1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
21	2	19	—	—	—	88	78	10	4	4	—	8
1,580	899	681	1,785	1,242	543	568	373	195	161	113	48	9
66	62	4	78	45	33	71	57	14	3	3	—	10
9	4	5	214	66	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
30	18	12	23	11	12	—	—	—	1	—	1	12
93	16	77	39	11	28	2	—	2	1	1	—	13
76	30	46	22	16	6	8	2	6	3	—	3	14
484	29	455	95	19	76	86	9	77	17	2	15	15
64	50	14	44	36	8	42	37	5	64	56	8	16
66	59	7	27	17	10	109	65	44	12	8	4	17
137	129	8	95	71	24	29	19	10	15	7	8	18
86	72	14	248	192	56	31	27	4	20	20	—	19
172	162	10	320	292	28	81	75	6	9	9	—	20
21	18	3	43	34	9	19	19	—	6	3	3	21
108	93	15	322	256	66	11	11	—	1	1	—	22
17	17	—	37	35	2	16	4	12	—	—	—	23
54	53	1	4	1	3	26	19	7	3	3	—	24
80	72	8	138	117	21	30	26	4	—	—	—	25
17	15	2	36	23	13	7	3	4	6	—	6	26
105	99	6	150	132	18	115	99	16	37	35	2	27
69	67	2	96	88	8	76	68	8	25	25	—	28
36	32	4	54	44	10	39	31	8	12	10	2	29
615	587	28	112	51	61	153	88	65	41	24	17	30
469	465	4	72	47	25	68	56	12	26	19	7	31
3	2	1	2	—	2	9	5	4	2	1	1	32
143	120	23	38	4	34	76	27	49	13	4	9	33
31	23	8	25	15	10	5	4	1	12	9	3	34
525	364	161	667	329	338	551	306	245	163	82	81	35
189	156	33	236	131	105	224	135	89	57	31	26	36
336	208	128	431	198	233	327	171	156	106	51	55	37
201	132	69	441	197	244	245	133	112	53	9	44	38
1,718	656	1,062	1,884	404	1,480	1,670	449	1,221	548	165	383	39
207	138	69	272	36	236	459	70	389	44	9	35	40
318	282	36	344	163	181	158	93	65	125	100	25	41
29	24	5	25	7	18	28	18	10	4	—	4	42
170	130	40	233	140	93	279	222	57	47	31	16	43
994	82	912	1,010	58	952	746	46	700	328	25	303	44
5	4	1	89	84	5	182	65	117	19	16	3	45

TABLE 6. Total Placements by Industry and Region, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

No.	Industry	Canada				Atlantic Region			
		Total placements	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total placements	Regular	Casual	Trans. out
1	Grand Total—All Industries	861,588	588,572	239,038	33,978	67,893	44,422	16,208	7,263
2	Agriculture	97,565	32,022	53,646	11,897	5,895	1,302	1,118	3,475
3	Forestry	37,626	31,488	832	5,306	2,416	2,111	21	284
4	Fishing and Trapping	88	79	3	6	7	7	—	—
5	Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells	10,978	8,902	386	1,690	1,262	1,155	64	43
6	Metal Mining	5,551	4,200	186	1,165	409	361	36	12
7	Fuels	2,962	2,638	107	217	760	725	23	12
8	Non-Metal Mining	974	742	3	229	8	7	—	1
9	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits	507	441	59	7	50	50	—	—
10	Prospecting	984	881	31	72	35	12	5	18
11	Manufacturing	164,979	144,873	16,466	3,640	8,058	7,264	734	60
12	Foods and Beverages	22,812	19,708	2,898	206	2,164	1,848	307	9
13	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	1,751	1,746	5	—	2	1	1	—
14	Rubber Products	1,843	1,663	141	39	4	4	—	—
15	Leather Products	4,214	4,103	93	18	36	36	—	—
16	Textile Products (except clothing)	10,800	10,121	542	137	112	94	7	11
17	Clothing (textile and fur)	17,494	16,961	447	86	93	85	8	—
18	Wood Products	20,387	18,175	1,761	451	872	837	33	2
19	Paper Products	8,170	5,679	2,286	205	304	286	18	—
20	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	6,140	4,889	1,185	66	188	133	52	3
21	Iron and Steel Products	23,506	20,634	2,374	498	1,883	1,819	60	4
22	Transportation Equipment	17,183	14,780	1,327	1,076	1,691	1,607	58	26
23	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	5,438	4,912	278	248	89	85	4	—
24	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies'	6,899	6,134	453	312	29	19	10	—
25	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	4,935	4,090	764	81	220	182	37	1
26	Products of Petroleum and Coal	1,245	973	222	50	4	—	4	—
27	Chemical Products	7,090	5,683	1,298	109	220	103	116	1
28	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	5,072	4,622	392	58	147	125	19	3
29	Construction	120,810	101,562	13,398	5,850	16,838	13,093	844	2,901
30	General Contractors	92,396	77,194	10,059	5,143	15,615	12,116	621	2,878
31	Special Trade Contractors	28,414	24,368	3,339	707	1,223	977	223	23
32	Transportation, Storage and Communication	39,416	22,619	15,894	903	5,082	1,608	3,381	93
33	Public Utility Operation	3,613	3,184	370	59	290	178	112	—
34	Trade	109,624	79,098	30,014	512	8,517	6,417	2,077	23
35	Wholesale Trade	39,015	25,340	13,527	148	2,858	1,806	1,040	12
36	Retail Trade	70,609	53,758	16,487	364	5,659	4,611	1,037	11
37	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	12,348	11,206	1,050	92	741	654	85	2
38	Service	264,541	153,539	106,979	4,023	18,787	10,633	7,772	382
39	Community or Public Service	17,149	13,407	3,347	395	1,462	1,050	405	7
40	Government Service	59,390	48,190	9,974	1,226	6,024	4,811	915	298
41	Recreation Service	9,355	3,985	5,319	51	681	202	479	—
42	Business Service	15,325	10,455	4,733	137	521	300	218	3
43	Personal Service	163,322	77,502	83,606	2,214	10,099	4,270	5,755	74

TABLE 6. Total Placements by Industry and Region, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

Quebec Region				Ontario Region				Prairie Region				Pacific Region				No.
Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	
209,394	154,818	41,970	12,606	277,417	200,765	69,490	7,162	175,199	117,064	52,996	5,139	131,685	71,503	58,374	1,808	1
8,754	1,453	2,395	4,906	26,383	9,993	14,930	1,460	15,437	13,498	335	1,604	41,096	5,776	34,868	452	2
22,721	17,922	565	4,234	2,394	2,222	42	130	4,562	4,000	142	420	5,533	5,233	62	238	3
10	9	1	—	32	26	1	5	20	20	—	—	19	17	1	1	4
2,433	2,050	57	326	1,071	869	84	118	4,490	3,488	105	897	1,722	1,340	76	306	5
1,815	1,441	51	323	771	632	39	100	1,347	884	21	442	1,209	882	39	288	6
9	4	5	—	50	21	22	7	2,078	1,855	42	181	65	33	15	17	7
429	426	—	3	24	21	3	—	245	20	—	225	268	268	—	—	8
119	118	1	—	178	156	17	5	97	74	21	2	63	43	20	—	9
61	61	—	—	48	39	3	6	723	655	21	47	117	114	2	1	10
50,001	47,362	2,202	437	68,650	58,483	7,770	2,397	18,381	14,312	3,780	289	19,889	17,452	1,980	457	11
4,472	4,103	350	19	8,028	7,008	854	166	3,519	2,611	901	7	4,629	4,138	486	5	12
262	262	—	—	1,439	1,436	3	—	47	47	—	—	1	—	1	—	13
1,071	990	74	7	703	620	51	32	47	31	16	—	18	18	—	—	14
2,796	2,756	32	8	1,057	1,018	31	8	187	163	22	2	138	130	8	—	15
5,501	5,335	95	71	4,670	4,266	353	51	325	253	70	2	192	173	17	2	16
10,517	10,365	103	49	3,911	3,752	127	32	2,518	2,337	179	2	455	422	30	3	17
4,269	4,003	224	42	4,342	3,674	571	97	2,192	1,631	496	65	8,712	8,030	437	245	18
2,584	2,303	259	22	3,338	1,656	1,556	126	1,109	694	379	36	835	740	74	21	19
1,428	1,282	116	30	3,048	2,401	619	28	877	684	188	5	599	389	210	—	20
4,934	4,529	354	51	12,972	11,462	1,102	408	2,260	1,692	552	16	1,457	1,132	306	19	21
3,849	3,434	316	99	8,593	7,134	629	830	1,965	1,679	210	76	1,085	926	114	45	22
1,646	1,614	18	14	2,822	2,512	198	112	177	138	27	12	704	563	31	110	23
1,104	1,090	13	1	5,271	4,608	369	294	316	259	44	13	179	158	17	4	24
1,112	1,048	62	2	2,190	1,781	340	69	1,185	946	230	9	228	133	95	—	25
157	150	7	—	403	308	78	17	475	384	59	32	206	131	74	1	26
2,537	2,426	92	19	3,177	2,397	701	79	890	540	341	9	266	217	48	1	27
1,762	1,672	87	3	2,686	2,450	188	48	292	223	66	3	185	152	32	1	28
26,312	23,219	2,020	1,073	42,142	35,359	5,468	1,315	26,599	22,612	3,524	463	8,919	7,279	1,542	98	29
18,397	15,997	1,644	756	30,658	25,474	4,108	1,076	20,567	17,656	2,551	360	7,159	5,951	1,135	73	30
7,915	7,222	376	317	11,484	9,885	1,360	239	6,032	4,956	973	103	1,760	1,328	407	25	31
10,505	4,593	5,498	414	11,026	7,363	3,518	145	8,934	6,340	2,351	243	3,869	2,715	1,146	8	32
590	496	78	16	1,893	1,780	94	19	639	557	61	21	201	173	25	3	33
18,545	16,548	1,886	111	35,515	27,245	8,051	219	28,341	17,059	11,163	119	18,706	11,829	6,837	40	34
4,974	4,486	469	19	11,348	7,544	3,733	71	12,120	6,156	5,924	40	7,715	5,348	2,361	6	35
13,571	12,062	1,417	92	24,167	19,701	4,318	148	16,221	10,903	5,239	79	10,991	6,481	4,476	34	36
2,495	2,408	74	13	4,607	4,231	316	60	3,046	2,604	429	13	1,459	1,309	146	4	37
67,028	38,758	27,194	1,076	83,704	53,194	29,216	1,294	64,750	32,574	31,106	1,070	30,272	18,380	11,691	201	38
3,005	2,561	423	21	5,908	4,746	1,060	102	4,863	3,537	1,080	246	1,911	1,513	379	19	39
9,225	7,534	1,530	161	18,620	15,582	2,793	245	14,734	13,297	1,000	437	10,787	6,966	3,736	85	40
1,541	724	804	13	4,142	2,015	2,091	36	2,530	700	1,829	1	461	344	116	1	41
4,544	4,228	300	16	4,205	3,270	878	57	4,253	1,715	2,486	52	1,802	942	851	9	42
48,713	23,711	24,137	865	50,829	27,581	22,394	854	38,370	13,325	24,711	334	15,311	8,615	6,609	87	43

TABLE 7. Male Placements by Industry and Region, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

Industry	Canada				Atlantic Region			
	Total placements	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total placements	Regular	Casual	Trans. out
Grand Total — All Industries	545,452	392,993	121,986	30,473	49,954	32,956	10,257	6,741
Agriculture	59,101	28,641	19,883	10,577	4,812	1,137	611	3,064
Forestry.....	37,293	31,196	808	5,289	2,381	2,076	21	284
Fishing and Trapping	80	71	3	6	6	6	—	—
Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells	10,386	8,338	372	1,676	1,246	1,141	62	43
Metal Mining	5,384	4,052	180	1,152	405	357	36	12
Fuels	2,789	2,470	102	217	754	721	21	12
Non-Metal Mining	948	719	—	229	3	2	—	1
Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits.....	496	430	59	7	50	50	—	—
Prospecting.....	769	667	31	71	34	11	5	18
Manufacturing	109,713	91,988	14,453	3,272	6,116	5,492	571	53
Foods and Beverages	11,565	8,987	2,406	172	852	609	237	6
Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	676	673	3	—	2	1	1	—
Rubber Products.....	1,066	900	127	39	4	4	—	—
Leather Products	1,970	1,883	76	11	25	25	—	—
Textile Products (except clothing)	6,345	5,807	427	111	68	53	7	8
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,889	3,630	219	40	18	11	7	—
Wood Products	18,667	16,525	1,713	429	798	768	28	2
Paper Products.....	6,166	3,765	2,212	189	266	248	18	—
Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	3,325	2,568	696	61	69	54	12	3
Iron and Steel Products.....	20,607	17,826	2,301	480	1,814	1,754	57	3
Transportation Equipment.....	15,391	13,044	1,285	1,062	1,638	1,556	56	26
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	3,927	3,440	251	236	69	65	4	—
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	3,787	3,277	337	173	19	10	9	—
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	4,108	3,288	743	77	192	155	36	1
Products of Petroleum and Coal	901	681	171	49	4	—	4	—
Chemical Products.....	4,785	3,565	1,123	97	152	75	76	1
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.....	2,538	2,129	363	46	126	104	19	3
Construction	119,106	100,046	13,234	5,826	16,741	13,016	827	2,898
General Contractors.....	91,394	76,301	9,968	5,125	15,540	12,055	609	2,876
Special Trade Contractors	27,712	23,745	3,266	701	1,201	961	218	22
Transportation, Storage and Communication	36,217	19,643	15,724	850	4,820	1,370	3,360	90
Public Utility Operation	3,191	2,772	365	54	263	152	111	—
Trade.....	58,580	38,865	19,329	386	4,123	2,812	1,294	17
Wholesale Trade.....	25,474	14,589	10,756	129	1,946	1,109	825	12
Retail Trade	33,106	24,276	8,573	257	2,177	1,703	469	5
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate.....	3,987	3,305	655	27	222	177	44	1
Service.....	107,798	68,128	37,160	2,510	9,224	5,577	3,356	291
Community or Public Service	6,282	4,361	1,782	139	653	407	242	4
Government Service	47,275	37,582	8,665	1,028	5,181	4,113	841	227
Recreation Service.....	7,569	2,578	4,964	27	581	129	452	—
Business Service	9,434	5,332	3,987	115	345	151	192	2
Personal Service	37,238	18,275	17,762	1,201	2,464	777	1,629	58

TABLE 7. Male Placements by Industry and Region, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

Quebec Region				Ontario Region				Prairie Region				Pacific Region				No.
Total placements	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total placements	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total placements	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total placements	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	
134,556	104,720	18,335	11,501	182,081	130,756	45,142	6,183	111,273	80,240	26,594	4,439	67,588	44,321	21,658	1,609	1
8,153	1,410	2,387	4,356	18,995	9,477	8,128	1,390	14,164	12,471	307	1,386	12,977	4,146	8,450	381	2
22,657	17,886	544	4,227	2,344	2,174	42	128	4,461	3,908	141	412	5,450	5,152	60	238	3
8	7	1	—	28	22	1	5	20	20	—	—	18	16	1	1	4
2,396	2,016	55	325	992	796	78	118	4,081	3,091	104	886	1,671	1,294	73	304	5
1,792	1,421	49	322	729	592	37	100	1,288	835	21	432	1,170	847	37	286	6
9	4	5	—	47	19	21	7	1,917	1,695	41	181	62	31	14	17	7
417	414	—	3	16	16	—	—	245	20	—	225	267	267	—	—	8
118	117	1	—	172	150	17	5	96	73	21	2	60	40	20	—	9
60	60	—	—	28	19	3	6	535	468	21	46	112	109	2	1	10
29,573	27,173	2,018	382	46,743	37,485	7,133	2,125	12,958	9,561	3,125	272	14,323	12,277	1,606	440	11
2,504	2,161	326	17	4,270	3,428	704	138	2,420	1,589	825	6	1,519	1,200	314	5	12
111	111	—	—	557	556	1	—	5	5	—	—	1	—	1	—	13
587	514	66	7	433	356	45	32	33	17	16	—	9	9	—	—	14
1,330	1,301	24	5	465	432	28	5	85	66	18	1	65	59	6	—	15
3,303	3,158	84	61	2,776	2,438	298	40	112	91	21	—	86	67	17	2	16
2,035	1,942	68	25	1,042	924	105	13	741	720	19	2	53	33	20	—	17
3,936	3,675	220	41	3,740	3,094	555	91	1,982	1,442	478	62	8,211	7,546	432	233	18
1,547	1,311	220	16	2,769	1,095	1,556	118	996	604	357	35	588	507	61	20	19
886	766	92	28	1,665	1,244	395	26	396	328	64	4	309	176	133	—	20
4,276	3,876	349	51	11,201	9,748	1,061	392	2,076	1,520	541	15	1,240	928	293	19	21
3,677	3,263	315	99	7,462	6,023	619	820	1,660	1,397	191	72	954	805	104	45	22
1,100	1,074	17	9	1,951	1,664	182	105	148	117	19	12	659	520	29	110	23
642	631	10	1	2,840	2,379	306	155	197	184	—	13	89	73	12	4	24
953	895	56	2	1,836	1,431	338	67	926	699	220	7	201	108	93	—	25
121	114	7	—	302	216	69	17	375	285	59	31	99	66	32	1	26
1,669	1,573	78	18	2,200	1,445	687	68	611	350	252	9	153	122	30	1	27
896	808	86	2	1,234	1,012	184	38	195	147	45	3	87	58	29	—	28
26,118	23,037	2,010	1,071	41,525	34,779	5,437	1,309	26,026	22,141	3,435	450	8,696	7,073	1,525	98	29
18,282	15,893	1,634	755	30,338	25,177	4,087	1,074	20,194	17,331	2,516	347	7,040	5,845	1,122	73	30
7,836	7,144	376	316	11,187	9,602	1,350	235	5,832	4,810	919	103	1,656	1,228	403	25	31
10,040	4,144	5,484	412	10,154	6,547	3,484	123	8,058	5,550	2,289	219	3,145	2,032	1,107	6	32
531	438	77	16	1,737	1,625	93	19	535	457	61	17	125	100	23	2	33
10,648	9,552	1,011	85	21,572	14,349	7,057	166	15,837	7,909	7,834	94	6,400	4,243	2,133	24	34
3,624	3,162	446	16	8,746	5,152	3,532	62	8,341	3,376	4,932	33	2,817	1,790	1,021	6	35
7,024	6,390	565	69	12,826	9,197	3,525	104	7,496	4,533	2,902	61	3,583	2,453	1,112	18	36
1,040	1,000	33	7	1,660	1,374	273	13	734	521	208	5	331	233	97	1	37
23,392	18,057	4,715	620	36,331	22,128	13,416	787	24,399	14,611	9,090	698	14,452	7,755	6,583	114	38
1,673	1,445	213	15	2,209	1,453	721	35	1,109	713	321	75	638	343	285	10	39
8,255	6,587	1,525	143	13,911	11,162	2,569	180	11,587	10,342	845	400	8,341	5,378	2,885	78	40
1,295	519	769	7	3,438	1,364	2,055	19	1,952	364	1,587	1	303	202	101	—	41
2,695	2,427	258	10	2,506	1,667	787	52	2,733	693	1,996	44	1,155	394	754	7	42
9,474	7,079	1,950	445	14,267	6,482	7,284	501	7,018	2,499	4,341	178	4,015	1,438	2,558	19	43

TABLE 8. Female Placements by Industry and Region, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

No.	Industry	Canada				Atlantic Region			
		Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out
1	Grand Total — All Industries	316,136	195,579	117,052	3,505	17,939	11,466	5,951	522
2	Agriculture.....	38,464	3,381	33,763	1,320	1,083	165	507	411
3	Forestry	333	292	24	17	35	35	—	—
4	Fishing and Trapping.....	8	8	—	—	1	1	—	—
5	Mining, Quarrying and Oil Wells.....	592	564	14	14	16	14	2	—
6	Metal Mining	167	148	6	13	4	4	—	—
7	Fuels	173	168	5	—	6	4	2	—
8	Non-Metal Mining	26	23	3	—	5	5	—	—
9	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Prospecting	215	214	—	1	1	1	—	—
11	Manufacturing	55,266	52,885	2,013	368	1,942	1,772	163	7
12	Foods and Beverages.....	11,247	10,721	492	34	1,312	1,239	70	3
13	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	1,075	1,073	2	—	—	—	—	—
14	Rubber Products	777	763	14	—	—	—	—	—
15	Leather Products	2,244	2,220	17	7	11	11	—	—
16	Textile Products (except clothing)	4,455	4,314	115	26	44	41	—	3
17	Clothing (textile and fur).....	13,605	13,331	228	46	75	74	1	—
18	Wood Products.....	1,720	1,650	48	22	74	69	5	—
19	Paper Products	2,004	1,914	74	16	38	38	—	—
20	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.....	2,815	2,321	489	5	119	79	40	—
21	Iron and Steel Products	2,899	2,808	73	18	69	65	3	1
22	Transportation Equipment	1,792	1,736	42	14	53	51	2	—
23	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	1,511	1,472	27	12	20	20	—	—
24	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	3,112	2,857	116	139	10	9	1	—
25	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	827	802	21	4	28	27	1	—
26	Products of Petroleum and Coal.....	344	292	51	1	—	—	—	—
27	Chemical Products	2,305	2,118	175	12	68	28	40	—
28	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	2,534	2,493	29	12	21	21	—	—
29	Construction	1,704	1,516	164	24	97	77	17	3
30	General Contractors	1,002	893	91	18	75	61	12	2
31	Special Trade Contractors.....	702	623	73	6	22	16	5	1
32	Transportation, Storage and Communication.....	3,199	2,976	170	53	262	238	21	3
33	Public Utility Operation	422	412	5	5	27	26	1	—
34	Trade	51,044	40,233	10,685	126	4,394	3,605	783	6
35	Wholesale Trade	13,541	10,751	2,771	19	912	697	215	—
36	Retail Trade	37,503	29,482	7,914	107	3,482	2,908	568	6
37	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	8,361	7,901	395	65	519	477	41	1
38	Service	156,743	85,411	69,819	1,513	9,563	5,056	4,416	91
39	Community or Public Service	10,867	9,046	1,565	256	809	643	163	3
40	Government Service	12,115	10,608	1,309	198	843	698	74	71
41	Recreation Service	1,786	1,407	355	24	100	73	27	—
42	Business Service	5,891	5,123	746	22	176	149	26	1
43	Personal Service.....	126,084	59,227	65,844	1,013	7,635	3,493	4,126	16

TABLE 8. Female Placements by Industry and Region, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 751)

Quebec Region				Ontario Region				Prairie Region				Pacific Region				No.
Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	Total place- ments	Regular	Casual	Trans. out	
74,838	50,098	23,635	1,105	95,336	70,009	24,348	979	63,926	36,824	26,402	700	64,097	27,182	36,716	199	1
601	43	8	550	7,388	516	6,802	70	1,273	1,027	28	218	28,119	1,630	26,418	71	2
64	36	21	7	50	48	—	2	101	92	1	8	83	81	2	—	3
2	2	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	4
37	34	2	1	79	73	6	—	409	397	1	11	51	46	3	2	5
23	20	2	1	42	40	2	—	59	49	—	10	39	35	2	2	6
—	—	—	—	3	2	1	—	161	160	1	—	3	2	1	—	7
12	12	—	—	8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	8
1	1	—	—	6	6	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	3	—	—	9
1	1	—	—	20	20	—	—	188	187	—	1	5	5	—	—	10
20,428	20,189	184	55	21,907	20,998	637	272	5,423	4,751	655	17	5,566	5,175	374	17	11
1,968	1,942	24	2	3,758	3,580	150	28	1,099	1,022	76	1	3,110	2,938	172	—	12
151	151	—	—	882	880	2	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
484	476	8	—	270	264	6	—	14	14	—	—	9	9	—	—	14
1,466	1,455	8	3	592	586	3	3	102	97	4	1	73	71	2	—	15
2,198	2,177	11	10	1,894	1,828	55	11	213	162	49	2	106	106	—	—	16
8,482	8,423	35	24	2,869	2,828	22	19	1,777	1,617	160	—	402	389	10	3	17
333	328	4	1	602	580	16	6	210	189	18	3	501	484	5	12	18
1,037	992	39	6	569	561	—	8	113	90	22	1	247	233	13	1	19
542	516	24	2	1,383	1,157	224	2	481	356	124	1	290	213	77	—	20
658	653	5	—	1,771	1,714	41	16	184	172	11	1	217	204	13	—	21
172	171	1	—	1,131	1,111	10	10	305	282	19	4	131	121	10	—	22
546	540	1	5	871	848	16	7	29	21	8	—	45	43	2	—	23
462	459	3	—	2,431	2,229	63	139	119	75	44	—	90	85	5	—	24
159	153	6	—	354	350	2	2	259	247	10	2	27	25	2	—	25
36	36	—	—	101	92	9	—	100	99	—	1	107	65	42	—	26
868	853	14	1	977	952	14	11	279	190	89	—	113	95	18	—	27
866	864	1	1	1,452	1,438	4	10	97	76	21	—	98	94	3	1	28
194	182	10	2	617	580	31	6	573	471	89	13	223	206	17	—	29
115	104	10	1	320	297	21	2	373	325	35	13	119	106	13	—	30
79	78	—	1	297	283	10	4	200	146	54	—	104	100	4	—	31
465	449	14	2	872	816	34	22	876	790	62	24	724	683	39	2	32
59	58	1	—	156	155	1	—	104	100	—	4	76	73	2	1	33
7,897	6,996	875	26	13,943	12,896	994	53	12,504	9,150	3,329	25	12,306	7,586	4,704	16	34
1,350	1,324	23	3	2,602	2,392	201	9	3,779	2,780	992	7	4,898	3,558	1,340	—	35
6,547	5,672	852	23	11,341	10,504	793	44	8,725	6,370	2,337	18	7,408	4,028	3,364	16	36
1,455	1,408	41	6	2,947	2,857	43	47	2,312	2,083	221	8	1,128	1,076	49	3	37
43,636	20,701	22,479	456	47,373	31,066	15,800	507	40,351	17,963	22,016	372	15,820	10,625	5,108	87	38
1,332	1,116	210	6	3,699	3,293	339	67	3,754	2,824	759	171	1,273	1,170	94	9	39
970	947	5	18	4,709	4,420	224	65	3,147	2,955	155	37	2,446	1,588	851	7	40
246	205	35	6	704	651	36	17	578	336	242	—	158	142	15	1	41
1,849	1,801	42	6	1,699	1,603	91	5	1,520	1,022	490	8	647	548	97	2	42
39,239	16,632	22,187	420	36,562	21,099	15,110	353	31,352	10,826	20,370	156	11,296	7,177	4,051	68	43

TABLE 9. Male and Female Unplaced Applicants by Age Group and by Local Employment Offices, Unemployment Insurance Commission, with Unfilled Vacancies as at October 28, 1954

(Source: U.I.C. 757)

Office		Unplaced applicants by age group				Total unplaced applicants	Total unfilled vacancies	
		Under 20	20-44	45-64	65 and over			
Canada	Total	27,029	158,800	57,589	20,708	264,126	24,225	
	Male	15,575	107,209	45,032	19,307	187,123	13,724	
	Female	11,454	51,591	12,557	1,401	77,003	10,501	
Percentage distribution of unplaced applicants.....		Male	8.3	57.3	24.1	10.3	100.0	—
		Female	14.9	67.0	16.3	1.8	100.0	—
Atlantic Region								
Corner Brook	Male	52	544	197	33	826	62	
	Female	18	46	6	—	70	—	
Grand Falls	Male	10	129	43	22	204	100	
	Female	7	17	1	1	26	—	
St. John's.....	Male	139	1,408	424	112	2,083	330	
	Female	76	183	26	—	285	95	
Charlottetown	Male	39	244	82	31	396	27	
	Female	47	130	40	5	222	45	
Summerside	Male	40	120	61	26	247	16	
	Female	42	50	26	13	131	12	
Amherst	Male	23	193	70	26	312	7	
	Female	10	53	13	22	78	4	
Bridgewater	Male	55	268	95	41	459	22	
	Female	9	18	4	2	33	14	
Halifax ¹	Male	294	1,652	682	179	2,807	792	
	Female	114	552	98	7	771	335	
Inverness	Male	15	90	49	5	159	—	
	Female	12	16	1	1	30	—	
Kentville	Male	38	282	106	22	448	27	
	Female	31	123	22	1	177	37	
Liverpool	Male	35	134	57	17	243	39	
	Female	10	7	1	—	18	8	
New Glasgow ²	Male	70	1,311	597	123	2,101	5	
	Female	52	125	31	2	210	11	
Springhill	Male	31	235	98	11	375	2	
	Female	8	28	8	1	45	—	
Sydney ³	Male	222	1,061	288	159	1,730	52	
	Female	138	344	22	4	508	20	
Truro.....	Male	62	299	90	31	482	7	
	Female	12	61	25	5	103	18	
Yarmouth	Male	52	440	170	38	700	1	
	Female	13	100	17	1	131	13	
Bathurst	Male	38	316	71	11	436	10	
	Female	30	71	15	2	118	6	
Campbellton.....	Male	65	337	100	29	531	17	
	Female	25	49	6	—	80	21	
Edmundston	Male	14	118	44	25	201	5	
	Female	20	54	9	—	83	40	
Fredericton	Male	46	280	134	57	517	246	
	Female	45	182	66	9	302	36	
Minto.....	Male	131	201	86	10	428	6	
	Female	19	7	2	—	28	2	
Moncton ⁴	Male	126	998	312	105	1,541	113	
	Female	153	548	102	7	810	90	
Newcastle ⁵	Male	76	492	183	46	797	14	
	Female	29	90	11	—	130	6	
Saint John	Male	73	1,166	629	166	2,034	33	
	Female	79	384	103	15	581	119	
St. Stephen.....	Male	19	404	192	37	652	15	
	Female	26	238	98	2	364	2	
Sussex	Male	17	103	43	9	172	38	
	Female	5	23	6	2	36	3	
Woodstock	Male	11	163	75	28	277	4	
	Female	6	49	10	—	65	4	
Atlantic	Total	2,829	16,536	5,747	1,481	26,593	2,931	
	Male	1,793	12,988	4,978	1,399	21,158	1,990	
	Female	1,036	3,548	769	82	5,435	941	
Percentage distribution of unplaced applicants.....		Male	8.5	61.4	23.5	6.6	100.0	—
		Female	19.1	65.3	14.1	1.5	100.0	—

TABLE 9. Male and Female Unplaced Applicants by Age Group and by Local Employment Offices, Unemployment Insurance Commission, with Unfilled Vacancies as at October 28, 1954 - Continued

(Source: U.I.C. 757)

Office		Unplaced applicants by age group				Total unplaced applicants	Total unfilled vacancies
		Under 20	20-44	45-64	65 and over		
Quebec Region							
Asbestos	Male	49	178	37	21	285	5
	Female	18	63	5	—	86	8
Beauharnois.....	Male	26	243	76	23	368	—
	Female	35	73	8	3	119	1
Buckingham.....	Male	30	237	66	19	352	22
	Female	18	57	6	1	82	—
Causapsca.....	Male	41	257	51	11	360	78
	Female	10	41	1	1	53	—
Chandler.....	Male	18	99	27	12	156	—
	Female	15	28	1	—	44	4
Chicoutimi.....	Male	72	251	65	32	420	127
	Female	74	76	5	—	155	29
Dolbeau	Male	25	103	31	5	164	60
	Female	24	33	—	—	57	5
Drummondville.....	Male	110	645	166	58	979	7
	Female	153	278	32	—	463	13
Farnham	Male	47	316	88	40	491	3
	Female	25	106	27	1	159	6
Forestville.....	Male	2	72	32	11	117	75
	Female	7	49	5	—	61	—
Gaspe	Male	9	84	28	2	123	1
	Female	14	27	1	—	42	2
Granby	Male	96	491	156	38	781	7
	Female	88	296	29	—	413	14
Hull.....	Male	133	592	209	121	1,055	34
	Female	51	316	35	2	404	28
Joliette.....	Male	132	634	212	38	1,016	77
	Female	91	341	41	2	475	32
Jonquiere ⁶	Male	111	276	67	65	519	99
	Female	123	177	9	—	309	22
Lachute	Male	15	103	54	16	188	4
	Female	24	70	7	—	101	6
La Malbaie.....	Male	6	70	18	7	101	45
	Female	11	59	15	2	87	—
La Tuque	Male	46	196	53	24	319	2,092
	Female	15	50	2	1	68	18
Levis	Male	89	539	195	42	865	54
	Female	50	296	10	—	356	32
Louiseville	Male	36	184	44	11	275	3
	Female	40	59	4	—	103	10
Maniwaki	Male	11	42	24	8	85	7
	Female	9	18	5	1	33	—
Matane	Male	13	124	56	9	202	62
	Female	22	61	3	—	86	1
Megantic.....	Male	22	188	59	15	284	18
	Female	21	53	4	—	78	—
Mont-Laurier	Male	37	176	60	13	286	2
	Female	10	31	3	—	44	2
Montmagny	Male	24	215	71	15	325	8
	Female	28	78	8	—	114	8
Montreal ⁷	Male	1,977	14,015	6,017	2,283	24,292	999
	Female	1,414	7,285	1,952	181	10,832	1,539
New Richmond.....	Male	15	116	50	9	190	31
	Female	8	33	2	1	44	1
Port Alfred.....	Male	18	85	21	13	137	164
	Female	10	56	—	—	66	5
Quebec ⁸	Male	427	1,917	702	240	3,286	268
	Female	413	2,023	185	15	2,636	264
Rimouski	Male	32	214	73	18	337	9
	Female	27	115	2	—	144	9
Riviere du Loup	Male	38	322	132	22	514	12
	Female	24	101	7	—	132	11
Roberval.....	Male	20	113	29	16	178	27
	Female	10	39	3	—	52	12
Rouyn	Male	102	551	149	20	822	98
	Female	62	158	24	—	244	21

TABLE 9. Male and Female Unplaced Applicants by Age Group and by Local Employment Offices, Unemployment Insurance Commission, with Unfilled Vacancies as at October 28, 1954 — Continued

(Source: U.I.C. 757)

Office		Unplaced applicants by age group				Total unplaced applicants	Total unfilled vacancies
		Under 20	20-44	45-64	65 and over		
Quebec Region — Concluded							
Ste. Agathe.....	Male	34	148	75	15	272	3
	Female	14	66	14	—	94	4
Ste. Anne de Bellevue	Male	26	243	67	47	383	5
	Female	19	71	16	1	107	17
St. Georges Est.....	Male	46	282	80	12	420	37
	Female	41	159	14	1	215	22
St. Hyacinthe ⁹	Male	110	415	179	64	768	8
	Female	112	281	42	2	437	26
St. Jean	Male	119	434	133	88	774	24
	Female	70	177	48	6	301	17
St. Jerome	Male	80	305	87	21	493	5
	Female	57	150	28	1	236	11
St. Joseph d'Alma.....	Male	29	220	63	24	336	707
	Female	25	74	3	—	102	9
Ste. Therese	Male	57	390	166	44	657	25
	Female	24	138	30	1	193	25
Sept Iles.....	Male	11	87	27	3	128	16
	Female	6	21	—	—	27	3
Shawinigan Falls ¹⁰	Male	157	719	221	86	1,183	17
	Female	130	304	17	—	451	14
Sherbrooke ¹¹	Male	257	1,043	351	141	1,792	64
	Female	285	651	75	6	1,017	71
Sorel	Male	101	707	263	41	1,112	15
	Female	88	188	18	1	295	18
Thetford Mines	Male	61	209	31	34	335	137
	Female	90	127	12	—	229	3
Three Rivers	Male	211	952	306	106	1,575	51
	Female	286	536	56	—	878	74
Val d'Or	Male	59	372	112	21	564	268
	Female	42	118	7	—	167	12
Valleyfield.....	Male	61	453	153	46	713	16
	Female	104	243	28	—	375	19
Victoriaville ¹²	Male	67	342	98	23	530	13
	Female	98	242	18	—	358	19
Quebec	Total	9,750	47,061	14,397	4,323	75,531	8,717
	Male	5,315	30,969	11,530	4,093	51,907	6,246
	Female	4,435	16,092	2,867	230	23,624	2,471
Percentage distribution of unplaced applicants.....	Male	10.2	59.7	22.2	7.9	100.0	—
	Female	18.8	68.1	12.1	1.0	100.0	—
Ontario Region							
Arnprior	Male	6	42	28	19	95	6
	Female	3	16	5	—	24	8
Barrie ¹³	Male	38	208	122	87	455	49
	Female	22	184	42	6	254	35
Belleville.....	Male	51	237	114	57	459	9
	Female	34	201	27	5	267	15
Bracebridge	Male	21	212	118	37	388	9
	Female	—	79	36	—	115	11
Brampton	Male	12	91	42	41	186	13
	Female	26	98	41	4	169	6
Brantford	Male	120	1,072	389	145	1,726	26
	Female	73	356	109	15	553	26
Brockville	Male	23	76	47	28	174	7
	Female	7	58	17	1	83	5
Carleton Place	Male	5	43	32	19	99	1
	Female	2	18	6	3	29	—

TABLE 9. Male and Female Unplaced Applicants by Age Group and by Local Employment Offices, Unemployment Insurance Commission, with Unfilled Vacancies as at October 28, 1954 — Continued

(Source: U.I.C. 757)

Office		Unplaced applicants, by age group				Total unplaced applicants	Total unfilled vacancies
		Under 20	20-44	45-64	65 and over		
Ontario Region — Continued							
Chatham.....	Male	69	631	204	81	985	146
	Female	52	226	64	4	346	23
Cobourg ¹⁴	Male	33	126	58	23	240	3
	Female	13	77	30	3	123	8
Collingwood.....	Male	35	243	142	58	478	—
	Female	14	84	24	1	123	8
Cornwall.....	Male	218	563	322	101	1,204	32
	Female	63	254	24	4	345	18
Fort Erie	Male	35	180	68	34	317	1
	Female	16	98	31	5	150	2
Galt.....	Male	73	341	170	109	693	31
	Female	47	182	57	8	294	24
Gananoque	Male	10	47	21	14	92	3
	Female	8	34	15	2	59	—
Goderich.....	Male	20	132	63	36	251	3
	Female	9	26	13	3	51	13
Guelph	Male	90	373	178	85	726	31
	Female	26	215	60	4	305	33
Hamilton.....	Male	413	3,830	1,303	739	6,285	229
	Female	322	1,903	511	67	2,803	265
Hawkesbury	Male	35	156	38	23	252	3
	Female	13	30	5	—	48	15
Ingersoll ¹⁵	Male	24	226	103	56	409	13
	Female	10	56	13	1	80	1
Kapuskasing	Male	25	193	91	17	326	8
	Female	14	64	7	—	85	13
Kingston.....	Male	54	241	122	49	466	69
	Female	80	195	39	3	317	85
Kirkland Lake	Male	26	209	142	66	443	6
	Female	36	110	24	2	172	12
Kitchener	Male	130	628	289	119	1,166	23
	Female	43	425	146	10	624	48
Leamington	Male	30	324	177	38	569	1
	Female	16	119	55	4	194	2
Lindsay	Male	36	252	100	37	425	14
	Female	40	110	36	5	191	19
Listowel	Male	10	85	27	18	140	10
	Female	4	20	13	2	39	11
London	Male	173	1,346	514	295	2,328	111
	Female	116	627	199	38	980	183
Midland.....	Male	20	228	137	55	440	10
	Female	14	65	13	3	95	—
Napanee	Male	21	104	54	15	194	3
	Female	11	34	9	—	54	2
Niagara Falls	Male	84	837	228	143	1,292	14
	Female	54	250	72	10	386	17
North Bay.....	Male	78	410	195	98	781	18
	Female	31	144	31	1	207	6
Oakville	Male	24	336	61	23	444	7
	Female	19	126	28	2	175	21
Orillia.....	Male	47	229	87	43	406	11
	Female	49	141	48	—	238	4
Oshawa.....	Male	251	2,430	447	155	3,283	83
	Female	182	772	109	7	1,070	12
Ottawa	Male	85	780	353	292	1,510	315
	Female	87	756	188	33	1,064	394
Owen Sound	Male	75	219	140	60	494	9
	Female	37	154	44	7	242	15

TABLE 9. Male and Female Unplaced Applicants by Age Group and by Local Employment Offices, Unemployment Insurance Commission, with Unfilled Vacancies as at October 28, 1954— Continued

(Source: U.I.C. 757)

Office		Unplaced applicants by age group				Total unplaced applicants	Total unfilled vacancies
		Under 20	20-44	45-64	65 and over		
Ontario — Concluded							
Parry Sound	Male	7	135	69	17	228	—
	Female	3	20	6	—	29	1
Pembroke.....	Male	68	384	163	75	690	45
	Female	37	98	18	1	154	31
Perth.....	Male	18	109	49	18	194	5
	Female	13	28	12	2	55	8
Peterborough	Male	166	713	269	179	1,327	5
	Female	79	327	74	14	494	14
Picton.....	Male	12	57	26	11	106	3
	Female	3	43	18	—	64	1
Port Colborne	Male	33	173	75	50	331	5
	Female	22	107	16	—	145	3
Prescott	Male	16	152	60	37	265	1
	Female	8	53	21	2	84	16
Renfrew	Male	15	121	66	21	223	2
	Female	14	40	18	3	75	10
St. Catharines	Male	126	786	344	214	1,470	11
	Female	135	501	85	8	729	40
St. Thomas.....	Male	66	452	178	179	875	295
	Female	107	426	75	32	640	560
Sarnia	Male	87	770	309	112	1,278	13
	Female	52	181	41	5	279	23
Sault Ste. Marie	Male	72	1,723	400	178	2,373	31
	Female	32	220	49	3	304	40
Simcoe.....	Male	43	224	91	22	380	12
	Female	18	73	17	4	112	24
Smith Falls	Male	8	76	59	35	178	4
	Female	1	41	7	2	51	6
Stratford	Male	27	202	101	70	400	8
	Female	18	121	31	5	175	16
Sturgeon Falls.....	Male	69	330	121	27	547	—
	Female	24	52	6	—	82	—
Sudbury.....	Male	120	707	286	172	1,285	36
	Female	85	356	68	8	517	41
Timmins	Male	106	434	239	57	836	21
	Female	70	182	53	1	306	22
Toronto ¹⁶	Male	1,094	10,322	4,437	2,429	18,282	1,031
	Female	592	5,166	2,197	376	8,331	1,869
Trenton.....	Male	60	188	78	32	358	19
	Female	31	119	34	4	188	19
Walkerton	Male	29	170	99	59	357	13
	Female	20	44	12	4	80	10
Wallaceburg	Male	22	98	42	10	172	9
	Female	13	81	18	2	114	4
Welland ¹⁷	Male	75	783	250	105	1,213	2
	Female	67	217	47	4	335	9
Windsor.....	Male	752	5,783	2,473	701	9,709	68
	Female	234	1,493	261	41	2,029	23
Woodstock	Male	15	117	65	27	224	11
	Female	19	51	18	14	102	1
Ontario	Total	8,896	61,036	22,468	8,950	101,350	7,129
	Male	5,606	42,689	17,075	8,152	73,522	2,977
	Female	3,290	18,347	5,393	798	27,828	4,152
Percentage distribution of unplaced applicants.....	Male	7.6	58.1	23.2	11.1	100.0	—
	Female	11.8	65.9	19.4	2.9	100.0	—

TABLE 9. Male and Female Unplaced Applicants by Age Group and by Local Employment Offices, Unemployment Insurance Commission, with Unfilled Vacancies as at October 28, 1954 — Continued

(Source: U.I.C. 757)

Office		Unplaced applicants by age group				Total unplaced applicants	Total unfilled vacancies
		Under 20	20-44	45-64	65 and over		
Prairie Region							
Fort Frances	Male	13	51	34	25	123	5
	Female	11	35	1	—	47	2
Fort William.....	Male	40	515	318	103	976	73
	Female	53	209	42	3	307	19
Kenora	Male	15	90	45	53	203	3
	Female	7	46	11	1	65	6
Port Arthur.....	Male	63	564	348	135	1,110	72
	Female	45	250	89	6	390	32
Sioux Lookout	Male	4	43	33	21	101	—
	Female	3	18	5	—	26	8
Brandon	Male	49	177	88	92	406	86
	Female	50	154	27	4	235	68
Dauphin	Male	18	135	42	25	220	20
	Female	14	69	15	—	98	8
Flin Flon.....	Male	25	74	23	17	139	15
	Female	5	43	9	—	57	15
Portage la Prairie.....	Male	25	134	52	28	239	12
	Female	27	117	16	5	165	18
The Pas	Male	4	19	11	6	40	1
	Female	—	13	2	—	15	4
Winnipeg ¹⁸	Male	545	2,981	1,399	1,075	6,000	389
	Female	521	2,688	693	62	3,964	780
Estevan	Male	8	34	12	9	63	13
	Female	5	12	3	—	20	11
Moose Jaw	Male	43	165	75	102	385	58
	Female	52	138	31	3	224	66
North Battleford	Male	36	142	43	31	252	25
	Female	25	64	13	2	104	14
Prince Albert.....	Male	68	267	137	51	523	20
	Female	50	148	25	—	223	7
Regina.....	Male	60	340	196	139	735	49
	Female	99	252	53	3	407	115
Saskatoon.....	Male	117	396	164	158	835	80
	Female	92	431	96	9	628	44
Swift Current	Male	4	27	21	16	68	41
	Female	14	54	12	2	82	52
Weyburn	Male	10	31	13	7	61	19
	Female	2	33	9	1	45	17
Yorkton.....	Male	37	243	66	39	385	25
	Female	48	125	31	1	205	35
Blairmore	Male	12	87	105	56	260	17
	Female	6	32	9	—	47	2
Calgary.....	Male	170	1,030	535	419	2,154	222
	Female	201	964	203	12	1,380	279
Drumheller	Male	4	32	25	23	84	51
	Female	4	26	10	1	41	4
Edmonton	Male	206	1,502	913	270	2,891	493
	Female	285	1,074	218	17	1,594	527
Edson.....	Male	11	56	79	23	169	13
	Female	2	14	8	—	24	11
Lethbridge	Male	22	203	111	52	388	117
	Female	32	184	44	3	263	30
Medicine Hat	Male	41	136	76	53	306	14
	Female	145	248	26	1	420	27
Red Deer	Male	27	142	78	35	282	33
	Female	20	61	15	3	99	24
Dawson Creek	Male	15	106	33	16	170	2
	Female	3	31	6	2	42	3
Yellow Knife	Male	1	9	7	3	20	14
	Female	—	8	2	—	10	2
Prairie	Total	3,514	17,272	6,806	3,223	30,815	4,212
	Male	1,693	9,731	5,082	3,082	19,588	1,982
	Female	1,821	7,541	1,724	141	11,227	2,230
Percentage distribution of unplaced applicants	Male	8.6	49.7	25.9	15.8	100.0	—
	Female	16.2	67.2	15.3	1.3	100.0	—

TABLE 9. Male and Female Unplaced Applicants by Age Group and by Local Employment Offices, Unemployment Insurance Commission, with Unfilled Vacancies as at October 28, 1954 — Concluded

(Source: U.I.C. 757)

Office		Unplaced applicants by age group				Total unplaced applicants	Total unfilled vacancies
		Under 20	20-44	45-64	65 and over		
Pacific Region							
Chilliwack	Male	34	201	94	24	353	19
	Female	21	152	18	2	193	9
Courtenay.....	Male	28	176	94	31	329	11
	Female	18	73	20	—	111	12
Cranbrook.....	Male	13	74	45	36	168	8
	Female	6	50	10	1	67	6
Duncan	Male	15	103	55	40	213	22
	Female	8	40	11	1	60	8
Kamloops	Male	11	77	61	33	182	48
	Female	9	73	17	1	100	22
Kelowna	Male	2	44	56	33	135	3
	Female	3	60	34	2	99	8
Mission City	Male	27	188	87	32	334	7
	Female	15	82	29	2	128	7
Nanaimo	Male	43	235	179	67	524	6
	Female	16	106	36	—	158	13
Nelson	Male	14	155	92	46	307	8
	Female	8	73	8	—	89	7
New Westminster.....	Male	249	1,593	905	286	3,033	57
	Female	136	684	163	6	989	47
Penticton	Male	15	59	14	11	99	4
	Female	13	63	18	10	104	1
Port Alberni.....	Male	19	119	59	22	219	—
	Female	29	47	13	—	89	4
Prince George	Male	65	699	249	48	1,061	28
	Female	12	100	34	2	148	23
Prince Rupert	Male	36	254	149	55	494	26
	Female	14	135	61	5	215	12
Princeton	Male	5	25	19	7	56	1
	Female	3	17	10	—	30	—
Trail	Male	25	156	49	58	288	1
	Female	18	87	15	2	122	10
Vancouver ¹⁹	Male	452	5,933	3,588	1,402	11,375	175
	Female	429	3,507	1,032	89	5,057	416
Vernon	Male	9	95	76	41	221	10
	Female	15	86	8	—	109	5
Victoria	Male	102	565	465	306	1,438	66
	Female	94	560	258	25	937	91
Whitehorse	Male	4	81	31	3	119	29
	Female	5	68	9	2	84	6
Pacific	Total	2,040	16,895	8,171	2,731	29,837	1,236
	Male	1,168	10,832	6,367	2,581	20,948	529
	Female	872	6,063	1,804	150	8,889	707
Percentage distribution of unplaced applicants.....		Male	5.6	51.7	30.4	12.3	—
		Female	9.8	68.2	20.3	1.7	—

1. Includes, Dartmouth.
2. Includes, Pictou.
3. Includes, Glace Bay, New Waterford, North Sydney, Sydney Mines.
4. Includes, Sackville, Shediac.
5. Includes, Chatham.
6. Includes, Arvida.
7. Includes, Lachine, Longueuil, Pointe aux Trembles, Verdun.
8. Includes, Montmorency.
9. Includes, Acton Vale.

10. Includes, Grand'Mere.
11. Includes, Coaticook, East Angus, Magog, Richmond.
12. Includes, Plessisville.
13. Includes, Newmarket.
14. Includes, Port Hope.
15. Includes, Tillsonburg.
16. Includes, New Toronto, Weston.
17. Includes, Dunnville.
18. Includes, St. Boniface, Selkirk.
19. Includes, North Vancouver.

PART IX

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES

(from "Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries,"
Labour and Prices Division, D.B.S.)

PART IX

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES

COMMENTARY

Basic data on hirings and separations are secured by the Unemployment Insurance Commission through the Semi-Annual Report on Hirings and Separations. This report form is completed by each establishment in Canada having one or more employees insured under the Unemployment Insurance Act and employing in all 10 or more persons, except that all units of chain and multiple firms are covered regardless of the number employed. The report form shows hirings and separations by sex during each month of the six-month period together with the number in the employ of the establishment at the beginning and end of the period as well as at the end of each intervening month.

Data regarding employment relates to persons on the payroll and still in the employ of the establishment at the end of the month, or the payroll period immediately preceding the month end. Casual employees, i.e., those employed for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for a period of less than 6 days' duration are excluded from the report. Part time employees and those on short-time are included as employed along with those on strike or locked out unless they have been separated from their employment. Employees on temporary lay off with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered as still on the payroll, and those absent on vacation (with or without pay) or because of sickness, accident or other justifiable reason and who are expected to return to work are included among those employed.

Employees transferred from one establishment to another are generally reported as separated from the establishment from which they were transferred and as hired in the establishment to which they are transferred. The term "establishment" however, may be taken to include a group of units operated by one firm in an area if the units are engaged in the same kind of business. Thus a firm operating several chain stores in a city may submit one report covering all units and many firms whose payroll records are maintained on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

For purposes of the survey hirings consist of the number of persons added to the payroll during a period (excluding casual employees) and separations consist of persons whose employment with an establishment has been terminated during a period and whose names have been removed from the payroll

either because they have quit; been laid off; discharged; or have separated for miscellaneous reasons such as marriage, retirement or death.

Industrially, the coverage of the survey is co-incident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Establishments having any insured workers complete the form for all their employees and, therefore, the non-insured in industries coming within the purview of the Act are included. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole excluded, since the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable with those secured for industry in general cannot be obtained from them. Government service in general is not yet included. It should be noted that the rates shown for "All Industries" refer to the total of all establishments covered, including industries not separately specified in the balance of the table.

Hiring and separation rates have been used in different ways to measure labour turnover. The rates shown in the accompanying tables have been obtained by expressing hirings and separations as a percentage of persons on the payroll of the establishments covered. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and end of the month.

Summary

Rates of hirings and separations reflect levels of economic activity and provide a measure of gross worker movements which underlie net changes in employment. Thus a changing volume of economic activity is associated with changing levels of hirings and separations and movements in the overall level of employment are related to high rates of turnover in certain industries or areas and low rates elsewhere.

In Table 1 are shown hiring and separation rates by months for the years 1949-1954 inclusive. The levels of hirings and separations at different seasons of the year reflect seasonal variations in activity. Active seasons of the year are characterized by a high level of hirings and a low level of separations while during the off seasons the reverse situation applies. Similarly the generally high levels of employment which have been a feature of the post-war years have been associated with relative stability at fairly high levels for both hirings and separations.

During 1954 as shown in Table 2, the customary seasonal relationships between hirings and separations existed. Thus during the winter, when the level of employment was stable (as is usual at that time) and at a seasonal low, hirings and separations tended to be in balance. Commencing in April, and continuing through early summer a rise in the level of employment was associated with an excess of hirings over separations. Equality of hirings and separations at a high level of employment was characteristic of the remainder of the summer and early fall.

Although seasonal fluctuations in hirings and separations are common to all industries, the incidence of seasonality is by no means uniform either between industries or industry sub-groups. This fact tends to be obscured in an examination of the rates for "All Industries" because of the large number of persons employed in manufacturing relative to the

total of persons covered by the survey. Thus the pattern of hirings and separations for "All Industries" is closely related to the pattern for the manufacturing industry as a whole.

Industries such as construction and forestry and logging exhibit much more extreme fluctuations in both hirings and separations than the total for all industries. The timing of these fluctuations is also different.

Within manufacturing industry (see Table 2) such industry sub-groups as foods and beverages, wood products and to a somewhat lesser extent transportation equipment are highly seasonal in their operations. Balanced against these are industry sub-groups such as printing and publishing, electrical apparatus and supplies and tobacco and tobacco products which exhibit relatively stable patterns of hirings and separations.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹, Canada and Regions, by Months 1949-1954

Region and Year	Month																							
	Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Canada																								
1949.....	6	7	5	6	6	6	8	6	9	6	8	7	7	7	8	7	8	8	7	7	6	7	5	9
1950.....	5	6	5	5	6	6	7	6	10	6	10	6	8	7	8	8	9	9	8	8	8	8	6	9
1951.....	8	7	6	6	7	7	9	7	10	7	9	7	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	5	10
1952.....	7	7	6	6	6	7	8	6	10	7	9	7	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	7	7	5	9
1953.....	6	7	5	6	6	6	8	6	9	6	9	6	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	6	8	4	9
1954.....	5	6	5	6	5	6	7	5	9	6	8	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	5	9
Atlantic ²																								
1949.....	6	8	4	6	5	6	10	7	13	8	10	6	8	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	8	9	6	13
1950.....	6	9	5	6	6	7	8	7	17	8	14	7	11	9	9	9	10	9	11	9	10	10	7	13
1951.....	10	9	7	8	9	10	11	10	15	9	11	9	10	9	10	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	7	13
1952.....	9	9	6	7	6	8	9	8	14	8	10	7	10	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	8	9	6	12
1953.....	7	9	5	7	6	7	11	7	12	8	11	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	11	6	12
1954.....	8	8	6	7	6	10	10	7	14	8	11	7	9	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	9	7	14
Quebec																								
1949.....	7	7	5	7	5	7	8	7	10	7	8	7	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	7	7	5	9
1950.....	6	7	5	6	6	6	7	6	11	6	10	7	8	7	9	8	11	9	9	8	9	8	6	11
1951.....	10	8	7	9	7	9	9	8	11	8	10	8	9	8	9	9	10	9	10	9	9	9	6	11
1952.....	10	8	7	9	6	9	8	6	11	7	10	7	8	8	9	8	11	9	9	9	8	9	5	10
1953.....	8	8	6	7	6	7	8	6	9	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	9	8	8	8	7	9	5	10
1954.....	7	7	5	8	5	6	7	5	9	6	8	7	7	7	7	7	9	8	8	8	8	8	6	11
Ontario																								
1949.....	5	7	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	8	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	6	6	6	6	4	6
1950.....	4	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	8	5	8	6	7	6	7	7	8	8	7	6	7	6	5	7
1951.....	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	6	4	7
1952.....	5	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	8	5	7	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	4	6
1953.....	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	7	5	8	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	7	5	6	4	7
1954.....	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	7	5	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	6
Prairie																								
1949.....	5	7	4	5	6	7	9	6	9	6	9	6	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	7	5	9
1950.....	5	7	4	5	5	6	7	6	10	6	11	6	9	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	8	8	6	9
1951.....	6	7	5	6	6	7	8	6	11	7	10	7	9	7	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	6	9
1952.....	6	7	5	6	6	7	10	7	11	7	9	7	9	7	8	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	5	9
1953.....	6	7	5	6	6	7	9	6	10	6	10	6	9	7	7	8	8	8	7	8	6	8	4	9
1954.....	5	7	4	6	5	6	7	6	10	6	9	6	9	6	6	7	7	8	6	7	6	7	5	9
Pacific																								
1949.....	6	8	5	6	10	7	11	8	12	8	10	9	10	8	10	9	9	11	8	9	6	9	5	13
1950.....	4	8	8	5	10	7	10	7	12	7	11	8	11	8	10	9	10	11	8	10	8	10	5	12
1951.....	8	8	7	6	9	6	12	9	12	9	12	11	11	10	10	10	11	10	9	10	7	10	6	12
1952.....	8	8	8	6	9	7	10	9	11	9	9	11	10	8	11	9	11	10	8	9	6	10	5	12
1953.....	6	7	7	6	8	6	9	7	10	7	10	8	11	8	9	9	9	10	6	9	6	9	5	10
1954.....	6	8	7	5	9	6	9	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	8	8	8	9	6	8	5	8	5	10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September, 1949.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, During the Calendar Year 1954

Industry group		Annual average		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
				Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Total—All Industries		T.	7	7	5	6	5	6	5	6	7	5	9	6	8	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	5
		M.	7	7	6	6	5	6	5	6	7	5	9	6	8	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	5
		F.	6	6	5	7	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	8	6	7	7	8	7	8	7	6	6	6	5	5
Forestry and Logging		T.	38	37	34	29	20	54	23	57	43	26	69	34	38	33	31	34	40	32	56	32	43	33	35	33	26
		M.	39	38	35	30	21	54	24	58	44	26	69	34	38	33	31	35	40	32	57	32	44	34	35	34	26
		F.	14	15	10	8	5	27	6	39	11	17	37	7	17	12	11	10	15	13	28	12	15	10	9	11	9
Mining (including milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells		T.	5	5	4	3	3	4	4	6	5	5	8	5	7	4	6	4	4	5	6	4	5	4	5	3	
		M.	5	5	4	3	3	4	4	6	5	5	8	5	7	4	6	4	4	5	6	4	5	4	5	3	
		F.	6	5	6	4	5	4	5		4	4	7	5	8	5	8	6	5	7	6	7	4	5	4	4	
Metal Mining.....		T.	4	5	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	8	5	7	4	5	4	4	5	5	7	4	5	2	5	
		M.	4	5	3	2	3	3	4	5	5	4	8	5	7	4	5	4	4	5	5	7	4	5	2	5	
		F.	6	6	6	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	8	7	8	5	9	7	5	7	5	8	4	5	4	5	
Fuels.....		T.	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	7	4	7	5	5	5	3	6	4	4	5	5	5	7	4	7	4	
		M.	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	7	4	7	5	5	5	3	6	4	4	5	6	5	7	4	7	4	
		F.	4	4	5	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	6	4	5	5	5	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	
Non-Metal Mining ²		T.	4	4	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	8	3	12	3	8	5	3	7	3	7	3	3	2	7	
		M.	4	4	2	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	8	3	11	3	8	5	3	6	3	7	3	3	2	7	
Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²		T.	8	8	5	14	5	5	11	4	18	5	20	5	12	6	7	5	5	6	5	5	4	9	4	10	
		M.	8	8	5	14	5	5	12	4	18	5	20	5	12	6	7	5	5	6	5	5	4	9	4	10	
Manufacturing		T.	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	4	5	
		M.	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	6	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	
		F.	7	7	7	6	5	5	5	6	5	6	7	7	8	6	7	7	10	7	8	7	6	8	6	7	
Foods and Beverages		T.	8	7	5	7	4	4	5	4	7	4	11	5	12	5	11	8	12	8	9	10	7	12	4	9	
		M.	6	6	4	6	3	3	4	4	7	3	9	4	10	4	8	6	6	6	6	8	6	9	3	7	
		F.	12	12	8	11	7	7	7	6	10	7	17	8	18	8	18	13	25	13	15	14	9	21	6	14	
Tobacco and Tobacco Products		T.	5	5	6	2	3	10	2	20	1	8	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	28	2	
		M.	5	5	5	2	2	8	2	23	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	4	1	4	4	29	2	
		F.	5	5	7	3	3	11	2	18	1	8	5	3	2	2	1	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	27	2	
Rubber Products		T.	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	5	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	
		M.	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	
		F.	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	5	5	7	9	5	6	6	6	5	6	5	
Leather Products.....		T.	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	6	5	6	4	4	6	4	6	4	4	
		M.	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	4	3	
		F.	6	7	9	6	7	6	5	6	4	7	4	7	6	7	7	7	8	6	5	6	4	7	6	5	
Textile Products (except Clothing)		T.	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	4	5	5	5	4	5	3	4	3	
		M.	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3		
		F.	5	5	4	6	4	7	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	7	5	6	5	6	4	5	5	
Clothing (Textile and Fur)		T.	6	6	9	5	6	5	5	5	5	7	5	7	6	7	6	6	8	5	6	5	5	6	4	6	
		M.	4	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	4	6	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	5	3		
		F.	7	7	10	6	7	5	6	6	5	7	5	8	6	8	7	7	10	6	7	5	6	7	5	7	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, During the Calendar Year 1954 – Continued

Industry group			Annual average		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
					Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Manufacturing — Concluded:																												
Wood Products..... T.			9	9	10	8	7	8	8	11	11	10	13	7	12	7	9	8	7	9	7	9	7	8	8	9	7	10
M.			9	9	10	8	7	8	8	11	11	10	14	7	12	7	9	8	7	9	8	9	7	9	8	9	7	10
F.			6	6	6	6	5	6	7	6	7	6	8	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	5	7	4	6	
Paper Products T.			3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	2	6	3	6	2	4	3	3	3	3	5	2	4	2	4	2	3
M.			3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	6	2	6	2	3	2	3	3	2	5	2	3	2	3	2	3
F.			5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	4	6	5	4	3	5
Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries T.			4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
M.			3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
F.			6	6	5	5	4	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	8	6	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	3	6
Iron and Steel Products T.			4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	4	3	5
M.			4	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	4	3	5
F.			4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	3	6
Transportation Equip- T.			4	6	5	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	3	8	4	8	3	8	4	7	5	6	7	4	6	5	5	4
ment M.			4	6	5	3	4	3	4	5	4	5	3	9	4	9	3	8	4	7	4	6	7	4	6	5	5	4
F.			4	5	4	5	3	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	7	3	8	4	6	5	5	6	4	4	6	4	3
Non-Ferrous Metal Pro- T.			3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	4
ducts M.			3	3	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
F.			6	6	5	8	5	6	5	6	4	6	5	6	6	5	6	5	7	5	8	6	6	5	6	5	4	8
Electrical Apparatus and T.			3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Supplies M.			2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	2
F.			5	5	3	6	3	5	4	5	3	7	4	5	5	5	2	4	8	4	9	4	6	5	6	5	3	5
Non-Metallic Mineral Pro- T.			5	5	4	5	4	4	5	3	6	4	9	4	6	5	7	6	5	6	5	7	6	5	4	6	3	8
ducts M.			5	5	3	5	3	4	5	3	6	4	9	4	6	4	6	5	5	6	4	6	6	5	4	6	3	8
F.			7	8	7	8	9	7	6	5	7	6	8	5	7	9	8	9	5	10	6	10	7	7	6	7	5	9
Products of Petroleum T.			2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	5	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	3
and Coal M.			2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	5	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	1	3
F.			6	5	6	6	5	4	6	4	6	5	6	3	6	5	8	7	6	6	7	6	5	6	5	5	3	6
Chemical Products T.			3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	3
M.			3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3
F.			4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	3	4	2	4
Miscellaneous Manufact- T.			5	5	5	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	7	5	6	5	5	4	4	5	2	8
uring Industries M.			4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	4	2	5
F.			6	7	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	6	8	6	7	9	6	9	6	6	6	5	7	2	13
Construction..... T.			17	17	12	20	12	16	17	14	22	14	27	15	23	15	20	15	17	16	15	16	14	17	15	21	9	30
M.			17	18	12	21	13	16	17	14	22	14	28	15	24	15	21	15	17	16	15	17	15	18	15	22	9	31
F.			5	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	7	5	7	6	7	5	7	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	3	5	3	5
General Contractors T.			19	20	13	24	14	18	20	16	26	16	32	18	27	17	23	17	19	18	17	18	16	19	16	25	9	37
M.			20	20	13	24	14	18	20	16	27	16	33	18	27	17	23	17	19	18	17	19	16	19	16	25	10	37
F.			6	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	9	5	9	8	9	6	8	6	8	6	7	6	5	7	3	7	3	7
Special Trade Contract- T.			12	12	9	13	9	12	12	10	13	10	15	10	15	10	15	10	12	12	12	12	11	12	11	13	8	17
ors (Subcontractors) M.			12	12	9	14	9	12	12	10	14	10	16	10	15	10	15	11	13	12	12	12	11	13	11	13	9	17
F.			4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	6	4	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	3	2	4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, During the Calendar Year 1954 - Concluded

Industry group	Annual average		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
			Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Transportation, Storage T. and Communication	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	4
M.	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	4
F.	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	3	5	4	3	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	3
Transportation..... T.	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	4	3	4	4
M.	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4
F.	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	2	3	2	3
Storage T.	4	5	2	8	4	5	3	4	6	3	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	2	6
M.	4	5	2	8	3	5	3	4	6	3	6	4	6	4	4	3	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	2	6
F.	6	6	3	8	9	4	3	5	4	3	8	5	7	5	10	9	8	6	9	8	4	4	3	6	2	8
Communication T.	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	3
M.	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	4	2	4	2	5	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
F.	4	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	5	3	5	3	3	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	3
Public Utility Operation.... T.	4	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	7	3	6	3	5	3	3	4	3	6	3	4	3	4	2	5
M.	4	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	7	3	6	3	5	3	3	4	4	6	3	4	3	4	2	6
F.	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	5	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	2
Trade T.	6	6	4	7	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	7	6	6	5	7	5	6	10
M.	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	6
F.	8	8	4	11	5	6	6	5	8	6	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	7	10	7	8	6	11	5	10	16
Wholesale Trade T.	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	4	5	3	6
M.	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	5
F.	7	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	9	7	7	7	10	6	7	6	5	7	3	10
Retail Trade T.	6	6	4	9	4	5	5	5	7	5	6	6	7	6	6	6	5	6	7	6	6	5	9	4	8	12
M.	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	5	7	
F.	8	8	4	13	4	6	6	5	8	6	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	7	10	7	8	6	12	5	12	18
Finance, Insurance and T. Real Estate	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	3
M.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
F.	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	3
Service T.	7	7	5	6	4	5	5	5	7	6	10	7	10	7	9	8	8	9	8	11	6	7	5	6	4	5
M.	7	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	7	5	10	6	10	6	9	8	9	9	8	12	6	7	4	6	4	5
F.	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	10	7	11	8	10	9	8	9	9	10	6	7	5	6	4	5
Community or Public T. Service	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	9	4	3	2	2	2	2	2
M.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	4	6	4	3	4	6	4	2	3	2	2	1	2
F.	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	6	4	6	4	4	11	4	4	2	2	2	2	3
Recreation Service T.	11	11	7	7	5	6	6	5	14	8	21	14	11	10	12	12	11	15	16	19	15	16	6	12	6	8
M.	12	12	7	6	5	5	6	5	16	8	25	17	10	11	13	13	13	16	18	22	18	19	6	14	6	8
F.	9	9	8	8	6	6	7	5	12	9	16	10	12	10	10	9	8	13	11	15	9	12	7	9	6	7
Business Service T.	6	6	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	9	7	14	7	8	15	5	5	5	5	3	4
M.	6	6	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	6	3	6	3	9	7	16	8	8	17	5	5	5	5	3	4
F.	6	6	6	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	6	6	7	5	7	7	9	6	7	10	6	5	5	5	4	5
Personal Service..... T.	9	9	6	8	6	7	8	7	10	8	13	9	16	9	12	10	9	11	7	13	7	9	6	7	5	7
M.	8	7	5	6	5	5	6	6	9	7	12	8	15	8	10	8	7	10	6	11	6	7	5	6	5	6
F.	10	10	7	9	7	8	9	8	11	8	15	10	17	10	13	11	10	12	8	14	8	10	7	8	6	8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

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